

Africa Statistics Flash

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa

January 2018



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa

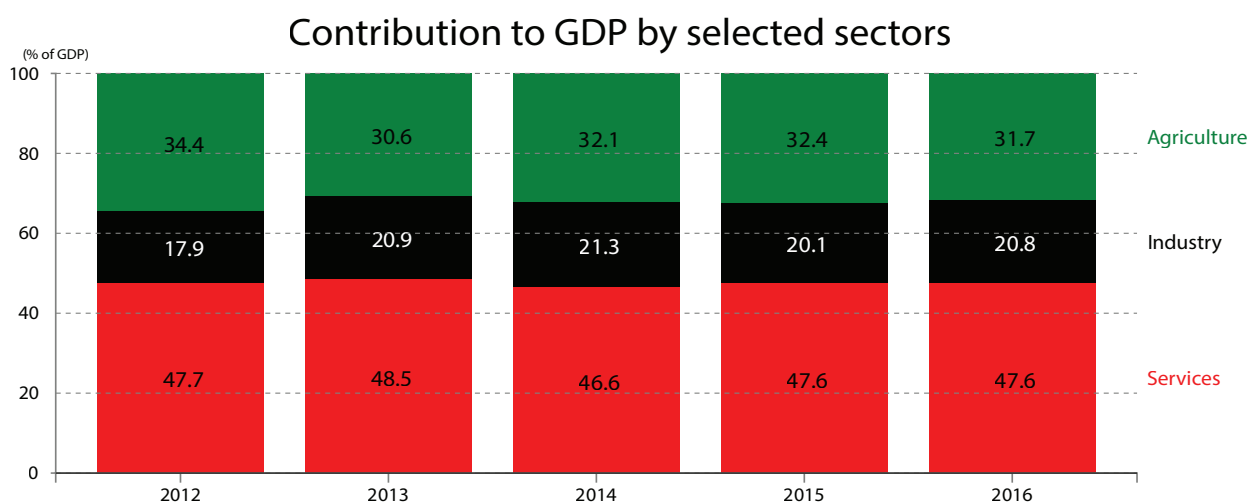
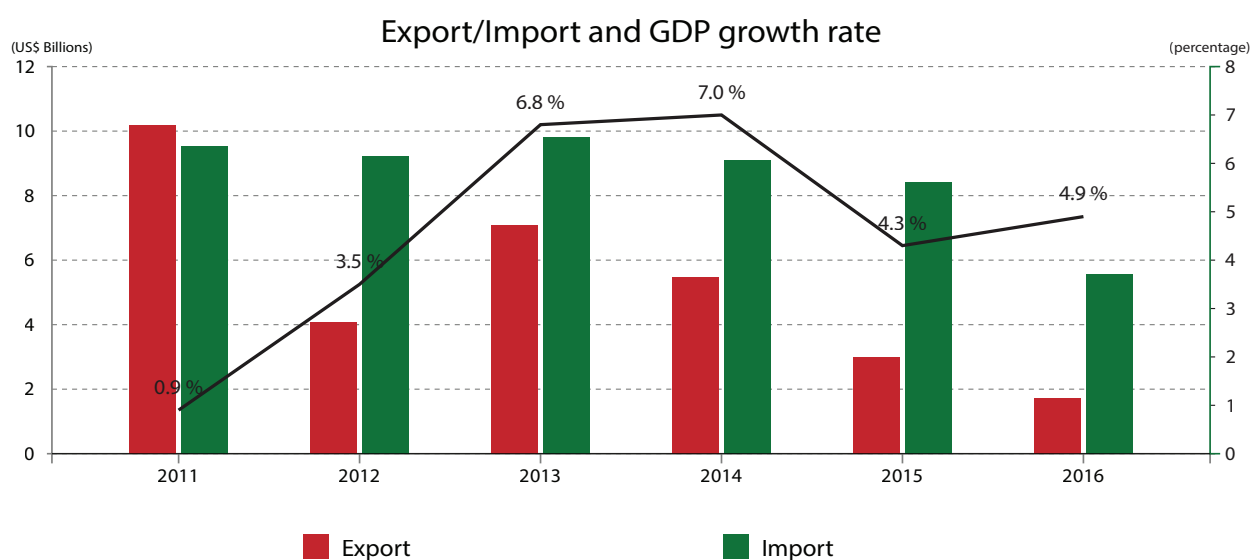
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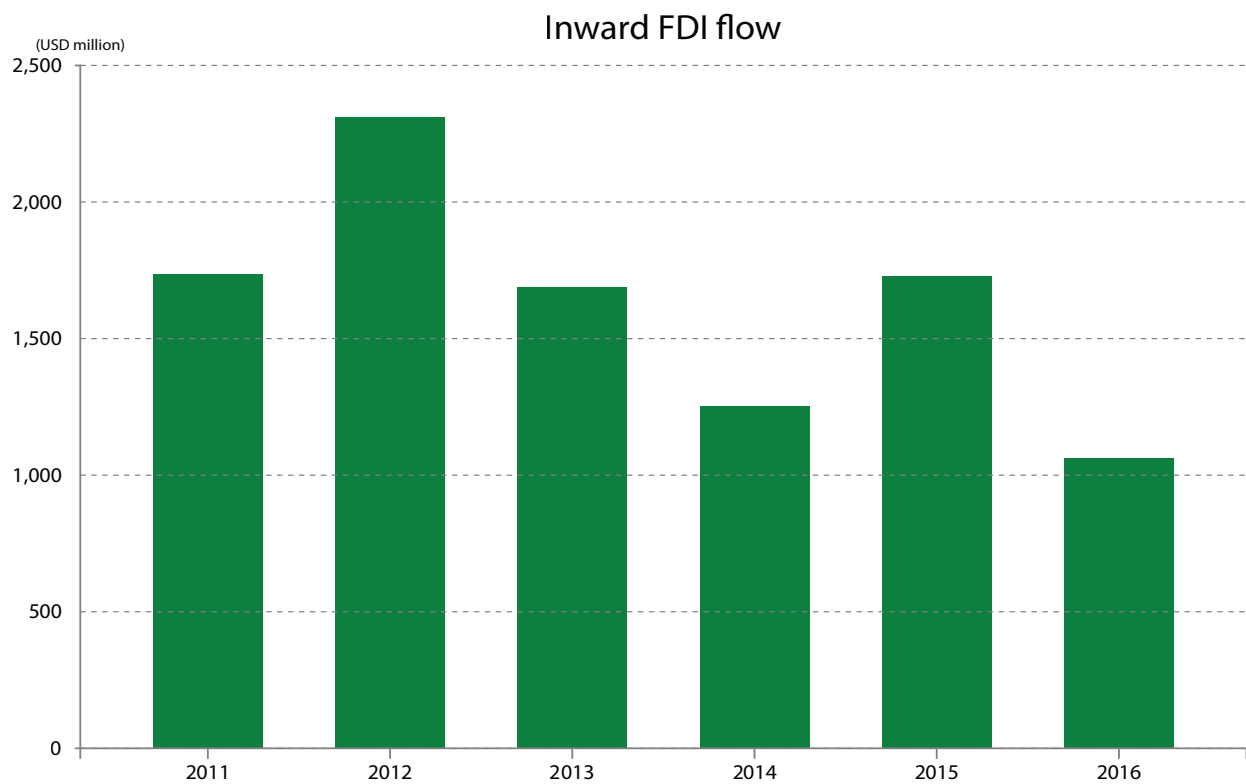
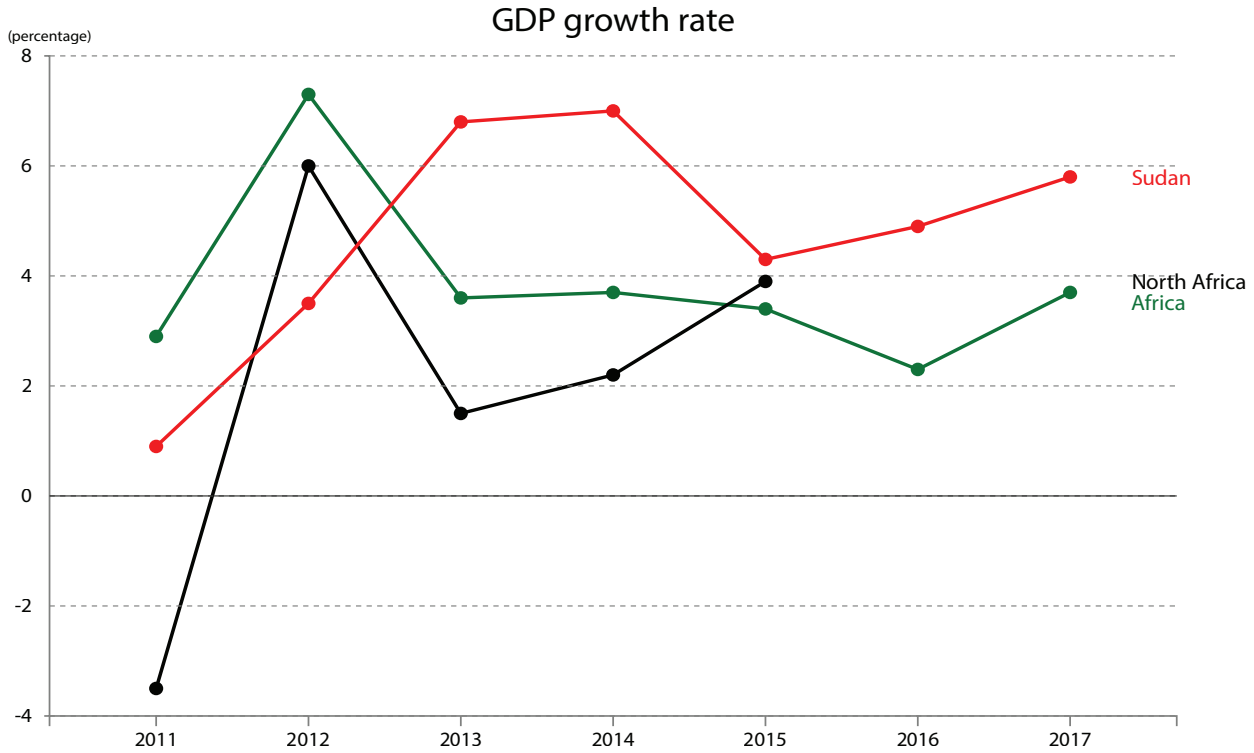
COUNTRY FOCUS: SUDAN

