

# **Africa Statistics Flash**

**Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa**

**June 2017**



United Nations  
Economic Commission for Africa

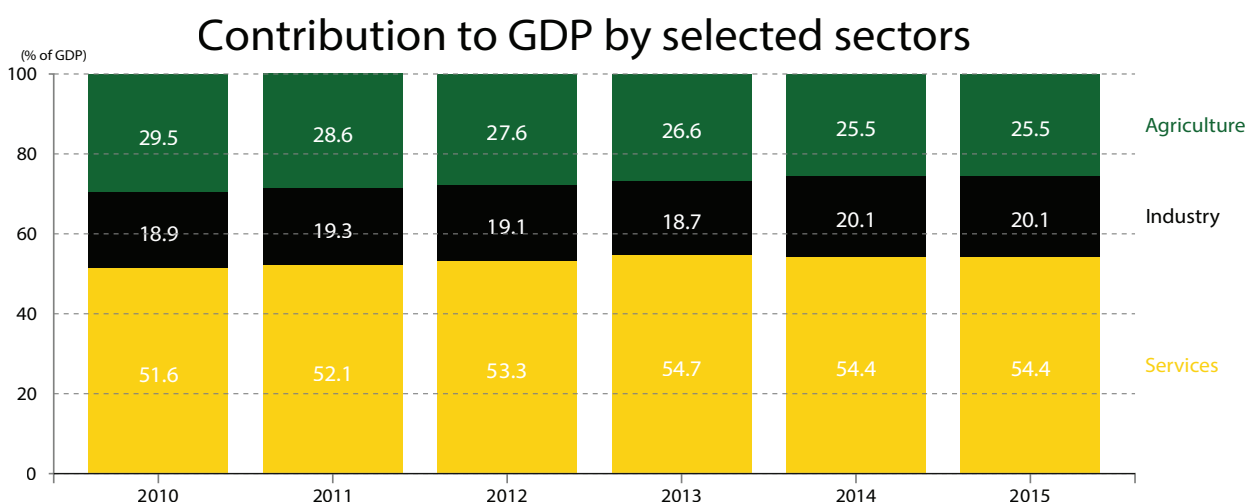
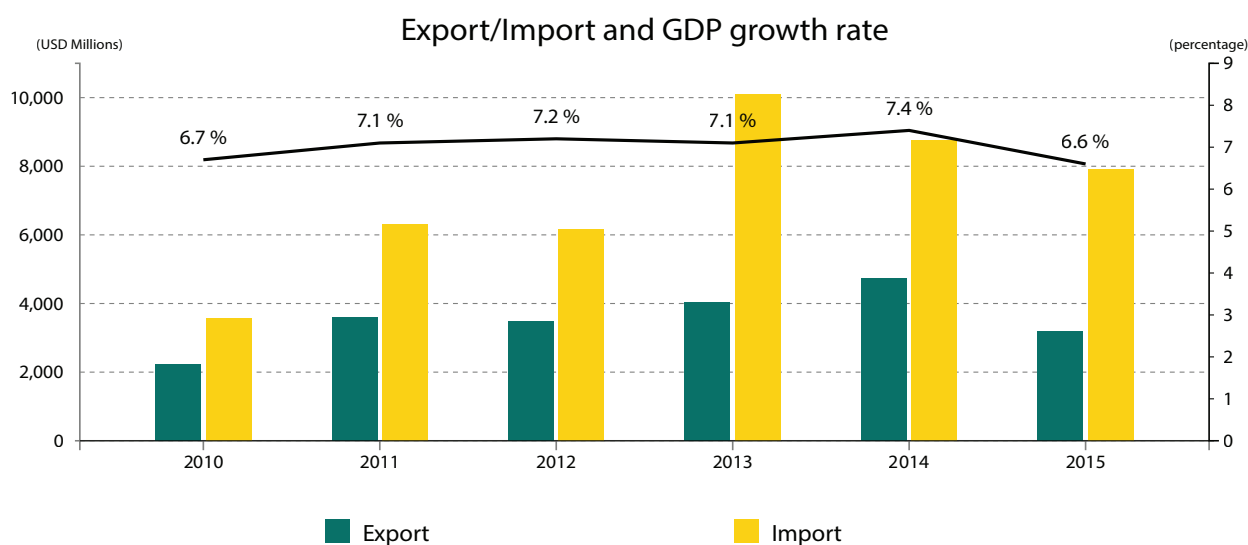
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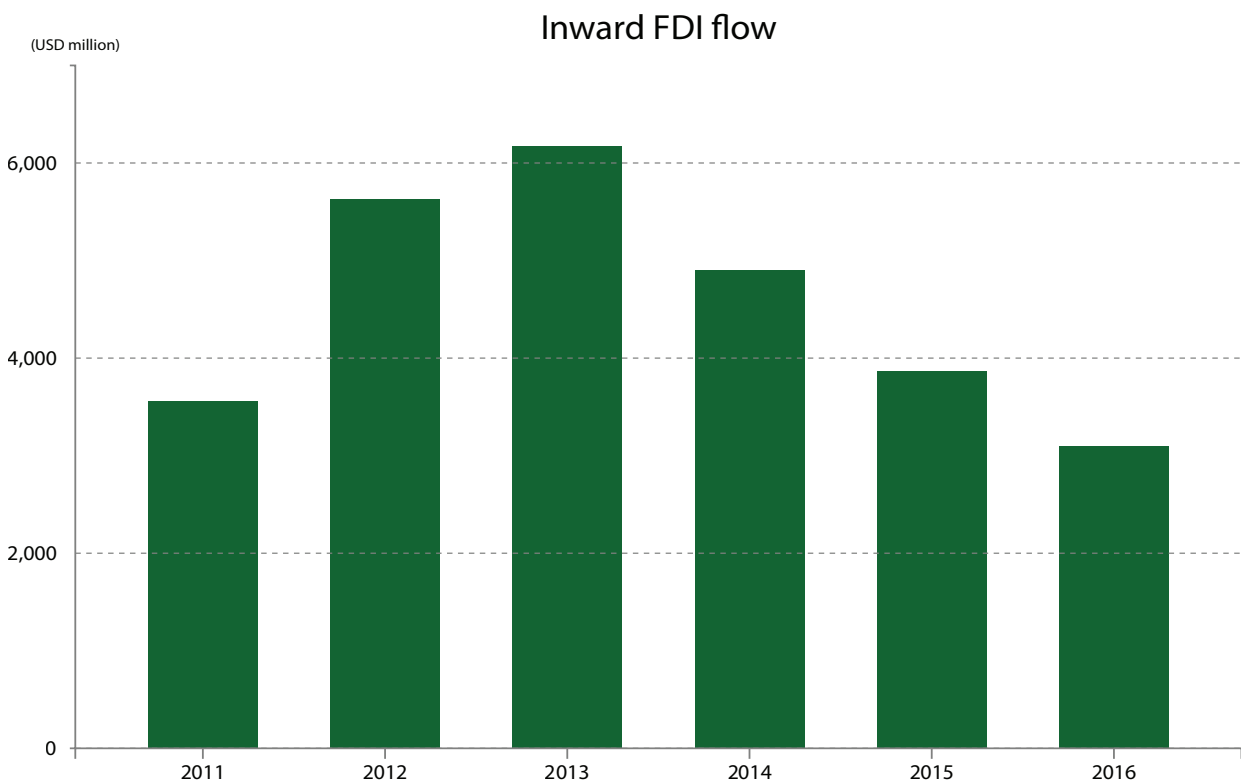
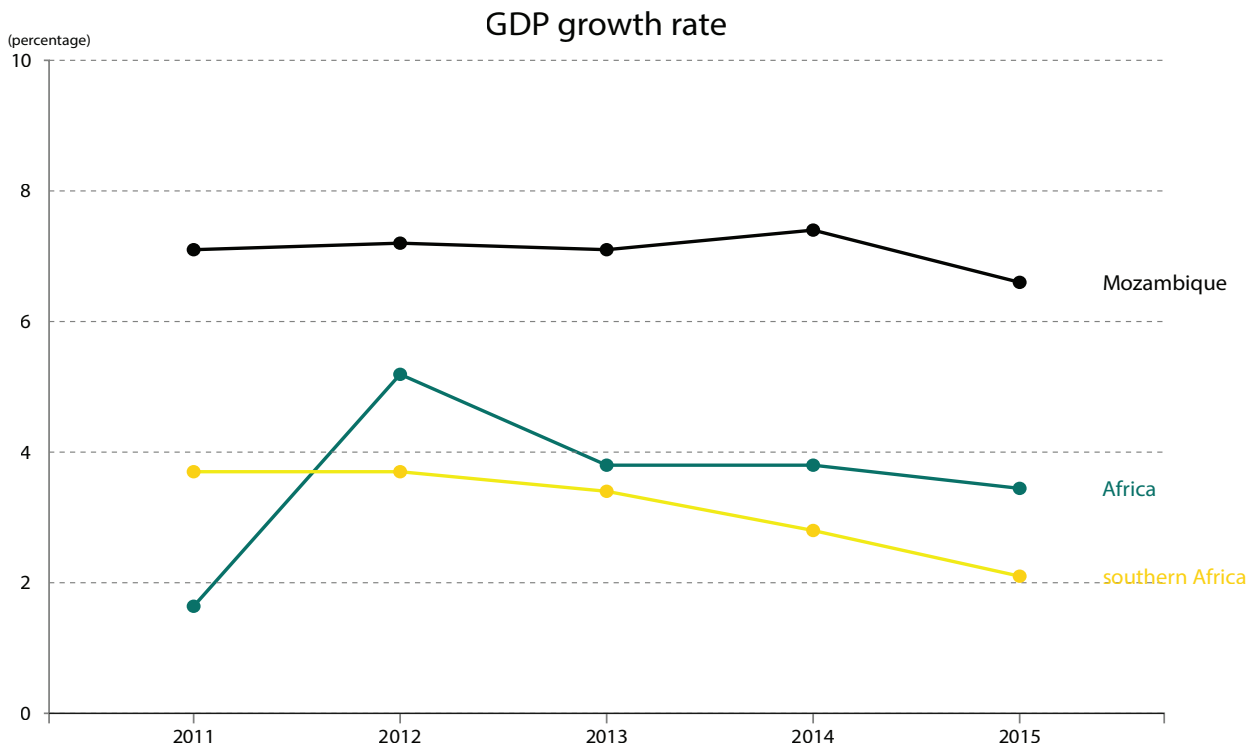
## COUNTRY FOCUS: MOZAMBIQUE

