

**Africa Statistics Flash**  
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa

September 2017



United Nations  
Economic Commission for Africa

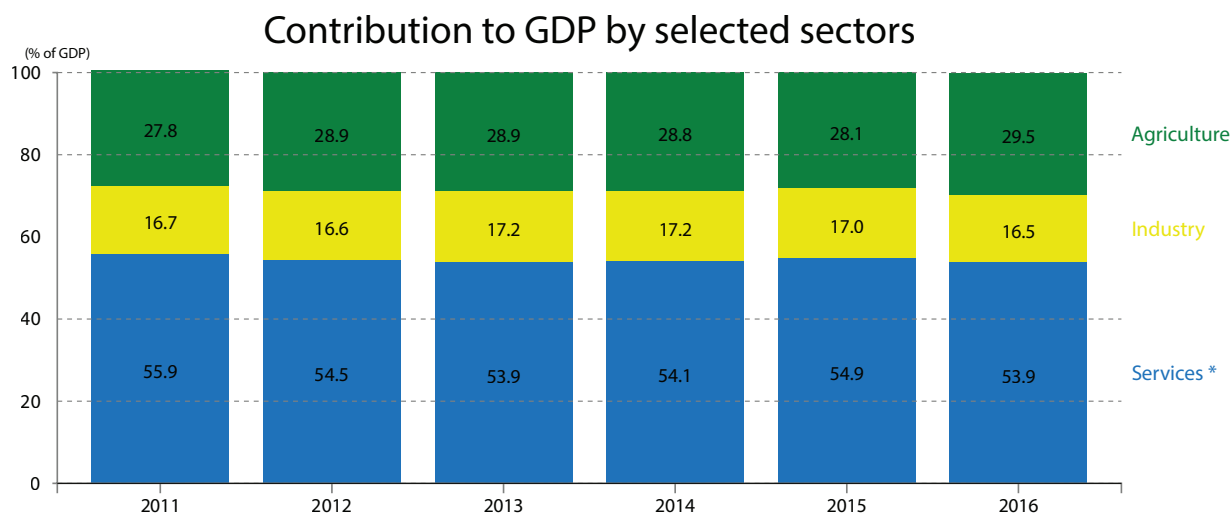
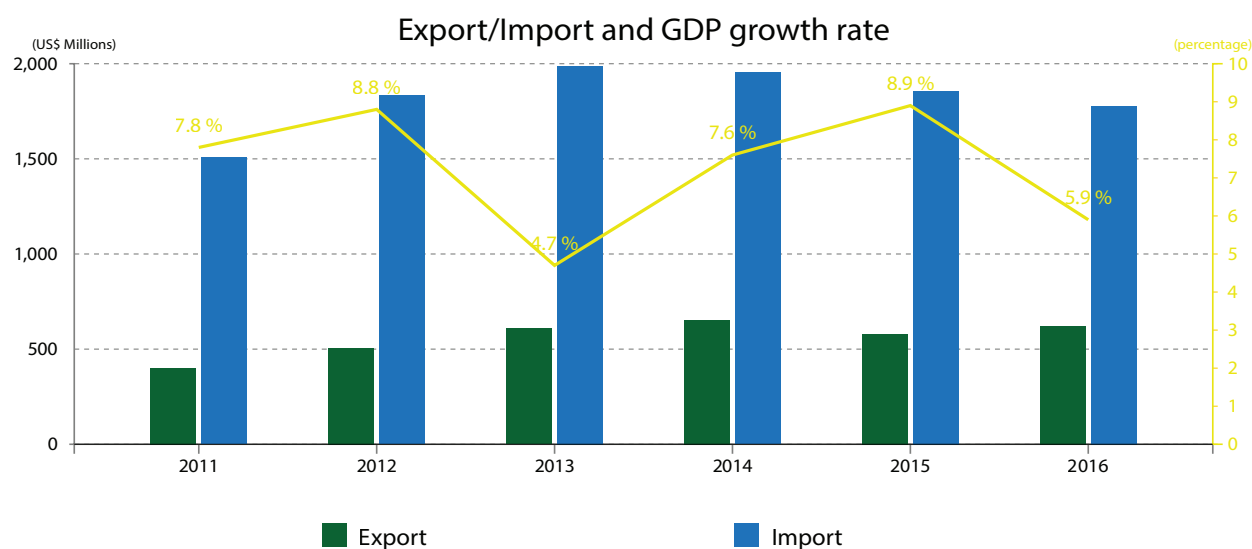
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## COUNTRY FOCUS: RWANDA

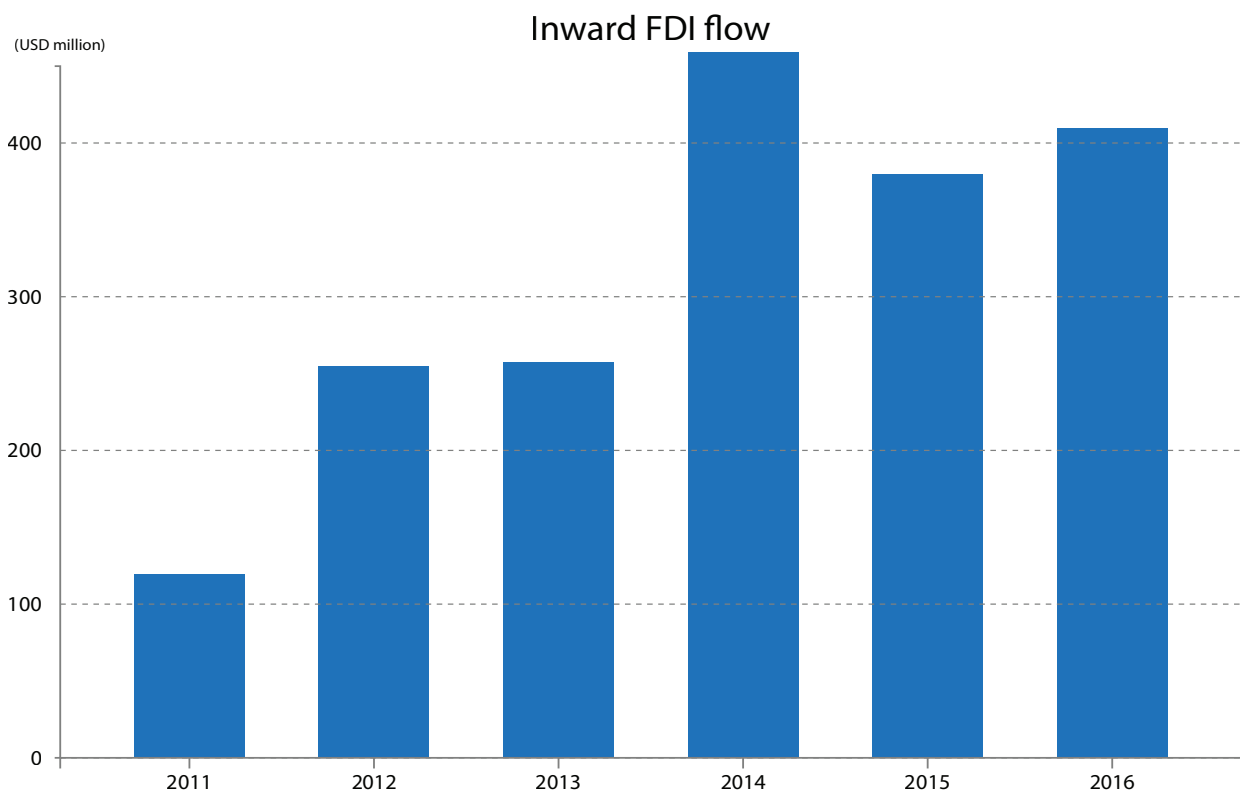
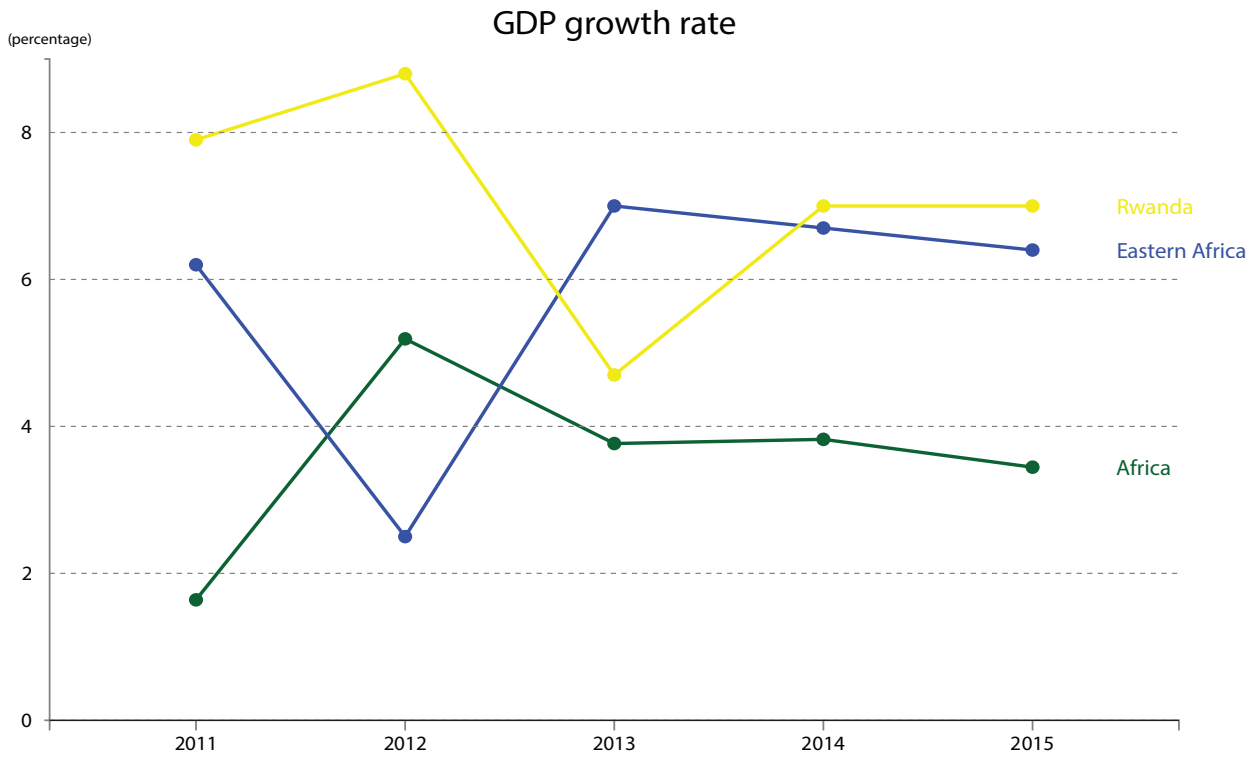
Rwanda key macroeconomic indicators

