



# Africa Statistics Flash

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa

September 2016



United Nations  
Economic Commission for Africa

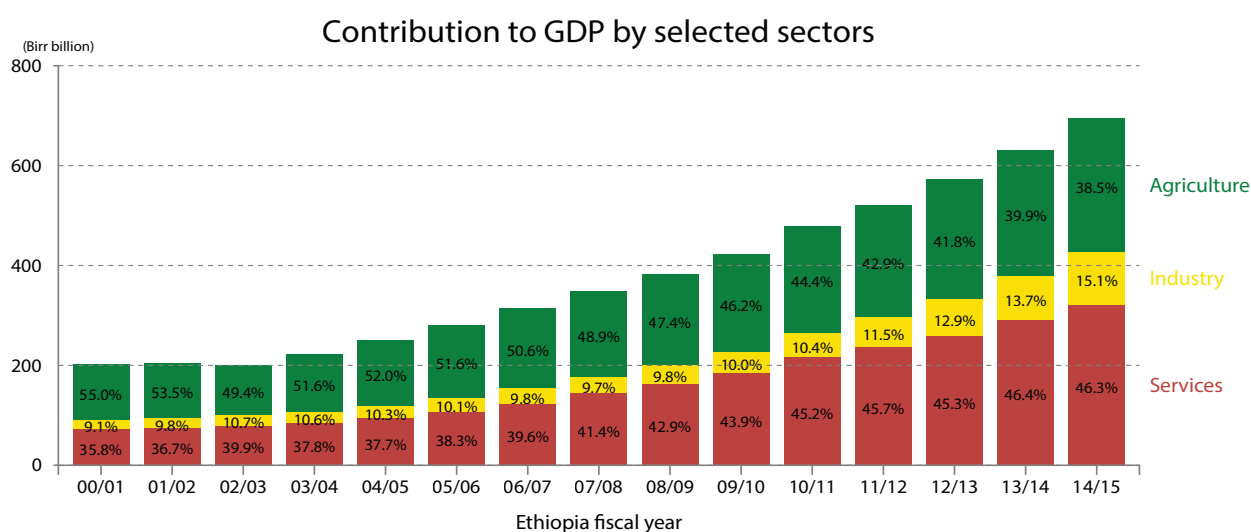
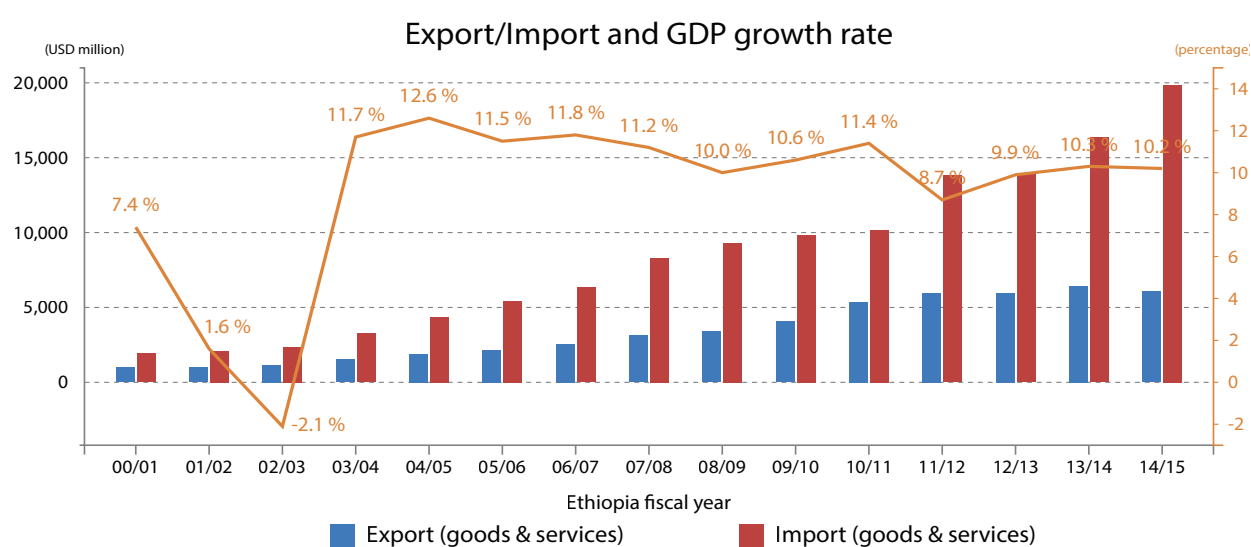
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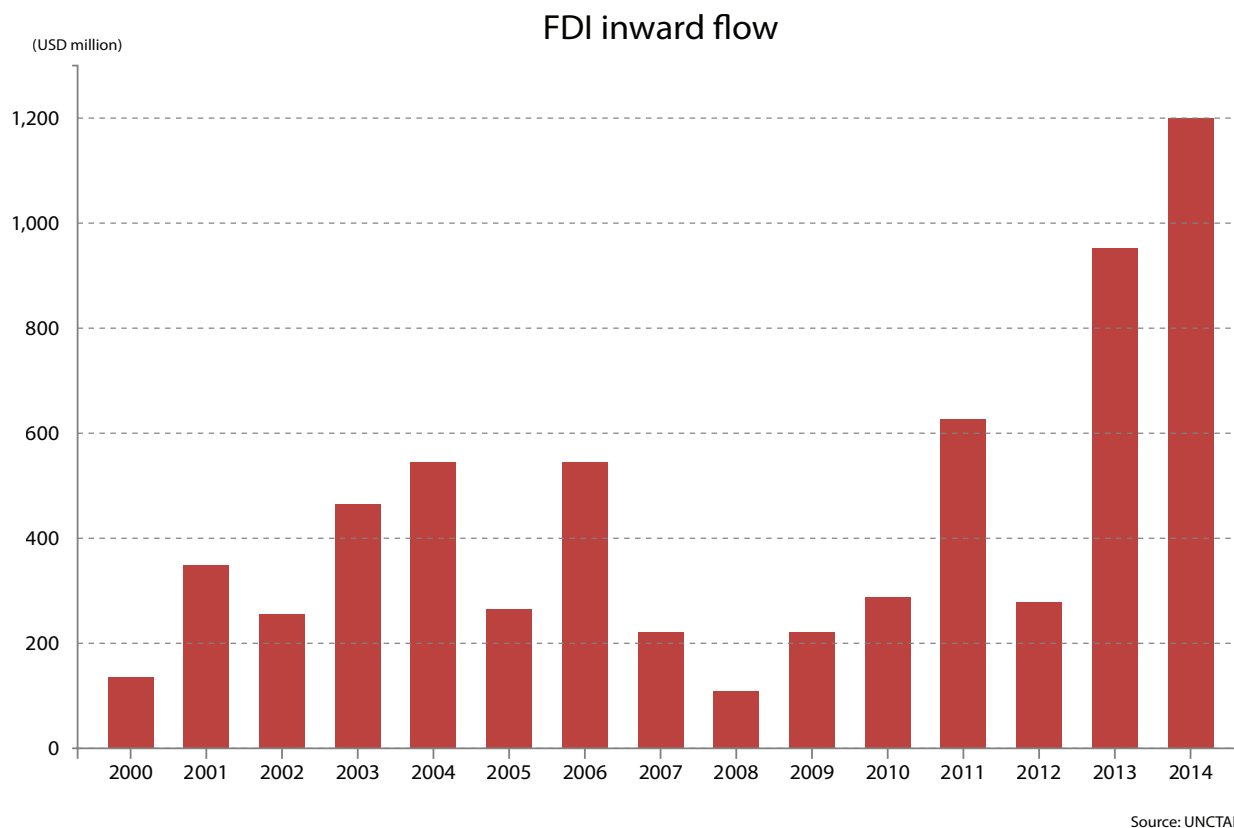
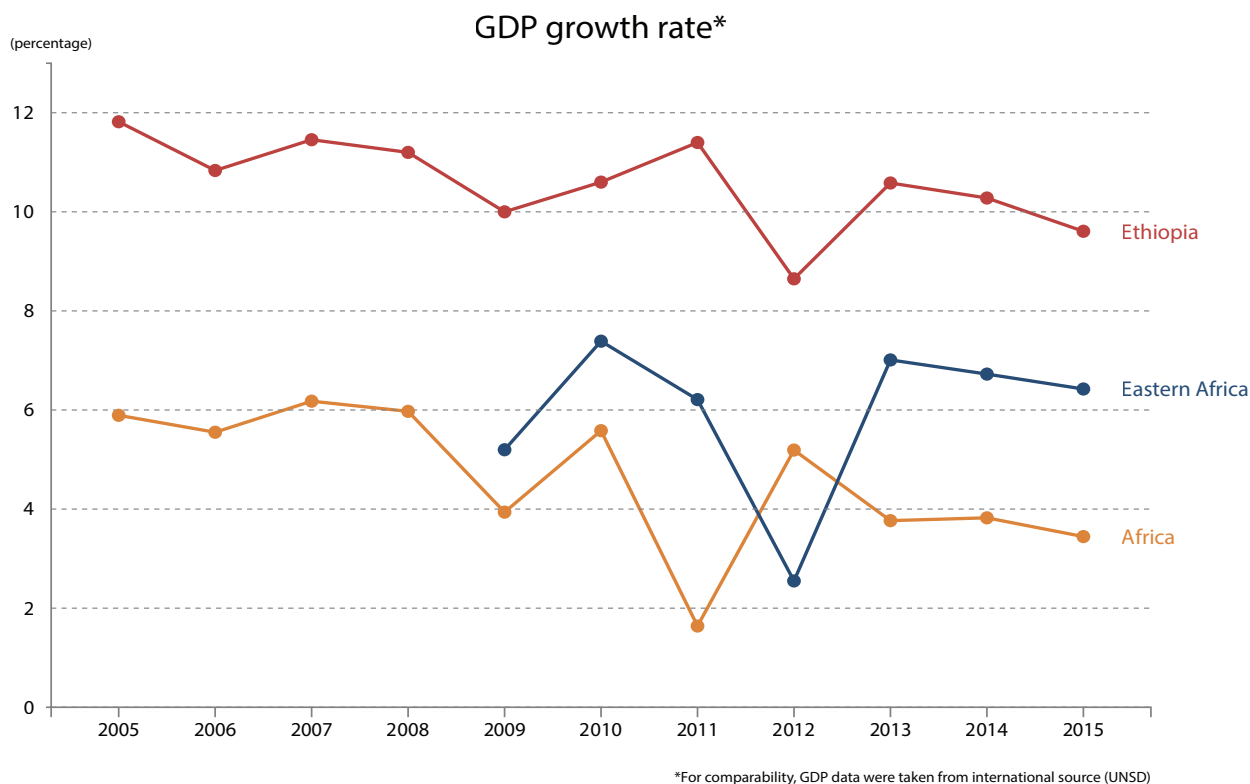
## COUNTRY FOCUS: ETHIOPIA