### Mozambique key macroeconomic indicators

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP per capita (USD)	552.4	650.3	661.9	691.7	600.8	411.3
Real GDP growth (%)	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.6	3.8
Inflation (annual, %)	10.4	2.1	4.2	2.3	2.4	19.9
Gross investment (% of GDP)	29.8	59.6	69.6	67.7	53.6	
Gross saving (% of GDP)	4.4	14.9	26.6	29.5	14.7	
Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP)	-25.4	-44.7	-42.9	-38.2	-39.0	
External debt (% of GDP)	35.9	37.9	49.5	51.9	69.5	
Share of industry (% of GDP)	19.3	19.1	18.7	20.1	20.1	
(of which manufacturing)	11.5	11.7	11.2	11.6	11.6	
Debt service ratio (% of export)	2.0	1.8	3.3	4.5	9.5	



## COUNTRY FOCUS: MOZAMBIQUE



## COUNTRY FOCUS: MOZAMBIQUE

### Top 5 export products (USD million)

Product	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Aluminium bars, rods and profiles	1,349	1,089	1,063	1,046	911
Coke and semi-coke of coal	21	435	527	484	387
Electrical energy	297	233	276	301	317
Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	178	228	257	258	293
Petroleum gases and other hydrocarbons	187	248	445	569	231
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>2,233</b>	<b>2,568</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>2,139</b>
<b>Share of total (%)</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>66.9</b>

### Top 5 import products (USD million)

Product	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals	1,097	1,135	2,063	1,350	713
Vessels	-	-	-	-	527
Unwrought aluminium	601	295	488	529	470
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	272	241	332	348	325
Medicaments	111	49	137	144	277
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>3,020</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,312</b>
<b>Share of total (%)</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>29.2</b>

