



# **Africa Statistics Flash**

**Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa**

**October 2018**



United Nations  
Economic Commission for Africa

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

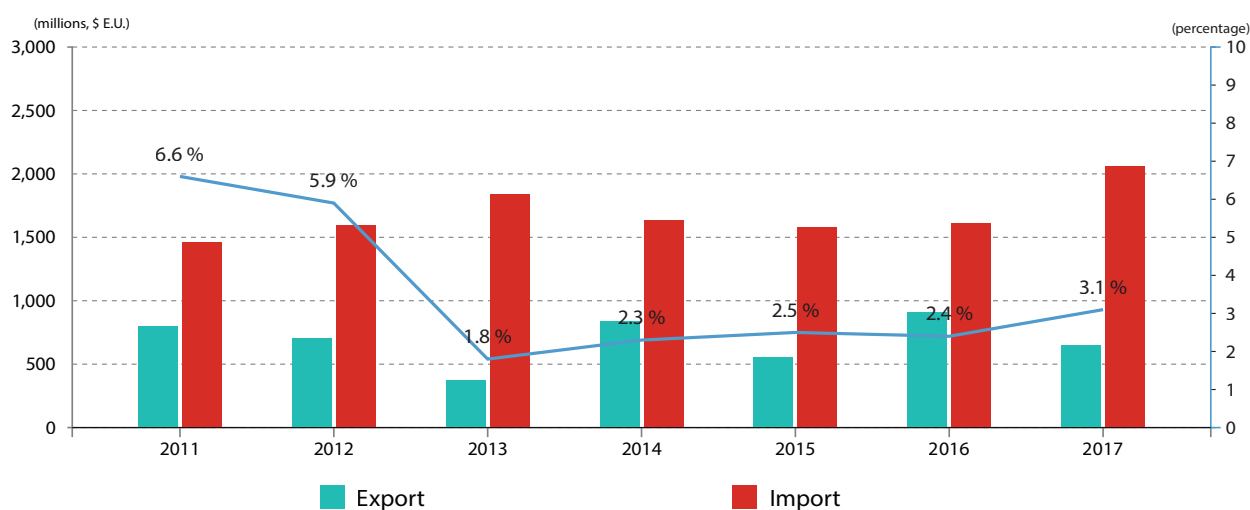
COUNTRY FOCUS: LESOTHO .....	1
AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS .....	4
SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS .....	5
COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS .....	6
COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP .....	7
COUNTRY: KEY SOCIAL INDICATORS .....	8
INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORT .....	10
AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS .....	11
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE .....	12
NOTE .....	13
SOURCE LIST .....	14

## COUNTRY FOCUS: LESOTHO

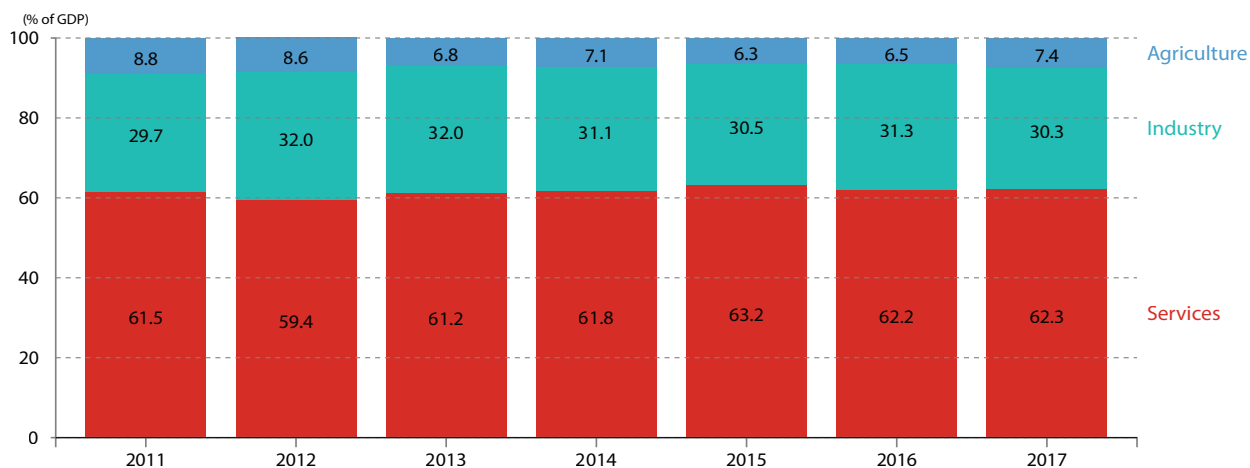
### Lesotho key macroeconomic indicators

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1352.4	1281.5	1196.0	1174.9	1073.8	1016.9	1048.0
Real GDP growth (%)	6.6	5.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.1
Inflation (annual, %)	7.2	5.0	5.5	2.0	7.5	4.4	6.5
Gross investment (% of GDP)	25.2	31.4	30.2	30.7	28.7	27.9	32.3
Gross saving (% of GDP)	11.7	23.0	24.6	25.8	24.2	20.5	25.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-13.4	-8.4	-5.5	-4.9	-4.5	-7.4	-6.9
External debt (% of GDP)	33.7	37.0	38.6	38.3	42.2	36.2	33.7
Share of industry (% of GDP)	34.4	32.3	31.0	34.0	36.2	36.1	35.4
(of which manufacturing)	11.6	11.3	10.7	12.6	16.1	17.0	15.4
Debt service ratio (% of export)	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.8	...	...