Ethiopia key macroeconomic indicators

Indicators	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16
GDP per capita (current, USD)	396	524	559.1	639.6	690.9	
Real GDP growth (%)	11.4	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.2	
Inflation (annual, growth rate %)	18.1	34.1	13.5	8.1	7.7	9.7
Gross domestic fixed investment (% of GDP)	32.1	37.1	34.1	38.0	39.3	
Gross saving (% of GDP)	31.4	30.6	28.1	30.3	30.7	
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-15.1	-18.1	-16.7	-17.8	-22.4	
Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP)	-0.7	-6.6	2.6	-5.4	-7.6	
External debt to GDP (%)	22.9	20.4	23.6	25.5	28.8	
Share of industry (% of GDP)	10.4	11.5	13.0	13.8	15.2	
(of which manufacturing)	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8		
Fiscal balance (as % of GDP) excl. grant	-4.8	-2.9	-3.5	-3.8	-3.5	



## COUNTRY FOCUS: ETHIOPIA



## COUNTRY FOCUS: ETHIOPIA

### Top 5 export products in million USD (% of total)

Product	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Coffee	756 (32.4 %)	927 (35.5 %)	901 (31.2 %)	824 (20.2 %)	869 (19.4 %)	782 (20.5 %)
Vegetables	391 (16.8 %)	385 (14.7 %)	440 (15.2 %)	944 (23.2 %)	921 (20.6 %)	726 (19 %)
Crude vegetable materials	200 (8.6 %)	223 (8.5 %)	232 (8 %)	442 (10.8 %)	433 (9.7 %)	417 (10.9 %)
Oil seeds	377 (16.2 %)	351 (13.4 %)	447 (15.4 %)	547 (13.4 %)	730 (16.3 %)	414 (10.8 %)
Gold	105 (4.5 %)	93 (3.6 %)	204 (7.1 %)	160 (3.9 %)	140 (3.1 %)	328 (8.6 %)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>2,615</b>	<b>2,891</b>	<b>4,077</b>	<b>4,469</b>	<b>3,825</b>

### Top 5 import products in million USD (% of total)

Product	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Petroleum oils	1,366 (15.9 %)	1,386 (15.6 %)	1,879 (15.8 %)	1,757 (11.8 %)	2,404 (12.7 %)	1,896 (9.9 %)
Telecommunication equipment	516 (6 %)	142 (1.6 %)	197 (1.7 %)	144 (1 %)	689 (3.6 %)	962 (5 %)
Motor vehicles	364 (4.2 %)	327 (3.7 %)	523 (4.4 %)	769 (5.2 %)	723 (3.8 %)	792 (4.2 %)
Medicaments	255 (3 %)	235 (2.6 %)	261 (2.2 %)	631 (4.2 %)	395 (2.1 %)	519 (2.7 %)
Engines & motors, non-electric	16 (0.2 %)	52 (0.6 %)	54 (0.4 %)	119 (0.8 %)	210 (1.1 %)	498 (2.6 %)
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,602</b>	<b>8,896</b>	<b>11,913</b>	<b>14,899</b>	<b>18,991</b>	<b>19,063</b>

