

# **Africa Statistics Flash**

**Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa**

**November 2019**



United Nations  
Economic Commission for Africa

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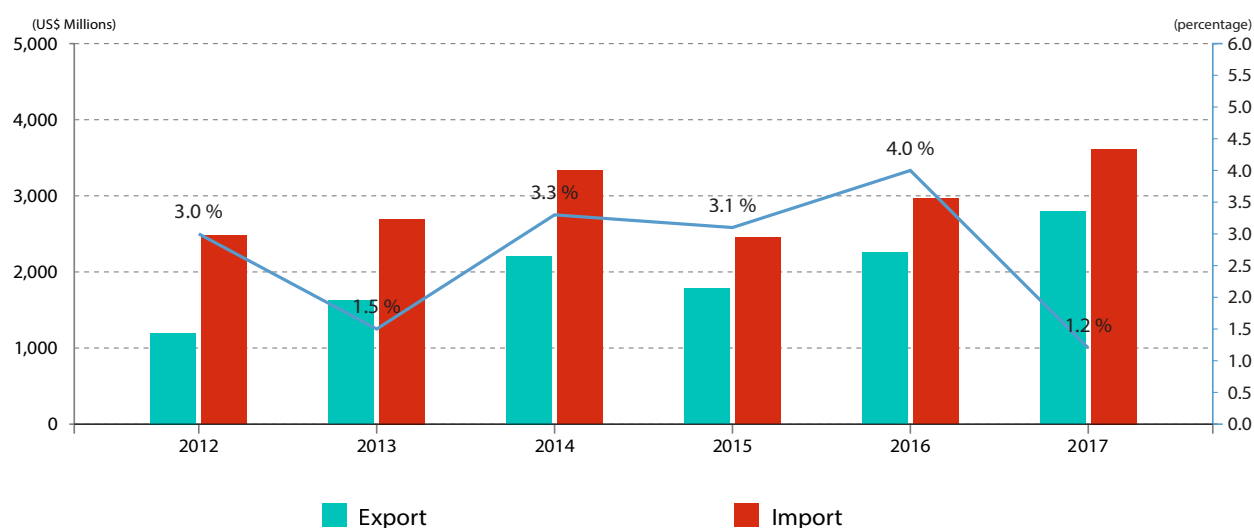
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## COUNTRY FOCUS: MADAGASCAR

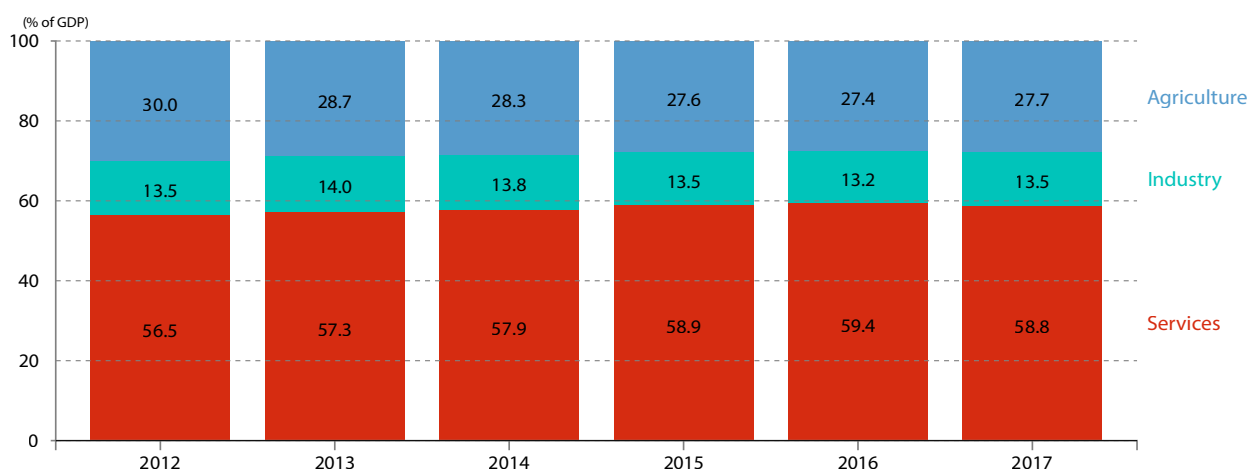
Madagascar The key macroeconomic indicators

| Indicators   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| GDP per capita (USD)                                       | 544  | 568  | 503  | 471  | 451  | 517  |
| Real GDP growth (%)  | 3.0  | 1.5  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 4.0  | 1.2  |
| Inflation (annual, %)                                      | 5.8  | 6.3  | 6.0  | 7.6  | 7.0  | 7.7  |
| Gross investment (% of GDP)                                | 17.6 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 13.1 | 15.3 | 15.9 |
| Gross saving (% of GDP)                                    | 10.2 | 10.1 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 15.8 | 12.5 |
| Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP) | -7.7 | -5.9 | -0.3 | -1.9 | 0.6  | -3.4 |
| Gross debt (% of GDP)                                      | 35.5 | 36.1 | 34.7 | 35.7 | 41.9 | 40.3 |
| Share of industry (% of GDP)                               | 13.5 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 13.5 |
| (of which manufacturing)                                   | 7.3  | 7.3  | 6.7  | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.4  |
| Debt service ratio (% of export)                           | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.8  | 4.5  | 3.7  | 3.2  |

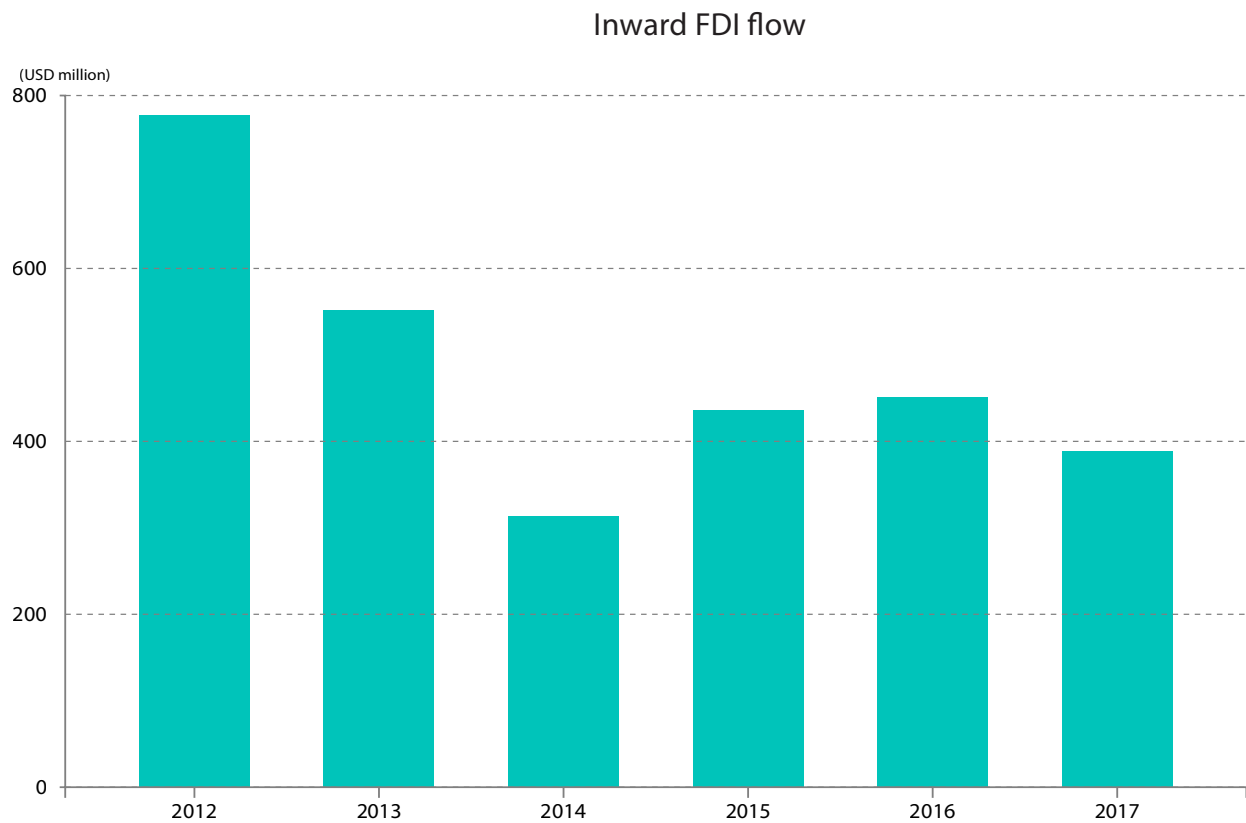
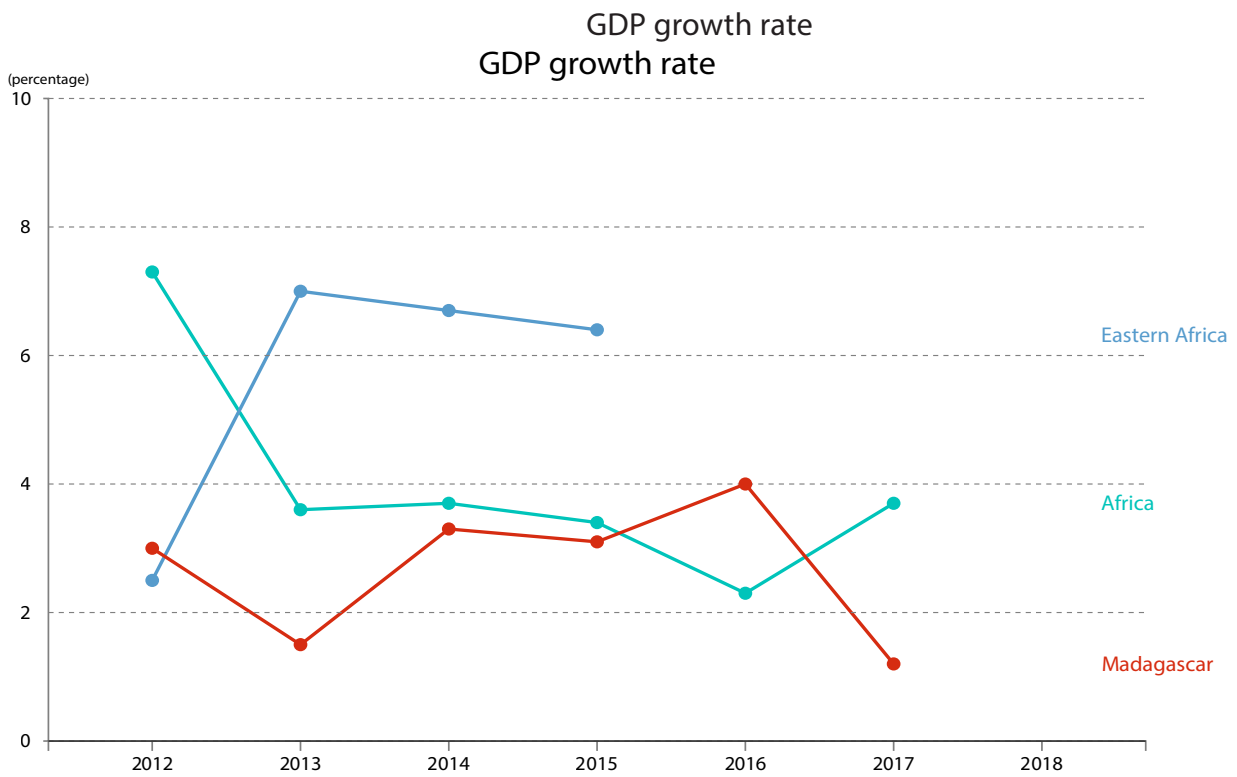
GDP growth rate (%), Export and Import (millions)