### GDP growth rate (%), Export and Import (millions)

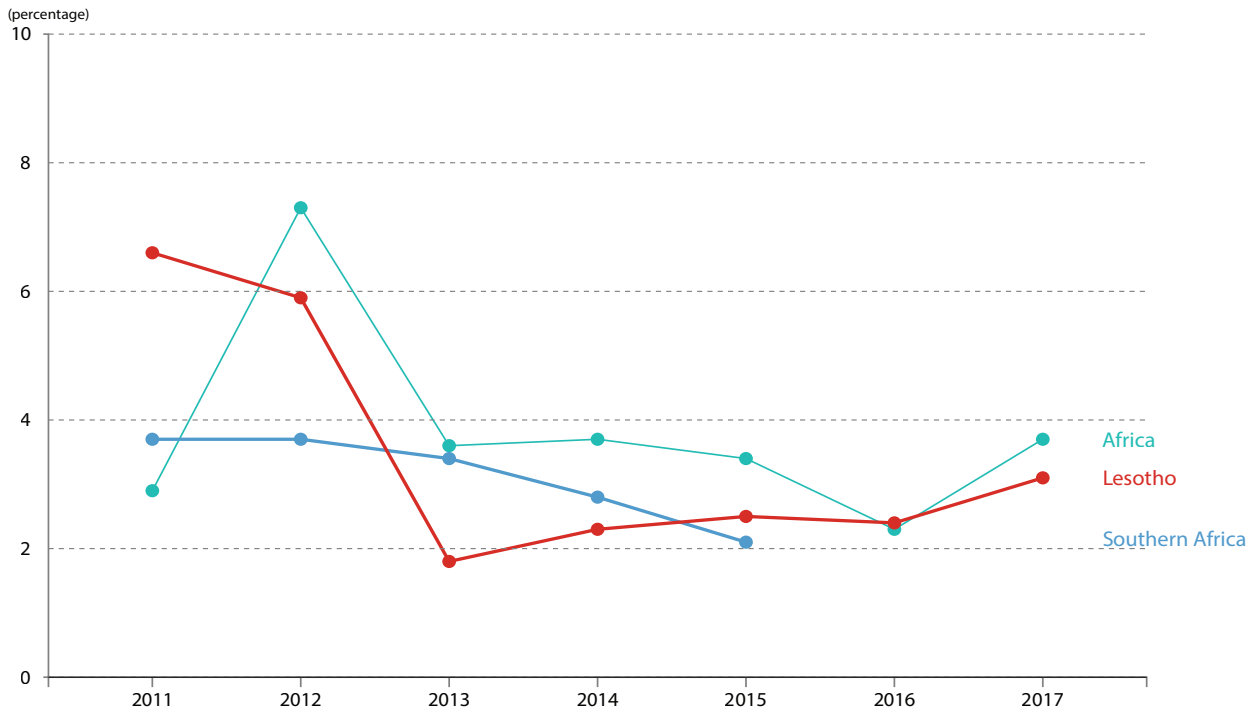


### Contribution to GDP by sectors (%)

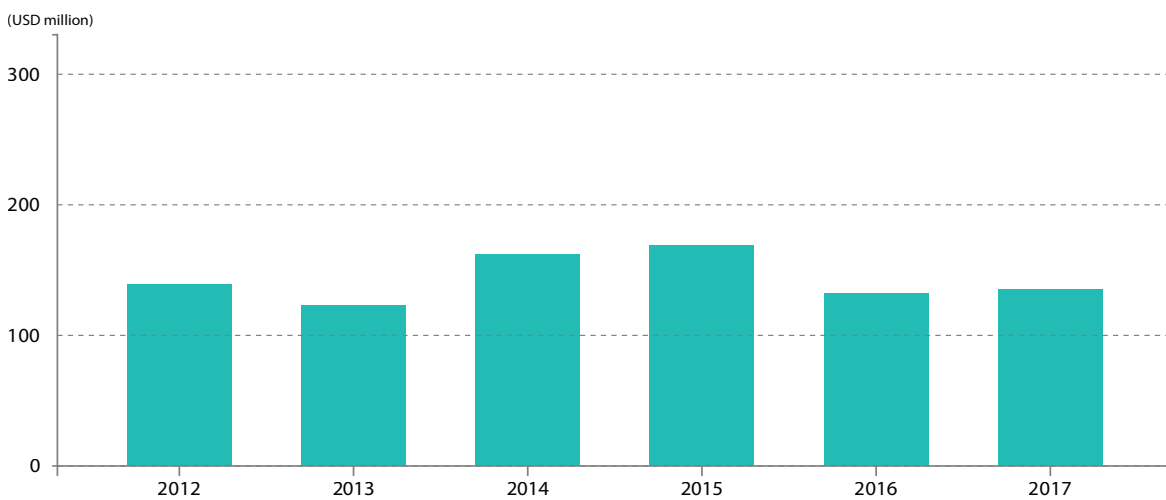


## COUNTRY FOCUS: LESOTHO

### GDP growth rate



### Inward FDI flow



## COUNTRY FOCUS: LESOTHO

### Top 5 export products (USD million)

Product	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Dust and powder of natural or synthetic precious or semi-precious stones	-	12.4	376.96	184.4	239.4	.
Men"s or boys" suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	110.7	40.6	83.	56.9	97.6	106.7
Women"s or girls" suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	78.0	19.7	47.3	59.1	88.5	99.0
Waters, incl. natural or artificial mineral waters and aerated waters	64.6	68.1	58.7	49.1	56.9	.
Men"s or boys" shirts, knitted or crocheted (excl. nightshirts, T-shirts, singlets and other vests)	43.8	10.1	31.4	27.1	47.2	47.9
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>297.1</b>	<b>150.9</b>	<b>597.3</b>	<b>376.6</b>	<b>529.6</b>	<b>253.6</b>
<b>Total percentage of import</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>39.0</b>

### Top 5 import products (USD million)

Product	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude);	151.4	138.6	177.5	166.4	125.1	152.8
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	44.2	63.2	82.4	57.4	70.1	59.0
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excl. cast articles)	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.9	236.7
Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq$ % cotton by weight and weighing $>$ g/m <sup>2</sup>	29.7	39.1	29.1	39.3	37.7	38.9
Pile fabrics, incl. long pile fabrics and terry fabrics, knitted or crocheted	21.6	45.5	40.3	62.1	41.0	5.9
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>250.6</b>	<b>289.2</b>	<b>332.6</b>	<b>329.2</b>	<b>278.8</b>	<b>493.4</b>
<b>Total percentage of import</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>

### Top 5 export destinations (USD million)

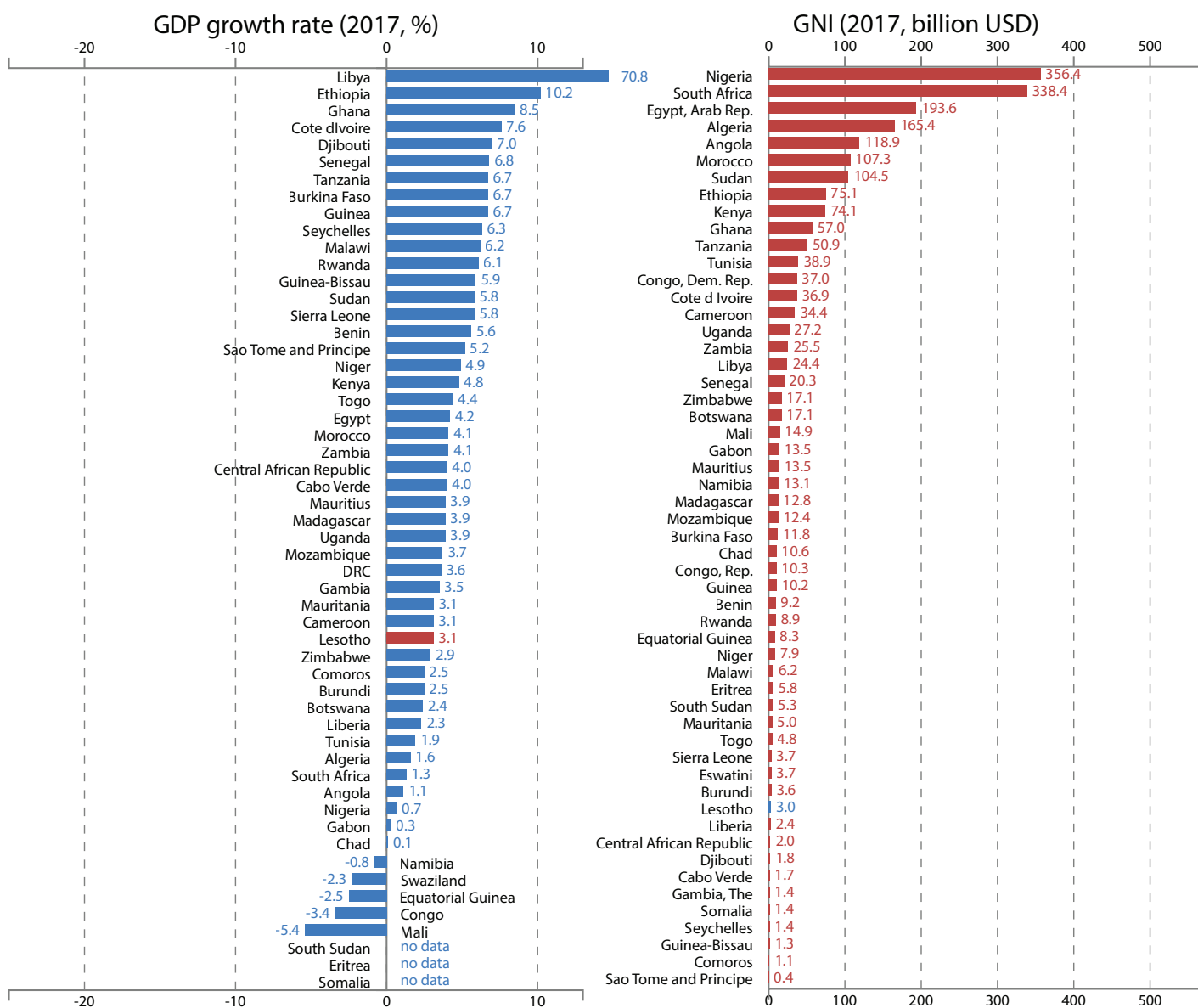
Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
South Africa	347.6	294.4	202.4	171.8	395.3	309.1
United States	298.2	52.9	258.3	187.3	271.3	305.9
Belgium	21.7	16.3	377.	184.4	212.6	.
Canada	5.8	1.1	0.6	2.7	4.4	5.4
Swaziland	4.97	3.3	0.7	1.9	8.1	11.4
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>678.3</b>	<b>368.</b>	<b>839.1</b>	<b>548.1</b>	<b>891.8</b>	<b>631.8</b>
<b>Total percentage of export</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>97.2</b>