### Top 5 export destinations in million USD (% of total)

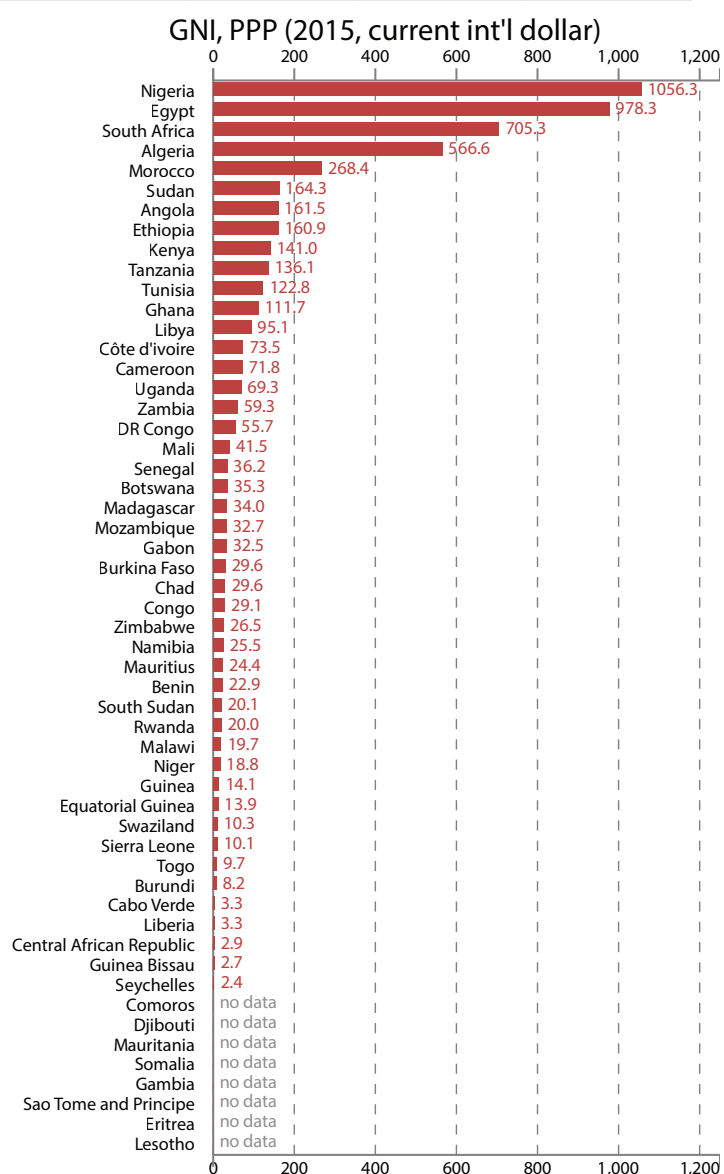
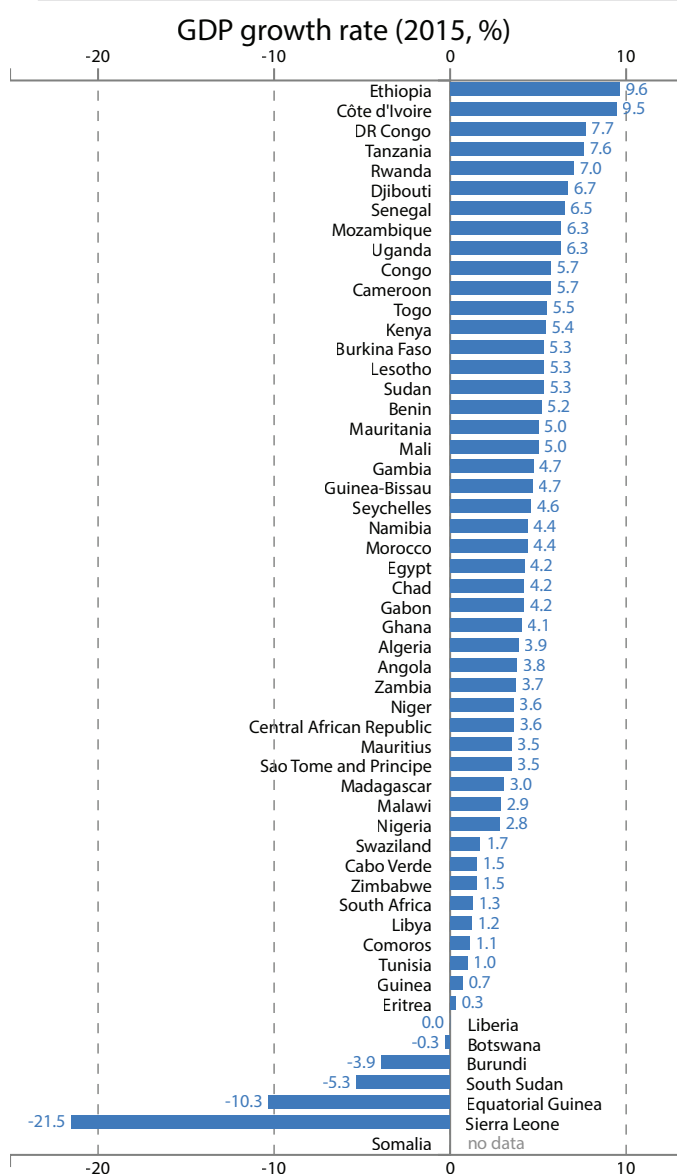
Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Somalia	258 (11.1 %)	256 (9.8 %)	279 (9.7 %)	818 (20.1 %)	790 (17.7 %)	632 (16.5 %)
Switzerland	56 (2.4 %)	69 (2.6 %)	213 (7.4 %)	129 (3.2 %)	142 (3.2 %)	356 (9.3 %)
China	298 (12.8 %)	298 (11.4 %)	328 (11.4 %)	392 (9.6 %)	547 (12.2 %)	349 (9.1 %)
Netherlands	95 (4.1 %)	104 (4 %)	108 (3.7 %)	237 (5.8 %)	211 (4.7 %)	317 (8.3 %)
United States	142 (6.1 %)	138 (5.3 %)	176 (6.1 %)	226 (5.5 %)	222 (5 %)	279 (7.3 %)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>2,615</b>	<b>2,891</b>	<b>4,077</b>	<b>4,469</b>	<b>3,825</b>

### Top 5 import origins in million USD (% of total)

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
China	1,854 (21.6 %)	1,334 (15 %)	2,253 (18.9 %)	3,547 (23.8 %)	5,584 (29.4 %)	6,071 (31.8 %)
United States	913 (10.6 %)	781 (8.8 %)	1,347 (11.3 %)	1,070 (7.2 %)	2,232 (11.8 %)	2,000 (10.5 %)
India	457 (5.3 %)	611 (6.9 %)	917 (7.7 %)	1,615 (10.8 %)	1,338 (7 %)	1,268 (6.7 %)
Saudi Arabia	1,068 (12.4 %)	1,105 (12.4 %)	1,536 (12.9 %)	1,713 (11.5 %)	1,453 (7.6 %)	1,002 (5.3 %)
Kuwait	6 (0.1 %)	94 (1.1 %)	308 (2.6 %)	259 (1.7 %)	684 (3.6 %)	676 (3.5 %)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>2,615</b>	<b>2,891</b>	<b>4,077</b>	<b>4,469</b>	<b>3,825</b>

## KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion) <sup>1</sup>	4,720	5,034	5,304	5,577	5,819
GDP per capita (current, USD) <sup>1</sup>	2,068	2,151	2,178	2,189	1,948
Real GDP growth (%)	1.6	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.4
Inflation (annual, growth rate) <sup>1</sup>	9.0 <sup>2</sup>	8.6	6.4	7.1	7.0
General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP)	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-6.3	-7.4
Total investment (% of GDP) <sup>3</sup>	22.2	22.5	22.6	23.2	23.0
Gross national saving (% of GDP) <sup>4</sup>	21.3	19.7	19.1	18.7	16.2
Real export growth (%)	0.3	19.5	-0.7	0.0	2.1
Trade balance (% of GDP)	2.0	1.0	-0.8	-3.3	-6.8
Share of Africa's export (%)	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4
Terms of trade index (2000=100)	185.6	191.7	188.0	180.4	153.7
Current account balance (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup>	-7.3	-6.9	-7.4	-8.5	-9.0
FDI (inward flow; USD million)	47,705 <sup>2</sup>	56,435	53,969	53,912	
FDI (outward flow; USD million) <sup>5</sup>	6,500	12,386	15,951	13,073	
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>6</sup>	532.3	575.0	571.3	508.5	351.8
Total external debt (% of GNI) <sup>7</sup>	20.4	21.8	22.4	21.8	
Share of industry (% of GDP)	33.3	33.4	32.3	31.9	
(of which manufacturing)	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	