Contribution to GDP by sectors (%)



## COUNTRY FOCUS: MADAGASCAR



## COUNTRY FOCUS: MADAGASCAR

### Top 5 export products US\$ (Millions)

| Product  | 2013         | 2014          | 2015         | 2016          | 2017          |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Unwrought nickel   | 321.2        | 597.1         | 454.4        | 400.9         | 332.3         |
| Vanilla  | 40.7         | 117.5         | 172.0        | 408.8         | 692.8         |
| Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems)   | 87.2         | 113.4         | 133.4        | 150.0         | 223.5         |
| Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, knitted or crocheted (excl. wadded waistcoats) | 125.8        | 138.6         | 117.2        | 144.8         | 144.8         |
| Crustaceans, fit for human consumption, whether in shell or not  | 78.7         | 98.0          | 65.3         | 104.2         | 122.8         |
| <b>Total (of the top 5)</b>  | <b>653.6</b> | <b>1064.5</b> | <b>942.3</b> | <b>1208.7</b> | <b>1516.1</b> |
| <b>Share of total (%)</b>  | <b>40.3</b>  | <b>48.2</b>   | <b>52.9</b>  | <b>53.6</b>   | <b>54.2</b>   |

### Top 5 import products US\$ (Millions)

| Product   | 2013         | 2014          | 2015         | 2016         | 2017         |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude);                | 582.4        | 664.2         | 369.8        | 438.9        | 471.1        |
| Rice  | 143.3        | 148.6         | 79.7         | 90.1         | 248.6        |
| Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic use | 49.8         | 71.0          | 57.2         | 74.3         | 80.0         |
| Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons   | 54.8         | 71.9          | 44.7         | 63.0         | 79.6         |
| Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form                           | 54.7         | 69.0          | 37.1         | 46.3         | 67.5         |
| <b>Total (of the top 5)</b>   | <b>884.9</b> | <b>1024.7</b> | <b>588.4</b> | <b>712.6</b> | <b>946.8</b> |
| <b>Share of total (%)</b>   | <b>32.8</b>  | <b>30.8</b>   | <b>24.0</b>  | <b>24.1</b>  | <b>26.2</b>  |

### Top 5 export destinations US\$ (Millions)

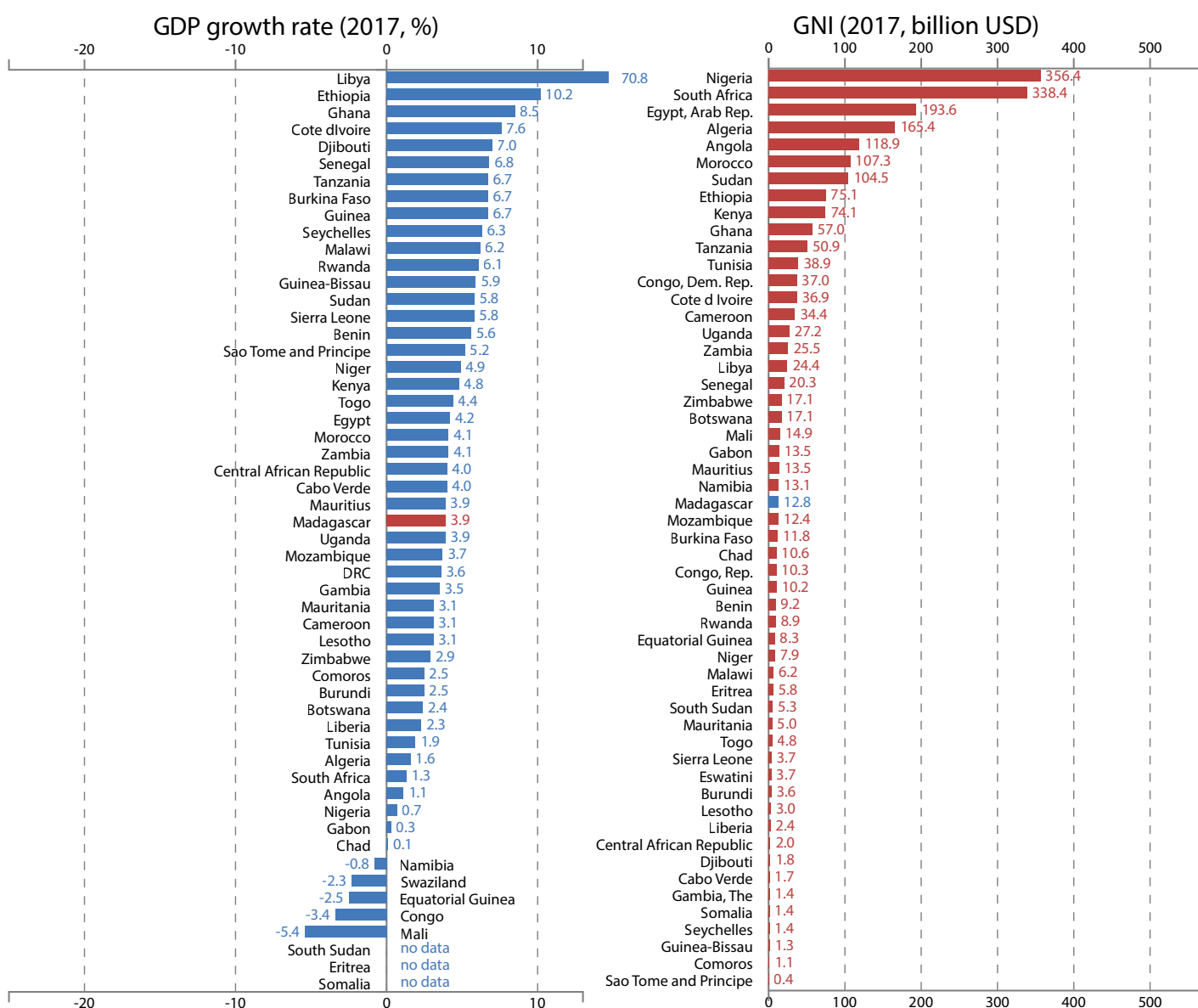
| Country                     | 2013         | 2014          | 2015         | 2016          | 2017          |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| France                      | 394.3        | 496.6         | 340.0        | 517.6         | 608.9         |
| United States               | 126.8        | 185.5         | 193.3        | 292.5         | 524.5         |
| Germany                     | 91.1         | 98.6          | 104.0        | 189.8         | 203.5         |
| China                       | 114.9        | 99.8          | 118.0        | 144.2         | 168.1         |
| Netherlands                 | 97.5         | 145.5         | 120.5        | 98.5          | 134.1         |
| <b>Total (of the top 5)</b> | <b>824.6</b> | <b>1025.9</b> | <b>875.8</b> | <b>1242.6</b> | <b>1639.1</b> |
| <b>Share of total (%)</b>   | <b>50.8</b>  | <b>46.4</b>   | <b>49.2</b>  | <b>55.1</b>   | <b>58.6</b>   |