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP per capita (USD)	635	698	710	728	735	729
Real GDP growth (%)	7.8	8.8	4.7	7.6	8.9	5.9
Inflation (annual, %)	5.7	6.3	4.2	1.8	2.5	5.7
Gross investment (% of GDP)	23.0	26.0	27.0	25.0	27.0	26.0
Gross saving (% of GDP)	16.0	11.6	14.3	9.8	7.7	10.2
Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP)	-7.4	-11.2	-8.7	-11.8	-13.4	-14.5
Gross debt (% of GDP)	19.9	20.0	26.7	29.1	33.4	37.6
Share of industry (% of GDP)	16.7	16.6	17.2	17.2	17.0	16.5
(of which manufacturing)	8.4	6.7	6.2	6.9	7.0	6.3
Debt service ratio (% of export)	2.3	2.7	6.2	7.4	7.2	



\*Services include tax - subsidies

## COUNTRY FOCUS: RWANDA



## COUNTRY FOCUS: RWANDA

### Top 5 export products (USD million)

Product	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous	45.7	72.4	103.3	86.2	108.2
Niobium	56.7	134.9	103.3	63.9	39.6
Tea, whether or not flavoured	86.6	61.6	57.8	67.4	73.5
Coffee	71.2	52.2	60.8	64.1	59.5
Tin ores and concentrates	52.9	58.2	71.7	33.5	35.0
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>313.1</b>	<b>379.3</b>	<b>397.0</b>	<b>315.2</b>	<b>315.9</b>
<b>Share of total (%)</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>50.8</b>

### Top 5 import products (USD million)

Product	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Telephone sets	51.8	63.3	98.7	98.7	92.7
Cement	86.0	88.7	83.7	87.2	56.8
Motor cars and other motor vehicles	61.1	173.0	34.6	47.3	56.0
Medicaments	54.3	52.3	67.2	65.6	73.8
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals	124.8	109.9	68.0	17.0	11.1
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>377.9</b>	<b>487.2</b>	<b>352.1</b>	<b>315.8</b>	<b>290.3</b>
<b>Share of total (%)</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>

### Top 5 export destinations (USD million)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	109.3	115.0	153.6	186.5	197.8
Kenya	94.8	83.2	74.3	90.4	99.5
Uganda	68.4	88.1	78.1	9.8	14.6
United Arab Emirates	0.6	16.4	13.0	40.0	87.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	165.5	260.9	181.5	2.2	5.9
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>438.6</b>	<b>563.6</b>	<b>500.3</b>	<b>328.9</b>	<b>404.8</b>
<b>Share of total (%)</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>65.1</b>

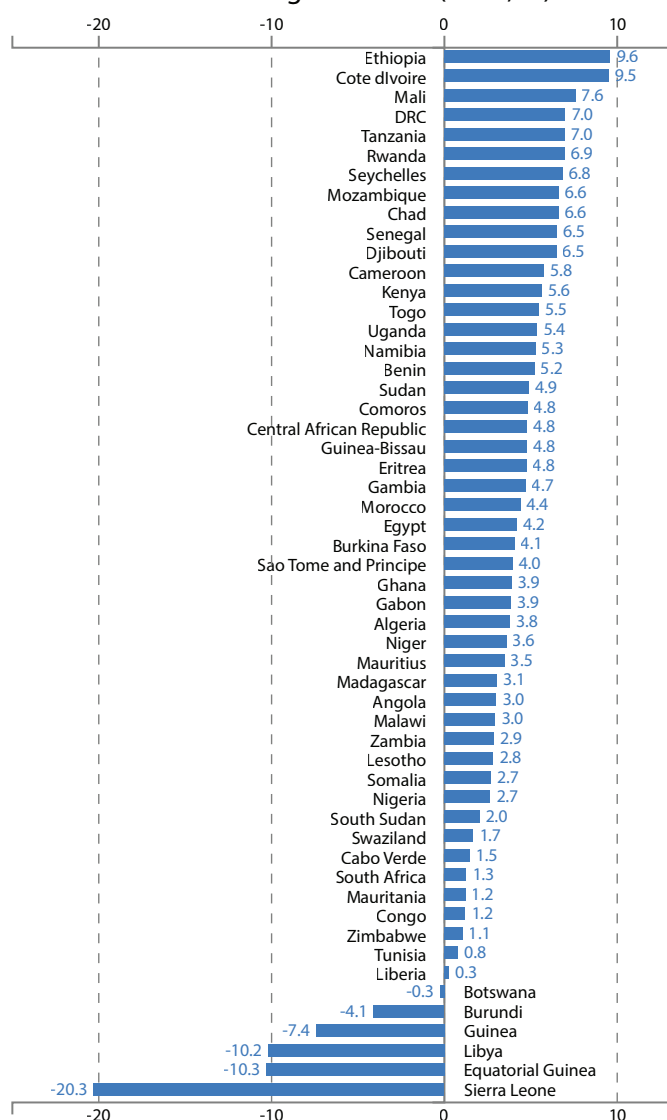
### Top 5 import origins (USD million)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
China	241.4	296.6	365.6	358.5	377.8
India	151.1	137.8	175.2	181.8	131.9
Kenya	153.8	139.5	180.6	148.0	139.4
Uganda	256.9	238.6	266.9	233.5	199.8
United Arab Emirates	133.6	130.8	126.0	95.1	103.2
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>936.9</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>1114.3</b>	<b>1016.9</b>	<b>952.0</b>
<b>Share of total (%)</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>53.5</b>