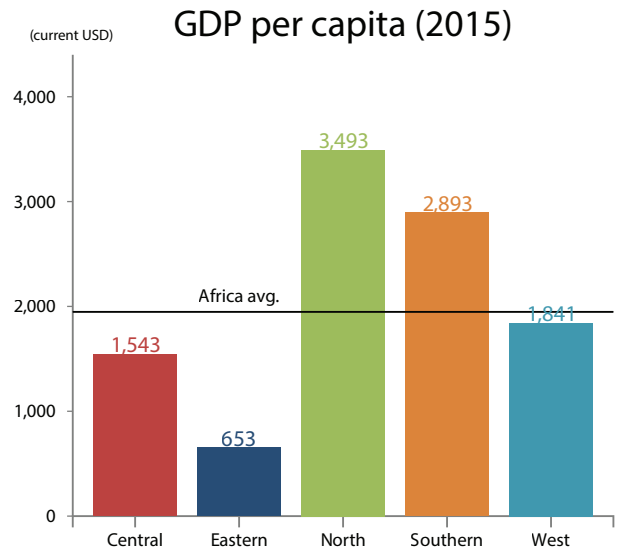
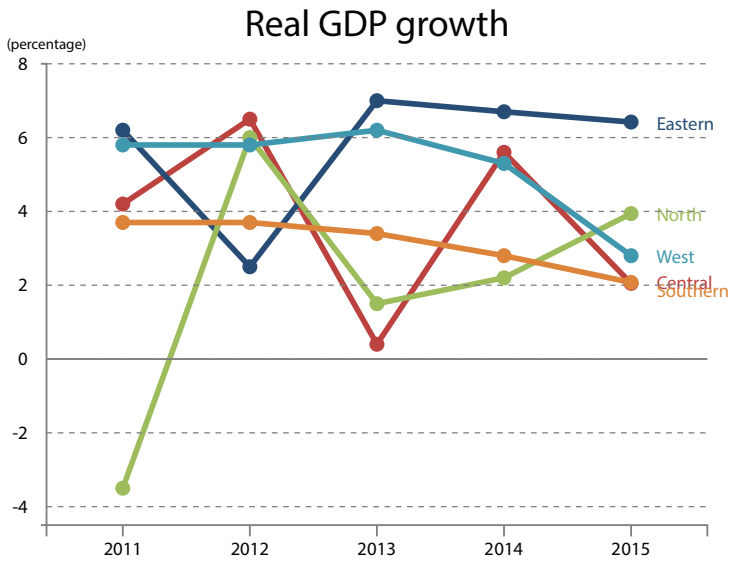
## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	Central Africa					Eastern Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	4.2	6.5	0.4	5.6	2.1	6.2	2.5	7.0	6.7	6.4
GDP per capita (current, USD) <sup>9</sup>	2,107	2,030	2,028	2,032	1,543	541 <sup>2</sup>	599	648	689	653
Inflation (annual, %) <sup>9</sup>	2.8	4.3	2.2	2.4	3.0	18.8	15.2	5.9	5.7	8.6
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	2.3	-0.9	-2.9	-4.0	-5.5	-2.4	-3.2	-3.4	-3.9	-3.7
Total investment (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	29.8	29.1	30.3	32.1	31.3	24.7	25.9	25.3	25.7	27.4
Gross national saving (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	27.2	26.5	24.7	25.6	20.3	19.5	17.8	16.7	17.2	18.0
Current account balance (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	-0.6	-2.2	-4.1	-7.0	-8.0	-9.2	-8.5	-9.0	-8.8	
FDI inward flow (USD million)	5,854	5,960	6,672	9,693		6,155 <sup>2</sup>	8,452	8,153	8,039	
FDI outward flow (USD million) <sup>10</sup>	328.4	-229.2	-294.9	-65.2		96	491	381	352	
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>11</sup>	15.2	17.0	17.7	14.9	9.5	15.2	18.8	20.4	20.8	19.1
Total external debt (% of GDP) <sup>12</sup>	17.4	18.9	23.7	23.2		26.0	24.3	25.7	26.5	
Share of industry (% of GDP) <sup>8</sup>	57.8	57.4	54.7	52.8		23.7	21.9	22.4	23.0	
(of which manufacturing)	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.6		9.3	9.1	8.8	8.3	

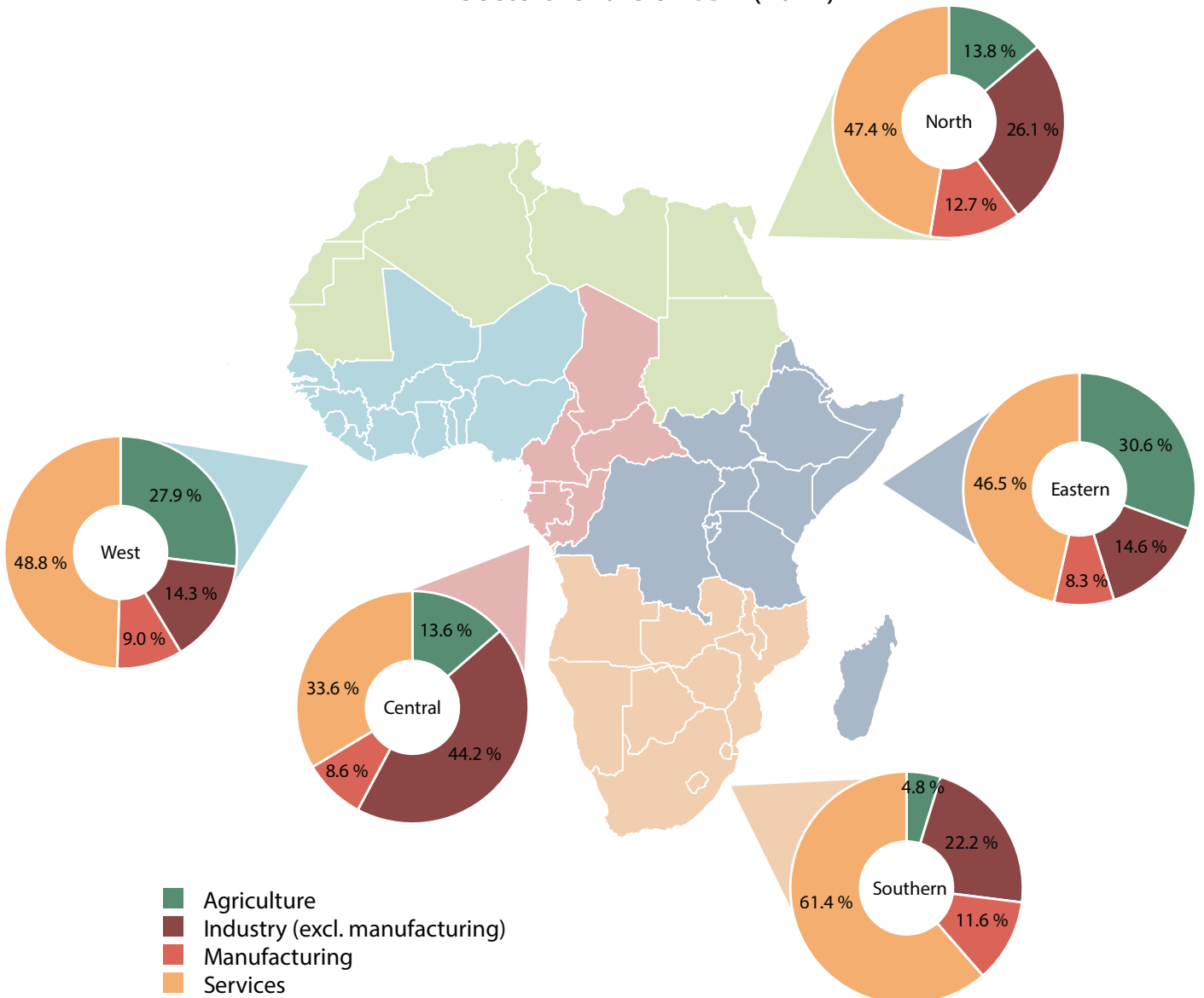
Indicators	North Africa					Southern Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	-3.5	6.0	1.5	2.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.1
GDP per capita (current, USD)	3,440	3,705	3,670	3,645	3,493	3,748	3,650	3,491	3,365	2,893
Inflation (annual, %)	9.8	11.2	10.4	13.3	10.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.7
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-5.9	-4.9	-7.5	-10.3	-12.3	-1.8	-2.3	-3.2	-4.2	-4.2
Total investment (% of GDP)	24.9	24.9	25.4	26.2	27.0	19.8	21.0	21.2	21.4	19.2
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	24.5	21.5	21.4	21.8	19.0	18.6	17.8	16.8	16.2	13.1
Current account balance (% of GDP)	6.8	2.1	-2.1	-5.9	-13.9	6.0	4.7	1.2	-4.8	-8.5
FDI inward flow (USD million)	8,136	18,540	14,784	12,734		9,192	8,550	11,277	11,176	
FDI outward flow (USD million) <sup>14</sup>	1,495	3,336	955	1,676		2,058	5,291	12,748	8,859	
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>15</sup>	349.4	368.2	364.5	323.1	189.6	97.5	105.1	104.0	99.7	90.5 <sup>17</sup>
Total external debt (% of GDP) <sup>16,18</sup>	18.5	19.7	20.5	16.9		28.7	34.8	36.1	38.9	
Share of industry (% of GDP)	39.1	40.4	39.2	38.8		34.7	34.5	33.6	33.8	
(of which manufacturing)	12.6	12.0	12.1	12.7		11.9	11.6	11.6	11.6	