### Top 5 import origins US\$ (Millions)

| Country                                 | 2013          | 2014          | 2015          | 2016          | 2017          |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| China                                   | 400.4         | 509.3         | 446.8         | 631.6         | 752.7         |
| United Arab Emirates                    | 554.5         | 573.8         | 156.8         | 167.1         | 276.2         |
| Countries and territories not Specified | 209.2         | 238.3         | 164.6         | 154.0         | 136.2         |
| France                                  | 157.3         | 193.4         | 147.4         | 188.1         | 222.9         |
| India                                   | 149.6         | 208.1         | 150.4         | 193.4         | 271.9         |
| <b>Total (of the top 5)</b>             | <b>1471.0</b> | <b>1722.9</b> | <b>1066.0</b> | <b>1334.2</b> | <b>1659.7</b> |
| <b>Share of total (%)</b>               | <b>54.6</b>   | <b>51.7</b>   | <b>43.5</b>   | <b>45.1</b>   | <b>45.9</b>   |

## AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

| Indicators                                     | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)    | 5334.4  | 5608.4  | 5860.9  | 6057.8  | 6376.6  |
| GDP per capita (current, USD)                  | 2129.1  | 2153.3  | 1937.4  | 1800.5  | 1837.8  |
| Real GDP growth (%)                            | 3.6     | 3.7     | 3.4     | 2.3     | 3.7     |
| Inflation (annual, growth rate%)               | 6.7     | 7.1     | 7.4     | 10.2    | 12.8    |
| General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP) | -4.8    | -5.9    | -7.5    | -7.1    | -6.4    |
| Total investment (% of GDP)                    | 22.9    | 23.6    | 24.1    | 23.0    | 22.4    |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP)               | 19.7    | 19.5    | 17.2    | 16.9    | 17.9    |
| Real export growth (%)                         | -5.9    | -8.5    | -29.3   | -9.6    | 18.3    |
| Trade balance (% of GDP)                       | -2.5    | -15.3   | -7.8    | -7.0    | ...     |
| Share of Africa's export (%)                   | 3.2     | 2.9     | 2.4     | 2.2     | 2.4     |
| Terms of trade index (2000=100)                | 188.0   | 180.4   | 153.7   | ...     | ...     |
| Current account balance (% of GDP)             | -2.4    | -4.4    | -6.6    | -5.4    | -3.8    |
| FDI (inward flow; USD million)                 | 50789.5 | 52490.5 | 57358.7 | 53682.2 | 41772.3 |
| FDI (outward flow; USD million)                | 16072.0 | 13598.5 | 10844.5 | 11234.4 | 12078.3 |
| International reserve (USD billion)            | 563.7   | 507.8   | 438.6   | 395.2   | 377.1   |
| Total external debt (% of GNI)                 | 10.34   | 9.94    | 9.84    | 10.42   | ...     |
| Share of industry (% of GDP)                   | 32.3    | 31.4    | 28.8    | 27.9    | ...     |
| (of which manufacturing)                       | 10.2    | 10.6    | 10.9    | 10.8    | ...     |



## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

| Indicators                            | Central Africa |        |        |        |        | Eastern Africa |       |       |       |                    |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
|                                       | 2013           | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2013           | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017               |
| Real GDP growth (%)                   | 0.4            | 5.6    | 2.1    | ...    | ...    | 7.0            | 6.7   | 6.4   | ...   | ...                |
| GDP per capita (current, USD)         | 2154.5         | 2183.1 | 1621.8 | 1528.0 | 1555.5 | 662.5          | 713.7 | 706.1 | 709.9 | 798.3 <sup>1</sup> |
| Inflation (annual, %) <sup>2</sup>    | 2.2            | 2.4    | 3.0    | ...    | ...    | 5.9            | 5.7   | 8.6   | ...   | ...                |
| Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP) | -3.7           | -4.8   | -8.9   | -8.3   | -3.6   | -3.3           | -4.1  | -4.6  | -4.4  | -4.3               |
| Total investment (% of GDP)           | 29.6           | 32.7   | 30.2   | 26.9   | 23.2   | 25.1           | 27.1  | 25.4  | 23.5  | 24.8               |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP)      | 29.5           | 30.5   | 15.4   | 10.8   | 18.8   | 16.3           | 19.4  | 19.5  | 19.3  | 19.5               |
| Current account balance (% of GDP)    | 0.5            | -1.7   | -12.8  | -13.4  | -4.2   | -7.4           | -7.6  | -7.6  | -5.8  | -5.7               |
| FDI inward flow (USD billion)         | 3.1            | 3.0    | 6.2    | 5.8    | 4.0    | 8.5            | 8.6   | 8.6   | 9.1   | 9.1                |
| FDI outward flow (USD billion)        | -0.4           | -0.2   | -0.2   | 0.0    | -0.1   | 0.5            | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.3   | 0.4                |
| International reserve (USD billion)   | 17.7           | 14.9   | 9.5    | 4.1    | 5.0    | 22.8           | 24.3  | 22.9  | 14.9  | 10.2               |
| Total external debt (% of GNI)        | 12.14          | 11.02  | 11.38  | 12.69  | ...    | 11.57          | 11.87 | 12.21 | 12.53 | ...                |
| Share of industry (% of GDP)          | 47.6           | 45.9   | 39.7   | 38.2   | ...    | 21.7           | 22.1  | 22.4  | 22.9  | ...                |
| (of which manufacturing)              | 8.0            | 8.3    | 12.2   | 12.4   | ...    | 8.0            | 7.5   | 7.7   | 7.6   | ...                |

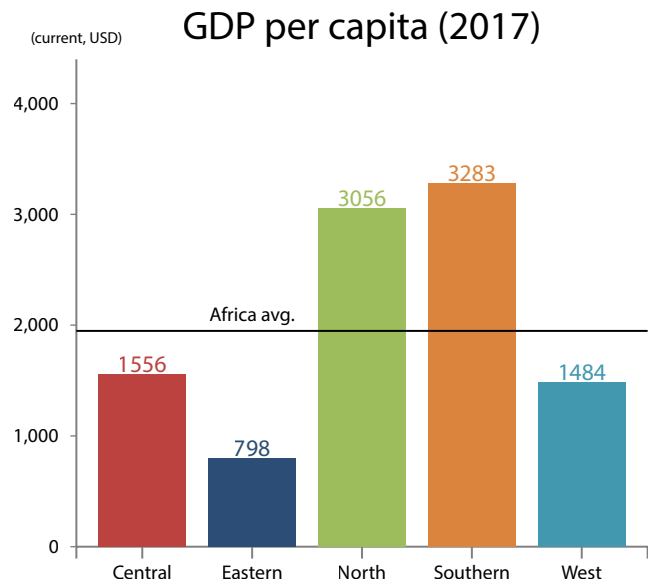
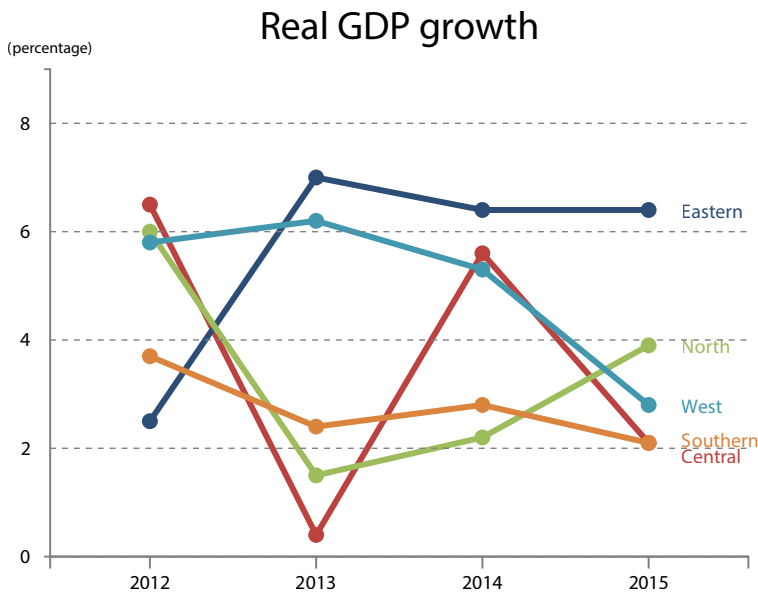
  