### Top 5 export destinations (USD million)

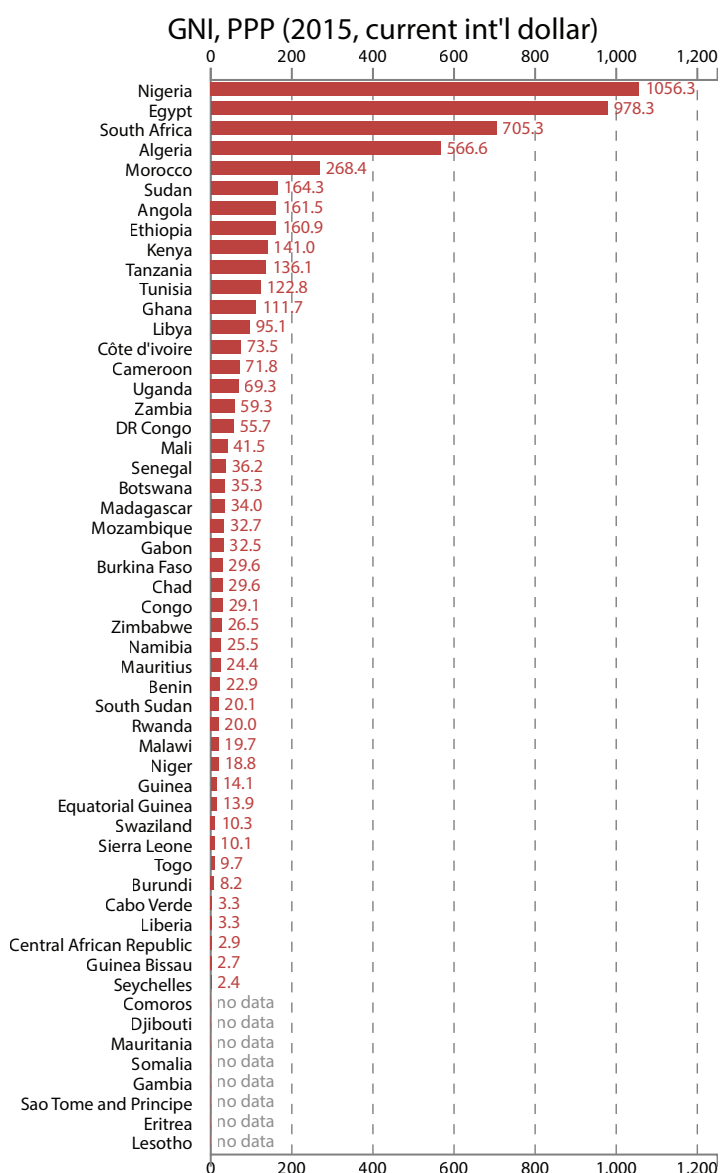
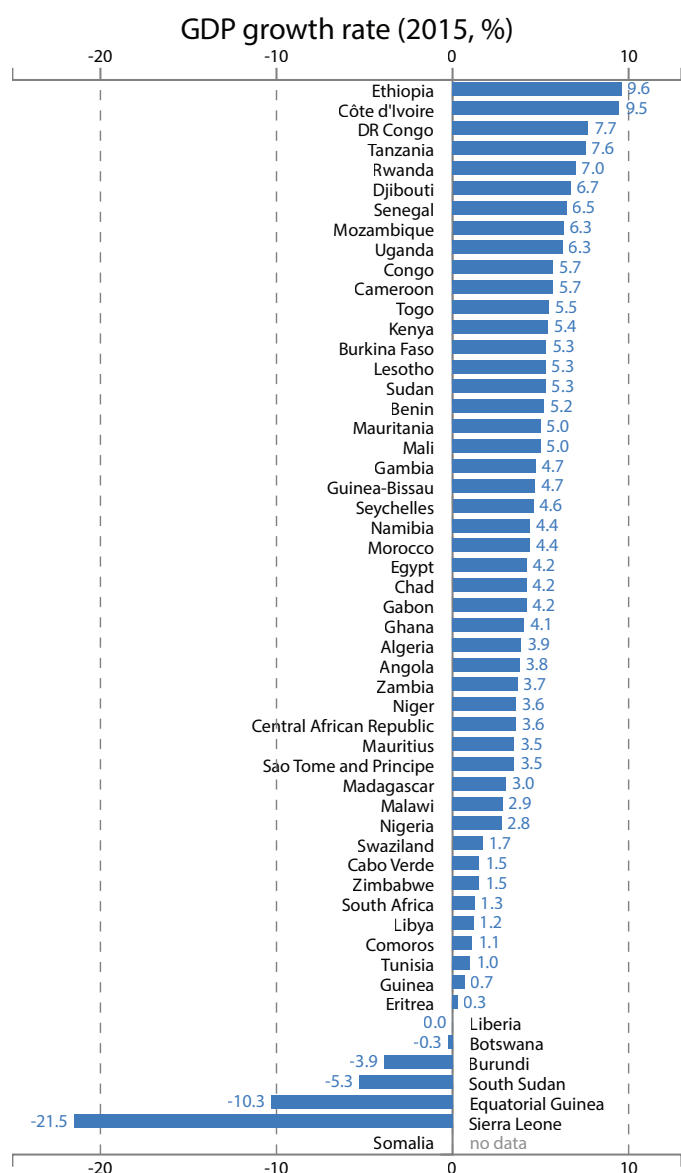
Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Netherlands	1,402	921	1,151	1,111	952
South Africa	584	667	902	948	585
India	87	155	680	388	339
Singapore	10	28	38	475	145
Italy	52	108	36	78	100
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>2,135</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>2,807</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>2,121</b>
<b>Share of total (%)</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>66.4</b>

### Top 5 import origins (USD million)

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
South Africa	2,121	1,941	3,299	2,892	2,380
China	374	350	644	700	987
Netherlands	676	573	429	599	575
Portugal	226	304	483	456	457
Bahrain	108	390	561	810	411
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>3,505</b>	<b>3,558</b>	<b>5,416</b>	<b>5,457</b>	<b>4,810</b>
<b>Share of total (%)</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>60.8</b>

## AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion) <sup>1</sup>	4,720	5,034	5,304	5,577	5,819
GDP per capita (current, USD) <sup>1</sup>	2,087	2,171	2,199	2,209	1,966
Real GDP growth (%)	1.6	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.4
Inflation (annual, growth rate%) <sup>1</sup>	9.0 <sup>2</sup>	8.6	6.4	7.1	7.0
General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP)	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-6.3	-7.4
Total investment (% of GDP) <sup>3</sup>	22.2	22.6	22.6	23.2	23.0
Gross national saving (% of GDP) <sup>4</sup>	21.6	20.3	19.6	19.0	16.4
Real export growth (%)	0.3	19.5	-0.7	0.0	2.1
Trade balance (% of GDP)	2.0	1.0	-0.8	-3.3	-6.8
Share of Africa's export (%)	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4
Terms of trade index (2000=100)	185.6	191.7	188.0	180.4	153.7
Current account balance (% of GDP) <sup>23</sup>	-0.3	-0.7	-2.3	-4.5	-7.0
FDI (inward flow; USD million)	66,018	77,501	74,551	71,254	61,495
FDI (outward flow; USD million) <sup>5</sup>	23,201	34,480	37,901	28,277	18,045
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>6</sup>	532.3	575.0	571.3	508.5	351.8
Total external debt (% of GNI) <sup>7</sup>	20.4	21.8	22.4	21.8	...
Share of industry (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup>	33.3	33.4	32.3	31.9	30.1
(of which manufacturing) <sup>1</sup>	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.0



## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	Central Africa					Eastern Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	4.2	6.5	0.4	5.6	2.1	6.2	2.5	7.0	6.7	6.4
GDP per capita (current, USD) <sup>9</sup>	2,107	2,030	2,028	2,032	1,543	558 <sup>2</sup>	617	668	710	673
Inflation (annual, %) <sup>9</sup>	2.8	4.3	2.2	2.4	3.0	18.8	15.2	5.9	5.7	8.6
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	2.3	-0.9	-2.9	-4.0	-5.5	-2.4	-3.2	-3.4	-3.9	-3.7
Total investment (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	29.8	29.1	30.3	32.1	31.3	24.7	25.9	25.3	25.7	27.4
Gross national saving (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	27.2	26.5	24.7	25.6	20.3	19.5	17.8	16.7	17.2	18.0
Current account balance (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	1.8	-0.3	-1.9	-4.5	-7.8	-7.7	-8.5	-8.2	-8.7	-10.2
FDI inward flow (USD million)	5,557	5,381	5,370	6,763	3,942	7,270 <sup>2</sup>	9,735	8,546	8,868	8,065
FDI outward flow (USD million) <sup>10,24</sup>	-129	-12	-361	-159	-87	107	638	526	411	565
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>11</sup>	15.2	17.0	17.7	14.9	9.5	15.2	18.8	20.4	20.8	19.1
Total external debt (% of GDP) <sup>12</sup>	17.4	18.9	23.7	23.2	...	26.0	24.3	25.7	26.5	...
Share of industry (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup>	57.8	57.4	54.7	52.8	46.5	23.7	21.9	22.4	23.0	22.9
(of which manufacturing)	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.6	11.3	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.3