Indicators	West Africa					Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.3	2.8	1.6	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.4
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1,801	1,927	2,093	2,184	1,841	2,068	2,151	2,178	2,189	1,948
Inflation (annual, %)	6.0	4.6	2.6	1.6	2.3	9.0	8.6	6.4	7.1	7.0
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-0.9	-1.3	-3.3	-3.1	-4.2	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-6.3	-7.4
Total investment (% of GDP) <sup>19</sup>	17.7	17.5	17.0	17.6	16.5	22.2	22.5	22.6	23.2	23.0
Gross national saving (% of GDP) <sup>19</sup>	18.2	18.0	17.5	15.5	12.8	21.3	19.7	19.1	18.7	16.2
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-10.4	-8.7	-7.9	-9.2	-9.0	-7.3	-6.9	-7.4	-8.5	-9.0
FDI inward flow (USD million)	18,368	14,933	13,083	12,271		47,705	56,435	53,969	53,912	
FDI outward flow (USD million) <sup>20</sup>	2,522	3,496	2,162	2,250		6,500	12,386	15,951	13,073	
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>21</sup>	55.0	65.8	64.7	50.0	43.1	532.3	575.0	571.3	508.5	351.8
Total external debt (% of GDP)	12.0	10.7	11.1	11.2		20.4	21.8	22.4	21.8	
Share of industry (% of GDP)	25.5	24.9	24.0	23.3		33.3	33.4	32.3	31.9	
(of which manufacturing)	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.0		10.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	

## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



### Sectoral share of GDP (2014)





## COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Country	GDP at current (2015, bil. int'l \$)	Inflation (2015, %)	Total investment (2015, % of GDP)	Trade balance (2015, % of GDP)	Debt service ratio (% of exports)
Algeria	578.7	4.8	50.3	-7.4	0.4 (2014)
Angola	184.4	10.3	9.3	8.4	10.7 (2014)
Benin	22.9	0.3	27.8	-12.2	5.1 (2013)
Botswana	34.8	3.0	27.8	-5.7	2.3 (2013)
Burkina Faso	30.9	0.9	14.2	-9.9	2.8 (2013)
Burundi	7.7	5.6	10.6	-20.9	13.7 (2013)
Cabo Verde	3.4	0.1	40.7	-35.0	4.8 (2014)
Cameroon	72.6	2.7	21.8	-9.5	2.7 (2013)
Central African Republic	3.0	5.4	14.5	3.6	...
Chad	30.5	3.6	27.1	3.0	...
Comoros	1.2	2.0	18.4	-37.5	0.7 (2014)
Congo	29.4	3.2	33.4	-17.8	...
Côte d'Ivoire	78.6	1.2	18.2	3.9	11.6 (2014)
DR Congo	62.9	1.0	15.6	1.8	3.1 (2014)
Djibouti	3.1	2.1	60.4	-35.7	6.1 (2014)
Egypt	1,047.9	11.0	14.0	-13.7	12.7 (2014)
Equatorial Guinea	25.4	0.1	54.4	3.5	...
Eritrea	8.7	9.0	7.6	-11.0	...
Ethiopia	161.6	10.1	39.8	-36.7	7.2 (2012)
Gabon	34.6	2.0	37.8	22.9	...
Gambia, The	3.3	17.2	19.8	-32.3	7.1 (2012)
Ghana	114.7	8.2	23.9	-8.8	5.1 (2014)
Guinea	15.0	1.5	10.2	3.2	4.2 (2013)
Guinea-Bissau	2.7	7.7	11.2	0.3	0.3 (2013)
Kenya	141.9	6.6	22.5	-16.5	11.0 (2014)
Lesotho	5.8	4.8	29.8	-61.3	2.8 (2013)
Liberia	3.7	1.4	...	-89.2	0.7 (2013)
Libya	92.6	8.0	31.6	-20.0	...
Madagascar	35.4	7.4	17.1	-6.8	2.5 (2013)
Malawi	20.4	21.9	12.0	-20.2	4.2 (2014)
Mali	35.8	1.0	24.0	-5.5	3.0 (2013)
Mauritania	16.3	0.5	35.6	-11.2	5.6 (2013)
Mauritius	24.6	1.3	25.5	-20.2	26.8 (2014)
Morocco	273.5	1.6	33.3	-15.6	15.1 (2014)
Mozambique	33.2	2.4	28.2	-35.1	2.6 (2013)
Namibia	25.3	3.4	29.4	-28.5	...
Niger	19.1	9.0	42.1	-20.1	2.5 (2013)
Nigeria	1,091.7	0.1	14.5	0.6	0.8 (2014)
Rwanda	20.4	2.5	25.0	-19.1	3.4 (2013)
Sao Tome and Principe	0.7	5.3	26.2	-41.1	15.1 (2014)
Senegal	36.7	9.0	25.3	-21.4	8.9 (2013)
Seychelles	2.4	4.0	31.8	-36.1	...
Sierra Leone	10.0	6.8	16.3	-26.4	1.2 (2013)
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	723.5	4.6	19.5	-2.8	8.6 (2014)
South Sudan	23.7	52.8	9.9	...	...
Sudan	167.0	16.9	17.3	-6.0	4.4 (2014)
Swaziland	10.8	5.0	10.9	4.2	1.3 (2014)
Tanzania	138.5	5.6	31.3	-10.7	1.9 (2013)
Togo	10.8	1.8	24.2	-21.9	2.2 (2013)
Tunisia	127.0	4.9	21.8	-14.2	8.7 (2014)
Uganda	79.9	5.8	26.5	-14.4	2.1 (2014)
Zambia	62.7	10.1	34.6	-6.8	3.7 (2014)
Zimbabwe	28.1	-2.4	13.0	...	...

## COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

Country	Agriculture (% of GDP)		Industry (% of GDP)		(Manufacturing, % of GDP)		Services (% of GDP)	
	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014
Algeria	8.6	10.7	51.4	43.9	4.3	4.1	40.0	45.4
Angola	6.0	4.9	57.2	56.1	4.0	3.9	36.8	38.9
Benin	25.4	23.0	24.7	22.7	15.4	14.1	49.9	54.3
Botswana	2.8	2.4	35.7	37.9	7.1	6.0	61.6	59.7
Burkina Faso	35.6	35.4	23.0	24.2	7.9	7.3	41.4	40.3
Burundi	40.7	41.1	16.3	17.9	10.8	11.7	43.0	40.9
Cabo Verde	9.2	9.4	20.8	20.2	6.2	6.4	70.1	70.4
Cameroon	23.3	22.0	29.7	29.9	16.1	14.2	47.0	48.1
Central African Republic	41.2	41.9	24.0	23.9	18.6	18.2	34.8	34.3
Chad	35.9	24.4	36.7	40.0	7.3	11.5	27.4	35.5
Comoros	38.5	33.6	11.5	10.6	5.1	6.9	50.0	55.8
Congo	3.7	5.1	78.1	70.9	3.6	5.1	18.2	24.0
Côte d'Ivoire	27.0	25.4	24.7	24.0	15.0	15.0	48.3	50.6
DR Congo	22.4	21.5	40.5	43.5	17.0	16.4	37.0	35.0
Djibouti	3.6	3.2	19.0	22.7	3.4	2.4	77.4	74.0
Egypt	14.0	14.5	37.5	39.9	16.9	16.4	48.5	45.6
Equatorial Guinea	1.6	1.7	94.9	94.1	0.2	0.2	3.4	4.2
Eritrea	19.1	17.2	23.1	23.6	6.0	6.0	57.8	59.2
Ethiopia	45.3	41.9	10.4	15.3	4.2	4.1	44.3	42.8
Gabon	4.6	3.9	55.6	50.9	5.1	6.9	39.8	45.2
Gambia, The	30.7	19.7	13.1	15.1	5.0	5.5	56.3	65.1
Ghana	29.8	22.0	19.1	28.4	6.8	5.7	51.1	49.6
Guinea	22.1	18.0	44.7	41.4	7.3	8.6	33.2	40.6
Guinea-Bissau	46.4	46.0	13.4	14.3	11.7	12.2	40.3	39.7
Kenya	27.1	29.5	20.3	18.8	12.3	10.8	52.6	51.7
Lesotho	8.3	8.0	31.2	31.2	13.8	12.6	60.5	60.8
Liberia	70.0	70.1	11.3	11.3	5.7	5.7	18.7	18.6
Libya	2.5	2.0	74.0	59.6	5.6	3.5	23.5	38.4
Madagascar	27.6	25.7	19.5	18.6	14.3	14.0	52.9	55.6
Malawi	31.9	29.0	16.4	15.7	10.7	9.3	51.7	55.3
Mali	40.5	39.5	20.1	22.3	5.4	8.3	39.4	38.2
Mauritania	21.3	20.6	40.9	44.5	7.5	7.1	37.8	35.0
Mauritius	3.6	3.0	26.6	23.5	17.0	16.5	69.8	73.5
Morocco	14.4	13.0	28.6	29.3	17.4	18.2	56.9	57.7
Mozambique	28.9	24.6	18.6	20.6	11.1	9.6	52.5	54.7
Namibia	9.2	6.0	29.8	34.4	13.3	14.2	61.0	59.6
Niger	43.8	39.2	16.7	20.9	5.1	6.3	39.4	39.9
Nigeria	23.9	20.2	25.3	24.9	6.6	9.8	50.8	54.8
Rwanda	34.7	35.0	13.8	15.2	5.8	5.1	51.5	49.8
Sao Tome and Principe	22.6	22.4	13.6	9.9	5.0	3.7	63.8	67.7
Senegal	17.5	15.3	23.4	24.3	13.8	14.1	59.2	60.4
Seychelles	2.7	2.4	16.5	15.9	9.5	10.0	80.8	81.6
Sierra Leone	55.2	52.3	8.1	15.2	2.3	2.0	36.7	32.4
Somalia	60.2	60.2	7.4	7.4	2.5	2.5	32.5	32.5
South Africa	2.6	2.5	30.2	29.5	14.4	13.3	67.2	68.0
South Sudan	5.1	4.1	55.4	59.0	2.3	2.9	39.4	36.9
Sudan	42.9	32.2	13.7	21.9	9.9	9.6	43.4	45.9
Swaziland	6.5	6.0	43.2	44.3	36.9	36.3	50.3	49.7
Tanzania	31.7	31.1	21.5	24.7	7.3	6.0	46.8	44.2
Togo	46.1	46.7	18.2	19.4	8.7	6.4	35.7	33.9
Tunisia	8.1	9.3	31.1	29.1	17.7	16.0	60.8	61.6
Uganda	26.2	27.0	20.4	21.9	10.2	10.0	53.4	51.1
Zambia	10.2	9.3	34.5	31.1	8.1	7.9	55.3	59.6
Zimbabwe	14.5	13.2	30.7	31.1	13.9	12.5	54.8	55.7

## COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

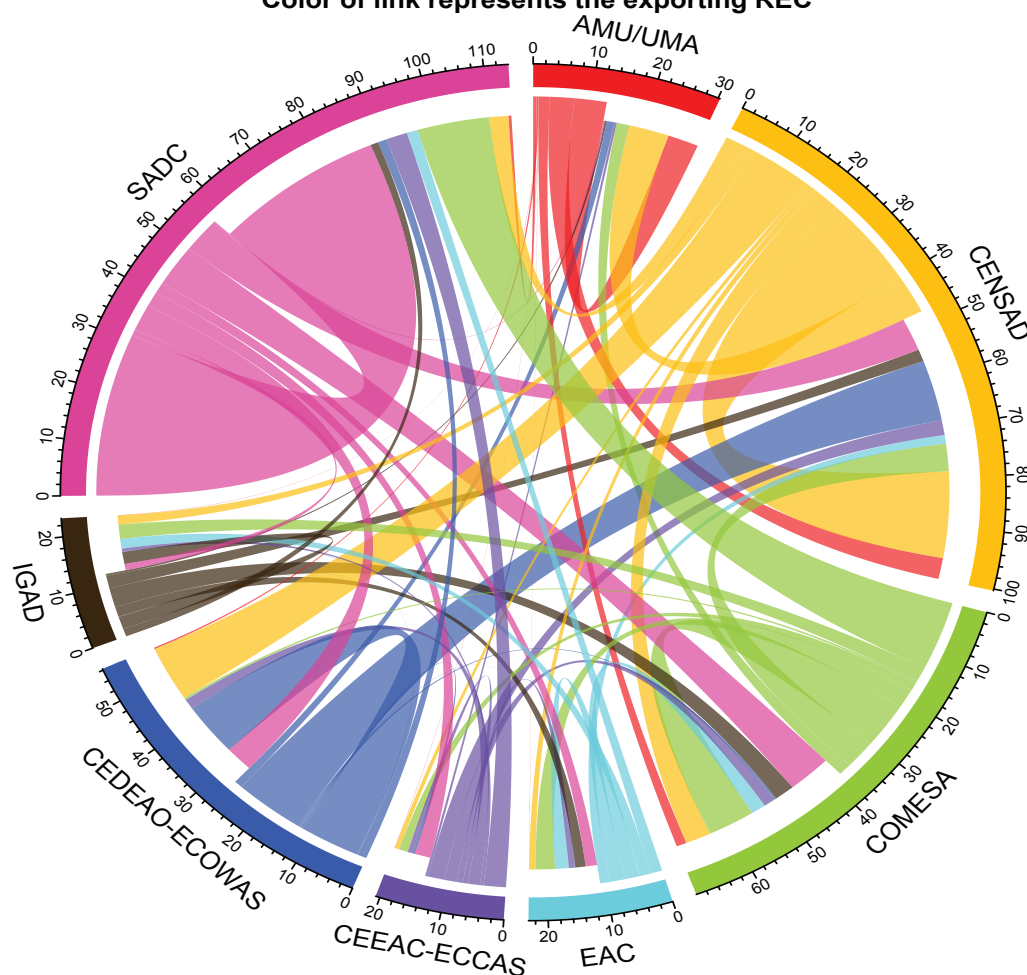
Country	Population (2015, million)	Infant mortality (2013, per 1,000)	Gross enrol. ratio, primary	Unemployment (2015, %)	Seats held by women in parliament (%)	Life expectancy (2015)	Adult literacy (2015, %)
Algeria	39.7	21.6	118.75 (2014)	10.5	31.6 (2015)	75.0	80.2
Angola	25.0	101.6	128.7 (2011)	7.6	36.8 (2015)	52.7	71.1
Benin	10.9	56.2	125.56 (2014)	1.1	8.4 (2015)	59.8	38.5
Botswana	2.3	36.3	108.57 (2013)	18.6	9.5 (2015)	64.5	88.5
Burkina Faso	18.1	64.1	86.89 (2014)	2.9	13.3 (2015)	59.0	36.0
Burundi	11.2	54.8	127.64 (2014)	1.5	30.5 (2015)	57.1	85.6
Cabo Verde	0.5	21.9	113.15 (2014)	10.8	20.8 (2015)	73.5	87.6
Cameroon	23.3	60.8	113.55 (2014)	4.6	31.1 (2015)	56.0	75.0
Central African Republic	4.9	96.1	93.46 (2012)	7.6	12.5 (2013)	51.5	36.8
Chad	14.0	88.5	101.4 (2013)	5.6	14.9 (2015)	51.9	40.2
Comoros	0.8	57.9	105.25 (2013)	19.6	3 (2014)	63.6	77.8
Congo	4.6	35.6	110.89 (2012)	7.2	7.4 (2015)	62.9	79.3
Côte d'Ivoire	22.7	71.3	89.61 (2014)	9.5	9.2 (2015)	51.9	43.1
DR Congo	77.3	86.1	106.97 (2014)	3.8	8.9 (2015)	59.1	...
Djibouti	0.9	57.4	66.26 (2015)	53.9	12.7 (2015)	62.3	...
Egypt	91.5	18.6	103.93 (2014)	12.1	2 (2013)	71.3	75.2
Equatorial Guinea	0.8	69.3	84.46 (2012)	9.4	24 (2015)	57.9	95.3
Eritrea	5.2	36.1	51.24 (2013)	8.4	22 (2015)	64.2	73.8
Ethiopia	99.4	44.4	100.12 (2014)	5.5	38.8 (2015)	64.6	49.1
Gabon	1.7	39.1	141.99 (2011)	20.5	14.2 (2015)	64.9	83.2
Gambia, The	2.0	49.4	85.77 (2014)	30.1	9.4 (2015)	60.5	55.6
Ghana	27.4	52.3	109.93 (2015)	6.3	10.9 (2015)	61.5	76.6
Guinea	12.6	64.9	91.26 (2014)	1.8	21.9 (2015)	59.2	30.4
Guinea-Bissau	1.8	77.9	113.65 (2010)	7.6	13.7 (2015)	55.5	59.9
Kenya	46.1	47.5	111.4 (2014)	9.2	19.7 (2015)	62.2	78.0
Lesotho	2.1	73.0	107.09 (2014)	27.5	26.7 (2015)	50.1	79.4
Liberia	4.5	53.6	95.65 (2014)	4.2	11 (2015)	61.2	47.6
Libya	6.3	12.4	114.54 (2006)	20.6	16 (2015)	71.8	91.0
Madagascar	24.2	39.6	146.74 (2014)	2.2	20.5 (2015)	65.5	64.7
Malawi	17.2	44.2	146.51 (2014)	6.7	16.7 (2015)	63.9	65.8
Mali	17.6	77.6	77.19 (2014)	8.5	9.5 (2015)	58.5	38.7
Mauritania	4.1	67.1	97.97 (2014)	31.1	25.2 (2015)	63.2	52.1
Mauritius	1.3	12.5	102.7 (2014)	7.9	11.6 (2015)	74.6	90.6
Morocco	34.4	26.1	116.13 (2014)	9.6	17 (2015)	74.3	72.4
Mozambique	28.0	61.5	104.12 (2014)	22.3	39.6 (2015)	55.5	58.8
Namibia	2.5	35.2	111.43 (2013)	25.5	41.3 (2015)	65.1	81.9
Niger	19.9	59.9	70.6 (2014)	2.8	13.3 (2015)	61.9	19.1
Nigeria	182.2	74.3	84.72 (2010)	5.8	6.7 (2015)	53.1	59.6
Rwanda	11.6	37.1	133.58 (2014)	2.4	63.8 (2015)	64.8	70.5
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	36.7	113.6 (2015)	14.0	18.2 (2015)	66.6	74.9
Senegal	15.1	43.9	80.88 (2014)	9.3	42.7 (2015)	66.9	55.7
Seychelles	0.1	12.2	104.15 (2014)	...	43.8 (2015)	73.3	...
Sierra Leone	6.5	107.2	130.05 (2013)	3.4	12.4 (2015)	51.3	48.1
Somalia	10.8	89.8	29.2 (2007)	7.5	13.8 (2015)	55.7	...
South Africa	54.5	32.8	99.72 (2014)	25.1	41.5 (2015)	57.7	94.3
South Sudan	12.3	64.1	84.25 (2011)	...	26.5 (2015)	56.1	31.9
Sudan	40.2	51.2	70.4 (2013)	13.6	24.3 (2015)	63.7	75.9
Swaziland	1.3	55.9	113.27 (2013)	25.6	6.2 (2015)	48.9	87.5
Tanzania	53.5	36.4	86.77 (2013)	3.2	36 (2015)	65.5	80.3
Togo	7.3	55.8	125.11 (2014)	7.7	17.6 (2015)	60.2	66.6
Tunisia	11.3	13.1	113.07 (2014)	14.8	31.3 (2015)	75.0	81.8
Uganda	39.0	43.8	109.89 (2013)	3.6	35 (2015)	59.2	73.9
Zambia	16.2	55.8	103.65 (2013)	10.7	12.7 (2015)	60.8	63.4
Zimbabwe	15.6	55.0	99.94 (2013)	9.3	31.5 (2015)	59.2	86.5

## INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORT

Intra African export (2015, USD million)

	AMU	CEN-SAD	COMESA	EAC	ECCAS	ECOWAS	IGAD	SADC	World
<b>AMU</b>	5,617	7,307	2,293	9	448	1,398	359	238	85,803
<b>CEN-SAD</b>	4,208	17,263	5,509	1,707	2,948	12,200	2,407	6,535	167,872
<b>COMESA</b>	1,856	4,653	8,590	2,671	2,116	363	3,674	7,973	69,322
<b>EAC</b>	33	1,179	3,477	2,477	1,061	87	1,887	2,042	13,468
<b>ECCAS</b>	48	803	1,597	43	920	468	18	2,817	63,438
<b>ECOWAS</b>	304	11,052	402	38	2,015	10,560	44	5,085	88,089
<b>IGAD</b>	52	1,810	2,871	1,935	600	71	2,431	1,210	15,697
<b>SADC</b>	542	3,464	13,105	2,005	3,880	1,620	1,459	30,996	147,223

Intra-African exports between RECs (USD million, UNCTAD 2015)  
Color of link represents the exporting REC