| Indicators                            | North Africa |        |        |        |        | Southern Africa |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                       | 2013         | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2013            | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   |
| Real GDP growth (%)                   | 1.5          | 2.2    | 3.9    | ...    | ...    | 3.4             | 2.8    | 2.1    | ...    | ...    |
| GDP per capita (current, USD)         | 3515.0       | 3496.9 | 3379.7 | 3323.1 | 3055.7 | 3793.5          | 3681.0 | 3151.7 | 2853.2 | 3283.2 |
| Inflation (annual, %)                 | 10.4         | 13.3   | 10.8   | ...    | ...    | 6.4             | 6.2    | 5.7    | ...    | ...    |
| Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP) | -7.1         | -9.2   | -11.9  | -10.8  | -8.6   | -3.3            | -4.5   | -4.8   | -4.6   | -5.0   |
| Total investment (% of GDP)           | 25.5         | 25.9   | 27.4   | 28.0   | 26.3   | 23.5            | 23.5   | 25.2   | 22.6   | 22.3   |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP)      | 22.1         | 21.7   | 18.9   | 18.5   | 18.4   | 19.4            | 18.6   | 19.1   | 18.3   | 19.7   |
| Current account balance (% of GDP)    | -3.1         | -6.1   | -8.0   | -7.9   | -6.5   | -3.6            | -4.8   | -6.2   | -4.2   | -2.7   |
| FDI inward flow (USD billion)         | 13.9         | 12.5   | 13.6   | 14.6   | 13.5   | 12.0            | 16.8   | 19.2   | 11.8   | 4.1    |
| FDI outward flow (USD billion)        | 0.4          | 0.8    | 1.4    | 1.5    | 1.3    | 13.8            | 10.4   | 6.9    | 7.2    | 8.6    |
| International reserve (USD billion)   | 365.5        | 323.7  | 275.7  | 246.9  | 220.8  | 104.0           | 99.7   | 91.4   | 91.3   | 90.6   |
| Total external debt (% of GNI)        | 7.60         | 6.68   | 6.57   | 6.90   | ...    | 20.32           | 20.52  | 19.60  | 21.36  | ...    |
| Share of industry (% of GDP)          | 37.8         | 36.7   | 33.4   | 31.7   | ...    | 32.8            | 31.9   | 30.9   | 31.5   | ...    |
| (of which manufacturing)              | 11.4         | 12.1   | 12.3   | 12.5   | ...    | 11.0            | 11.2   | 11.5   | 11.3   | ...    |

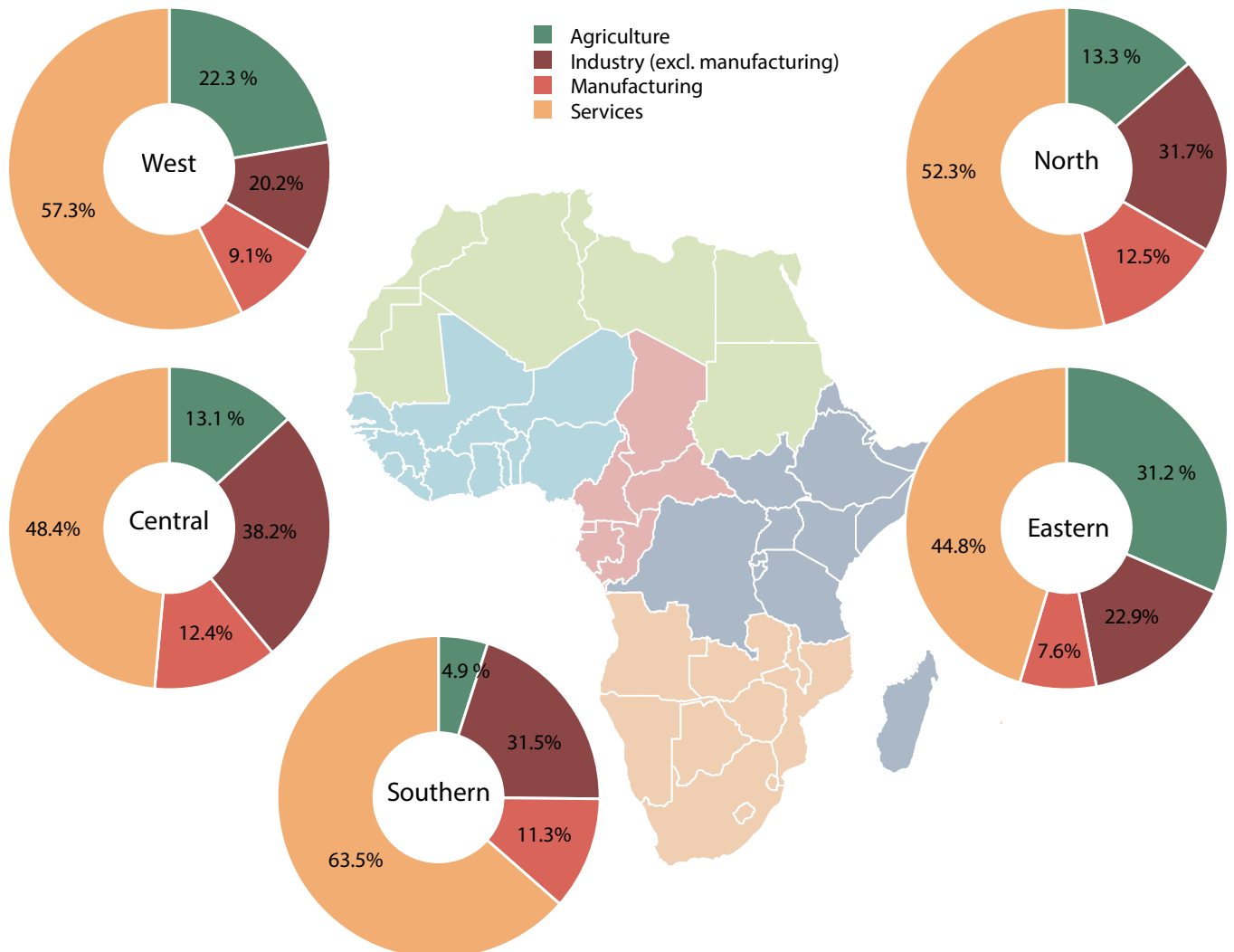
  

| Indicators                            | West Africa |        |        |        |        | Africa |        |        |        |                     |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|
|                                       | 2013        | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017                |
| Real GDP growth (%)                   | 6.2         | 5.3    | 2.8    | ...    | ...    | 3.6    | 3.7    | 3.4    | 2.3    | 3.7                 |
| GDP per capita (current, USD)         | 2044.4      | 2144.6 | 1841.7 | 1576.9 | 1484.4 | 2129.1 | 2153.3 | 1937.4 | 1800.5 | 1837.8 <sup>3</sup> |
| Inflation (annual, %)                 | 2.6         | 1.6    | 2.3    | ...    | ...    | 6.7    | 7.1    | 7.4    | 10.2   | 12.8                |
| Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP) | -3.3        | -3.0   | -3.8   | -4.4   | -5.4   | -4.8   | -5.9   | -7.5   | -7.1   | -6.4                |
| Total investment (% of GDP)           | 16.1        | 17.1   | 16.6   | 14.7   | 15.0   | 22.9   | 23.6   | 24.1   | 23.0   | 22.4                |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP)      | 16.4        | 15.3   | 12.3   | 13.0   | 14.7   | 19.7   | 19.5   | 17.2   | 16.9   | 17.9                |
| Current account balance (% of GDP)    | 0.7         | -1.4   | -4.2   | -1.7   | -0.5   | -2.4   | -4.4   | -6.6   | -5.4   | -3.8                |
| FDI inward flow (USD billion)         | 13.4        | 11.6   | 9.7    | 12.4   | 11.0   | 50.8   | 52.5   | 57.4   | 53.7   | 41.8                |
| FDI outward flow (USD billion)        | 1.7         | 2.2    | 2.2    | 2.2    | 1.9    | 16.1   | 13.6   | 10.8   | 11.2   | 12.1                |
| International reserve (USD billion)   | 53.7        | 45.1   | 39.1   | 38.0   | 50.4   | 563.7  | 507.8  | 438.6  | 395.2  | 377.1               |
| Total external debt (% of GNI)        | 5.63        | 5.58   | 5.98   | 6.19   | ...    | 10.34  | 9.94   | 9.84   | 10.42  | ...                 |
| Share of industry (% of GDP)          | 25.7        | 24.9   | 21.4   | 20.2   | ...    | 32.3   | 31.4   | 28.8   | 27.9   | ...                 |
| (of which manufacturing)              | 9.0         | 9.5    | 9.7    | 9.1    | ...    | 10.2   | 10.6   | 10.9   | 10.8   | ...                 |

## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



### Sectoral share of GDP (2016)





## COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

| Country                  | GDP at current<br>(2017, bil. int'l \$) | Inflation<br>(2017, %) | Total investment<br>(2017, % of GDP) | Trade balance<br>(2017, % of GDP) | Debt service ratio<br>(2017, % of exports) |
|--------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Algeria                  | 631.2                                   | 5.5                    | 48.9                                 | -6.4                              | 0.6  |
| Angola                   | 190.3                                   | 23.4                   | 26.5                                 | 15.1                              | 13.4                                       |
| Benin                    | 25.3                                    | 2.2                    | 28.4                                 | -7.8                              | 4.2  |
| Botswana                 | 39.8                                    | 4.4                    | 28.1                                 | 8.1                               | 2.5  |
| Burkina Faso             | 35.9                                    | 2.0                    | 17.7                                 | -0.6                              | 3.7  |
| Burundi                  | 8.4                                     | 18.6                   | 7.0                                  | -13.9                             | 14.4                                       |
| Cabo Verde               | 3.7                                     | 1.1                    | 38.4                                 | -37.3                             | 5.9  |
| Cameroon                 | 88.9                                    | 1.2                    | 26.2                                 | 0.6                               | 10.7                                       |
| Central African Republic | 3.4                                     | 3.6                    | 13.2                                 | -13.8                             | ...  |
| Chad                     | 28.9                                    | 0.7                    | 21.2                                 | 9.5                               | ...  |
| Comoros                  | 1.3                                     | 1.9                    | 21.2                                 | -14.7                             | 1.9  |
| Congo                    | 28.2                                    | -1.3                   | 23.7                                 | 16.3                              | 3.2 (2016)                                 |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | 96.0                                    | 1.5                    | 21.1                                 | 6.1                               | 17.6                                       |
| DR Congo                 | 72.2                                    | 50.0                   | 12.0                                 | -0.3                              | 3.0  |
| Djibouti                 | 0.0                                     | 3.0                    | 36.4                                 | -24.3                             | 11.1                                       |
| Egypt                    | 1129.9                                  | 29.8                   | 15.2                                 | -14.9                             | 15.1                                       |
| Equatorial Guinea        | 31.5                                    | 1.7                    | 7.0                                  | 21.9                              | ...  |
| Eritrea                  | 0.0                                     | 9.0                    | 7.8                                  | -8.1                              | ...  |
| Eswatini                 | 11.6                                    | 6.5                    | 11.7                                 | 9.7                               | 2.2  |
| Ethiopia                 | 199.3                                   | 9.2                    | 39.0                                 | -14.5                             | 20.8                                       |
| Gabon                    | 36.8                                    | 2.5                    | 31.5                                 | 13.1                              | ...  |
| Gambia, The              | 3.6                                     | 7.6                    | 27.7                                 | -32.3                             | 16.9                                       |
| Ghana                    | 133.8                                   | 10.0                   | 13.6                                 | 3.9                               | 10.4                                       |
| Guinea                   | 29.1                                    | 8.2                    | 22.3                                 | -26.5                             | 1.4  |
| Guinea-Bissau            | 3.2                                     | 2.5                    | 8.9                                  | 2.0                               | 2.4  |
| Kenya                    | 163.3                                   | 5.1                    | 17.0                                 | -13.4                             | 14.8                                       |
| Lesotho                  | 7.0                                     | 6.5                    | 32.3                                 | -29.3                             | 3.6  |
| Liberia                  | 3.9                                     | 12.4                   | ...                                  | -37.7                             | 3.5  |
| Libya                    | 125.1                                   | 35.1                   | 39.7                                 | -1.8                              | ...  |
| Madagascar               | 39.8                                    | 7.7                    | 15.9                                 | -5.8                              | 3.2  |
| Malawi                   | 22.4                                    | 11.1                   | 13.7                                 | -11.6                             | 5.7  |
| Mali                     | 41.0                                    | 1.0                    | 18.9                                 | -4.6                              | 4.5  |
| Mauritania               | 17.5                                    | 1.6                    | 36.9                                 | -8.0                              | 13.2                                       |
| Mauritius                | 28.2                                    | 5.0                    | 20.5                                 | -20.1                             | 19.8                                       |
| Morocco                  | 298.2                                   | 1.1                    | 34.0                                 | -16.6                             | 9.8  |
| Mozambique               | 37.0                                    | 14.0                   | 44.0                                 | -3.7                              | 5.0  |
| Namibia                  | 26.5                                    | 6.0                    | 22.7                                 | -13.3                             | ...  |
| Niger                    | 21.8                                    | 2.0                    | 36.6                                 | -11.2                             | 15.6                                       |
| Nigeria                  | 1118.8                                  | 16.0                   | 12.9                                 | 3.5                               | 6.8  |
| Rwanda                   | 24.9                                    | 7.0                    | 23.4                                 | -9.5                              | 3.9  |
| Sao Tome and Principe    | 0.7                                     | 5.5                    | 32.2                                 | -30.0                             | 3.4  |
| Senegal                  | 43.0                                    | 2.1                    | 26.3                                 | -12.0                             | 14.2                                       |
| Seychelles               | 2.8                                     | 3.0                    | 30.7                                 | -39.7                             | 5.7 (2013)                                 |
| Sierra Leone             | 11.5                                    | 12.0                   | 19.1                                 | -6.3                              | 3.8 (2016)                                 |
| Somalia                  | 0.0                                     | 2.9                    | ...                                  | -44.3                             | ...  |
| South Africa             | 765.6                                   | 5.2                    | 18.6                                 | 1.5                               | 12.2                                       |
| South Sudan              | 0.0                                     | 111.4                  | 8.4                                  | -13.9                             | 8.6 (2014)                                 |
| Sudan                    | 198.8                                   | 21.0                   | 12.6                                 | -3.7                              | 4.2  |
| Tanzania                 | 163.9                                   | 5.0                    | 27.9                                 | -3.8                              | 8.4  |
| Togo                     | 12.2                                    | 0.5 (2016)             | 23.4                                 | -20.1                             | 5.8  |
| Tunisia                  | 137.4                                   | 4.5                    | 22.5                                 | -13.1                             | 17.2                                       |
| Uganda                   | 79.9                                    | 5.9                    | 25.0                                 | -6.3                              | 3.8  |
| Zambia                   | 69.2                                    | 5.8                    | 41.9                                 | 1.4                               | 18.1                                       |
| Zimbabwe                 | 34.5                                    | 7.0                    | 19.6                                 | -8.6                              | 8.4  |

## COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

| Country                  | Agriculture<br>(% of GDP) |      | Industry<br>(% of GDP) |      | (Manufacturing,<br>% of GDP) |      | Services<br>(% of GDP) |      |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|
|                          | 2006                      | 2017 | 2006                   | 2017 | 2006                         | 2017 | 2006                   | 2017 |
| Algeria                  | 7.8                       | 12.7 | 60.5                   | 38.6 | 4.3                          | 4.5  | 31.8                   | 48.6 |
| Angola                   | 5.0                       | 8.8  | 55.6                   | 43.6 | 3.5                          | 6.0  | 39.4                   | 47.5 |
| Benin                    | 27.7                      | 27.0 | 29.0                   | 25.7 | 20.5                         | 14.6 | 43.3                   | 47.3 |
| Botswana                 | 2.3                       | 2.2  | 48.0                   | 33.3 | 5.8                          | 5.6  | 49.8                   | 64.5 |
| Burkina Faso             | 36.4                      | 31.3 | 17.6                   | 20.2 | 11.3                         | 6.5  | 46.1                   | 48.4 |
| Burundi                  | 43.1                      | 37.5 | 16.2                   | 16.6 | 11.0                         | 11.7 | 40.7                   | 45.9 |
| Cabo Verde               | 11.3                      | 7.0  | 20.8                   | 21.1 | 5.6                          | 7.4  | 67.9                   | 71.9 |
| Cameroon                 | 14.3                      | 15.7 | 32.2                   | 27.6 | 15.4                         | 16.5 | 53.5                   | 56.8 |
| Central African Republic | 43.7                      | 31.1 | 20.2                   | 25.8 | 13.8                         | 19.5 | 36.1                   | 43.0 |
| Chad                     | 27.0                      | 32.2 | 37.1                   | 25.4 | 6.6                          | 7.8  | 35.9                   | 42.4 |
| Comoros                  | 37.2                      | 30.8 | 10.7                   | 12.6 | 5.7                          | 9.0  | 52.0                   | 56.6 |
| Congo                    | 4.0                       | 7.5  | 76.9                   | 47.9 | 3.6                          | 7.7  | 19.1                   | 44.6 |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | 24.3                      | 23.7 | 25.2                   | 27.1 | 15.8                         | 13.5 | 50.5                   | 49.2 |
| DR Congo                 | 22.2                      | 20.8 | 31.2                   | 43.5 | 16.2                         | 20.6 | 46.6                   | 35.7 |
| Djibouti                 | 3.6                       | 2.8  | 16.8                   | 19.9 | 2.6                          | 5.2  | 79.6                   | 77.3 |
| Egypt                    | 14.1                      | 11.7 | 38.4                   | 34.4 | 17.0                         | 16.7 | 47.5                   | 54.0 |
| Equatorial Guinea        | 1.5                       | 2.3  | 82.8                   | 55.7 | 7.1                          | 25.0 | 15.7                   | 42.0 |
| Eritrea                  | 26.1                      | 17.2 | 19.3                   | 23.5 | 6.4                          | 6.0  | 54.6                   | 59.2 |
| Eswatini                 | 11.4                      | 10.0 | 40.6                   | 37.4 | 35.2                         | 32.9 | 48.0                   | 52.6 |
| Ethiopia                 | 46.2                      | 36.2 | 12.7                   | 24.4 | 4.8                          | 6.1  | 41.1                   | 39.4 |
| Gabon                    | 5.1                       | 6.1  | 61.4                   | 48.8 | 4.6                          | 7.9  | 33.5                   | 45.1 |
| Gambia, The              | 23.3                      | 24.9 | 15.5                   | 14.0 | 7.3                          | 4.8  | 61.2                   | 61.1 |
| Ghana                    | 30.4                      | 21.2 | 20.8                   | 33.2 | 10.2                         | 11.7 | 48.8                   | 45.6 |
| Guinea                   | 16.2                      | 17.9 | 35.5                   | 36.2 | 11.8                         | 10.4 | 48.3                   | 45.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau            | 43.3                      | 52.1 | 14.3                   | 13.4 | 12.9                         | 11.2 | 42.4                   | 34.6 |
| Kenya                    | 22.7                      | 33.4 | 21.5                   | 18.5 | 14.1                         | 8.9  | 55.8                   | 48.1 |
| Lesotho                  | 5.4                       | 6.1  | 39.6                   | 35.4 | 24.1                         | 15.4 | 55.0                   | 58.5 |
| Liberia                  | 67.7                      | 72.7 | 11.1                   | 8.7  | 6.7                          | 4.5  | 21.2                   | 18.6 |
| Libya                    | 2.0                       | 0.9  | 78.0                   | 67.1 | 4.4                          | 3.7  | 20.0                   | 32.0 |
| Madagascar               | 31.3                      | 27.7 | 15.1                   | 13.5 | 8.8                          | 6.4  | 53.5                   | 58.8 |
| Malawi                   | 34.4                      | 31.9 | 18.2                   | 15.8 | 13.8                         | 10.3 | 47.4                   | 52.2 |
| Mali                     | 31.7                      | 40.7 | 29.3                   | 18.5 | 18.4                         | 12.2 | 39.1                   | 40.8 |
| Mauritania               | 22.6                      | 24.7 | 45.8                   | 33.2 | 6.9                          | 9.5  | 31.6                   | 42.1 |
| Mauritius                | 5.5                       | 3.5  | 25.1                   | 20.5 | 17.8                         | 13.3 | 69.4                   | 76.0 |
| Morocco                  | 15.1                      | 14.0 | 27.9                   | 29.5 | 17.9                         | 17.8 | 57.0                   | 56.5 |
| Mozambique               | 26.4                      | 22.7 | 21.9                   | 26.5 | 15.8                         | 9.6  | 51.7                   | 50.8 |
| Namibia                  | 10.5                      | 7.4  | 32.9                   | 30.3 | 13.8                         | 11.5 | 56.6                   | 62.3 |
| Niger                    | 45.8                      | 42.0 | 12.0                   | 16.8 | 5.8                          | 6.0  | 42.1                   | 41.3 |
| Nigeria                  | 24.1                      | 21.1 | 22.1                   | 22.6 | 5.8                          | 8.8  | 53.8                   | 56.4 |
| Rwanda                   | 37.0                      | 33.3 | 14.5                   | 16.9 | 6.6                          | 6.4  | 48.5                   | 49.8 |
| Sao Tome and Principe    | 18.4                      | 11.7 | 14.9                   | 15.4 | 5.3                          | 7.4  | 66.7                   | 72.9 |
| Senegal                  | 15.0                      | 16.5 | 23.9                   | 25.6 | 14.4                         | 17.9 | 61.1                   | 57.9 |
| Seychelles               | 3.4                       | 2.4  | 18.7                   | 13.8 | 10.3                         | 7.3  | 77.9                   | 83.9 |
| Sierra Leone             | 52.3                      | 61.6 | 10.8                   | 5.3  | 2.7                          | 2.0  | 37.0                   | 33.1 |
| Somalia                  | 60.2                      | 60.2 | 7.4                    | 7.4  | 2.5                          | 2.5  | 32.4                   | 32.5 |
| South Africa             | 2.6                       | 2.6  | 29.4                   | 28.9 | 16.4                         | 13.2 | 68.0                   | 68.6 |
| South Sudan              | ...                       | 3.3  | ...                    | 50.6 | ...                          | 2.3  | ...                    | 46.2 |
| Sudan                    | 32.5                      | 32.0 | 23.5                   | 20.7 | 8.0                          | 8.5  | 44.0                   | 47.2 |
| Tanzania                 | 28.8                      | 28.4 | 20.9                   | 18.6 | 7.4                          | 8.1  | 50.3                   | 53.0 |
| Togo                     | 32.1                      | 10.2 | 17.2                   | 24.6 | 10.0                         | 16.1 | 50.6                   | 65.2 |
| Tunisia                  | 10.0                      | 26.5 | 29.2                   | 21.3 | 17.4                         | 9.3  | 60.8                   | 52.2 |
| Uganda                   | 26.8                      | 32.1 | 22.0                   | 28.1 | 9.9                          | 5.9  | 51.2                   | 39.9 |
| Zambia                   | 14.0                      | 4.3  | 32.2                   | 39.9 | 10.0                         | 8.7  | 53.8                   | 55.8 |
| Zimbabwe                 | 18.9                      | 11.7 | 54.5                   | 24.3 | 27.3                         | 10.0 | 26.7                   | 64.1 |

## COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

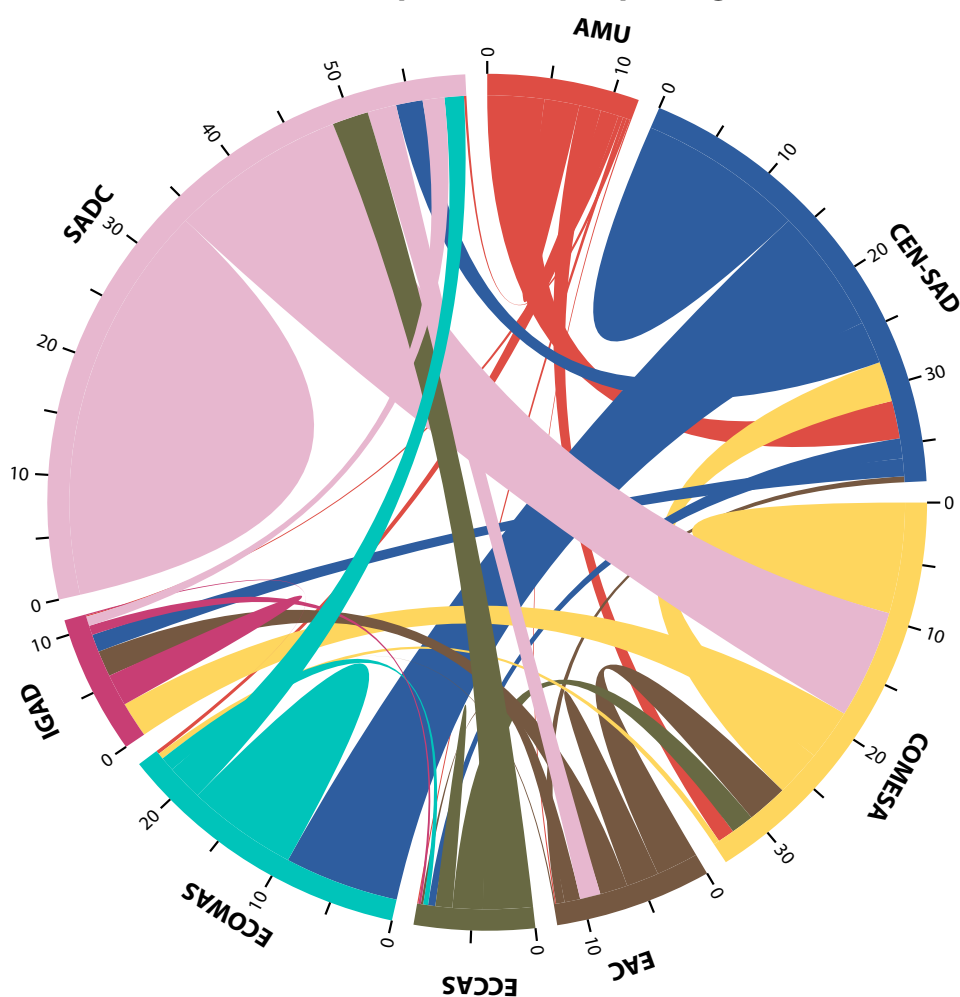
| Country                  | Population<br>(2018, million) | Infant<br>mortality<br>(2017, per 1,000) | Gross<br>enrol. ratio,<br>primary | Unemployment<br>(2016, %) | Seats held by<br>women in parli.<br>(2018, %) | Life<br>expectancy<br>(2017) | Adult<br>literacy<br>(2015, %) |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Algeria                  | 42.0                          | 20.6                                     | 111.7 (2017)                      | 11.2                      | 25.8  | 76.3                         | 80.2                           |
| Angola                   | 30.8                          | 53.8                                     | 113.3 (2015)                      | 6.6                       | 30.5  | 61.8                         | 71.1                           |
| Benin                    | 11.5                          | 63.5                                     | 126.6 (2017)                      | 1.0                       | 7.2   | 61.2                         | 38.5                           |
| Botswana                 | 2.3                           | 30.8                                     | 105.4 (2014)                      | 18.4                      | 9.5   | 67.6                         | 88.5                           |
| Burkina Faso             | 19.8                          | 51.2                                     | 93.7 (2017)                       | 3.0                       | 11  | 60.8                         | 36.0                           |
| Burundi                  | 11.2                          | 42.5                                     | 126.2 (2017)                      | 1.6                       | 36.4  | 57.9                         | 85.6                           |
| Cabo Verde               | 0.6                           | 15.0                                     | 95.9 (2017)                       | 10.5                      | 23.6  | 73.0                         | 87.6                           |
| Cameroon                 | 24.7                          | 55.1                                     | 113.2 (2017)                      | 4.5                       | 31.1  | 58.6                         | 75.0                           |
| Central African Republic | 4.7                           | 87.6                                     | 105.7 (2016)                      | 6.9                       | 8.6   | 52.9                         | 36.8                           |
| Chad                     | 15.4                          | 73.4                                     | 88.1 (2016)                       | 5.8                       | 15.3  | 53.2                         | 40.2                           |
| Comoros                  | 0.8                           | 52.2                                     | 99.5 (2017)                       | 20.0                      | 6.1   | 63.9                         | 77.8                           |
| Congo                    | 5.4                           | 34.7                                     | 104.2 (2012)                      | 11.2                      | 11.3  | 65.1                         | 79.3                           |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | 24.9                          | 64.2                                     | 98.8 (2017)                       | 9.3                       | 10.6  | 54.1                         | 43.1                           |
| DR Congo                 | 84.0                          | 70.0                                     | 108.0 (2015)                      | 3.6                       | 8.9   | 60.0                         | ...                            |
| Djibouti                 | 1.0                           | 51.5                                     | 63.9 (2017)                       | 6.6                       | 26.2  | 62.6                         | ...                            |
| Egypt                    | 99.4                          | 18.8                                     | 105.0 (2017)                      | 12.0                      | 14.9  | 71.7                         | 75.2                           |
| Equatorial Guinea        | 1.3                           | 65.3                                     | 61.6 (2015)                       | 7.3                       | 20.0  | 57.9                         | 95.3                           |
| Eritrea                  | 5.2                           | 32.1                                     | 49.4 (2017)                       | 7.3                       | 22.0  | 65.5                         | 73.8                           |
| Eswatini                 | 1.4                           | 40.8                                     | 105.0 (2016)                      | 25.3                      | 7.2   | 58.3                         | 87.5                           |
| Ethiopia                 | 107.5                         | 41.0                                     | 101.9 (2015)                      | 5.7                       | 38.8  | 65.9                         | 49.1                           |
| Gabon                    | 2.1                           | 35.1                                     | 138.7(2011)                       | 18.5                      | 17.1  | 66.5                         | 83.2                           |
| Gambia, The              | 2.2                           | 41.4                                     | 97.1 (2017)                       | 29.7                      | 10.3  | 61.4                         | 55.6                           |
| Ghana                    | 29.5                          | 35.7                                     | 104.8 (2017)                      | 5.8                       | 12.7  | 63.0                         | 76.6                           |
| Guinea                   | 13.1                          | 56.4                                     | 92.4 (2016)                       | 6.8                       | 21.9  | 60.6                         | 30.4                           |
| Guinea-Bissau            | 1.9                           | 55.6                                     | 113.7 (2010)                      | 6.5                       | 13.7  | 57.8                         | 59.9                           |
| Kenya                    | 51.0                          | 33.6                                     | 105.3 (2016)                      | 11.0                      | 21.8  | 67.3                         | 78.0                           |
| Lesotho                  | 2.3                           | 66.5                                     | 104.8 (2017)                      | 27.4                      | 22.1  | 54.6                         | 79.4                           |
| Liberia                  | 4.9                           | 55.9                                     | 93.8 (2016)                       | 4.0                       | 12.3  | 63.0                         | 47.6                           |
| Libya                    | 6.5                           | 10.6                                     | 114.5 (2006)                      | 19.2                      | 16.0  | 72.1                         | 91.0                           |
| Madagascar               | 26.3                          | 32.7                                     | 143.8 (2016)                      | 2.1                       | 19.2  | 66.3                         | 64.7                           |
| Malawi                   | 19.2                          | 38.5                                     | 140.0 (2017)                      | 6.7                       | 16.7  | 63.7                         | 65.8                           |
| Mali                     | 19.1                          | 65.8                                     | 80.1 (2017)                       | 8.1                       | 8.8   | 58.5                         | 38.7                           |
| Mauritania               | 4.5                           | 53.3                                     | 95.4 (2017)                       | 11.7                      | 20.3  | 63.4                         | 52.1                           |
| Mauritius                | 1.3                           | 11.6                                     | 101.6 (2017)                      | 7.8                       | 11.6  | 74.9                         | 90.6                           |
| Morocco                  | 36.2                          | 20.0                                     | 112.3 (2017)                      | 10.0                      | 20.5  | 76.1                         | 72.4                           |
| Mozambique               | 30.5                          | 53.3                                     | 105.0 (2017)                      | 24.4                      | 39.6  | 58.9                         | 58.8                           |
| Namibia                  | 2.6                           | 31.8                                     | 119.1 (2017)                      | 25.6                      | 46.2  | 64.9                         | 81.9                           |
| Niger                    | 22.3                          | 48.3                                     | 75.1 (2017)                       | 2.6                       | 17.0  | 60.4                         | 19.1                           |
| Nigeria                  | 195.9                         | 64.6                                     | 84.7 (2016)                       | 5.0                       | 5.6   | 53.9                         | 59.6                           |
| Rwanda                   | 12.5                          | 28.9                                     | 133.4 (2017)                      | 2.5                       | 61.3  | 67.5                         | 70.5                           |
| Sao Tome and Principe    | 0.2                           | 25.2                                     | 110.2 (2017)                      | 13.6                      | 18.2  | 66.8                         | 74.9                           |
| Senegal                  | 16.3                          | 32.7                                     | 84.1 (2017)                       | 9.5                       | 41.8  | 67.5                         | 55.7                           |
| Seychelles               | 0.1                           | 12.2                                     | 112.8 (2016)                      | ...                       | 21.2  | 73.8                         | ...                            |
| Sierra Leone             | 7.7                           | 81.7                                     | 120.9 (2017)                      | 3.0                       | 12.3  | 52.2                         | 48.1                           |
| Somalia                  | 15.2                          | 79.7                                     | 29.2 (2007)                       | 6.6                       | 24.4  | 56.7                         | ...                            |
| South Africa             | 57.4                          | 28.8                                     | 102.3 (2016)                      | 25.9                      | 42.3  | 63.4                         | 94.3                           |
| South Sudan              | 12.9                          | 62.5                                     | 66.6 (2015)                       | 25.3 (2013)               | 28.5  | 57.3                         | 31.9                           |
| Sudan                    | 41.5                          | 43.7                                     | 76.4 (2016)                       | 13.3                      | 30.5  | 64.7                         | 75.9                           |
| Tanzania                 | 8.0                           | 38.3                                     | 123.1 (2017)                      | 2.6                       | 17.6  | 60.5                         | 80.3                           |
| Togo                     | 11.7                          | 49.2                                     | 114.7 (2016)                      | 6.8                       | 31.3  | 75.9                         | 66.6                           |
| Tunisia                  | 44.3                          | 11.2                                     | 99.0 (2017)                       | 14.8                      | 34.3  | 60.2                         | 81.8                           |
| Uganda                   | 59.1                          | 35.4                                     | 85.3 (2017)                       | 2.3                       | 37.2  | 66.3                         | 73.9                           |
| Zambia                   | 17.6                          | 41.5                                     | 102.3 (2013)                      | 7.5                       | 18.0  | 62.3                         | 63.4                           |
| Zimbabwe                 | 16.9                          | 36.5                                     | 98.7 (2013)                       | 5.1                       | 31.5  | 61.7                         | 86.5                           |

## INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORT

Intra African exports (2017, USD million)

|                | AMU   | CEN-SAD | COMESA | EAC   | ECCAS | ECOWAS | IGAD  | SADC   | World   |
|----------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|---------|
| <b>AMU</b>     | 2 948 | 4 658   | 1 847  | 58    | 345   | 1 494  | 431   | 269    | 85 467  |
| <b>CEN-SAD</b> | 3 212 | 13 846  | 3 389  | 468   | 1 731 | 10 464 | 1 544 | 3 554  | 167 671 |
| <b>COMESA</b>  | 1 431 | 3 920   | 9 356  | 3 375 | 1 947 | 489    | 4 256 | 9 239  | 81 342  |
| <b>EAC</b>     | 72    | 703     | 3 498  | 2 746 | 1 332 | 59     | 2 341 | 1 725  | 14 188  |
| <b>ECCAS</b>   | 101   | 583     | 2 465  | 198   | 1 441 | 356    | 164   | 4 084  | 64 422  |
| <b>ECOWAS</b>  | 255   | 9 516   | 548    | 21    | 1 204 | 9 150  | 39    | 2 996  | 89 873  |
| <b>IGAD</b>    | 87    | 1 499   | 3 022  | 2 228 | 837   | 93     | 2 708 | 830    | 16 913  |
| <b>SADC</b>    | 223   | 2 210   | 14 582 | 2 351 | 2 998 | 1 616  | 1 805 | 33 933 | 171 080 |