### Top 5 import origins (USD million)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
South Africa	1421.8	1406.8	1327.7	1193.8	1255.6	1460.1
China	44.6	64.6	45.5	77.0	76.7	306.6
Syrian Arab Republic	75.2	159.5	107.6	118.7	0.0	-
Taiwan	-	-	-	-	102.1	109.4
India	7.9	42.2	25.4	-	40.3	48.3
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>1 549.7</b>	<b>1 673.3</b>	<b>1 506.4</b>	<b>1 389.6</b>	<b>1 474.9</b>	<b>1 924.6</b>
<b>Total percentage of import</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>93.5</b>

## AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	5334.4	5608.4	5860.9	6057.8	6376.6
GDP per capita (current, USD)	2129.1	2153.3	1937.4	1800.5	1837.8
Real GDP growth (%)	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.3	3.7
Inflation (annual, growth rate%)	6.7	7.1	7.4	10.2	12.8
General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP)	-4.8	-5.9	-7.5	-7.1	-6.4
Total investment (% of GDP)	22.9	23.6	24.1	23.0	22.4
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	19.7	19.5	17.2	16.9	17.9
Real export growth (%)	-5.9	-8.5	-29.3	-9.6	18.3
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-2.5	-15.3	-7.8	-7.0	...
Share of Africa's export (%)	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.4
Terms of trade index (2000=100)	188.0	180.4	153.7	...	...
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.4	-4.4	-6.6	-5.4	-3.8
FDI (inward flow; USD million)	50789.5	52490.5	57358.7	53682.2	41772.3
FDI (outward flow; USD million)	16072.0	13598.5	10844.5	11234.4	12078.3
International reserve (USD billion)	563.7	507.8	438.6	395.2	377.1
Total external debt (% of GNI)	10.34	9.94	9.84	10.42	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	32.3	31.4	28.8	27.9	...
(of which manufacturing)	10.2	10.6	10.9	10.8	...



## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	Central Africa					Eastern Africa				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (%)	0.4	5.6	2.1	...	...	7.0	6.7	6.4	...	...
GDP per capita (current, USD)	2154.5	2183.1	1621.8	1528.0	1555.5	662.5	713.7	706.1	709.9	798.3 <sup>1</sup>
Inflation (annual, %) <sup>2</sup>	2.2	2.4	3.0	...	...	5.9	5.7	8.6	...	...
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-3.7	-4.8	-8.9	-8.3	-3.6	-3.3	-4.1	-4.6	-4.4	-4.3
Total investment (% of GDP)	29.6	32.7	30.2	26.9	23.2	25.1	27.1	25.4	23.5	24.8
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	29.5	30.5	15.4	10.8	18.8	16.3	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.5
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.5	-1.7	-12.8	-13.4	-4.2	-7.4	-7.6	-7.6	-5.8	-5.7
FDI inward flow (USD billion)	3.1	3.0	6.2	5.8	4.0	8.5	8.6	8.6	9.1	9.1
FDI outward flow (USD billion)	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
International reserve (USD billion)	17.7	14.9	9.5	4.1	5.0	22.8	24.3	22.9	14.9	10.2
Total external debt (% of GNI)	12.14	11.02	11.38	12.69	...	11.57	11.87	12.21	12.53	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	47.6	45.9	39.7	38.2	...	21.7	22.1	22.4	22.9	...
(of which manufacturing)	8.0	8.3	12.2	12.4	...	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.6	...

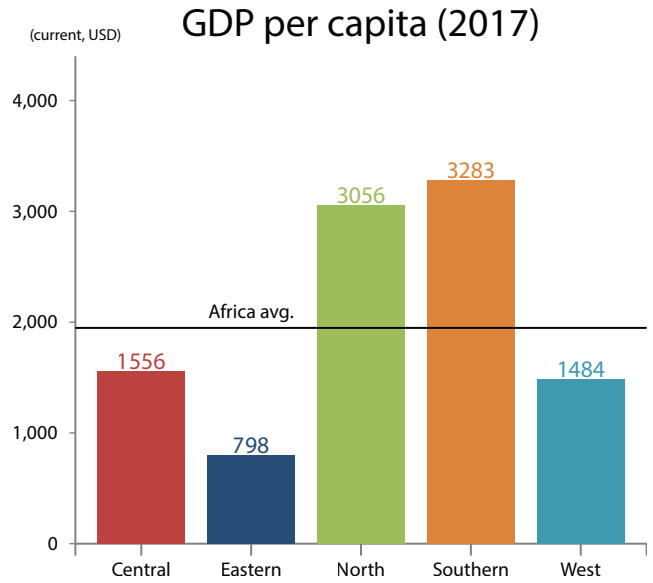
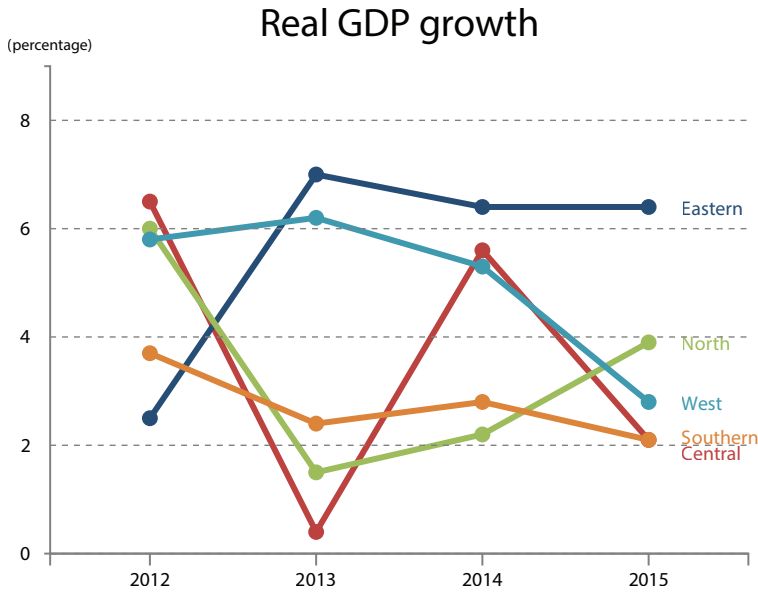
  