Sudan key macroeconomic indicators

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP per capita (USD)	1,806	1,732	2,087	2,384	2,729	3,068
Real GDP growth (%)	3.5	6.8	7.0	4.3	4.9	5.8
Inflation (annual, %)	18.0	35.6	36.4	36.9	16.9	11.8
Gross investment (% of GDP)	21.7	21.5	20.1	22.4	17.7	20.7
Gross saving (% of GDP)	9.2	7.5	7.1	4.4	4.9	7.0
Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP)	-10.3	-8.5	-6.1	-6.8	-4.6	...
Gross debt (% of GDP)	87.4	84.9	56.0	116.9	91.4	126.0
Share of industry (% of GDP)	17.9	20.9	21.3	20.1	20.8	...
(of which manufacturing)	9.2	7.8	8.6	8.5	8.3	...
Debt service ratio (% of export)	2.8	6.6	2.8	3.6	10.0	5.2



COUNTRY FOCUS: SUDAN



COUNTRY FOCUS: SUDAN

Top 5 export products (US\$ Millions)

Product	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2 068	1 733	1 462	760	456
Live animals other than animals of division 03	198	204	170	89	53
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	161	152	122	65	39
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	59	73	64	32	20
Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	1 157	4 575	3 323	1 879	1 068
Total (of the top 5)	3 643	6 737	5 141	2 825	1 636
Share of total (%)	90	95	94	95	94

Top 5 import products (US\$ Millions)

Product	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Civil engineering & contractors' plant &	283	307	288	265	176
Medicaments (incl. veterinary medicaments)	330	295	275	253	167
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 %	436	495	453	422	278
Sugar, molasses and honey	500	412	388	356	236
Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	391	664	573	551	356
Total (of the top 5)	1 940	2 173	1 977	1 847	1 213
Share of total (%)	21	22	22	22	22