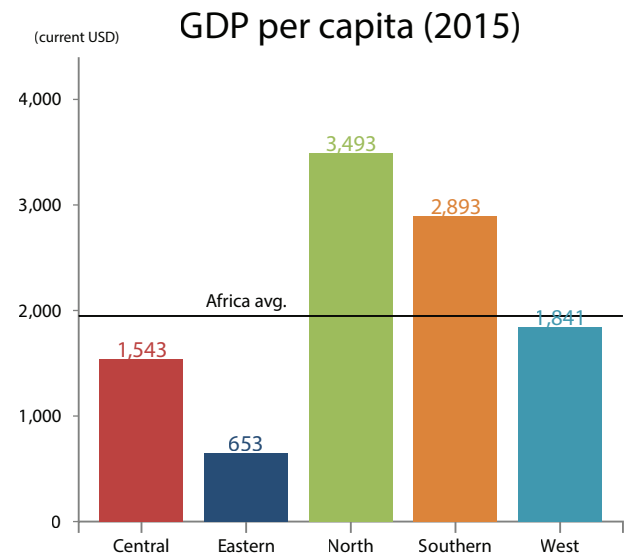
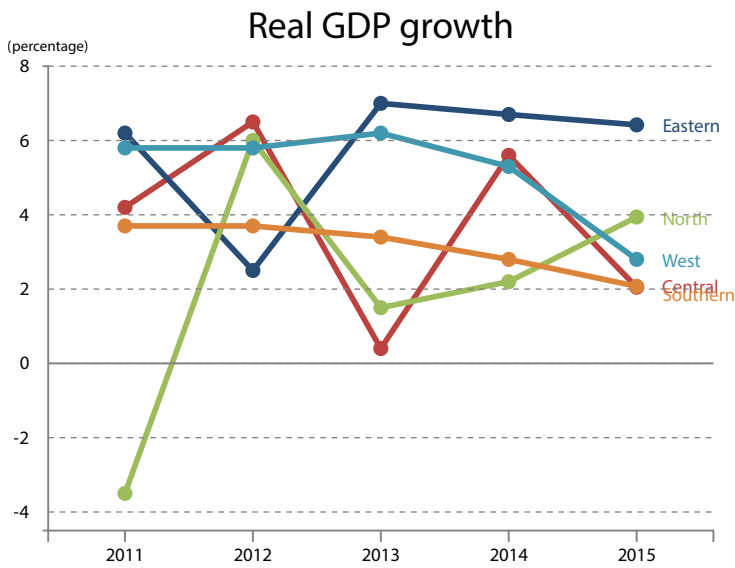
  

Indicators	North Africa					Southern Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	-3.5	6.0	1.5	2.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.1
GDP per capita (current, USD)	3,440	3,705	3,670	3,645	3,493	3,748	3,650	3,491	3,365	2,893
Inflation (annual, %)	9.8	11.2	10.4	13.3	10.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.7
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-5.9	-4.9	-7.5	-10.3	-12.3	-1.8	-2.3	-3.2	-4.2	-4.2
Total investment (% of GDP)	24.9	24.9	25.4	26.2	27.0	19.8	21.0	21.2	21.4	19.2
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	25.4	23.1	22.7	22.8	19.8	18.6	17.8	16.8	16.2	13.1
Current account balance (% of GDP)	1.0 <sup>14</sup>	1.6	-2.1	-5.2	-9.3	-0.6	-2.4	-3.5	-5.1	-6.2 <sup>22</sup>
FDI inward flow (USD million)	8,137	16,987	13,870	12,546	13,554	26,716	29,965	33,412	31,402	26,247
FDI outward flow (USD million) <sup>14,25</sup>	2,173	3,127	1,138	654	1,360	19,211	27,298	34,857	25,263	13,997
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>15</sup>	349.4	368.2	364.5	323.1	189.6	97.5	105.1	104.0	99.7	90.5 <sup>17</sup>
Total external debt (% of GDP) <sup>16,18</sup>	18.5	19.7	20.5	16.9	...	28.7	34.8	36.1	38.9	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	39.1	40.4	39.2	38.8	35.3	34.7	34.5	33.6	33.8	32.5
(of which manufacturing)	12.6	12.0	12.1	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4