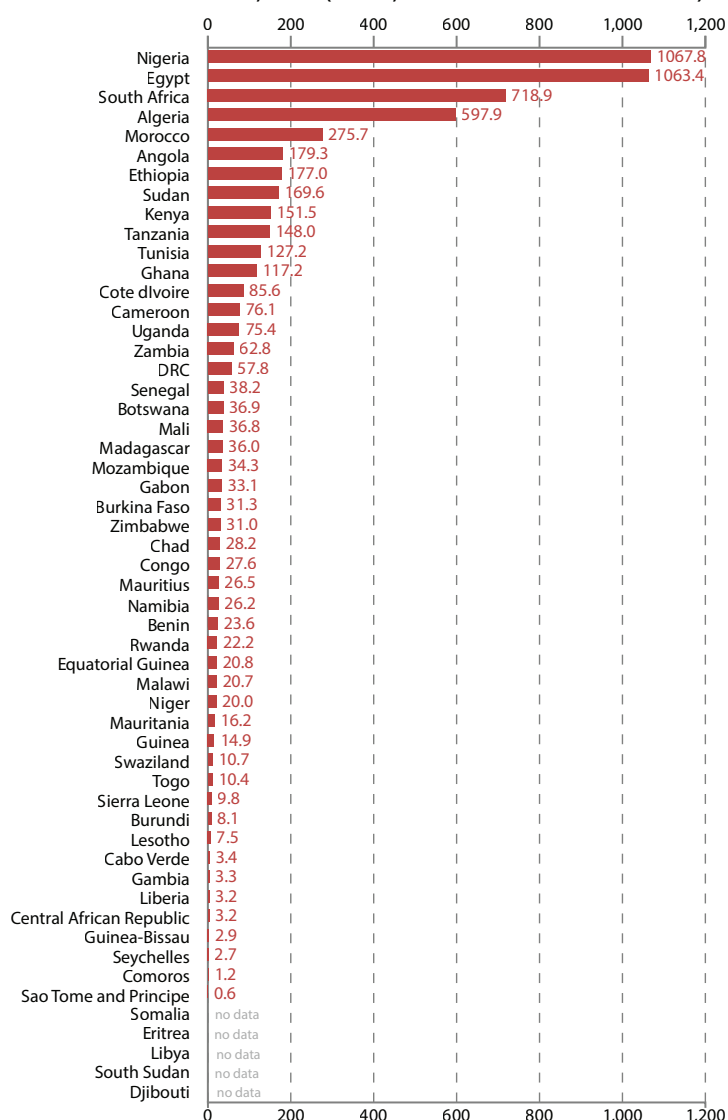
## AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion) <sup>1</sup>	4,720	5,034	5,304	5,577	5,819
GDP per capita (current, USD) <sup>1</sup>	2,087	2,171	2,199	2,209	1,966
Real GDP growth (%)	1.6	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.4
Inflation (annual, growth rate%) <sup>1</sup>	9.0 <sup>2</sup>	8.6	6.4	7.1	7.0
General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP)	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-6.3	-7.4
Total investment (% of GDP) <sup>3</sup>	22.2	22.6	22.6	23.2	23.0
Gross national saving (% of GDP) <sup>4</sup>	21.6	20.3	19.6	19.0	16.4
Real export growth (%)	0.3	19.5	-0.7	0.0	2.1
Trade balance (% of GDP)	2.0	1.0	-0.8	-3.3	-6.8
Share of Africa's export (%)	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4
Terms of trade index (2000=100)	185.6	191.7	188.0	180.4	153.7
Current account balance (% of GDP) <sup>23</sup>	-0.3	-0.7	-2.3	-4.5	-7.0
FDI (inward flow; USD million)	66,018	77,501	74,551	71,254	61,495
FDI (outward flow; USD million) <sup>5</sup>	23,201	34,480	37,901	28,277	18,045
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>6</sup>	532.3	575.0	571.3	508.5	351.8
Total external debt (% of GNI) <sup>7</sup>	20.4	21.8	22.4	21.8	...
Share of industry (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup>	33.3	33.4	32.3	31.9	30.1
(of which manufacturing) <sup>1</sup>	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.0

GDP growth rate (2015, %)



GNI, PPP (2016, Current int'l billion USD)



## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	Central Africa					Eastern Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	4.2	6.5	0.4	5.6	2.1	6.2	2.5	7.0	6.7	6.4
GDP per capita (current, USD) <sup>9</sup>	2,107	2,030	2,028	2,032	1,543	558 <sup>2</sup>	617	668	710	673
Inflation (annual, %) <sup>9</sup>	2.8	4.3	2.2	2.4	3.0	18.8	15.2	5.9	5.7	8.6
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	2.3	-0.9	-2.9	-4.0	-5.5	-2.4	-3.2	-3.4	-3.9	-3.7
Total investment (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	29.8	29.1	30.3	32.1	31.3	24.7	25.9	25.3	25.7	27.4
Gross national saving (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	27.2	26.5	24.7	25.6	20.3	19.5	17.8	16.7	17.2	18.0
Current account balance (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	1.8	-0.3	-1.9	-4.5	-7.8	-7.7	-8.5	-8.2	-8.7	-10.2
FDI inward flow (USD million)	5,557	5,381	5,370	6,763	3,942	7,270 <sup>2</sup>	9,735	8,546	8,868	8,065
FDI outward flow (USD million) <sup>10,24</sup>	-129	-12	-361	-159	-87	107	638	526	411	565
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>11</sup>	15.2	17.0	17.7	14.9	9.5	15.2	18.8	20.4	20.8	19.1
Total external debt (% of GDP) <sup>12</sup>	17.4	18.9	23.7	23.2	...	26.0	24.3	25.7	26.5	...
Share of industry (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup>	57.8	57.4	54.7	52.8	46.5	23.7	21.9	22.4	23.0	22.9
(of which manufacturing)	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.6	11.3	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.3

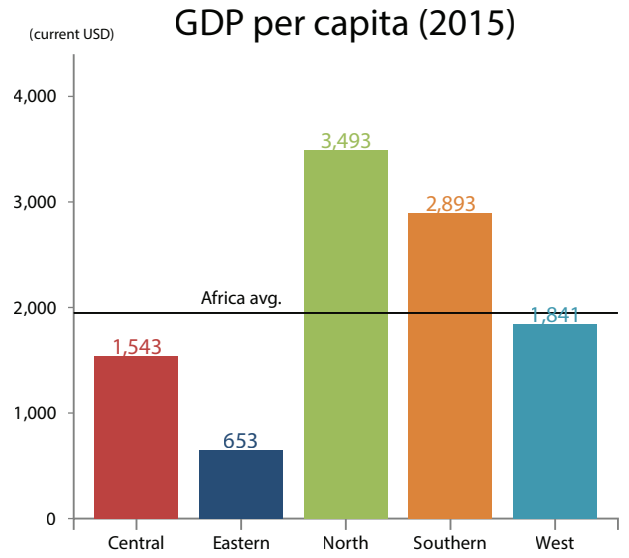
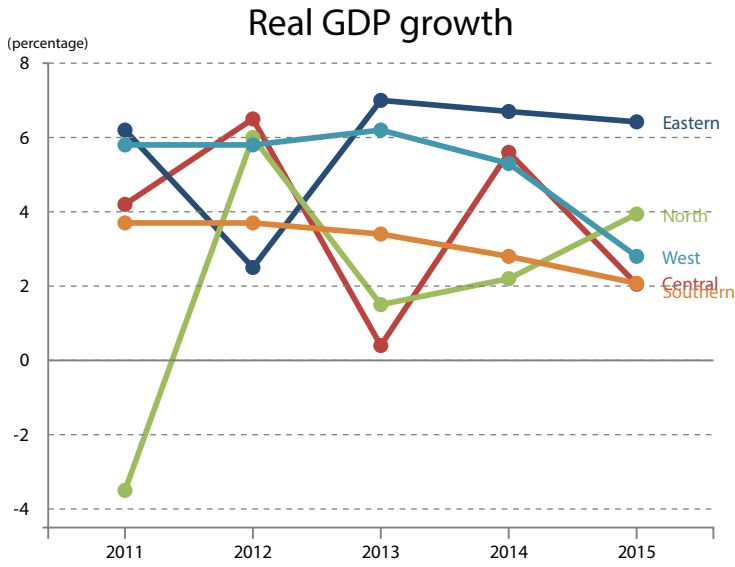
  