Intra-African exports between RECs (Billions USD, UNCTAD 2017)  
Color of link represents the exporting REC



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

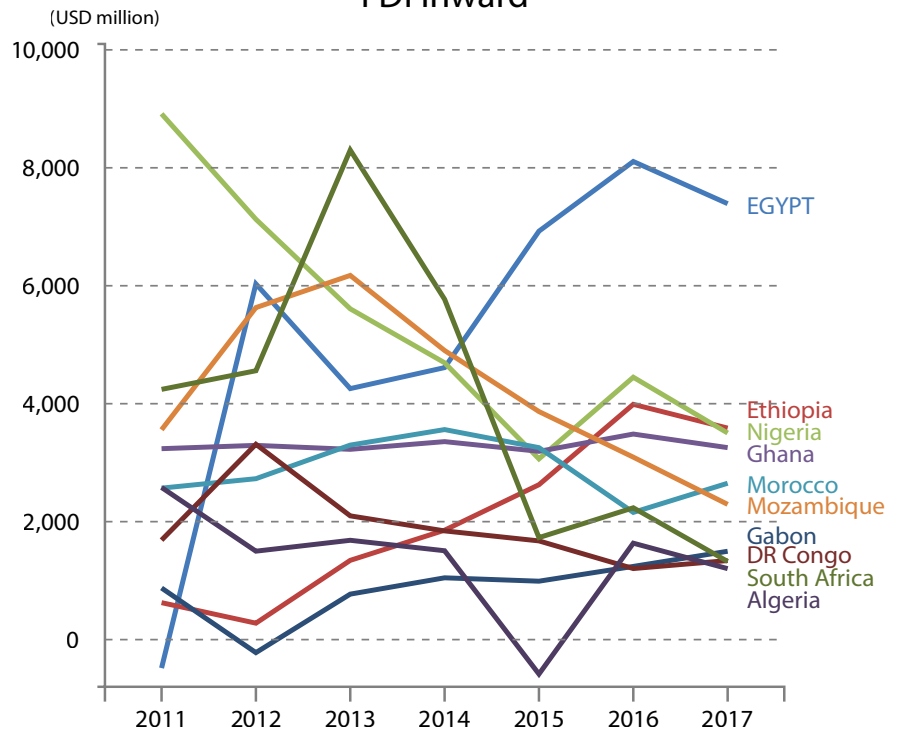


# FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

**Top 10 FDI inward flow (USD million)**

| Country                          | 2017           |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Egypt                            | 7391.7         |
| Ethiopia                         | 3586.4         |
| Nigeria                          | 3503.0         |
| Ghana                            | 3255.0         |
| Morocco                          | 2651.4         |
| Mozambique                       | 2293.1         |
| Gabon                            | 1498.0         |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1340.2         |
| South Africa                     | 1324.7         |
| Algeria                          | 1203.0         |
| <b>Africa total</b>              | <b>41772.3</b> |

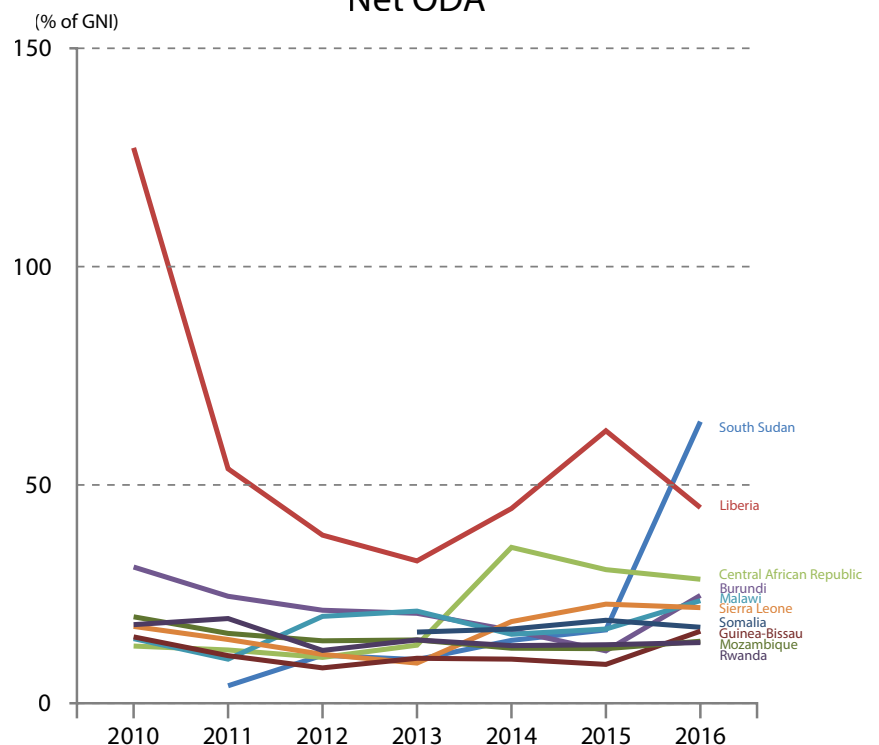
**FDI inward**



**Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)**

| Country                  | 2016 |
|--------------------------|------|
| South Sudan              | 64.5 |
| Liberia                  | 44.8 |
| Central African Republic | 28.4 |
| Burundi                  | 24.7 |
| Malawi                   | 23.5 |
| Sierra Leone             | 21.9 |
| Somalia                  | 17.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau            | 16.5 |
| Mozambique               | 14.2 |
| Rwanda                   | 13.9 |

**Net ODA**



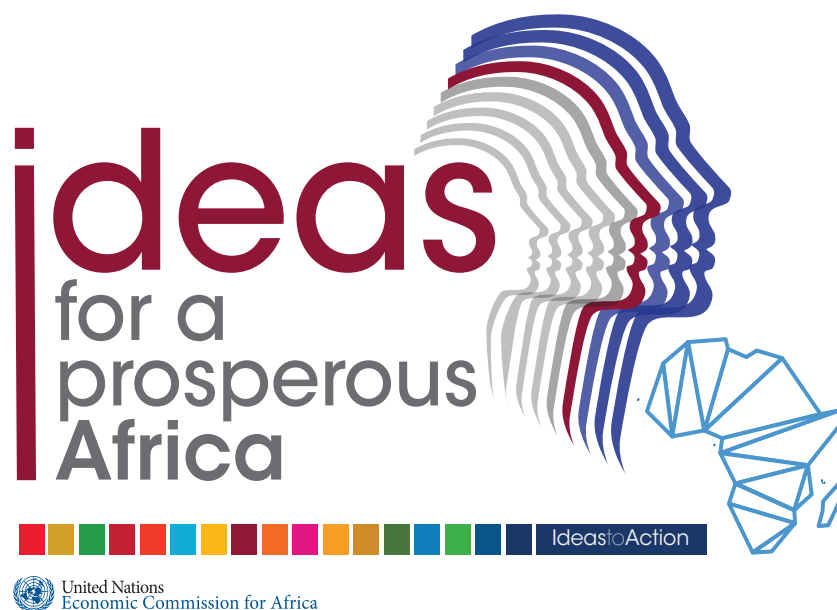
## NOTE

| <b>Superscript #</b> | <b>Note</b>                              |
|----------------------|--|
| 1                    | Excluding Eritrea,Somalia,South Sudan    |
| 2                    | Excluding Somalia for Eastern Africa     |
| 3                    | Excluding Eritrea,Somalia,South Sudan    |
| 4                    | 2006 Sudan data include South Sudan data |

## SOURCE LIST

| Page #    | Indicator  | Source   |
|-----------|--|--|
| Page 1-2  | GDP per capita; Real GDP growth  | Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> ) |
|           | Gross investment; Gross saving; Current account balance; External debt; Inflation;                                   | Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> ) |
|           | Inward FDI inflow,   | Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> ) |
|           | Debt service ratio;  | Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> ) |
|           | Contribution of sectors to GDP   | Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> ) |
| Page 1, 3 | Export and import  | ASYB 2019  |
| Page 4-6  | GDP PPP; Inflation   | International Monetary Fund  |
|           | GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowin; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database                                  |
|           | Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing   | United Nations Statistics Division   |
|           | International reserve; Total external debt; GNI  | World Bank   |
|           | Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI                               | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development   |
| Page 7-9  | GDP; Inflation; Total investment; Trade balance  | International Monetary Fund  |
|           | Debt service ratio   | World Bank   |
|           | GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament   | United Nations Statistics Division   |
|           | Population; Life expectancy  | United Nations Population Division   |
|           | Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy  | United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization                             |
|           | Unemployment   | International Labour Organization  |
| Page 10   | Intra-African Exports  | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development   |
| Page 11   | Africa's trade with BRICS  | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development   |
| Page 12   | FDI  | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development   |
|           | Net ODA  | World Bank   |





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