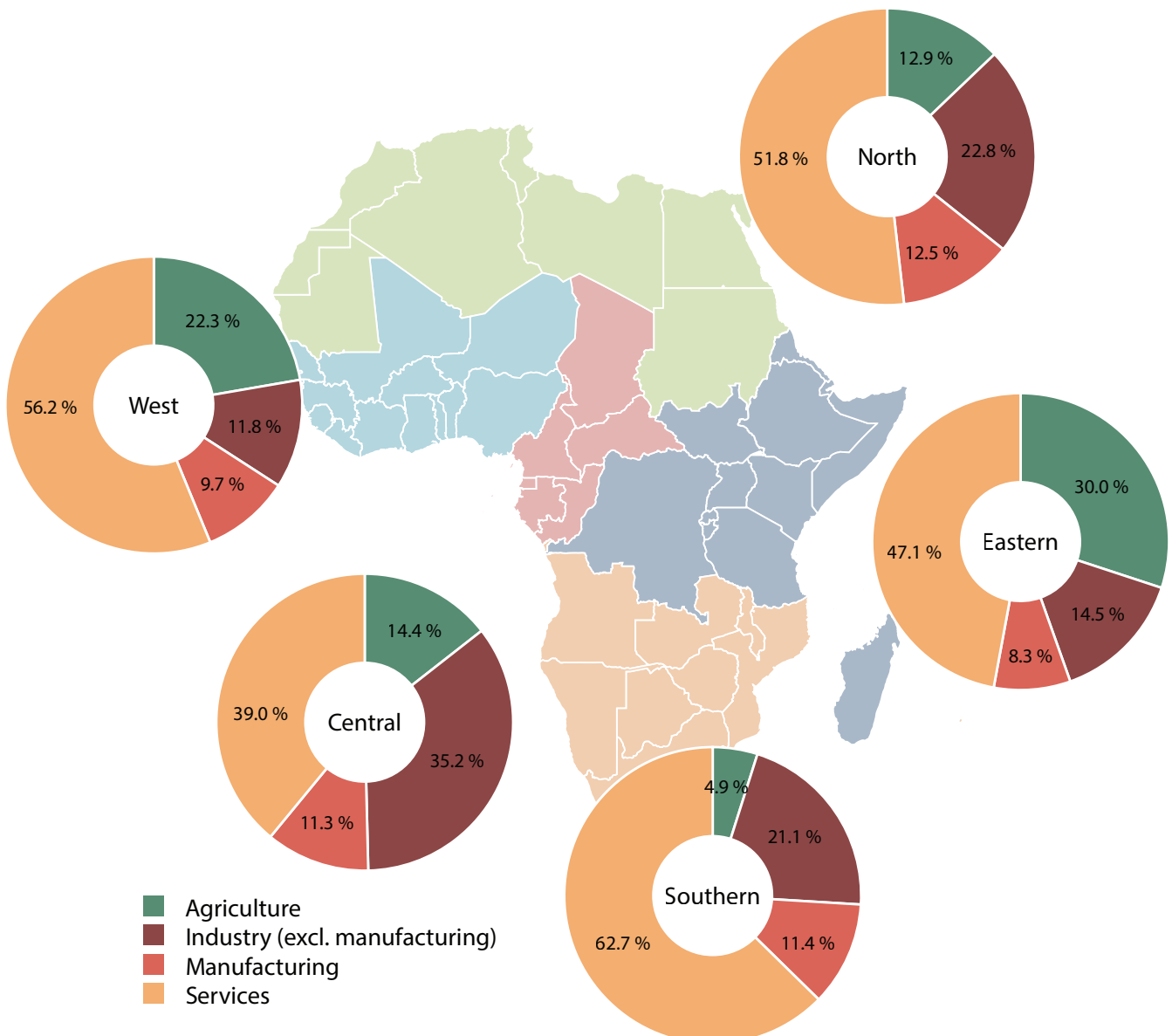
  

Indicators	West Africa					Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.3	2.8	1.6	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.4
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1,801	1,927	2,093	2,184	1,841	2,087	2,171	2,199	2,209	1,966
Inflation (annual, %)	6.0	4.6	2.6	1.6	2.3	9.0	8.6	6.4	7.1	7.0
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-0.9	-1.3	-3.3	-3.1	-4.2	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-6.3	-7.4
Total investment (% of GDP) <sup>19</sup>	17.7	17.5	17.1	17.6	16.6	22.2	22.6	22.6	23.2	23.0
Gross national saving (% of GDP) <sup>19</sup>	18.3	18.1	17.6	15.6	12.8	21.6	20.3	19.6	19.0	16.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.6	1.1	0.7	-1.6	-3.6	-0.3	-0.7	-2.3	-4.5	-7.0
FDI inward flow (USD million)	18,338	15,433	13,354	11,675	9,687	66,018	77,501	74,551	71,254	61,495
FDI outward flow (USD million) <sup>20</sup>	1,839	3,429	1,740	2,108	2,209	23,201	34,480	37,901	28,277	18,045
International reserve (USD billion) <sup>21</sup>	55.0	65.8	64.7	50.0	43.1	532.3	575.0	571.3	508.5	351.8
Total external debt (% of GDP)	12.0	10.7	11.1	11.2	...	20.4	21.8	22.4	21.8	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	25.5	24.9	24.0	23.3	21.5	33.3	33.4	32.3	31.9	30.1
(of which manufacturing)	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.0

## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



### Sectoral share of GDP (2015)





## COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Country	GDP at current (2015, bil. int'l \$)	Inflation (2015, %)	Total investment (2015, % of GDP)	Trade balance (2015, % of GDP)	Debt service ratio (% of exports)
Algeria	578.7	4.8	50.3	-7.4	0.4 (2014)
Angola	184.4	10.3	9.3	8.4	10.7 (2014)
Benin	22.9	0.3	27.8	-12.2	5.1 (2013)
Botswana	34.8	3.0	27.8	-5.7	2.3 (2013)
Burkina Faso	30.9	0.9	14.2	-9.9	2.8 (2013)
Burundi	7.7	5.6	10.6	-20.9	13.7 (2013)
Cabo Verde	3.4	0.1	40.7	-35.0	4.8 (2014)
Cameroon	72.6	2.7	21.8	-9.5	2.7 (2013)
Central African Republic	3.0	5.4	14.5	3.6	...
Chad	30.5	3.6	27.1	3.0	...
Comoros	1.2	2.0	18.4	-37.5	0.7 (2014)
Congo	29.4	3.2	33.4	-17.8	...
Côte d'Ivoire	78.6	1.2	18.2	3.9	11.6 (2014)
DR Congo	62.9	1.0	15.6	1.8	3.1 (2014)
Djibouti	3.1	2.1	60.4	-35.7	6.1 (2014)
Egypt	1,047.9	11.0	14.0	-13.7	12.7 (2014)
Equatorial Guinea	25.4	0.1	54.4	3.5	...
Eritrea	8.7	9.0	7.6	-11.0	...
Ethiopia	161.6	10.1	39.8	-36.7	7.2 (2012)
Gabon	34.6	2.0	37.8	22.9	...
Gambia, The	3.3	17.2	19.8	-32.3	7.1 (2012)
Ghana	114.7	8.2	23.9	-8.8	5.1 (2014)
Guinea	15.0	1.5	10.2	3.2	4.2 (2013)
Guinea-Bissau	2.7	7.7	11.2	0.3	0.3 (2013)
Kenya	141.9	6.6	22.5	-16.5	11.0 (2014)
Lesotho	5.8	4.8	29.8	-61.3	2.8 (2013)
Liberia	3.7	1.4	...	-89.2	0.7 (2013)
Libya	92.6	8.0	31.6	-20.0	...
Madagascar	35.4	7.4	17.1	-6.8	2.5 (2013)
Malawi	20.4	21.9	12.0	-20.2	4.2 (2014)
Mali	35.8	1.0	24.0	-5.5	3.0 (2013)
Mauritania	16.3	0.5	35.6	-11.2	5.6 (2013)
Mauritius	24.6	1.3	25.5	-20.2	26.8 (2014)
Morocco	273.5	1.6	33.3	-15.6	15.1 (2014)
Mozambique	33.2	2.4	28.2	-35.1	2.6 (2013)
Namibia	25.3	3.4	29.4	-28.5	...
Niger	19.1	9.0	42.1	-20.1	2.5 (2013)
Nigeria	1,091.7	0.1	14.5	0.6	0.8 (2014)
Rwanda	20.4	2.5	25.0	-19.1	3.4 (2013)
Sao Tome and Principe	0.7	5.3	26.2	-41.1	15.1 (2014)
Senegal	36.7	9.0	25.3	-21.4	8.9 (2013)
Seychelles	2.4	4.0	31.8	-36.1	...
Sierra Leone	10.0	6.8	16.3	-26.4	1.2 (2013)
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	723.5	4.6	19.5	-2.8	8.6 (2014)
South Sudan	23.7	52.8	9.9	...	...
Sudan	167.0	16.9	17.3	-6.0	4.4 (2014)
Swaziland	10.8	5.0	10.9	4.2	1.3 (2014)
Tanzania	138.5	5.6	31.3	-10.7	1.9 (2013)
Togo	10.8	1.8	24.2	-21.9	2.2 (2013)
Tunisia	127.0	4.9	21.8	-14.2	8.7 (2014)
Uganda	79.9	5.8	26.5	-14.4	2.1 (2014)
Zambia	62.7	10.1	34.6	-6.8	3.7 (2014)
Zimbabwe	28.1	-2.4	13.0	...	...

## COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

Country	Agriculture (% of GDP)		Industry (% of GDP)		(Manufacturing, % of GDP)		Services (% of GDP)	
	2011	2015	2011	2015	2011	2015	2011	2015
Algeria	8.3	12.2	50.5	37.3	3.7	4.5	41.2	50.5
Angola	5.4	6.8	60.3	51.2	3.8	4.6	34.3	42.0
Benin	25.2	23.2	23.9	24.9	14.7	15.7	50.9	51.9
Botswana	2.7	2.4	40.2	33.4	6.3	6.3	57.0	64.2
Burkina Faso	33.7	34.5	27.0	21.8	7.7	6.7	39.2	43.7
Burundi	38.8	36.3	17.6	13.9	12.5	9.1	43.6	49.8
Cabo Verde	9.1	9.5	20.6	19.8	6.3	6.5	70.3	70.7
Cameroon	23.4	22.7	29.4	28.3	14.6	13.9	47.2	49.1
Central African Republic	42.3	34.9	24.0	24.8	18.3	20.2	33.7	40.4
Chad	22.8	25.4	45.8	39.0	7.8	10.1	31.4	35.6
Comoros	37.7	30.7	11.1	4.0	5.8	1.6	51.1	65.3
Congo	3.6	4.7	78.6	70.0	3.5	4.8	17.7	25.3
Côte d'Ivoire	28.3	23.7	26.4	28.3	14.5	16.9	45.3	48.1
DR Congo	22.0	19.9	43.1	44.2	16.2	17.3	34.9	35.9
Djibouti	3.5	3.3	17.8	21.4	3.3	2.3	78.7	75.3
Egypt	14.5	11.2	37.6	36.3	16.5	16.6	48.0	52.5
Equatorial Guinea	1.4	1.2	95.5	73.1	0.1	18.7	3.1	25.7
Eritrea	17.0	17.2	24.1	23.5	6.1	6.0	58.9	59.3
Ethiopia	44.4	40.5	10.4	16.0	4.0	4.0	45.2	43.5
Gabon	3.8	3.8	60.4	54.5	5.8	6.5	35.8	41.7
Gambia, The	23.6	21.1	14.7	14.9	5.8	5.1	61.7	64.0
Ghana	25.3	19.0	25.6	26.9	6.9	4.7	49.1	54.1
Guinea	20.2	19.8	43.8	32.8	7.2	10.8	36.0	47.4
Guinea-Bissau	45.6	45.0	13.4	14.5	11.3	12.7	41.0	40.5
Kenya	28.5	32.0	20.5	19.0	12.7	11.0	51.0	49.0
Lesotho	8.4	7.7	32.5	31.3	11.6	10.4	59.1	61.0
Liberia	70.0	70.8	11.4	11.4	5.7	5.8	18.6	17.9
Libya	1.7	0.9	50.5	67.1	2.0	3.7	47.9	32.0
Madagascar	27.8	24.9	19.4	18.4	14.3	13.8	52.7	56.7
Malawi	31.2	26.1	16.7	16.6	10.9	9.4	52.0	57.3
Mali	39.1	39.9	22.1	19.6	6.3	13.8	38.8	40.5
Mauritania	20.3	20.9	46.9	41.7	6.8	8.2	32.9	37.4
Mauritius	3.6	2.9	25.8	22.7	16.9	16.1	70.6	74.4
Morocco	14.2	13.7	28.9	28.9	16.8	17.2	56.9	57.4
Mozambique	27.8	24.6	18.8	21.0	10.9	9.8	53.4	54.4
Namibia	8.8	6.6	29.7	30.6	14.6	8.9	61.5	62.8
Niger	41.5	39.6	17.3	19.1	5.2	6.2	41.2	41.3
Nigeria	22.3	20.9	28.3	20.4	7.2	9.5	49.4	58.8
Rwanda	34.7	34.6	15.4	15.1	5.7	5.1	49.9	50.3
Sao Tome and Principe	22.9	12.3	12.9	14.7	4.6	6.4	64.2	73.0
Senegal	14.6	15.5	24.7	24.1	14.6	13.7	60.6	60.4
Seychelles	2.6	2.7	16.3	13.6	8.7	6.4	81.1	83.8
Sierra Leone	56.1	51.4	8.1	17.6	2.3	1.8	35.8	31.1
Somalia	60.2	60.2	7.4	7.4	2.5	2.5	32.5	32.5
South Africa	2.5	2.4	29.9	28.9	13.3	13.2	67.5	68.7
South Sudan	4.5	4.6	62.2	58.0	2.8	2.3	33.3	37.4
Sudan	27.7	32.4	27.3	20.1	9.7	8.5	45.0	47.6
Swaziland	6.6	6.6	44.2	42.1	38.3	35.6	49.2	51.3
Tanzania	30.9	29.6	24.0	23.0	8.1	6.5	45.0	47.4
Togo	46.6	45.7	18.5	19.7	8.3	6.9	34.9	34.6
Tunisia	8.9	10.3	31.0	27.8	17.3	16.6	60.1	62.0
Uganda	28.4	25.6	22.8	21.5	11.8	9.2	48.7	52.9
Zambia	9.9	8.2	35.0	32.3	7.9	8.4	55.1	59.5
Zimbabwe	13.1	13.0	32.5	30.5	13.9	12.7	54.4	56.5

## COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

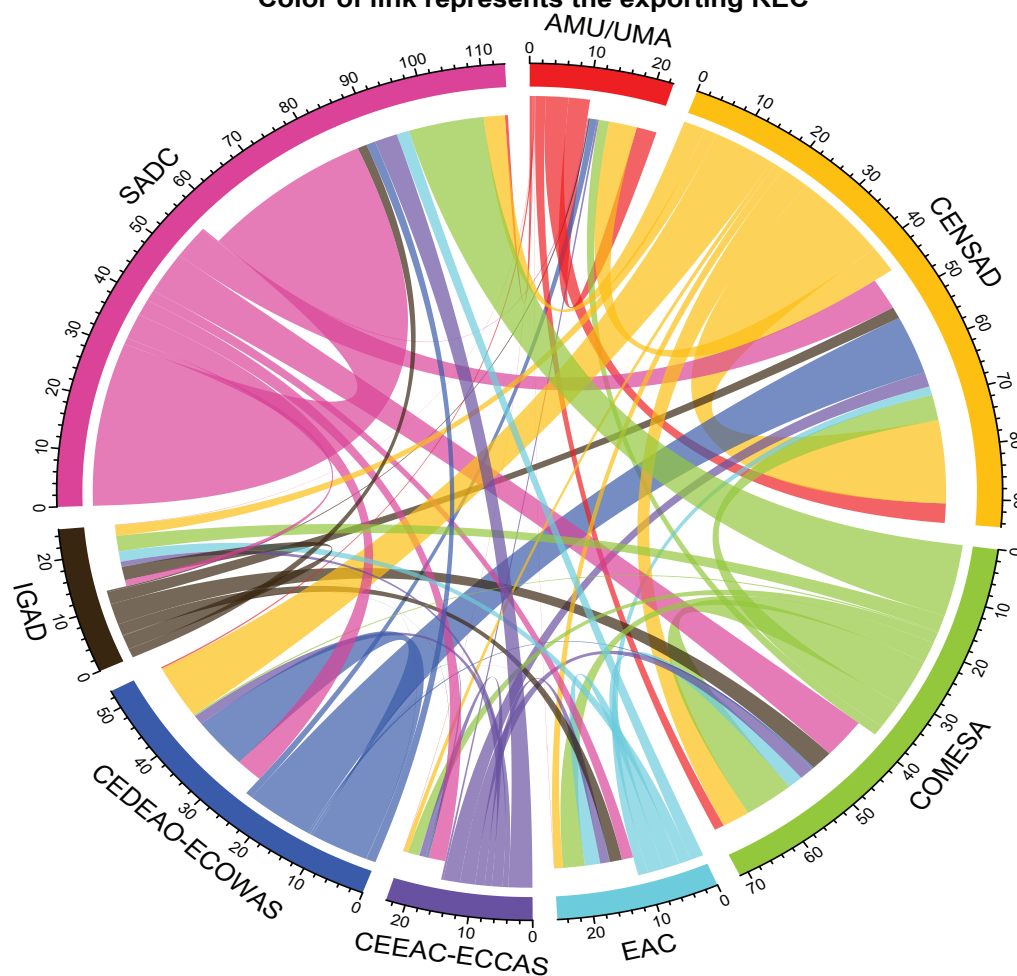
Country	Population (2016, million)	Infant mortality (2015, per 1,000)	Gross enrol. ratio, primary	Unemployment (2016, %)	Seats held by women in parli. (2016, %)	Life expectancy (2015)	Adult literacy (2015, %)
Algeria	40.4	21.9	116.2 (2015)	11.2	31.6	75.0	80.2
Angola	25.8	96.0	128.7 (2011)	6.6	38.2	52.7	71.1
Benin	11.2	64.2	129 (2015)	1.0	7.2	59.8	38.5
Botswana	2.3	34.8	108.6 (2013)	18.4	9.5	64.5	88.5
Burkina Faso	18.6	60.9	88 (2015)	3.0	11.0	59.0	36.0
Burundi	11.6	54.1	123.8 (2015)	1.6	36.4	57.1	85.6
Cabo Verde	0.5	20.7	109.9 (2015)	10.5	23.6	73.5	87.6
Cameroon	23.9	57.1	117.1 (2015)	4.5	31.1	56.0	75.0
Central African Republic	5.0	91.5	93.5 (2012)	6.9	8.6	51.5	36.8
Chad	14.5	85.0	101.4 (2013)	5.8	12.8	51.9	40.2
Comoros	0.8	55.1	103.2 (2014)	20.0	6.1	63.6	77.8
Congo	4.7	33.2	110.9 (2012)	11.2	7.4	62.9	79.3
Côte d'Ivoire	23.3	66.6	93.6 (2015)	9.3	10.6	51.9	43.1
DR Congo	79.7	74.5	107 (2014)	3.6	8.9	59.1	...
Djibouti	0.9	54.2	66.3 (2015)	6.6	10.8	62.3	...
Egypt	93.4	20.3	103.9 (2014)	12.0	14.9	71.3	75.2
Equatorial Guinea	0.9	68.2	79.1 (2015)	7.3	24.0	57.9	95.3
Eritrea	5.4	34.1	49.6 (2015)	7.3	22.0	64.2	73.8
Ethiopia	101.9	41.4	100.1 (2014)	5.7	38.8	64.6	49.1
Gabon	1.8	36.1	142 (2011)	18.5	17.1	64.9	83.2
Gambia, The	2.1	47.9	91.6 (2015)	29.7	9.4	60.5	55.6
Ghana	28.0	42.8	109.9 (2015)	5.8	12.7	61.5	76.6
Guinea	12.9	61.0	91.3 (2014)	6.8	21.9	59.2	30.4
Guinea-Bissau	1.9	60.3	113.7 (2010)	6.5	13.7	55.5	59.9
Kenya	47.3	35.5	109 (2015)	11.0	19.4	62.2	78.0
Lesotho	2.2	69.2	105.5 (2015)	27.4	25.0	50.1	79.4
Liberia	4.6	52.8	93.9 (2015)	4.0	12.3	61.2	47.6
Libya	6.3	11.4	114.5 (2006)	19.2	16.0	71.8	91.0
Madagascar	24.9	35.9	148.9 (2015)	2.1	19.2	65.5	64.7
Malawi	17.7	43.4	145.5 (2015)	6.7	16.7	63.9	65.8
Mali	18.1	74.5	75.8 (2015)	8.1	8.8	58.5	38.7
Mauritania	4.2	65.1	102.5 (2015)	11.7	25.2	63.2	52.1
Mauritius	1.3	11.8	103 (2015)	7.8	11.6	74.6	90.6
Morocco	34.8	23.7	114.7 (2015)	10.0	20.5	74.3	72.4
Mozambique	28.8	56.7	105.8 (2015)	24.4	39.6	55.5	58.8
Namibia	2.5	32.8	111.4 (2013)	25.6	41.3	65.1	81.9
Niger	20.7	57.1	72.5 (2015)	2.6	17.0	61.9	19.1
Nigeria	187.0	69.4	93.7 (2013)	5.0	5.6	53.1	59.6
Rwanda	11.9	31.1	133.6 (2014)	2.5	61.3	64.8	70.5
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	34.6	113.6 (2015)	13.6	18.2	66.6	74.9
Senegal	15.6	41.7	82.2 (2015)	9.5	42.7	66.9	55.7
Seychelles	0.1	11.7	102.3 (2015)	...	21.2	73.3	...
Sierra Leone	6.6	87.1	127.6 (2015)	3.0	12.4	51.3	48.1
Somalia	11.1	85.0	29.2 (2007)	6.6	24.4	55.7	...
South Africa	55.0	33.6	99.7 (2014)	25.9	42.1	57.7	94.3
South Sudan	12.7	60.3	64.1 (2015)	...	28.5	56.1	31.9
Sudan	41.2	47.6	70.4 (2013)	13.3	30.5	63.7	75.9
Swaziland	1.3	44.5	112.8 (2014)	25.3	6.2	48.9	87.5
Tanzania	55.2	35.2	81.7 (2015)	2.6	36.4	65.5	80.3
Togo	7.5	52.3	121.8 (2015)	6.8	17.6	60.2	66.6
Tunisia	11.4	12.1	114.2 (2015)	14.8	31.3	75.0	81.8
Uganda	40.3	37.7	101.1 (2015)	2.3	34.3	59.2	73.9
Zambia	16.7	43.3	103.7 (2013)	7.5	18.0	60.8	63.4
Zimbabwe	16.0	46.6	99.9 (2013)	5.1	32.6	59.2	86.5

## INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORTS

Intra African exports (2015, USD million)

	AMU	CEN-SAD	COMESA	EAC	ECCAS	ECOWAS	IGAD	SADC	World
<b>AMU</b>	3,599	4,986	1,849	14	360	1,204	276	217	82,499
<b>CEN-SAD</b>	3,823	16,260	5,040	1,694	2,858	11,491	2,293	6,143	175,347
<b>COMESA</b>	1,765	4,926	8,889	2,695	2,562	365	3,925	7,850	72,831
<b>EAC</b>	43	1,538	3,879	2,731	1,611	95	2,175	2,019	14,504
<b>ECCAS</b>	56	829	1,959	105	1,188	401	75	3,030	66,251
<b>ECOWAS</b>	289	10,605	307	27	1,826	10,024	30	4,789	92,491
<b>IGAD</b>	56	2,116	3,056	2,005	958	74	2,648	1,169	17,105
<b>SADC</b>	534	3,752	13,437	2,262	4,072	1,619	1,676	30,620	146,344

Intra-African exports among RECs (millions USD, UNCTAD 2015)  
Color of link represents the exporting REC