Top 5 export destinations (US\$ Millions)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
China	1 006	3 647	2 693	1 508	863
India	82	164	120	68	39
Japan	176	522	394	218	126
Saudi Arabia	232	234	193	102	61
United Arab Emirates	2 057	1 819	1 511	792	473
Total (of the top 5)	3 553	6 386	4 911	2 688	1 562
Share of total (%)	87	90	90	90	90

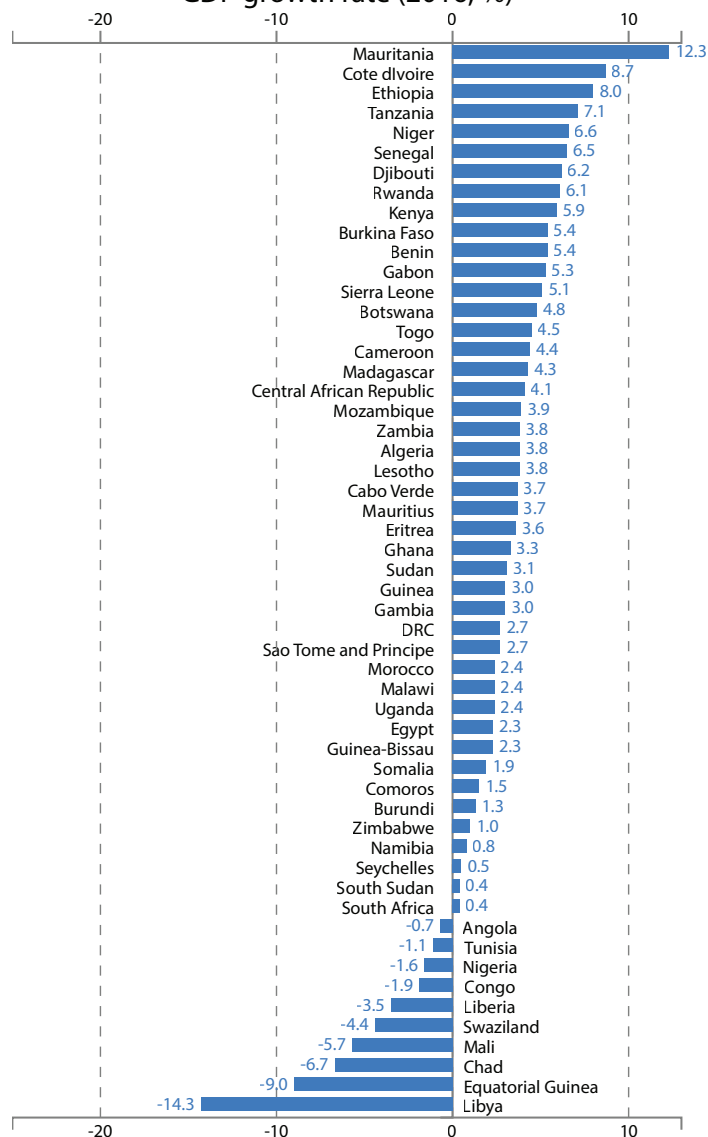
Top 5 import origins (US\$ Millions)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
China	2 008	2 104	1 955	1 807	1 193
Egypt	546	576	531	493	325
India	803	762	722	660	438
Saudi Arabia	735	727	682	627	415
United Arab Emirates	528	673	606	569	373
Total (of the top 5)	4 620	4 842	4 496	4 156	2 744
Share of total (%)	50	49	49	49	49

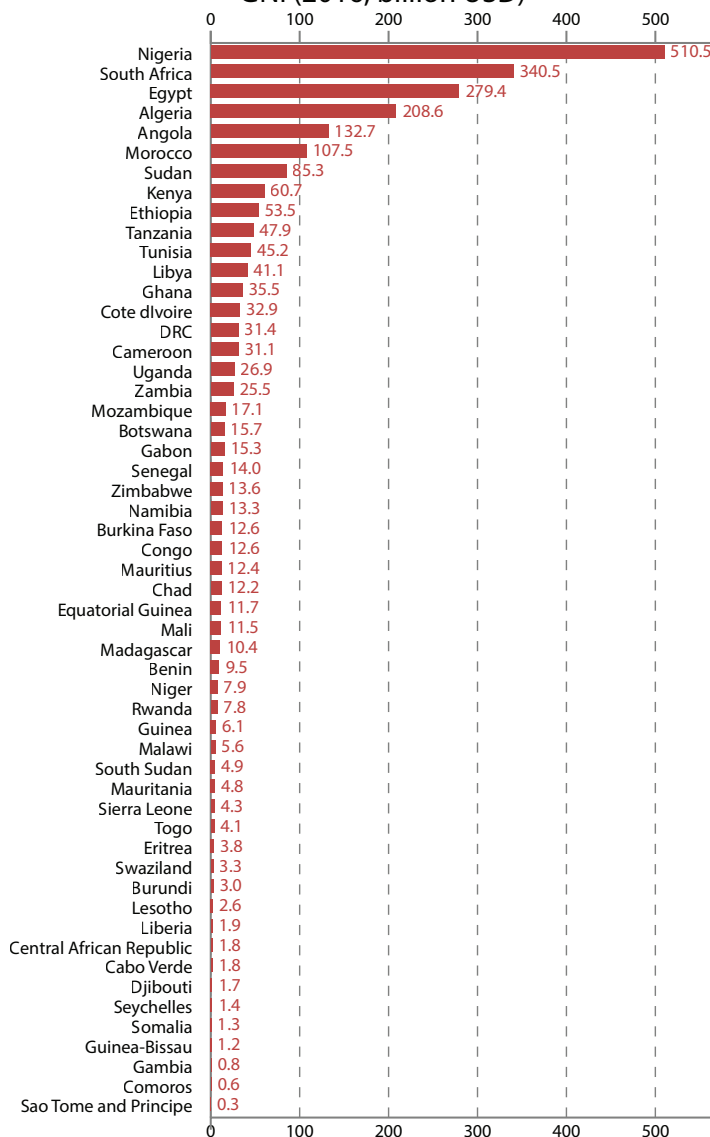
AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion) ¹	4,720	5,034	5,304	5,577	5,819
GDP per capita (current, USD) ¹	2,087	2,171	2,199	2,209	1,966
Real GDP growth (%)	1.6	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.4
Inflation (annual, growth rate%) ¹	9.0 ²	8.6	6.4	7.1	7.0
General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP)	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-6.3	-7.4
Total investment (% of GDP) ³	22.2	22.6	22.6	23.2	23.0
Gross national saving (% of GDP) ⁴	21.6	20.3	19.6	19.0	16.4
Real export growth (%)	0.3	19.5	-0.7	0.0	2.1
Trade balance (% of GDP)	2.0	1.0	-0.8	-3.3	-6.8
Share of Africa's export (%)	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4
Terms of trade index (2000=100)	185.6	191.7	188.0	180.4	153.7
Current account balance (% of GDP) ²³	-0.3	-0.7	-2.3	-4.5	-7.0
FDI (inward flow; USD million)	66,018	77,501	74,551	71,254	61,495
FDI (outward flow; USD million) ⁵	23,201	34,480	37,901	28,277	18,045
International reserve (USD billion) ⁶	532.3	575.0	571.3	508.5	351.8
Total external debt (% of GNI) ⁷	20.4	21.8	22.4	21.8	...
Share of industry (% of GDP) ¹	33.3	33.4	32.3	31.9	30.1
(of which manufacturing) ¹	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.0