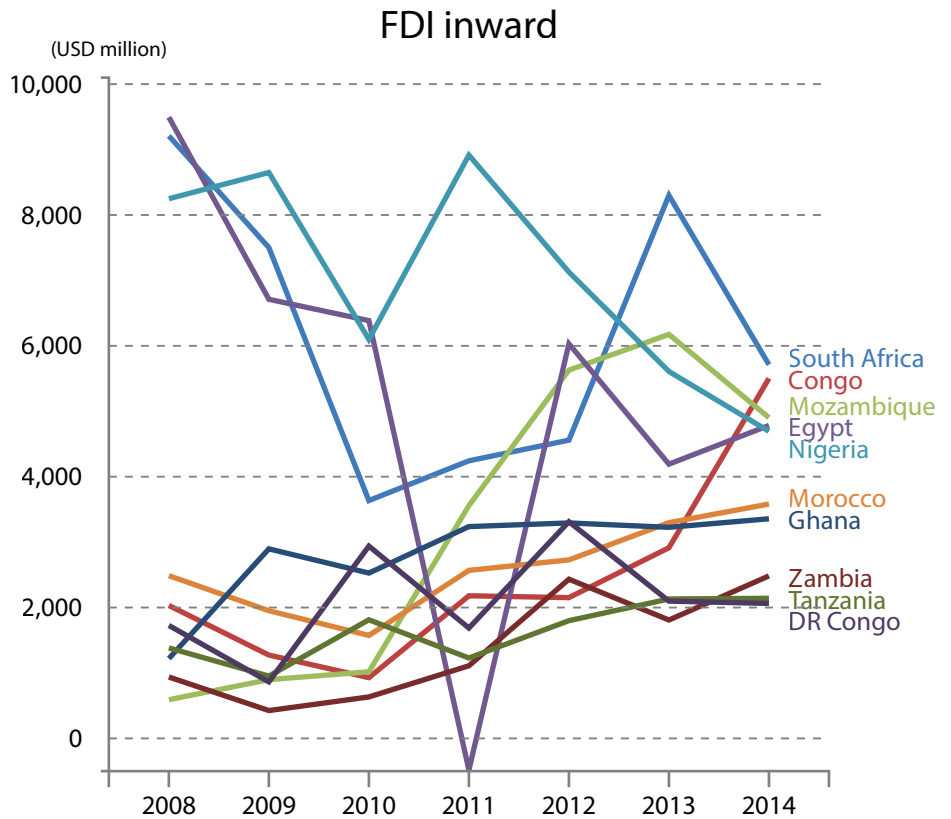
AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)



## FOREGIN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSITANCE

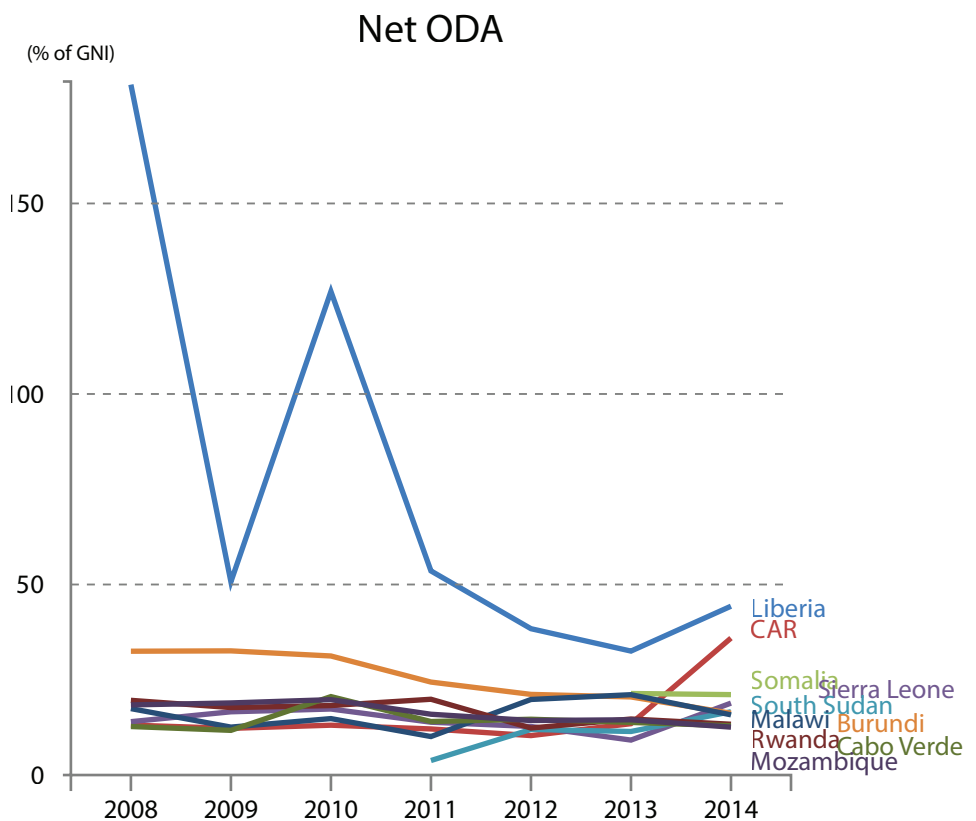
**Top 10 FDI inward flow (USD million)**

Country	2014
South Africa	5,712.3
Congo	5,502.3
Mozambique	4,901.8
Egypt	4,783.2
Nigeria	4,693.8
Morocco	3,582.3
Ghana	3,357.0
Zambia	2,483.8
Tanzania	2,141.6
DR Congo	2,063.2
<b>Africa total</b>	<b>53,912.1</b>



**Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)**

Country	2014
Liberia	44.3
Central African Republic	35.9
Somalia	21.1
Sierra Leone	18.9
South Sudan	16.6
Burundi	16.2
Malawi	15.8
Rwanda	13.3
Cabo Verde	12.9
Mozambique	12.6



## NOTE

Page #	Superscript #	Note
Page 4	1	Excluding Somalia
	2	Excluding South Sudan
	3	Excluding Somalia and Liberia
	4	Excluding Somalia, Libya and Liberia
	5	Excluding Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan, Gambia and Sudan
	6	Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan (2011), Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015), Tunisia (2015), Malawi (2015), Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015)
	7	Excluding Equatorial Guinea, Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan, Seychelles, Libya, Tunisia (2014 only) and Namibia
Page 5	8	Excluding Equatorial Guinea for Central Africa
	9	Excluding Somalia for Eastern Africa
	10	Excluding Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia and South Sudan for Eastern Africa
	11	Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia and South Sudan (2011) for Eastern Africa
	12	Excluding Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan and Seychelles for Eastern Africa
	13	Excluding Libya for North Africa
	14	Excluding Sudan for North Africa
	15	Excluding Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015) and Tunisia (2015) for North Africa
	16	Excluding Libya and Tunisia (2014) for North Africa
	17	Excluding Malawi for Southern Africa
	18	Excluding Namibia for Southern Africa
	19	Excluding Liberia for West Africa
	20	Excluding Gambia for West Africa
	21	Excluding Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015) for West Africa

## SOURCE LIST

Page #	Indicator	Source
Page 1	GDP; Real GDP growth; Inflation; Gross domestic fixed investment; Trade balance; Current account balance; Share of industry; Share of agriculture; Share of Services; Fiscal balance; Export; Import	National Bank of Ethiopia (National Bank Annual Report 2014-15)
Page 3	Gross national saving; External debt; Share of manufacturing Top 5 trade/trade partners	National Bank of Ethiopia (The 2007 EFY GDP Estimates Summary) United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 4-6	GDP PPP; Inflation	International Monetary Fund
	GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowin; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database
	Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing	United Nations Statistics Division
	International reserve; Total external debt; GNI	World Bank
	Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 7-9	GDP; Inflation; Total investment; Trade balance	International Monetary Fund
	Debt service ratio	World Bank
	GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament	United Nations Statistics Division
	Population; Life expectancy	United Nations Population Division
	Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
	Unemployment	International Labour Organization
Page 10	Intra-African Exports	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 11	Africa's trade with BRICS	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 12	FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
	Net ODA	World Bank



The logo features a white silhouette of the African continent on the left. To its right, the word "AFRICA" is written in bold, blue, uppercase letters within a white rectangular box. Below this, the word "FIRST" is written in large, bold, white, uppercase letters against the blue background.

# AFRICA FIRST

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For more information Contact:  
African Centre for Statistics  
Economic Commission for Africa  
P.O.Box 3001  
Addis Ababa  
Ethiopia  
Tel.: +251-11-544 3050  
Email: [Statistics@uneca.org](mailto:Statistics@uneca.org)  
Web: [www.uneca.org](http://www.uneca.org)