Indicators	North Africa					Southern Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	-3.5	6.0	1.5	2.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.1
GDP per capita (current, USD)	3,440	3,705	3,670	3,645	3,493	3,748	3,650	3,491	3,365	2,893
Inflation (annual, %)	9.8	11.2	10.4	13.3	10.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.7
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-5.9	-4.9	-7.5	-10.3	-12.3	-1.8	-2.3	-3.2	-4.2	-4.2
Total investment (% of GDP)	24.9	24.9	25.4	26.2	27.0	19.8	21.0	21.2	21.4	19.2
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	25.4	23.1	22.7	22.8	19.8	18.6	17.8	16.8	16.2	13.1
Current account balance (% of GDP)	1.0 <sup>14</sup>	1.6	-2.1	-5.2	-9.3	-0.6	-2.4	-3.5	-5.1	-6.2 <sup>22</sup>
FDI inward flow (USD million)	8,137	16,987	13,870	12,546	13,554	26,716	29,965	33,412	31,402	26,247
FDI outward flow (USD million) <sup>14,25</sup>	2,173	3,127	1,138	654	1,360	19,211	27,298	34,857	25,263	13,997
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>15</sup>	349.4	368.2	364.5	323.1	189.6	97.5	105.1	104.0	99.7	90.5 <sup>17</sup>
Total external debt (% of GDP) <sup>16,18</sup>	18.5	19.7	20.5	16.9	...	28.7	34.8	36.1	38.9	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	39.1	40.4	39.2	38.8	35.3	34.7	34.5	33.6	33.8	32.5
(of which manufacturing)	12.6	12.0	12.1	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4

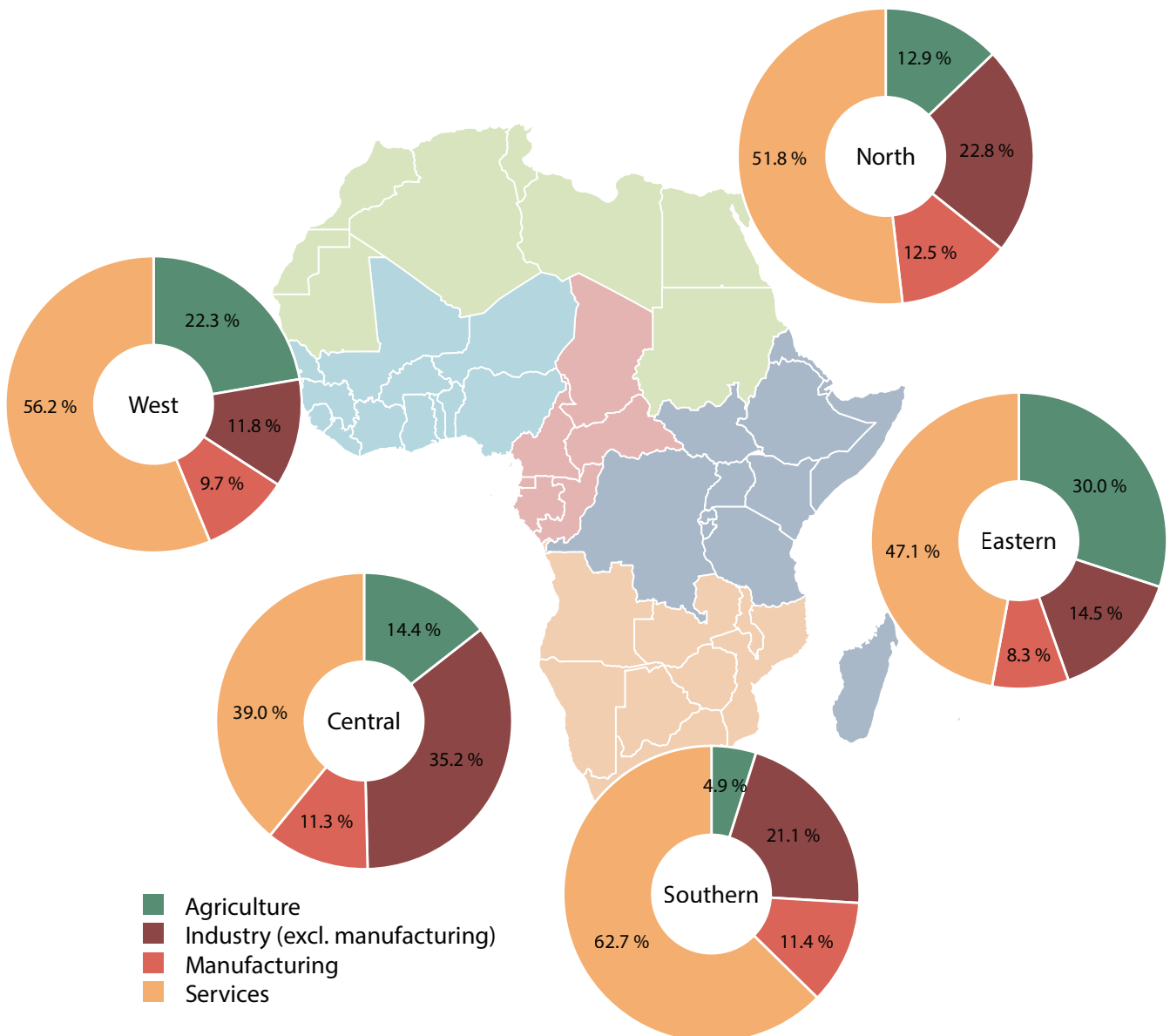
  

Indicators	West Africa					Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.3	2.8	1.6	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.4
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1,801	1,927	2,093	2,184	1,841	2,087	2,171	2,199	2,209	1,966
Inflation (annual, %)	6.0	4.6	2.6	1.6	2.3	9.0	8.6	6.4	7.1	7.0
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-0.9	-1.3	-3.3	-3.1	-4.2	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-6.3	-7.4
Total investment (% of GDP) <sup>19</sup>	17.7	17.5	17.1	17.6	16.6	22.2	22.6	22.6	23.2	23.0
Gross national saving (% of GDP) <sup>19</sup>	18.3	18.1	17.6	15.6	12.8	21.6	20.3	19.6	19.0	16.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.6	1.1	0.7	-1.6	-3.6	-0.3	-0.7	-2.3	-4.5	-7.0
FDI inward flow (USD million)	18,338	15,433	13,354	11,675	9,687	66,018	77,501	74,551	71,254	61,495
FDI outward flow (USD million) <sup>20</sup>	1,839	3,429	1,740	2,108	2,209	23,201	34,480	37,901	28,277	18,045
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>21</sup>	55.0	65.8	64.7	50.0	43.1	532.3	575.0	571.3	508.5	351.8
Total external debt (% of GDP)	12.0	10.7	11.1	11.2	...	20.4	21.8	22.4	21.8	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	25.5	24.9	24.0	23.3	21.5	33.3	33.4	32.3	31.9	30.1
(of which manufacturing)	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.0

## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



### Sectoral share of GDP (2015)





## COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Country	GDP at current (2015, bil. int'l \$)	Inflation (2016, %)	Total investment (2016, % of GDP)	Trade balance (2015, % of GDP)	Debt service ratio (% of exports)
Algeria	578.7	6.4	49.0	-7.4	1.7 (2015)
Angola	184.4	33	8.4	8.4	15.6 (2015)
Benin	22.9	-0.9	24.6	-12.2	3.6 (2015)
Botswana	34.8	2.8	21.3	-5.7	3.1 (2015)
Burkina Faso	30.9	-0.4	13.6	-9.9	4.4 (2015)
Burundi	7.7	5.5	9.0	-20.9	13.5 (2015)
Cabo Verde	3.4	0.9	41.8	-35.0	6.2 (2015)
Cameroon	72.6	-1.4	20.1	-9.5	6.1 (2015)
Central African Republic	3.0	...	13.5	3.6	...
Chad	30.5	-3.1	20.7	3.0	...
Comoros	1.2	-2	20.9	-37.5	0.6 (2014)
Congo	29.4	...	24.2	-17.8	1.8 (2007)
Côte d'Ivoire	78.6	0.7	18.6	3.9	7.4 (2015)
DR Congo	62.9	...	11.4	1.8	3.7 (2015)
Djibouti	3.1	2.8	44.3	-35.7	7.2 (2015)
Egypt	1,047.9	13.8	15.1	-13.7	13.3 (2015)
Equatorial Guinea	25.4	1.4	56.8	3.5	...
Eritrea	8.7	...	7.4	-11.0	4.3 (2000)
Ethiopia	161.6	9.7	38.5	-36.7	7.2 (2012)
Gabon	34.6	...	36.7	22.9	3.4 (2005)
Gambia, The	3.3	...	18.7	-32.3	7.6 (2012)
Ghana	114.7	17.5	24.4	-8.8	6.2 (2015)
Guinea	15.0	8.7	17.1	3.2	4.1 (2015)
Guinea-Bissau	2.7	1.7	11.4	0.3	0.8 (2015)
Kenya	141.9	6.3	20.2	-16.5	6.8 (2015)
Lesotho	5.8	...	7.5	-61.3	3.8 (2015)
Liberia	3.7	8.8	34.3	-89.2	8.2 (2015)
Libya	92.6	...	...	-20.0	...
Madagascar	35.4	12.4	15.3	-6.8	2.7 (2014)
Malawi	20.4	21.7	11.3	-20.2	4.3 (2015)
Mali	35.8	-1.8	19.0	-5.5	4.2 (2015)
Mauritania	16.3	0.9	39.7	-11.2	12.6 (2015)
Mauritius	24.6	1	21.7	-20.2	28.9 (2015)
Morocco	273.5	1.6	31.2	-15.6	10.5 (2015)
Mozambique	33.2	19.9	38.6	-35.1	9.5 (2015)
Namibia	25.3	6.7	27.8	-28.5	...
Niger	19.1	0.2	39.6	-20.1	7.5 (2015)
Nigeria	1,091.7	15.7	12.6	0.6	2.9 (2015)
Rwanda	20.4	7.2	26.1	-19.1	7.7 (2015)
Sao Tome and Principe	0.7	5.1	25.8	-41.1	2.8 (2015)
Senegal	36.7	0.8	26.9	-21.4	10.5 (2015)
Seychelles	2.4	-0.9	30.3	-36.1	5.7 (2013)
Sierra Leone	10.0	...	16.1	-26.4	2.3 (2014)
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	723.5	6.6	19.5	-2.8	7.7 (2015)
South Sudan	23.7	165	17.2	...	(2015)
Sudan	167.0	11.8	16.6	-6.0	10.5 (2015)
Swaziland	10.8	...	12.3	4.2	1.3 (2015)
Tanzania	138.5	5.2	27.6	-10.7	3.6 (2015)
Togo	10.8	0.9	27.4	-21.9	3.2 (2015)
Tunisia	127.0	3.7	22.1	-14.2	12.9 (2015)
Uganda	79.9	5.5	25.7	-14.4	1.8 (2015)
Zambia	62.7	18.2	38.4	-6.8	6.2 (2015)
Zimbabwe	28.1	-1.6	17.2	...	13.4 (2015)

## COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

Country	Agriculture (% of GDP)		Industry (% of GDP)		<i>(Manufacturing, % of GDP)</i>		Services (% of GDP)	
	2000	2015	2000	2015	2000	2015	2000	2015
Algeria	8.8	12.2	56.8	37.3	6.2	4.5	34.4	50.5
Angola	5.7	6.8	73.1	51.3	2.9	4.6	21.2	42.0
Benin	25.5	23.2	31.4	24.9	23.4	15.7	43.1	51.9
Botswana	3.1	2.4	50.5	33.4	6.1	6.3	46.4	64.2
Burkina Faso	32.8	34.5	21.5	21.8	13.2	6.7	45.6	43.7
Burundi	40.5	36.3	18.8	13.9	13.2	9.1	40.7	49.8
Cabo Verde	15.7	9.5	25.5	19.8	7.8	6.5	58.5	70.7
Cameroon	22.0	22.7	35.8	28.3	20.7	13.9	42.3	49.1
Central African Republic	41.4	34.9	18.9	24.8	10.9	20.2	39.7	40.4
Chad	33.5	25.4	12.7	39.0	7.0	10.1	53.8	35.6
Comoros	34.3	30.7	4.0	4.0	1.2	1.7	45.3	65.3
Congo	5.4	4.7	73.9	70.0	3.6	4.8	20.7	25.3
Côte d'Ivoire	24.8	23.7	27.4	28.3	22.5	16.9	47.8	48.1
DR Congo	32.3	19.9	22.6	44.2	10.0	17.3	45.1	35.9
Djibouti	3.5	3.3	15.2	21.4	2.6	2.3	81.3	75.3
Egypt	13.8	11.2	33.3	36.3	18.0	16.6	52.9	52.5
Equatorial Guinea	5.8	1.2	71.1	73.1	0.2	18.7	3.7	25.7
Eritrea	15.1	17.2	23.0	23.5	11.2	6.0	61.9	59.3
Ethiopia	47.8	40.5	12.4	16.1	5.8	4.0	39.8	43.5
Gabon	5.7	3.8	60.2	54.5	3.6	6.5	34.2	41.7
Gambia, The	23.9	21.1	14.4	14.9	6.6	5.1	61.7	64.0
Ghana	30.7	19.0	21.2	26.9	11.1	4.7	48.1	54.1
Guinea	22.7	19.8	32.7	32.8	3.0	10.8	44.6	47.4
Guinea-Bissau	43.4	45.0	14.7	14.5	13.9	12.7	41.9	40.5
Kenya	28.2	32.0	20.6	19.0	14.1	11.0	51.2	49.1
Lesotho	11.9	7.7	30.4	31.3	13.6	10.4	57.7	61.0
Liberia	71.8	70.8	0.7	11.4	0.3	5.8	27.6	17.9
Libya	6.5	0.9	47.6	67.1	5.5	3.7	45.9	32.0
Madagascar	28.9	24.9	15.9	18.4	12.2	13.8	55.2	56.7
Malawi	41.4	26.1	19.5	16.6	14.9	9.4	39.1	57.3
Mali	34.9	39.9	20.9	19.6	7.2	13.8	41.4	40.5
Mauritania	35.9	20.9	27.4	41.7	11.1	8.2	36.8	37.4
Mauritius	6.5	2.9	29.6	22.7	22.5	16.1	63.9	74.4
Morocco	13.3	13.7	30.0	28.9	20.5	17.2	56.7	57.4
Mozambique	22.8	24.6	23.0	21.0	16.8	9.8	54.2	54.4
Namibia	11.6	6.6	27.5	30.6	12.6	9.0	60.9	62.8
Niger	41.2	39.6	12.8	19.1	6.4	6.2	46.1	41.3
Nigeria	21.3	20.9	29.9	20.4	7.8	9.5	48.8	58.8
Rwanda	39.2	34.6	13.4	15.1	7.0	5.1	47.4	50.3
Sao Tome and Principe	20.1	12.3	17.3	14.7	7.2	6.4	62.6	73.0
Senegal	19.1	15.6	23.2	24.1	14.7	13.7	57.6	60.4
Seychelles	4.5	2.7	19.2	13.6	12.6	6.4	76.3	83.8
Sierra Leone	48.3	51.4	9.5	17.6	3.3	1.8	42.2	31.1
Somalia	60.2	60.2	7.3	7.4	2.5	2.5	32.5	32.5
South Africa	3.2	2.4	30.8	28.9	18.6	13.2	64.8	68.7
South Sudan		4.6		58.0		2.3		37.4
Sudan	37.1	32.4	17.3	20.1	5.7	8.6	45.6	47.6
Swaziland	8.7	6.6	39.9	42.1	32.5	35.6	47.0	51.3
Tanzania	31.0	31.1	16.9	26.1	8.0	5.6	50.0	42.9
Togo	37.6	45.7	19.6	19.7	9.2	6.9	42.2	34.6
Tunisia	11.1	10.3	29.8	27.8	18.1	16.6	59.1	62.0
Uganda	31.8	25.6	18.9	21.5	10.1	9.2	47.3	52.9
Zambia	17.4	8.2	25.0	32.3	10.2	8.4	57.6	59.5
Zimbabwe	23.1	13.0	19.2	30.5	13.6	12.7	57.8	56.5

## COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

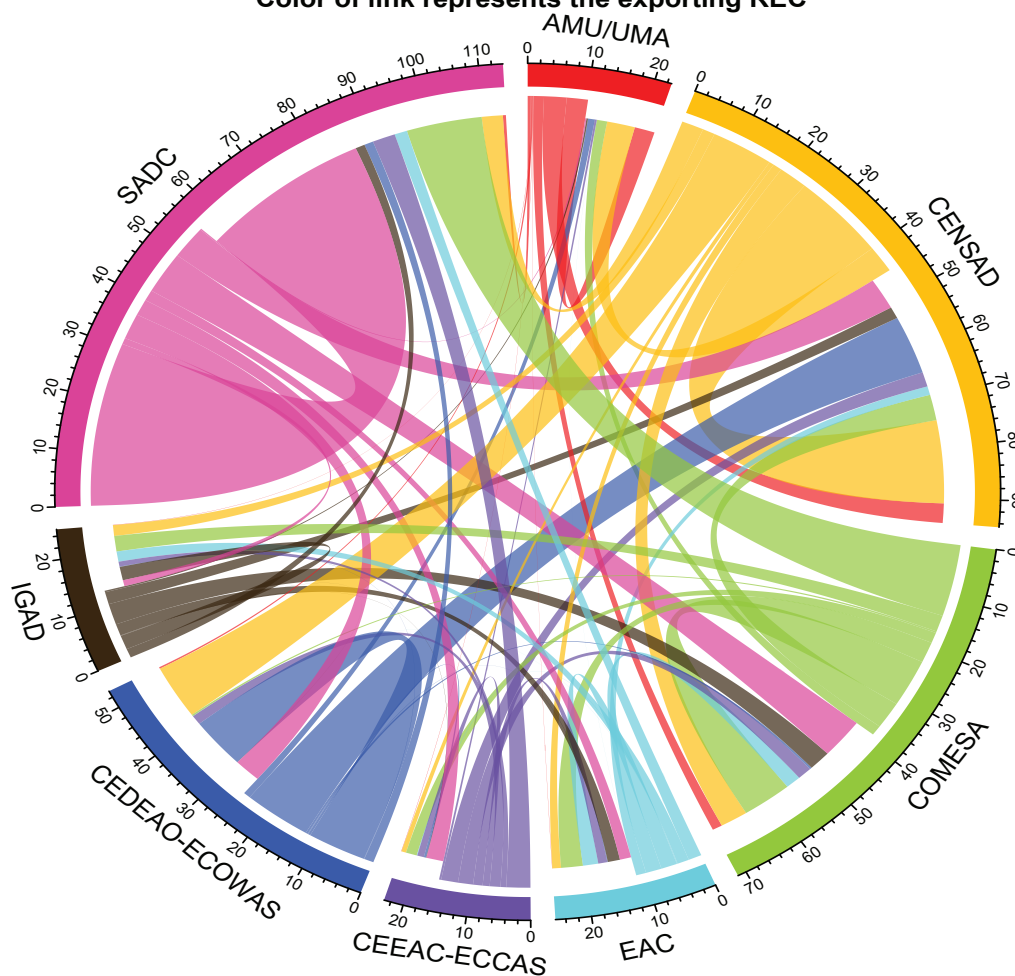
Country	Population (2016, million)	Infant mortality (2015, per 1,000)	Gross enrol. ratio, primary	Unemployment (2016, %)	Seats held by women in parli. (2016, %)	Life expectancy (2016)	Adult literacy (2015, %)
Algeria	40.4	21.9	116.2 (2015)	11.2	31.6	76.4	80.2
Angola	25.8	96.0	128.7 (2011)	6.6	38.2	61.8	71.1
Benin	11.2	64.2	129 (2015)	1.0	7.2	61.3	38.5
Botswana	2.3	34.8	108.6 (2013)	18.4	9.5	68.1	88.5
Burkina Faso	18.6	60.9	88 (2015)	3.0	11.0	60.9	36.0
Burundi	11.6	54.1	123.8 (2015)	1.6	36.4	58.0	85.6
Cabo Verde	0.5	20.7	109.9 (2015)	10.5	23.6	73.1	87.6
Cameroon	23.9	57.1	117.1 (2015)	4.5	31.1	58.8	75.0
Central African Republic	5.0	91.5	93.5 (2012)	6.9	8.6	53.3	36.8
Chad	14.5	85.0	101.4 (2013)	5.8	12.8	53.3	40.2
Comoros	0.8	55.1	103.2 (2014)	20.0	6.1	64.0	77.8
Congo	4.7	33.2	110.9 (2012)	11.2	7.4	65.3	79.3
Côte d'Ivoire	23.3	66.6	93.6 (2015)	9.3	10.6	54.4	43.1
DR Congo	79.7	74.5	107 (2014)	3.6	8.9	60.2	...
Djibouti	0.9	54.2	66.3 (2015)	6.6	10.8	62.7	...
Egypt	93.4	20.3	103.9 (2014)	12.0	14.9	71.8	75.2
Equatorial Guinea	0.9	68.2	79.1 (2015)	7.3	24.0	58.0	95.3
Eritrea	5.4	34.1	49.6 (2015)	7.3	22.0	65.7	73.8
Ethiopia	101.9	41.4	100.1 (2014)	5.7	38.8	66.0	49.1
Gabon	1.8	36.1	142 (2011)	18.5	17.1	66.7	83.2
Gambia, The	2.1	47.9	91.6 (2015)	29.7	9.4	61.5	55.6
Ghana	28.0	42.8	109.9 (2015)	5.8	12.7	63.2	76.6
Guinea	12.9	61.0	91.3 (2014)	6.8	21.9	60.9	30.4
Guinea-Bissau	1.9	60.3	113.7 (2010)	6.5	13.7	58.0	59.9
Kenya	47.3	35.5	109 (2015)	11.0	19.4	67.3	78.0
Lesotho	2.2	69.2	105.5 (2015)	27.4	25.0	54.7	79.4
Liberia	4.6	52.8	93.9 (2015)	4.0	12.3	63.3	47.6
Libya	6.3	11.4	114.5 (2006)	19.2	16.0	72.3	91.0
Madagascar	24.9	35.9	148.9 (2015)	2.1	19.2	66.5	64.7
Malawi	17.7	43.4	145.5 (2015)	6.7	16.7	63.8	65.8
Mali	18.1	74.5	75.8 (2015)	8.1	8.8	58.7	38.7
Mauritania	4.2	65.1	102.5 (2015)	11.7	25.2	63.4	52.1
Mauritius	1.3	11.8	103 (2015)	7.8	11.6	74.9	90.6
Morocco	34.8	23.7	114.7 (2015)	10.0	20.5	76.2	72.4
Mozambique	28.8	56.7	105.8 (2015)	24.4	39.6	59.2	58.8
Namibia	2.5	32.8	111.4 (2013)	25.6	41.3	65.0	81.9
Niger	20.7	57.1	72.5 (2015)	2.6	17.0	60.5	19.1
Nigeria	187.0	69.4	93.7 (2013)	5.0	5.6	54.1	59.6
Rwanda	11.9	31.1	133.6 (2014)	2.5	61.3	67.6	70.5
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	34.6	113.6 (2015)	13.6	18.2	66.8	74.9
Senegal	15.6	41.7	82.2 (2015)	9.5	42.7	67.6	55.7
Seychelles	0.1	11.7	102.3 (2015)	...	21.2	73.9	...
Sierra Leone	6.6	87.1	127.6 (2015)	3.0	12.4	52.3	48.1
Somalia	11.1	85.0	29.2 (2007)	6.6	24.4	56.9	...
South Africa	55.0	33.6	99.7 (2014)	25.9	42.1	63.7	94.3
South Sudan	12.7	60.3	64.1 (2015)	...	28.5	57.5	31.9
Sudan	41.2	47.6	70.4 (2013)	13.3	30.5	64.8	75.9
Swaziland	1.3	44.5	112.8 (2014)	25.3	6.2	58.5	87.5
Tanzania	55.2	35.2	81.7 (2015)	2.6	36.4	66.7	80.3
Togo	7.5	52.3	121.8 (2015)	6.8	17.6	60.5	66.6
Tunisia	11.4	12.1	114.2 (2015)	14.8	31.3	76.1	81.8
Uganda	40.3	37.7	101.1 (2015)	2.3	34.3	60.3	73.9
Zambia	16.7	43.3	103.7 (2013)	7.5	18.0	62.3	63.4
Zimbabwe	16.0	46.6	99.9 (2013)	5.1	32.6	61.9	86.5

## INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORTS

Intra African exports (2015, USD million)

	AMU	CEN-SAD	COMESA	EAC	ECCAS	ECOWAS	IGAD	SADC	World
<b>AMU</b>	3,599	4,986	1,849	14	360	1,204	276	217	82,499
<b>CEN-SAD</b>	3,823	16,260	5,040	1,694	2,858	11,491	2,293	6,143	175,347
<b>COMESA</b>	1,765	4,926	8,889	2,695	2,562	365	3,925	7,850	72,831
<b>EAC</b>	43	1,538	3,879	2,731	1,611	95	2,175	2,019	14,504
<b>ECCAS</b>	56	829	1,959	105	1,188	401	75	3,030	66,251
<b>ECOWAS</b>	289	10,605	307	27	1,826	10,024	30	4,789	92,491
<b>IGAD</b>	56	2,116	3,056	2,005	958	74	2,648	1,169	17,105
<b>SADC</b>	534	3,752	13,437	2,262	4,072	1,619	1,676	30,620	146,344

Intra-African exports among RECs (millions USD, UNCTAD 2015)  
Color of link represents the exporting REC



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

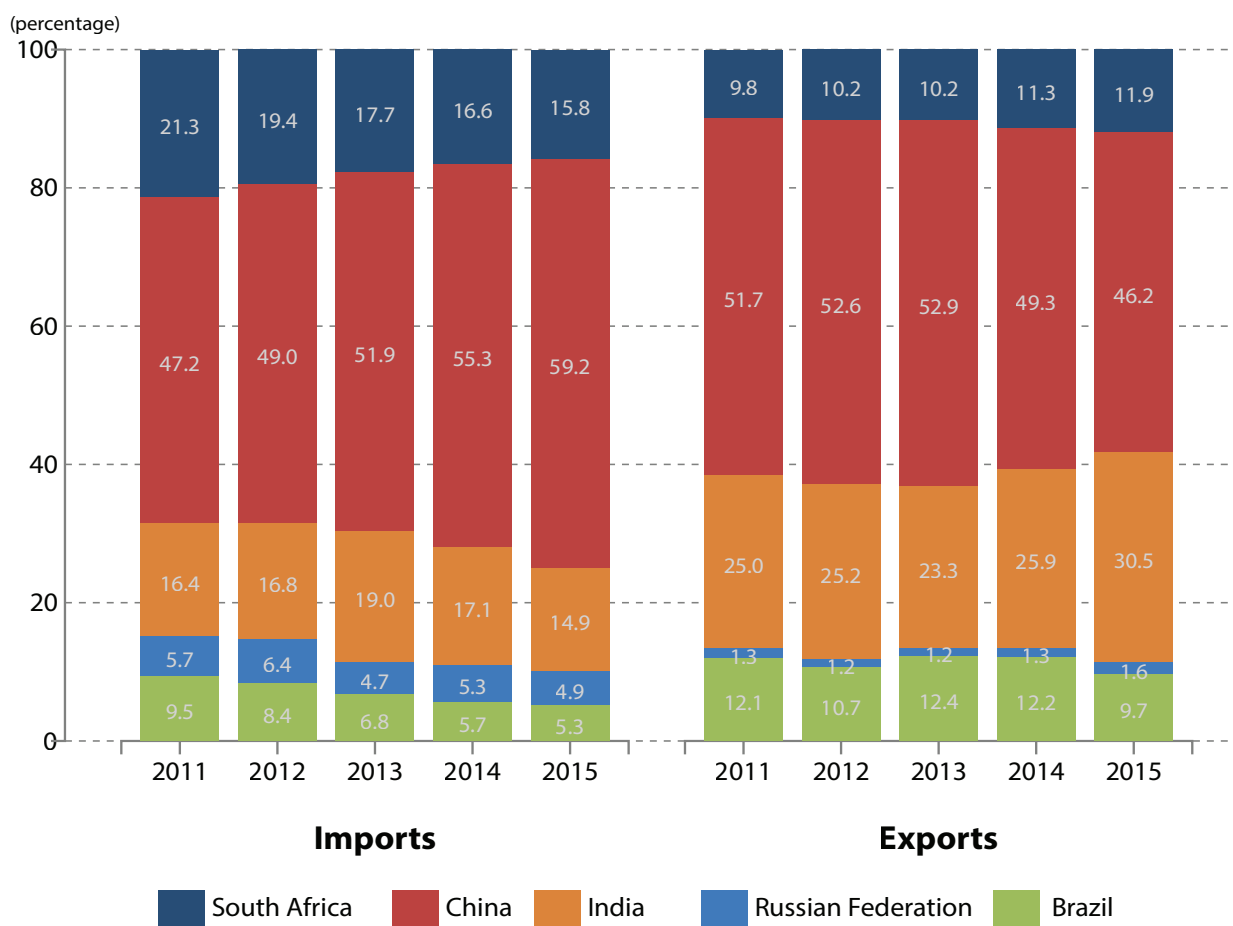
## AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS

**Imports from BRICS (USD million)**

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Brazil	13,001	13,280	11,299	10,310	8,822
Russian Federation	7,806	10,071	7,735	9,513	8,115
India	22,433	26,433	31,438	30,806	24,957
China	64,718	77,121	86,048	99,617	98,881
South Africa	29,145	30,600	29,357	29,812	26,334
<b>Total</b>	<b>137,103</b>	<b>157,505</b>	<b>165,877</b>	<b>180,058</b>	<b>167,109</b>

**Exports to BRICS (USD million)**

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Brazil	16,507	15,272	17,295	16,713	8,667
Russian Federation	1,832	1,690	1,672	1,712	1,463
India	34,149	35,885	32,599	35,377	27,135
China	70,466	74,892	73,876	67,289	41,180
South Africa	13,382	14,545	14,318	15,503	10,597
<b>Total</b>	<b>136,336</b>	<b>142,284</b>	<b>139,760</b>	<b>136,594</b>	<b>89,042</b>