GDP growth rate (2016, %)



GNI (2016, billion USD)



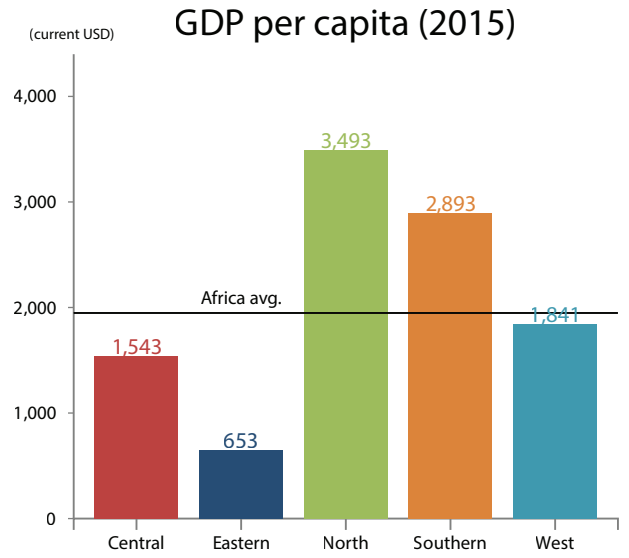
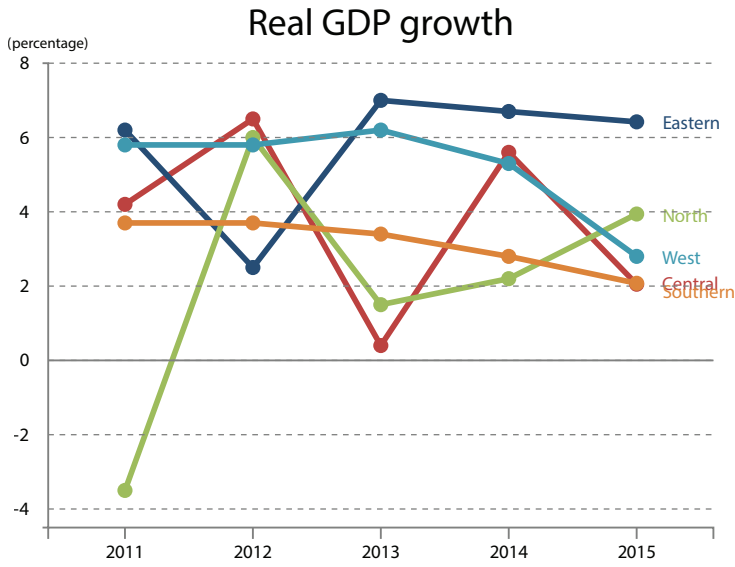
SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	Central Africa					Eastern Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	4.2	6.5	0.4	5.6	2.1	6.2	2.5	7.0	6.7	6.4
GDP per capita (current, USD) ⁹	2,107	2,030	2,028	2,032	1,543	558 ²	617	668	710	673
Inflation (annual, %) ⁹	2.8	4.3	2.2	2.4	3.0	18.8	15.2	5.9	5.7	8.6
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	2.3	-0.9	-2.9	-4.0	-5.5	-2.4	-3.2	-3.4	-3.9	-3.7
Total investment (% of GDP) ⁹	29.8	29.1	30.3	32.1	31.3	24.7	25.9	25.3	25.7	27.4
Gross national saving (% of GDP) ⁹	27.2	26.5	24.7	25.6	20.3	19.5	17.8	16.7	17.2	18.0
Current account balance (% of GDP) ⁹	1.8	-0.3	-1.9	-4.5	-7.8	-7.7	-8.5	-8.2	-8.7	-10.2
FDI inward flow (USD million)	5,557	5,381	5,370	6,763	3,942	7,270 ²	9,735	8,546	8,868	8,065
FDI outward flow (USD million) ^{10,24}	-129	-12	-361	-159	-87	107	638	526	411	565
International reserve (USD billion) ¹¹	15.2	17.0	17.7	14.9	9.5	15.2	18.8	20.4	20.8	19.1
Total external debt (% of GDP) ¹²	17.4	18.9	23.7	23.2	...	26.0	24.3	25.7	26.5	...
Share of industry (% of GDP) ¹	57.8	57.4	54.7	52.8	46.5	23.7	21.9	22.4	23.0	22.9
(of which manufacturing)	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.6	11.3	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.3