Indicators	North Africa					Southern Africa				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (%)	1.5	2.2	3.9	...	...	3.4	2.8	2.1	...	...
GDP per capita (current, USD)	3515.0	3496.9	3379.7	3323.1	3055.7	3793.5	3681.0	3151.7	2853.2	3283.2
Inflation (annual, %)	10.4	13.3	10.8	...	...	6.4	6.2	5.7	...	...
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-7.1	-9.2	-11.9	-10.8	-8.6	-3.3	-4.5	-4.8	-4.6	-5.0
Total investment (% of GDP)	25.5	25.9	27.4	28.0	26.3	23.5	23.5	25.2	22.6	22.3
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	22.1	21.7	18.9	18.5	18.4	19.4	18.6	19.1	18.3	19.7
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.1	-6.1	-8.0	-7.9	-6.5	-3.6	-4.8	-6.2	-4.2	-2.7
FDI inward flow (USD billion)	13.9	12.5	13.6	14.6	13.5	12.0	16.8	19.2	11.8	4.1
FDI outward flow (USD billion)	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.3	13.8	10.4	6.9	7.2	8.6
International reserve (USD billion)	365.5	323.7	275.7	246.9	220.8	104.0	99.7	91.4	91.3	90.6
Total external debt (% of GNI)	7.60	6.68	6.57	6.90	...	20.32	20.52	19.60	21.36	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	37.8	36.7	33.4	31.7	...	32.8	31.9	30.9	31.5	...
(of which manufacturing)	11.4	12.1	12.3	12.5	...	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.3	...

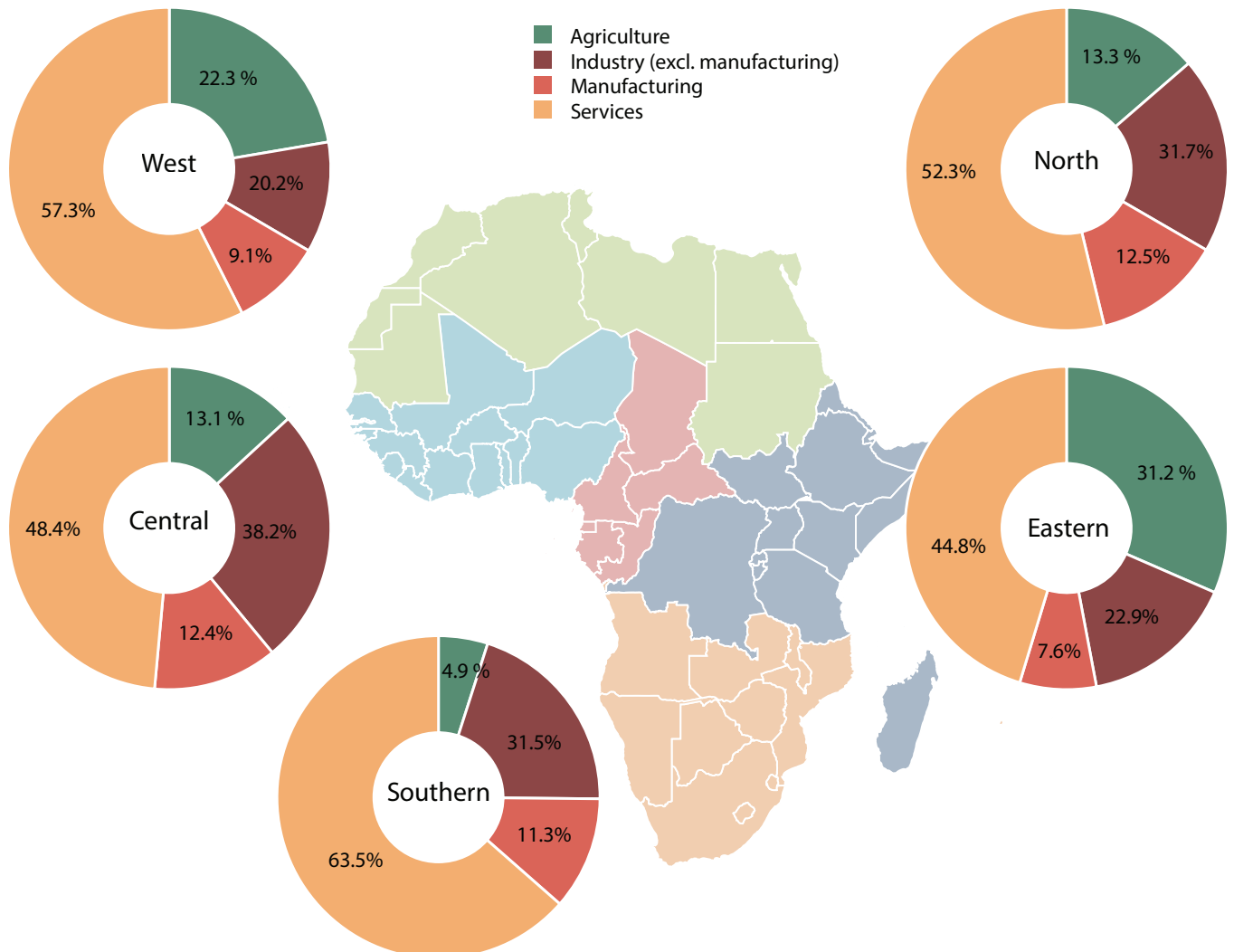
  

Indicators	West Africa					Africa				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (%)	6.2	5.3	2.8	...	...	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.3	3.7
GDP per capita (current, USD)	2044.4	2144.6	1841.7	1576.9	1484.4	2129.1	2153.3	1937.4	1800.5	1837.8 <sup>3</sup>
Inflation (annual, %)	2.6	1.6	2.3	...	...	6.7	7.1	7.4	10.2	12.8
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-3.3	-3.0	-3.8	-4.4	-5.4	-4.8	-5.9	-7.5	-7.1	-6.4
Total investment (% of GDP)	16.1	17.1	16.6	14.7	15.0	22.9	23.6	24.1	23.0	22.4
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	16.4	15.3	12.3	13.0	14.7	19.7	19.5	17.2	16.9	17.9
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.7	-1.4	-4.2	-1.7	-0.5	-2.4	-4.4	-6.6	-5.4	-3.8
FDI inward flow (USD billion)	13.4	11.6	9.7	12.4	11.0	50.8	52.5	57.4	53.7	41.8
FDI outward flow (USD billion)	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	16.1	13.6	10.8	11.2	12.1
International reserve (USD billion)	53.7	45.1	39.1	38.0	50.4	563.7	507.8	438.6	395.2	377.1
Total external debt (% of GNI)	5.63	5.58	5.98	6.19	...	10.34	9.94	9.84	10.42	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	25.7	24.9	21.4	20.2	...	32.3	31.4	28.8	27.9	...
(of which manufacturing)	9.0	9.5	9.7	9.1	...	10.2	10.6	10.9	10.8	...

## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



### Sectoral share of GDP (2016)





## COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Country	GDP at current (2017, bil. int'l \$)	Inflation (2017, %)	Total investment (2017, % of GDP)	Trade balance (2017, % of GDP)	Debt service ratio (2017, % of exports)
Algeria	631.2	5.5	48.9	-6.4	0.6
Angola	190.3	23.4	26.5	15.1	13.4
Benin	25.3	2.2	28.4	-7.8	4.2
Botswana	39.8	4.4	28.1	8.1	2.5
Burkina Faso	35.9	2.0	17.7	-0.6	3.7
Burundi	8.4	18.6	7.0	-13.9	14.4
Cabo Verde	3.7	1.1	38.4	-37.3	5.9
Cameroon	88.9	1.2	26.2	0.6	10.7
Central African Republic	3.4	3.6	13.2	-13.8	...
Chad	28.9	0.7	21.2	9.5	...
Comoros	1.3	1.9	21.2	-14.7	1.9
Congo	28.2	-1.3	23.7	16.3	3.2 (2016)
Côte d'Ivoire	96.0	1.5	21.1	6.1	17.6
DR Congo	72.2	50.0	12.0	-0.3	3.0
Djibouti	0.0	3.0	36.4	-24.3	11.1
Egypt	1129.9	29.8	15.2	-14.9	15.1
Equatorial Guinea	31.5	1.7	7.0	21.9	...
Eritrea	0.0	9.0	7.8	-8.1	...
Eswatini	11.6	6.5	11.7	9.7	2.2
Ethiopia	199.3	9.2	39.0	-14.5	20.8
Gabon	36.8	2.5	31.5	13.1	...
Gambia, The	3.6	7.6	27.7	-32.3	16.9
Ghana	133.8	10.0	13.6	3.9	10.4
Guinea	29.1	8.2	22.3	-26.5	1.4
Guinea-Bissau	3.2	2.5	8.9	2.0	2.4
Kenya	163.3	5.1	17.0	-13.4	14.8
Lesotho	7.0	6.5	32.3	-29.3	3.6
Liberia	3.9	12.4	...	-37.7	3.5
Libya	125.1	35.1	39.7	-1.8	...
Madagascar	39.8	7.7	15.9	-5.8	3.2
Malawi	22.4	11.1	13.7	-11.6	5.7
Mali	41.0	1.0	18.9	-4.6	4.5
Mauritania	17.5	1.6	36.9	-8.0	13.2
Mauritius	28.2	5.0	20.5	-20.1	19.8
Morocco	298.2	1.1	34.0	-16.6	9.8
Mozambique	37.0	14.0	44.0	-3.7	5.0
Namibia	26.5	6.0	22.7	-13.3	...
Niger	21.8	2.0	36.6	-11.2	15.6
Nigeria	1118.8	16.0	12.9	3.5	6.8
Rwanda	24.9	7.0	23.4	-9.5	3.9
Sao Tome and Principe	0.7	5.5	32.2	-30.0	3.4
Senegal	43.0	2.1	26.3	-12.0	14.2
Seychelles	2.8	3.0	30.7	-39.7	5.7 (2013)
Sierra Leone	11.5	12.0	19.1	-6.3	3.8 (2016)
Somalia	0.0	2.9	...	-44.3	...
South Africa	765.6	5.2	18.6	1.5	12.2
South Sudan	0.0	111.4	8.4	-13.9	8.6 (2014)
Sudan	198.8	21.0	12.6	-3.7	4.2
Tanzania	163.9	5.0	27.9	-3.8	8.4
Togo	12.2	0.5 (2016)	23.4	-20.1	5.8
Tunisia	137.4	4.5	22.5	-13.1	17.2
Uganda	79.9	5.9	25.0	-6.3	3.8
Zambia	69.2	5.8	41.9	1.4	18.1
Zimbabwe	34.5	7.0	19.6	-8.6	8.4

## COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

Country	Agriculture (% of GDP)		Industry (% of GDP)		(Manufacturing, % of GDP)		Services (% of GDP)	
	2006	2017	2006	2017	2006	2017	2006	2017
Algeria	7.8	12.7	60.5	38.6	4.3	4.5	31.8	48.6
Angola	5.0	8.8	55.6	43.6	3.5	6.0	39.4	47.5
Benin	27.7	27.0	29.0	25.7	20.5	14.6	43.3	47.3
Botswana	2.3	2.2	48.0	33.3	5.8	5.6	49.8	64.5
Burkina Faso	36.4	31.3	17.6	20.2	11.3	6.5	46.1	48.4
Burundi	43.1	37.5	16.2	16.6	11.0	11.7	40.7	45.9
Cabo Verde	11.3	7.0	20.8	21.1	5.6	7.4	67.9	71.9
Cameroon	14.3	15.7	32.2	27.6	15.4	16.5	53.5	56.8
Central African Republic	43.7	31.1	20.2	25.8	13.8	19.5	36.1	43.0
Chad	27.0	32.2	37.1	25.4	6.6	7.8	35.9	42.4
Comoros	37.2	30.8	10.7	12.6	5.7	9.0	52.0	56.6
Congo	4.0	7.5	76.9	47.9	3.6	7.7	19.1	44.6
Côte d'Ivoire	24.3	23.7	25.2	27.1	15.8	13.5	50.5	49.2
DR Congo	22.2	20.8	31.2	43.5	16.2	20.6	46.6	35.7
Djibouti	3.6	2.8	16.8	19.9	2.6	5.2	79.6	77.3
Egypt	14.1	11.7	38.4	34.4	17.0	16.7	47.5	54.0
Equatorial Guinea	1.5	2.3	82.8	55.7	7.1	25.0	15.7	42.0
Eritrea	26.1	17.2	19.3	23.5	6.4	6.0	54.6	59.2
Eswatini	11.4	10.0	40.6	37.4	35.2	32.9	48.0	52.6
Ethiopia	46.2	36.2	12.7	24.4	4.8	6.1	41.1	39.4
Gabon	5.1	6.1	61.4	48.8	4.6	7.9	33.5	45.1
Gambia, The	23.3	24.9	15.5	14.0	7.3	4.8	61.2	61.1
Ghana	30.4	21.2	20.8	33.2	10.2	11.7	48.8	45.6
Guinea	16.2	17.9	35.5	36.2	11.8	10.4	48.3	45.9
Guinea-Bissau	43.3	52.1	14.3	13.4	12.9	11.2	42.4	34.6
Kenya	22.7	33.4	21.5	18.5	14.1	8.9	55.8	48.1
Lesotho	5.4	6.1	39.6	35.4	24.1	15.4	55.0	58.5
Liberia	67.7	72.7	11.1	8.7	6.7	4.5	21.2	18.6
Libya	2.0	0.9	78.0	67.1	4.4	3.7	20.0	32.0
Madagascar	31.3	27.7	15.1	13.5	8.8	6.4	53.5	58.8
Malawi	34.4	31.9	18.2	15.8	13.8	10.3	47.4	52.2
Mali	31.7	40.7	29.3	18.5	18.4	12.2	39.1	40.8
Mauritania	22.6	24.7	45.8	33.2	6.9	9.5	31.6	42.1
Mauritius	5.5	3.5	25.1	20.5	17.8	13.3	69.4	76.0
Morocco	15.1	14.0	27.9	29.5	17.9	17.8	57.0	56.5
Mozambique	26.4	22.7	21.9	26.5	15.8	9.6	51.7	50.8
Namibia	10.5	7.4	32.9	30.3	13.8	11.5	56.6	62.3
Niger	45.8	42.0	12.0	16.8	5.8	6.0	42.1	41.3
Nigeria	24.1	21.1	22.1	22.6	5.8	8.8	53.8	56.4
Rwanda	37.0	33.3	14.5	16.9	6.6	6.4	48.5	49.8
Sao Tome and Principe	18.4	11.7	14.9	15.4	5.3	7.4	66.7	72.9
Senegal	15.0	16.5	23.9	25.6	14.4	17.9	61.1	57.9
Seychelles	3.4	2.4	18.7	13.8	10.3	7.3	77.9	83.9
Sierra Leone	52.3	61.6	10.8	5.3	2.7	2.0	37.0	33.1
Somalia	60.2	60.2	7.4	7.4	2.5	2.5	32.4	32.5
South Africa	2.6	2.6	29.4	28.9	16.4	13.2	68.0	68.6
South Sudan	...	3.3	...	50.6	...	2.3	...	46.2
Sudan	32.5	32.0	23.5	20.7	8.0	8.5	44.0	47.2
Tanzania	28.8	28.4	20.9	18.6	7.4	8.1	50.3	53.0
Togo	32.1	10.2	17.2	24.6	10.0	16.1	50.6	65.2
Tunisia	10.0	26.5	29.2	21.3	17.4	9.3	60.8	52.2
Uganda	26.8	32.1	22.0	28.1	9.9	5.9	51.2	39.9
Zambia	14.0	4.3	32.2	39.9	10.0	8.7	53.8	55.8
Zimbabwe	18.9	11.7	54.5	24.3	27.3	10.0	26.7	64.1

## COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

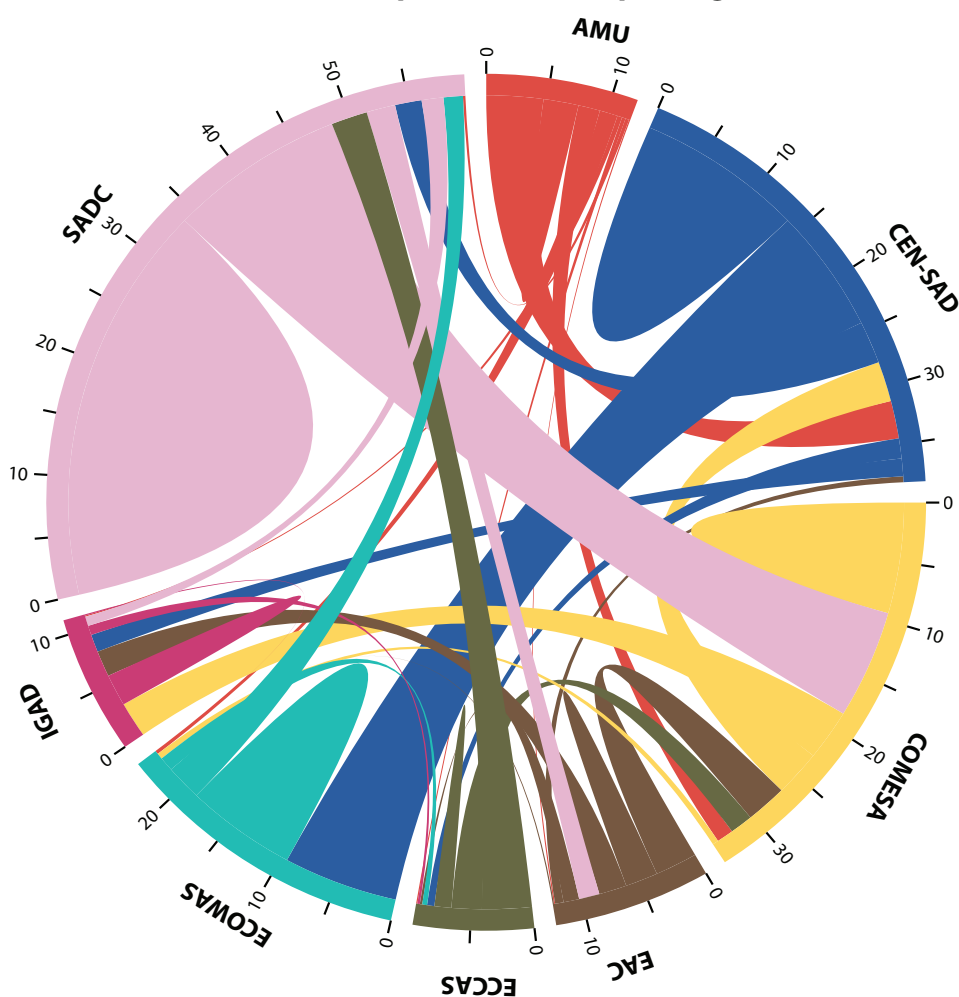
Country	Population (2018, million)	Infant mortality (2017, per 1,000)	Gross enrol. ratio, primary	Unemployment (2016, %)	Seats held by women in parli. (2018, %)	Life expectancy (2017)	Adult literacy (2015, %)
Algeria	42.0	20.6	111.7 (2017)	11.2	25.8	76.3	80.2
Angola	30.8	53.8	113.3 (2015)	6.6	30.5	61.8	71.1
Benin	11.5	63.5	126.6 (2017)	1.0	7.2	61.2	38.5
Botswana	2.3	30.8	105.4 (2014)	18.4	9.5	67.6	88.5
Burkina Faso	19.8	51.2	93.7 (2017)	3.0	11	60.8	36.0
Burundi	11.2	42.5	126.2 (2017)	1.6	36.4	57.9	85.6
Cabo Verde	0.6	15.0	95.9 (2017)	10.5	23.6	73.0	87.6
Cameroon	24.7	55.1	113.2 (2017)	4.5	31.1	58.6	75.0
Central African Republic	4.7	87.6	105.7 (2016)	6.9	<b>8.6</b>	52.9	36.8
Chad	15.4	73.4	88.1 (2016)	5.8	15.3	53.2	40.2
Comoros	0.8	52.2	99.5 (2017)	20.0	6.1	63.9	77.8
Congo	5.4	34.7	104.2 (2012)	11.2	11.3	65.1	79.3
Côte d'Ivoire	24.9	64.2	98.8 (2017)	9.3	10.6	54.1	43.1
DR Congo	84.0	70.0	108.0 (2015)	3.6	8.9	60.0	...
Djibouti	1.0	51.5	63.9 (2017)	6.6	26.2	62.6	...
Egypt	99.4	18.8	105.0 (2017)	12.0	14.9	71.7	75.2
Equatorial Guinea	1.3	65.3	61.6 (2015)	7.3	20.0	57.9	95.3
Eritrea	5.2	32.1	49.4 (2017)	7.3	22.0	65.5	73.8
Eswatini	1.4	40.8	105.0 (2016)	25.3	7.2	58.3	87.5
Ethiopia	107.5	41.0	101.9 (2015)	5.7	38.8	65.9	49.1
Gabon	2.1	35.1	138.7(2011)	18.5	17.1	66.5	83.2
Gambia, The	2.2	41.4	97.1 (2017)	29.7	10.3	61.4	55.6
Ghana	29.5	35.7	104.8 (2017)	5.8	12.7	63.0	76.6
Guinea	13.1	56.4	92.4 (2016)	6.8	21.9	60.6	30.4
Guinea-Bissau	1.9	55.6	113.7 (2010)	6.5	13.7	57.8	59.9
Kenya	51.0	33.6	105.3 (2016)	11.0	21.8	67.3	78.0
Lesotho	2.3	66.5	104.8 (2017)	27.4	22.1	54.6	79.4
Liberia	4.9	55.9	93.8 (2016)	4.0	12.3	63.0	47.6
Libya	6.5	10.6	114.5 (2006)	19.2	16.0	72.1	91.0
Madagascar	26.3	32.7	143.8 (2016)	2.1	19.2	66.3	64.7
Malawi	19.2	38.5	140.0 (2017)	6.7	16.7	63.7	65.8
Mali	19.1	65.8	80.1 (2017)	8.1	8.8	58.5	38.7
Mauritania	4.5	53.3	95.4 (2017)	11.7	20.3	63.4	52.1
Mauritius	1.3	11.6	101.6 (2017)	7.8	11.6	74.9	90.6
Morocco	36.2	20.0	112.3 (2017)	10.0	20.5	76.1	72.4
Mozambique	30.5	53.3	105.0 (2017)	24.4	39.6	58.9	58.8
Namibia	2.6	31.8	119.1 (2017)	25.6	46.2	64.9	81.9
Niger	22.3	48.3	75.1 (2017)	2.6	17.0	60.4	19.1
Nigeria	195.9	64.6	84.7 (2016)	5.0	5.6	53.9	59.6
Rwanda	12.5	28.9	133.4 (2017)	2.5	61.3	67.5	70.5
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	25.2	110.2 (2017)	13.6	18.2	66.8	74.9
Senegal	16.3	32.7	84.1 (2017)	9.5	41.8	67.5	55.7
Seychelles	0.1	12.2	112.8 (2016)	...	21.2	73.8	...
Sierra Leone	7.7	81.7	120.9 (2017)	3.0	12.3	52.2	48.1
Somalia	15.2	79.7	29.2 (2007)	6.6	24.4	56.7	...
South Africa	57.4	28.8	102.3 (2016)	25.9	42.3	63.4	94.3
South Sudan	12.9	62.5	66.6 (2015)	25.3 (2013)	28.5	57.3	31.9
Sudan	41.5	43.7	76.4 (2016)	13.3	30.5	64.7	75.9
Tanzania	8.0	38.3	123.1 (2017)	2.6	17.6	60.5	80.3
Togo	11.7	49.2	114.7 (2016)	6.8	31.3	75.9	66.6
Tunisia	44.3	11.2	99.0 (2017)	14.8	34.3	60.2	81.8
Uganda	59.1	35.4	85.3 (2017)	2.3	37.2	66.3	73.9
Zambia	17.6	41.5	102.3 (2013)	7.5	18.0	62.3	63.4
Zimbabwe	16.9	36.5	98.7 (2013)	5.1	31.5	61.7	86.5

## INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORT

Intra African exports (2017, USD million)

	AMU	CEN-SAD	COMESA	EAC	ECCAS	ECOWAS	IGAD	SADC	World
<b>AMU</b>	2 948	4 658	1 847	58	345	1 494	431	269	85 467
<b>CEN-SAD</b>	3 212	13 846	3 389	468	1 731	10 464	1 544	3 554	167 671
<b>COMESA</b>	1 431	3 920	9 356	3 375	1 947	489	4 256	9 239	81 342
<b>EAC</b>	72	703	3 498	2 746	1 332	59	2 341	1 725	14 188
<b>ECCAS</b>	101	583	2 465	198	1 441	356	164	4 084	64 422
<b>ECOWAS</b>	255	9 516	548	21	1 204	9 150	39	2 996	89 873
<b>IGAD</b>	87	1 499	3022	2 228	837	93	2 708	830	16 913
<b>SADC</b>	223	2 210	14 582	2 351	2 998	1 616	1 805	33 933	171 080

Intra-African exports between RECs (Billions USD, UNCTAD 2017)  
Color of link represents the exporting REC



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

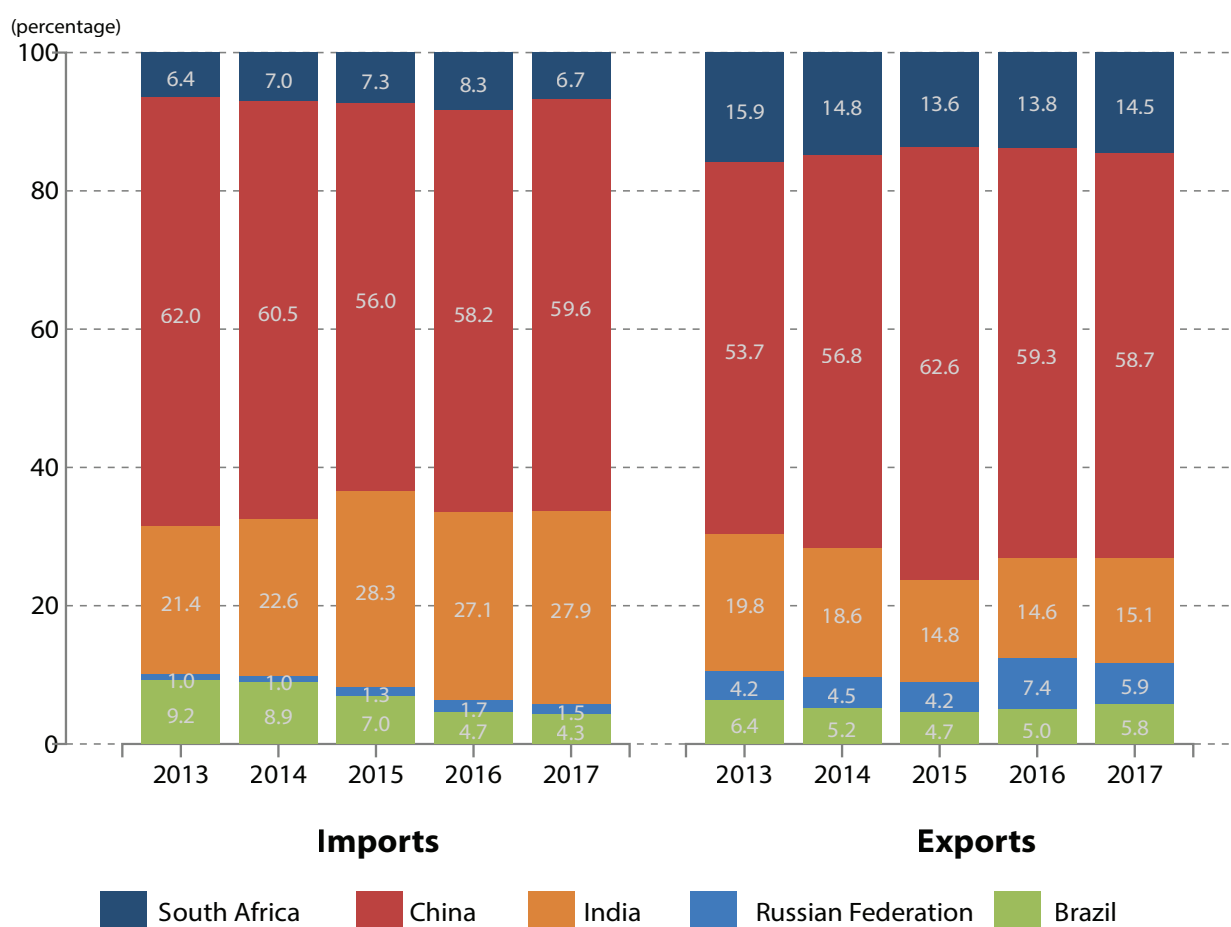
## AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS

**Import from BRICS (USD million)**

Country	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Brazil	17446	17061	8764	4601	5531
China	117454	115631	70258	56690	75926
India	40476	43120	35530	26409	35540
Russian Federation	1868	1890	1643	1613	1880
South Africa	12212	13282	9212	8031	8543
<b>Total</b>	<b>189456</b>	<b>190984</b>	<b>125406</b>	<b>97344</b>	<b>127421</b>

**Export to BRICS (USD million)**

Country	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Brazil	11084	9691	8199	7829	9389
China	92576	105839	108317	91991	94508
India	34076	34630	25640	22615	24358
Russian Federation	7223	8450	7354	11420	9493
South Africa	27369	27574	23625	21363	23298
<b>Total</b>	<b>172327</b>	<b>186183</b>	<b>173134</b>	<b>155218</b>	<b>161046</b>

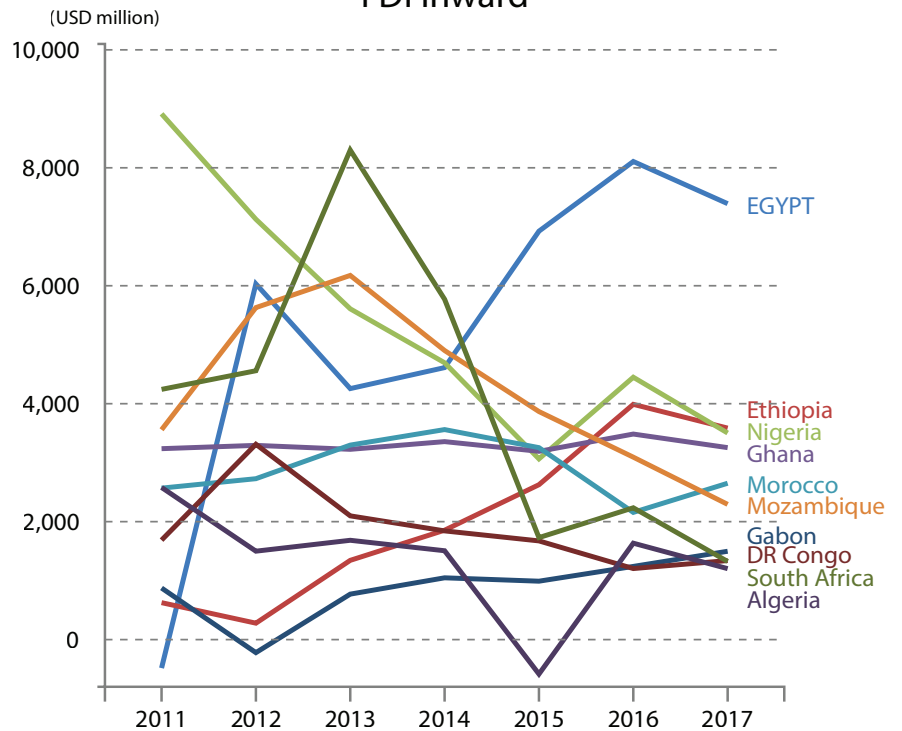


# FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

**Top 10 FDI inward flow (USD million)**

Country	2017
Egypt	7391.7
Ethiopia	3586.4
Nigeria	3503.0
Ghana	3255.0
Morocco	2651.4
Mozambique	2293.1
Gabon	1498.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1340.2
South Africa	1324.7
Algeria	1203.0
<b>Africa total</b>	<b>41772.3</b>

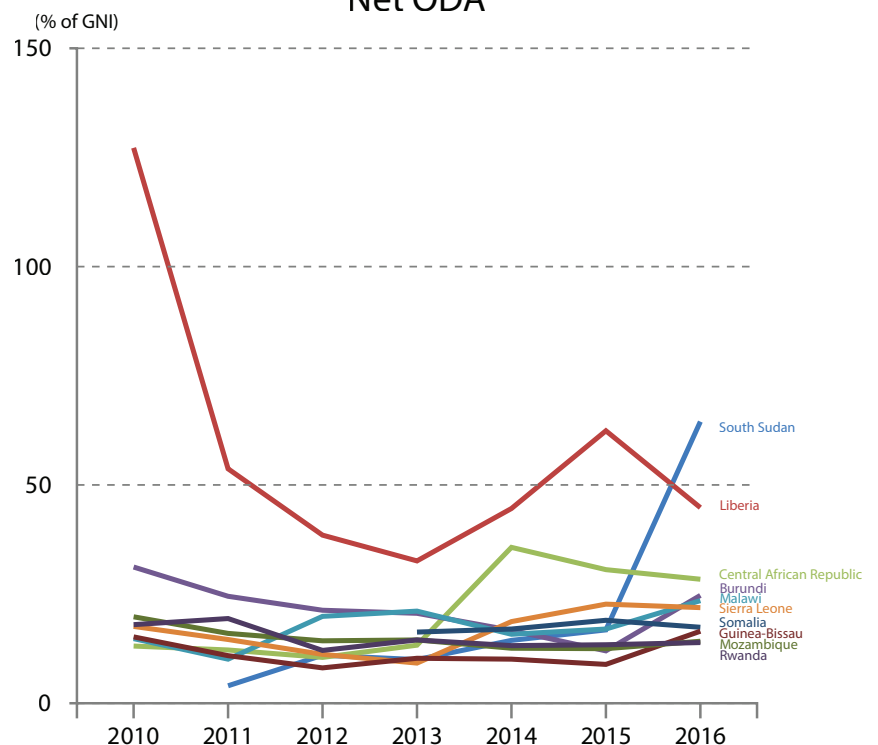
**FDI inward**



**Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)**

Country	2016
South Sudan	64.5
Liberia	44.8
Central African Republic	28.4
Burundi	24.7
Malawi	23.5
Sierra Leone	21.9
Somalia	17.4
Guinea-Bissau	16.5
Mozambique	14.2
Rwanda	13.9

**Net ODA**



## NOTE

<b>Superscript #</b>	<b>Note</b>
1	Excluding Eritrea,Somalia,South Sudan
2	Excluding Somalia for Eastern Africa
3	Excluding Eritrea,Somalia,South Sudan
4	2006 Sudan data include South Sudan data

## SOURCE LIST

Page #	Indicator	Source
Page 1-2	GDP per capita; Real GDP growth	Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> )
	Gross investment; Gross saving; Current account balance; External debt; Inflation;	Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> )
	Inward FDI inflow,	Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> )
	Debt service ratio;	Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> )
	Contribution of sectors to GDP	Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> )
Page 1, 3	Export and import	African Statistical Yearbook 2019
Page 4-6	GDP PPP; Inflation	International Monetary Fund
	GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowin; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database
	Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing	United Nations Statistics Division
	International reserve; Total external debt; GNI	World Bank
	Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 7-9	GDP; Inflation; Total investment; Trade balance	International Monetary Fund
	Debt service ratio	World Bank
	GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament	United Nations Statistics Division
	Population; Life expectancy	United Nations Population Division
	Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
	Unemployment	International Labour Organization
Page 10	Intra-African Exports	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 11	Africa's trade with BRICS	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 12	FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
	Net ODA	World Bank





# Economic Commission for Africa

1958 - 2018

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