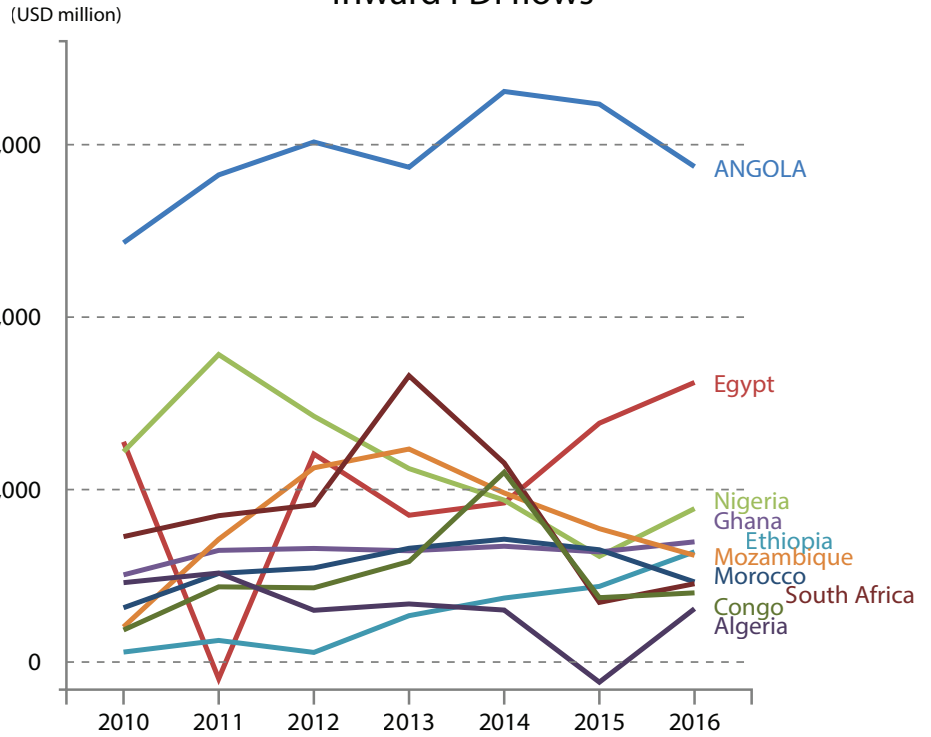


# FOREGIN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSITANCE

**Top 10 Inward FDI flows (USD million)**

Country	2016
Angola	14 363.6
Egypt	8,106.8
Nigeria	4448.7
Ghana	3485.3
Ethiopia	3196.4
Mozambique	3093.4
Morocco	2321.8
South Africa	2270.4
Congo	2006.0
Algeria	1546.0
<b>Africa total</b>	<b>59,373.0</b>

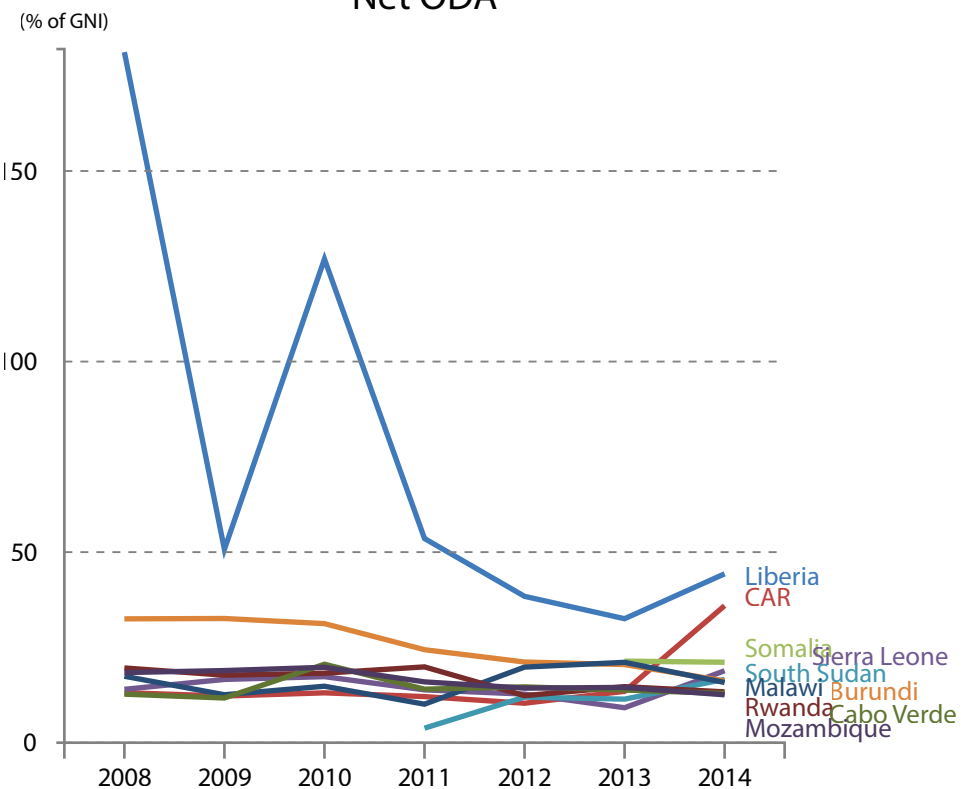
**Inward FDI flows**



**Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)**

Country	2014
Liberia	44.3
Central African Republic	35.9
Somalia	21.1
Sierra Leone	18.9
South Sudan	16.6
Burundi	16.2
Malawi	15.8
Rwanda	13.3
Cabo Verde	12.9
Mozambique	12.6

**Net ODA**



## NOTE

	Note
1	Excluding Somalia
2	Excluding South Sudan
3	Excluding Somalia and Liberia
4	Excluding Somalia, Libya and Liberia
5	Excluding Central Africa Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Chad, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan, Tanzania, Lesotho, Sierra Leone and Sudan
6	Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan (2011), Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015), Tunisia (2015), Malawi (2015), Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015)
7	Excluding Equatorial Guinea, Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan, Seychelles, Libya, Tunisia (2014) and Namibia
8	Excluding Equatorial Guinea for Central Africa
9	Excluding Somalia for Eastern Africa
10	Excluding Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan and Tanzania for Eastern Africa
11	Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia and South Sudan (2011) for Eastern Africa
12	Excluding Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan and Seychelles for Eastern Africa
13	Excluding Libya for North Africa
14	Excluding Sudan for North Africa
15	Excluding Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015) and Tunisia (2015) for North Africa
16	Excluding Libya and Tunisia (2014) for North Africa
17	Excluding Malawi for Southern Africa
18	Excluding Namibia for Southern Africa
19	Excluding Liberia for West Africa
20	Excluding Sierra Leone for West Africa
21	Excluding Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015) for West Africa
22	Excluding Zimbabwe
23	Excluding Somalia, South Sudan (2011), Sudan (2011) and Zimbabwe (2015)
24	Excluding Central Africa Republic, Equatorial Guinea and Chad for Eastern Africa
25	Excluding Lesotho for Southern Africa

## SOURCE LIST

Page #	Indicator	Source
Page 1-2	Current account balance; Gross debt; External debt	International Monetary Fund
	Debt service ratio;	World Bank
	Real GDP growth; Inflation; GDP per capita; Contribution of sectors to GDP; Gross saving; Gross investment	Country
Page 2	Inward FDI flows	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 3	Export and import	COMTRADE
Page 4-6	GDP; GNI PPP	World Bank
	GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowing; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance; Inflation	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database
	Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing	United Nations Statistics Division
	International reserve; Total external debt; GNI	World Bank
	Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 7-9	GDP; Total investment; Trade balance	International Monetary Fund
	Inflation	African Statistical Yearbook 2017
	Debt service ratio	World Bank
	GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament	United Nations Statistics Division
	Population; Life expectancy	United Nations Population Division
	Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
	Unemployment	International Labour Organization
Page 10	Intra-African Exports	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 11	Africa's trade with BRICS	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 12	FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development



The logo features a white silhouette of the African continent on a blue background. To its right, the word "AFRICA" is written in bold, blue, uppercase letters within a white rectangular box.

# AFRICA FIRST

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For more information Contact:  
African Centre for Statistics  
Economic Commission for Africa  
P.O.Box 3001  
Addis Ababa  
Ethiopia  
Tel.: +251-11-544 3050  
Email: [ecastats@un.org](mailto:ecastats@un.org)  
Web: [www.uneca.org](http://www.uneca.org)