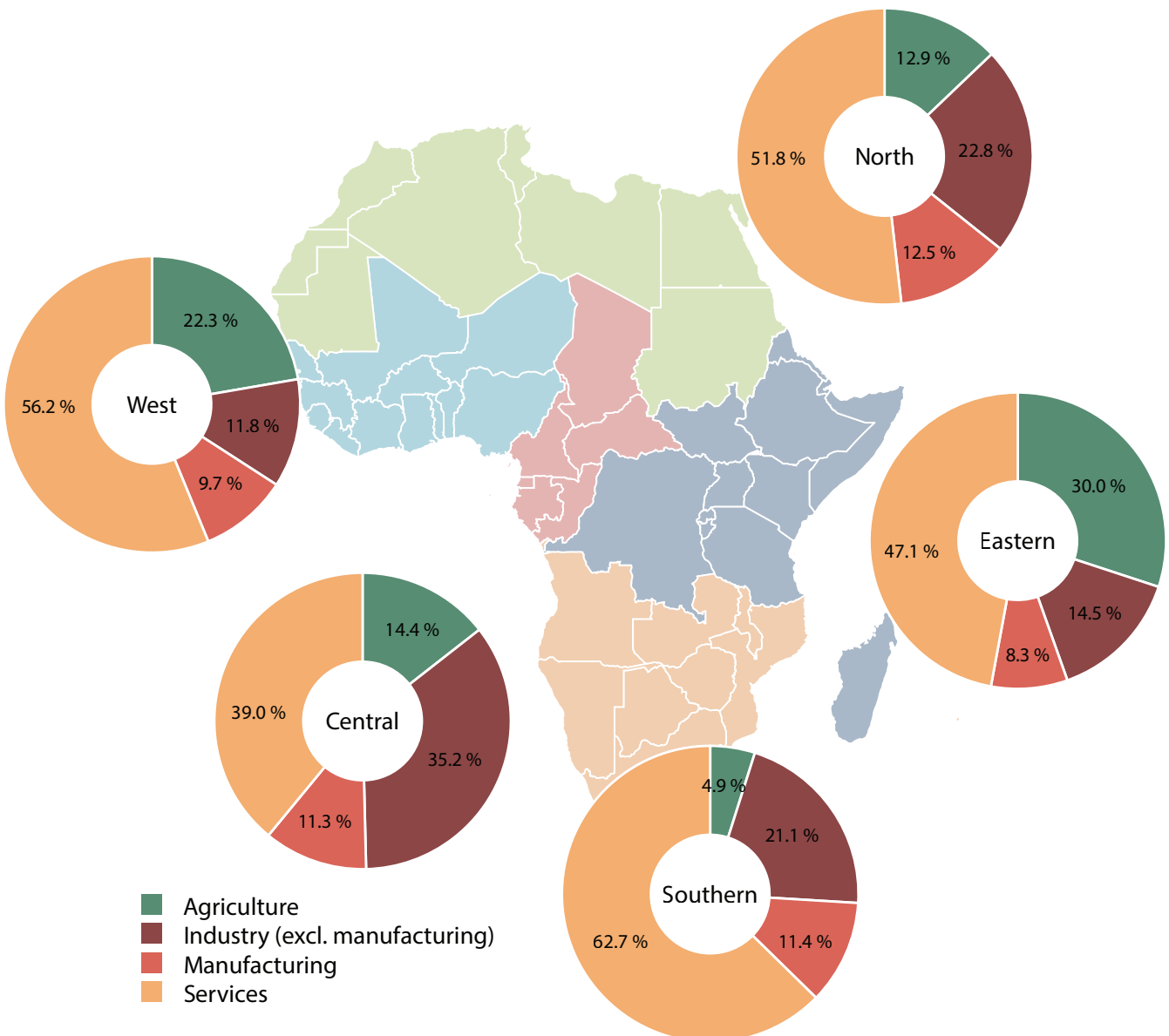
Indicators	North Africa					Southern Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	-3.5	6.0	1.5	2.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.1
GDP per capita (current, USD)	3,440	3,705	3,670	3,645	3,493	3,748	3,650	3,491	3,365	2,893
Inflation (annual, %)	9.8	11.2	10.4	13.3	10.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.7
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-5.9	-4.9	-7.5	-10.3	-12.3	-1.8	-2.3	-3.2	-4.2	-4.2
Total investment (% of GDP)	24.9	24.9	25.4	26.2	27.0	19.8	21.0	21.2	21.4	19.2
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	25.4	23.1	22.7	22.8	19.8	18.6	17.8	16.8	16.2	13.1
Current account balance (% of GDP)	1.0 ¹⁴	1.6	-2.1	-5.2	-9.3	-0.6	-2.4	-3.5	-5.1	-6.2 ²²
FDI inward flow (USD million)	8,137	16,987	13,870	12,546	13,554	26,716	29,965	33,412	31,402	26,247
FDI outward flow (USD million) ^{14,25}	2,173	3,127	1,138	654	1,360	19,211	27,298	34,857	25,263	13,997
International reserve (USD billion) ¹⁵	349.4	368.2	364.5	323.1	189.6	97.5	105.1	104.0	99.7	90.5 ¹⁷
Total external debt (% of GDP) ^{16,18}	18.5	19.7	20.5	16.9	...	28.7	34.8	36.1	38.9	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	39.1	40.4	39.2	38.8	35.3	34.7	34.5	33.6	33.8	32.5
(of which manufacturing)	12.6	12.0	12.1	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4

Indicators	West Africa					Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.3	2.8	1.6	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.4
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1,801	1,927	2,093	2,184	1,841	2,087	2,171	2,199	2,209	1,966
Inflation (annual, %)	6.0	4.6	2.6	1.6	2.3	9.0	8.6	6.4	7.1	7.0
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-0.9	-1.3	-3.3	-3.1	-4.2	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-6.3	-7.4
Total investment (% of GDP) ¹⁹	17.7	17.5	17.1	17.6	16.6	22.2	22.6	22.6	23.2	23.0
Gross national saving (% of GDP) ¹⁹	18.3	18.1	17.6	15.6	12.8	21.6	20.3	19.6	19.0	16.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.6	1.1	0.7	-1.6	-3.6	-0.3	-0.7	-2.3	-4.5	-7.0
FDI inward flow (USD million)	18,338	15,433	13,354	11,675	9,687	66,018	77,501	74,551	71,254	61,495
FDI outward flow (USD million) ²⁰	1,839	3,429	1,740	2,108	2,209	23,201	34,480	37,901	28,277	18,045
International reserve (USD billion) ²¹	55.0	65.8	64.7	50.0	43.1	532.3	575.0	571.3	508.5	351.8
Total external debt (% of GDP)	12.0	10.7	11.1	11.2	...	20.4	21.8	22.4	21.8	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	25.5	24.9	24.0	23.3	21.5	33.3	33.4	32.3	31.9	30.1
(of which manufacturing)	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.0

SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



Sectoral share of GDP (2015)



COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Country	GDP at current (2017, bil. int'l \$)	Inflation (2016, %)	Total investment (2016, % of GDP)	Trade balance (2015, % of GDP)	Debt service ratio (% of exports)
Algeria	629.3	6.4	49.0	-7.4	1.7 (2015)
Angola	192.0	33	8.4	8.4	15.6 (2015)
Benin	25.3	-0.9	24.6	-12.2	3.6 (2015)
Botswana	39.6	2.8	21.3	-5.7	3.1 (2015)
Burkina Faso	35.7	-0.4	13.6	-9.9	4.4 (2015)
Burundi	8.0	5.5	9.0	-20.9	13.5 (2015)
Cabo Verde	3.7	0.9	41.8	-35.0	6.2 (2015)
Cameroon	81.6	-1.4	20.1	-9.5	6.1 (2015)
Central African Republic	3.4	...	13.5	3.6	...
Chad	29.6	-3.1	20.7	3.0	...
Comoros	1.3	-2	20.9	-37.5	0.6 (2014)
Congo	29.2	...	24.2	-17.8	1.8 (2007)
Côte d'Ivoire	96.3	0.7	18.6	3.9	7.4 (2015)
DR Congo	68.0	...	11.4	1.8	3.7 (2015)
Djibouti	3.6	2.8	44.3	-35.7	7.2 (2015)
Egypt	1,199.013	13.8	15.1	-13.7	13.3 (2015)
Equatorial Guinea	29.4	1.4	56.8	3.5	...
Eritrea	9.6	...	7.4	-11.0	4.3 (2000)
Ethiopia	195.8	9.7	38.5	-36.7	7.2 (2012)
Gabon	36.8	...	36.7	22.9	3.4 (2005)
Gambia, The	3.6	...	18.7	-32.3	7.6 (2012)
Ghana	130.2	17.5	24.4	-8.8	6.2 (2015)
Guinea	26.5	8.7	17.1	3.2	4.1 (2015)
Guinea-Bissau	3.1	1.7	11.4	0.3	0.8 (2015)
Kenya	163.4	6.3	20.2	-16.5	6.8 (2015)
Lesotho	7.4	...	7.5	-61.3	3.8 (2015)
Liberia	3.9	8.8	34.3	-89.2	8.2 (2015)
Libya	63.1	-20.0	...
Madagascar	39.8	12.4	15.3	-6.8	2.7 (2014)
Malawi	22.5	21.7	11.3	-20.2	4.3 (2015)
Mali	41.0	-1.8	19.0	-5.5	4.2 (2015)
Mauritania	17.4	0.9	39.7	-11.2	12.6 (2015)
Mauritius	27.4	1	21.7	-20.2	28.9 (2015)
Morocco	300.1	1.6	31.2	-15.6	10.5 (2015)
Mozambique	37.4	19.9	38.6	-35.1	9.5 (2015)
Namibia	27.0	6.7	27.8	-28.5	...
Niger	21.6	0.2	39.6	-20.1	7.5 (2015)
Nigeria	1,118.434	15.7	12.6	0.6	2.9 (2015)
Rwanda	24.6	7.2	26.1	-19.1	7.7 (2015)
Sao Tome and Principe	0.7	5.1	25.8	-41.1	2.8 (2015)
Senegal	43.1	0.8	26.9	-21.4	10.5 (2015)
Seychelles	2.7	-0.9	30.3	-36.1	5.7 (2013)
Sierra Leone	11.8	...	16.1	-26.4	2.3 (2014)
Somalia	17.5
South Africa	757.3	6.6	19.5	-2.8	7.7 (2015)
South Sudan	19.8	165	17.2	...	(2015)
Sudan	186.8	11.8	16.6	-6.0	10.5 (2015)
Swaziland	11.3	...	12.3	4.2	1.3 (2015)
Tanzania	162.8	5.2	27.6	-10.7	3.6 (2015)
Togo	12.4	0.9	27.4	-21.9	3.2 (2015)
Tunisia	135.9	3.7	22.1	-14.2	12.9 (2015)
Uganda	88.6	5.5	25.7	-14.4	1.8 (2015)
Zambia	68.9	18.2	38.4	-6.8	6.2 (2015)
Zimbabwe	33.9	-1.6	17.2	...	13.4 (2015)

COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

Country	Agriculture (% of GDP)		Industry (% of GDP)		(Manufacturing, % of GDP)		Services (% of GDP)	
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016
Algeria	8.8	12.7	56.8	36.1	6.2	4.6	34.4	51.1
Angola	5.7	8.0	73.1	46.0	2.9	4.9	21.2	46.0
Benin	25.5	23.0	31.4	24.1	23.4	14.9	43.1	52.9
Botswana	3.1	2.2	50.5	34.7	6.1	5.7	46.4	63.1
Burkina Faso	32.8	30.3	21.5	25.7	13.2	10.8	45.6	44.0
Burundi	40.5	37.7	18.8	15.3	13.2	10.9	40.7	47.1
Cabo Verde	15.8	9.4	25.6	19.9	7.9	6.7	58.5	70.7
Cameroon	16.5	16.7	33.4	26.6	17.0	16.0	50.1	56.7
Central African Republic	41.4	31.9	18.9	25.5	10.9	19.4	39.7	42.6
Chad	33.3	27.5	13.2	32.6	7.5	10.3	53.5	39.9
Comoros	37.0	42.0	11.5	11.8	6.2	9.1	51.5	46.2
Congo	5.4	9.3	73.9	51.9	3.6	3.3	20.7	38.8
Côte d'Ivoire	24.8	20.9	27.3	32.8	22.5	17.4	47.9	46.3
DR Congo	32.3	20.6	22.6	43.2	10.0	20.3	45.1	36.2
Djibouti	3.5	3.3	15.2	21.8	2.6	2.5	81.3	75.0
Egypt	13.8	11.9	33.3	32.9	18.0	17.1	52.9	55.2
Equatorial Guinea	5.8	2.5	71.1	50.0	11.2	19.7	23.1	47.5
Eritrea	15.1	17.3	23.0	23.5	11.2	6.0	61.9	59.1
Ethiopia	47.8	36.8	12.4	21.0	5.8	4.3	39.8	42.2
Gabon	5.7	4.1	60.2	50.8	3.6	6.6	34.2	45.2
Gambia, The	25.0	20.6	15.1	13.8	6.9	4.8	64.7	65.6
Ghana	30.7	18.9	21.2	24.2	11.1	4.7	48.1	56.9
Guinea	22.7	20.2	32.7	36.9	3.0	6.7	44.6	42.9
Guinea-Bissau	43.4	44.2	14.7	14.7	13.9	12.9	41.9	41.1
Kenya	28.2	34.5	20.6	18.5	14.1	9.7	51.2	47.0
Lesotho	8.2	5.9	36.8	32.4	15.8	11.8	55.0	61.8
Liberia	71.7	72.9	0.6	8.8	0.3	5.4	27.6	18.4
Libya	6.5	0.9	47.6	67.1	5.5	3.7	45.9	32.0
Madagascar	33.3	34.6	11.7	7.9	7.5	4.6	55.0	57.5
Malawi	41.4	25.1	19.5	16.4	14.9	9.2	39.1	58.5
Mali	34.9	39.9	23.7	19.2	14.6	13.2	41.4	41.0
Mauritania	35.9	23.4	27.4	36.1	11.1	8.3	36.8	40.4
Mauritius	6.5	3.5	29.6	20.9	22.5	13.9	63.9	75.6
Morocco	13.3	13.6	30.0	29.6	20.5	17.9	56.7	56.8
Mozambique	22.8	24.1	23.0	21.1	16.8	9.3	54.2	54.8
Namibia	11.9	6.8	26.0	30.9	10.8	11.8	62.1	62.3
Niger	41.2	41.2	12.8	18.0	6.4	6.3	46.1	40.9
Nigeria	21.3	21.2	29.9	18.4	7.8	8.8	48.8	60.4
Rwanda	39.2	31.5	13.4	17.7	7.0	6.3	47.4	50.8
Sao Tome and Principe	20.1	11.5	17.3	16.7	7.6	7.2	62.6	71.9
Senegal	19.1	17.1	23.2	23.4	14.7	11.4	57.6	59.6
Seychelles	4.5	2.0	19.2	12.6	12.6	6.7	76.3	85.4
Sierra Leone	48.3	60.0	9.5	5.8	3.3	1.9	42.2	34.3
Somalia	60.2	60.2	7.3	7.4	2.5	2.5	32.5	32.5
South Africa	3.2	2.4	30.8	28.9	18.6	13.3	66.0	68.6
South Sudan		4.1		39.8		1.9		56.1
Sudan	37.1	31.7	17.3	20.8	5.7	8.3	45.6	47.6
Swaziland	12.7	10.0	40.5	36.9	34.8	31.6	46.8	53.1
Tanzania	31.7	31.2	17.2	27.0	8.1	5.5	51.1	41.9
Togo	27.9	28.7	15.8	17.3	9.3	7.5	56.3	54.0
Tunisia	11.1	9.8	29.8	26.0	18.1	16.1	59.1	64.2
Uganda	31.8	25.5	21.0	22.7	10.1	9.8	47.3	51.8
Zambia	17.4	5.1	25.0	35.8	10.2	7.7	57.6	59.2
Zimbabwe	23.1	11.2	19.2	24.3	13.6	9.9	57.8	64.5