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

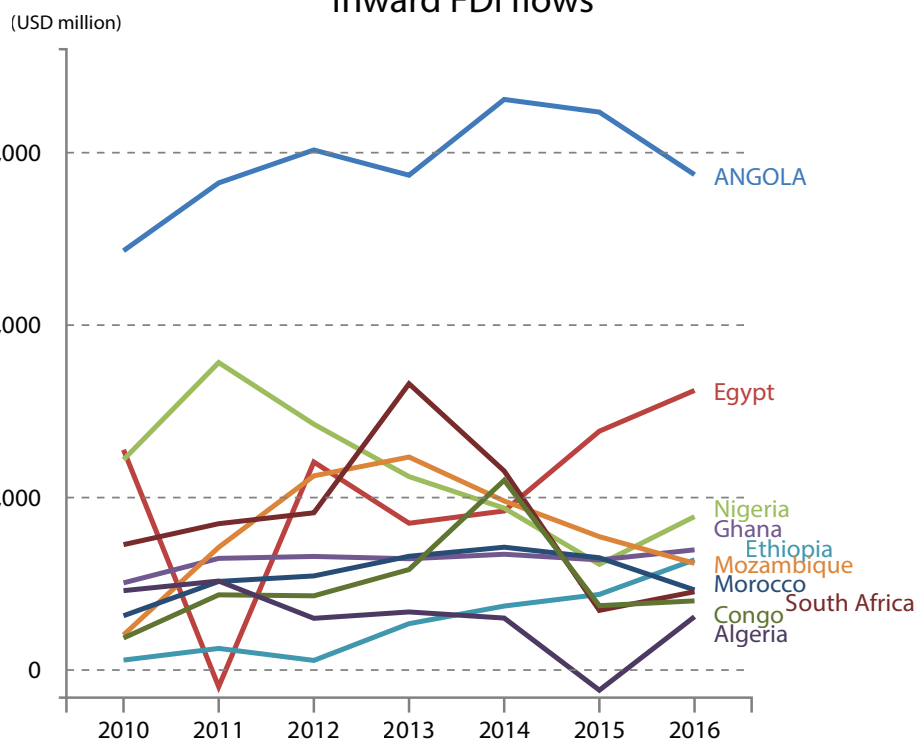


# FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

**Top 10 Inward FDI flows (USD million)**

Country	2016
Angola	14 363.6
Egypt	8,106.8
Nigeria	4448.7
Ghana	3485.3
Ethiopia	3196.4
Mozambique	3093.4
Morocco	2321.8
South Africa	2270.4
Congo	2006.0
Algeria	1546.0
<b>Africa total</b>	<b>59,373.0</b>

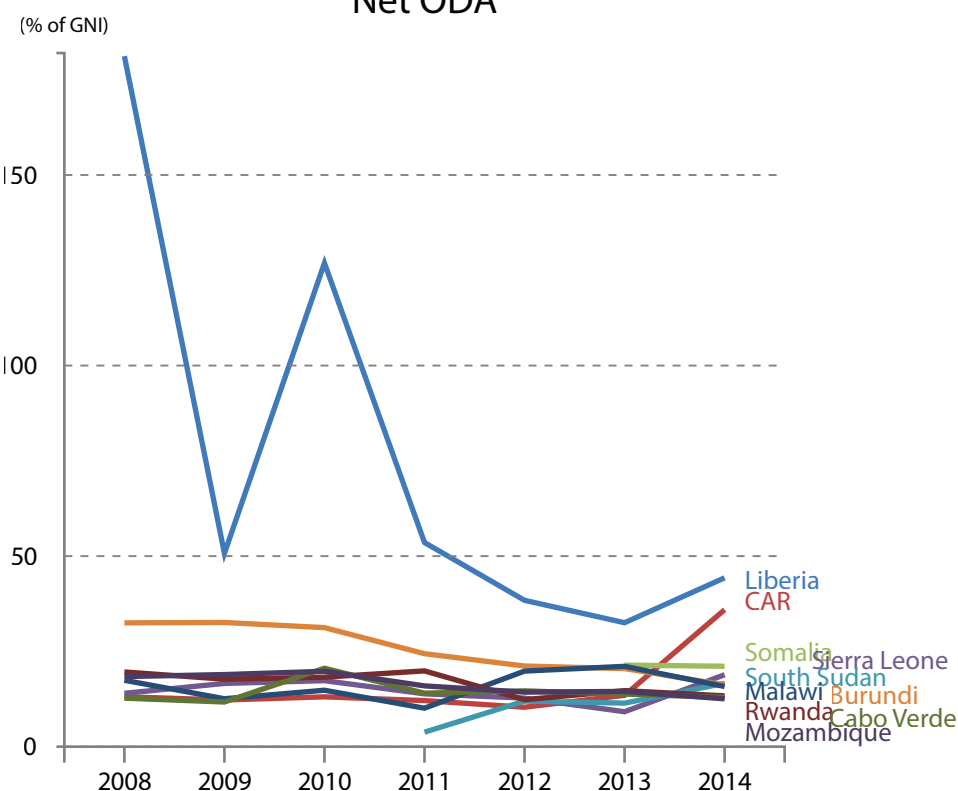
**Inward FDI flows**



**Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)**

Country	2014
Liberia	44.3
Central African Republic	35.9
Somalia	21.1
Sierra Leone	18.9
South Sudan	16.6
Burundi	16.2
Malawi	15.8
Rwanda	13.3
Cabo Verde	12.9
Mozambique	12.6

**Net ODA**



## NOTE

	Note
1	Excluding Somalia
2	Excluding South Sudan
3	Excluding Somalia and Liberia
4	Excluding Somalia, Libya and Liberia
5	Excluding Central Africa Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Chad, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan, Tanzania, Lesotho, Sierra Leone and Sudan
6	Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan (2011), Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015), Tunisia (2015), Malawi (2015), Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015)
7	Excluding Equatorial Guinea, Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan, Seychelles, Libya, Tunisia (2014) and Namibia
8	Excluding Equatorial Guinea for Central Africa
9	Excluding Somalia for Eastern Africa
10	Excluding Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan and Tanzania for Eastern Africa
11	Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia and South Sudan (2011) for Eastern Africa
12	Excluding Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan and Seychelles for Eastern Africa
13	Excluding Libya for North Africa
14	Excluding Sudan for North Africa
15	Excluding Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015) and Tunisia (2015) for North Africa
16	Excluding Libya and Tunisia (2014) for North Africa
17	Excluding Malawi for Southern Africa
18	Excluding Namibia for Southern Africa
19	Excluding Liberia for West Africa
20	Excluding Sierra Leone for West Africa
21	Excluding Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015) for West Africa
22	Excluding Zimbabwe
23	Excluding Somalia, South Sudan (2011), Sudan (2011) and Zimbabwe (2015)
24	Excluding Central Africa Republic, Equatorial Guinea and Chad for Eastern Africa
25	Excluding Lesotho for Southern Africa

## SOURCE LIST

Page #	Indicator	Source
Page 1-2	GDP per capita; Real GDP growth; Inflation;	Country
	Current account balance	International Monetary Fund
	Gross investment; Gross saving; External debt; Debt service ratio;	World Bank
	Contribution of sectors to GDP	United Nations Statistics Division
Page 2	Inward FDI flows	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 3	Export and import	African Statistical Yearbook 2017
Page 4-6	GDP PPP; Inflation	International Monetary Fund
	GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowin; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database
	Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing	United Nations Statistics Division
	International reserve; Total external debt; GNI	World Bank
	Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 7-9	GDP; Inflation; Total investment; Trade balance	International Monetary Fund
	Debt service ratio	World Bank
	GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament	United Nations Statistics Division
	Population; Life expectancy	United Nations Population Division
	Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
	Unemployment	International Labour Organization
Page 10	Intra-African Exports	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 11	Africa's trade with BRICS	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 12	FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
	Net ODA	World Bank



The logo features a white silhouette of the African continent on a blue background. To its right, the word "AFRICA" is written in bold, blue, uppercase letters within a white rectangular box. Below this, the word "FIRST" is written in large, bold, white, uppercase letters on the blue background.

# AFRICA FIRST

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