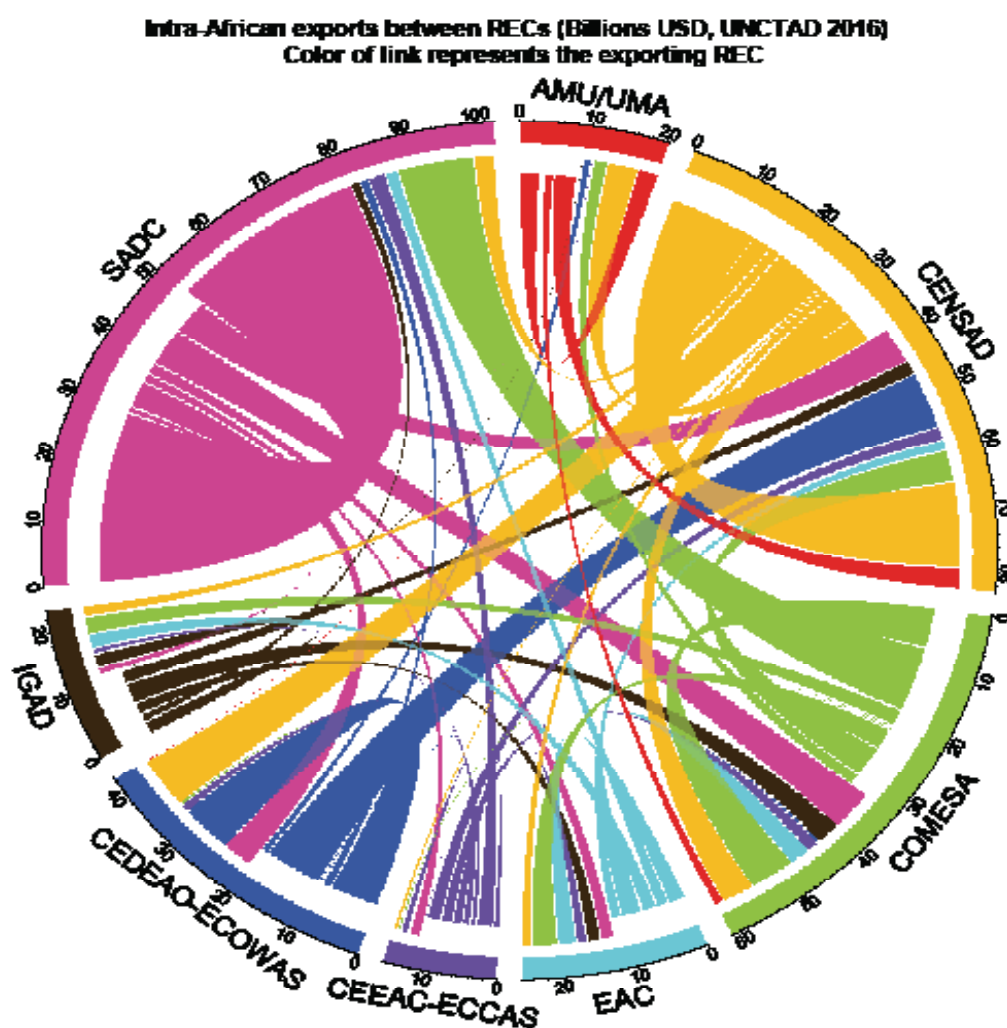
COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Country	Population (2017, million)	Infant mortality (2015, per 1,000)	Gross enrol. ratio, primary	Unemployment (2016, %)	Seats held by women in parli. (2017, %)	Life expectancy (2016)	Adult literacy (2015, %)
Algeria	71.9	21.9	116.2 (2015)	11.2	25.8	76.4	80.2
Angola	45.6	96.0	128.7 (2011)	6.6	38.2	61.8	71.1
Benin	44.9	64.2	129 (2015)	1.0	7.2	61.3	38.5
Botswana	58.0	34.8	108.6 (2013)	18.4	9.5	68.1	88.5
Burkina Faso	31.5	60.9	88 (2015)	3.0	11	60.9	36.0
Burundi	12.7	54.1	123.8 (2015)	1.6	36.4	58.0	85.6
Cabo Verde	66.8	20.7	109.9 (2015)	10.5	23.6	73.1	87.6
Cameroon	55.5	57.1	117.1 (2015)	4.5	31.1	58.8	75.0
Central African Republic	40.7	91.5	93.5 (2012)	6.9	8.6	53.3	36.8
Chad	22.8	85.0	101.4 (2013)	5.8	12.8	53.3	40.2
Comoros	28.5	55.1	103.2 (2014)	20.0	6.1	64.0	77.8
Congo	66.2	33.2	110.9 (2012)	11.2	11.3	65.3	79.3
Côte d'Ivoire	55.6	66.6	93.6 (2015)	9.3	10.6	54.4	43.1
DR Congo	43.5	74.5	107 (2014)	3.6	8.9	60.2	...
Djibouti	77.5	54.2	66.3 (2015)	6.6	10.8	62.7	...
Egypt	43.3	20.3	103.9 (2014)	12.0	14.9	71.8	75.2
Equatorial Guinea	40.3	68.2	79.1 (2015)	7.3	24	58.0	95.3
Eritrea	23.6	34.1	49.6 (2015)	7.3	22	65.7	73.8
Ethiopia	20.4	41.4	100.1 (2014)	5.7	38.8	66.0	49.1
Gabon	87.6	36.1	142 (2011)	18.5	17.1	66.7	83.2
Gambia, The	60.8	47.9	91.6 (2015)	29.7	10.3	61.5	55.6
Ghana	55.3	42.8	109.9 (2015)	5.8	12.7	63.2	76.6
Guinea	38.2	61.0	91.3 (2014)	6.8	21.9	60.9	30.4
Guinea-Bissau	50.8	60.3	113.7 (2010)	6.5	13.7	58.0	59.9
Kenya	26.5	35.5	109 (2015)	11.0	21.8	67.3	78.0
Lesotho	28.4	69.2	105.5 (2015)	27.4	22.9	54.7	79.4
Liberia	50.5	52.8	93.9 (2015)	4.0	12.3	63.3	47.6
Libya	79.0	11.4	114.5 (2006)	19.2	16	72.3	91.0
Madagascar	36.4	35.9	148.9 (2015)	2.1	19.2	66.5	64.7
Malawi	16.7	43.4	145.5 (2015)	6.7	16.7	63.8	65.8
Mali	41.4	74.5	75.8 (2015)	8.1	8.8	58.7	38.7
Mauritania	61.0	65.1	102.5 (2015)	11.7	25.2	63.4	52.1
Mauritius	39.5	11.8	103 (2015)	7.8	11.6	74.9	90.6
Morocco	61.2	23.7	114.7 (2015)	10.0	20.5	76.2	72.4
Mozambique	32.8	56.7	105.8 (2015)	24.4	39.6	59.2	58.8
Namibia	48.6	32.8	111.4 (2013)	25.6	41.3	65.0	81.9
Niger	19.3	57.1	72.5 (2015)	2.6	17	60.5	19.1
Nigeria	49.4	69.4	93.7 (2013)	5.0	5.6	54.1	59.6
Rwanda	30.7	31.1	133.6 (2014)	2.5	61.3	67.6	70.5
Sao Tome and Principe	66.2	34.6	113.6 (2015)	13.6	18.2	66.8	74.9
Senegal	44.4	41.7	82.2 (2015)	9.5	41.8	67.6	55.7
Seychelles	54.5	11.7	102.3 (2015)	...	21.2	73.9	...
Sierra Leone	40.7	87.1	127.6 (2015)	3.0	12.4	52.3	48.1
Somalia	40.5	85.0	29.2 (2007)	6.6	24.4	56.9	...
South Africa	65.8	33.6	99.7 (2014)	25.9	42	63.7	94.3
South Sudan	19.3	60.3	64.1 (2015)	...	28.5	57.5	31.9
Sudan	34.2	47.6	70.4 (2013)	13.3	30.5	64.8	75.9
Swaziland	21.3	44.5	112.8 (2014)	25.3	6.2	58.5	87.5
Tanzania	33.0	35.2	81.7 (2015)	2.6	36.4	66.7	80.3
Togo	41.0	52.3	121.8 (2015)	6.8	17.6	60.5	66.6
Tunisia	67.3	12.1	114.2 (2015)	14.8	31.3	76.1	81.8
Uganda	16.8	37.7	101.1 (2015)	2.3	34.3	60.3	73.9
Zambia	41.8	43.3	103.7 (2013)	7.5	18	62.3	63.4
Zimbabwe	32.2	46.6	99.9 (2013)	5.1	32.6	61.9	86.5

INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORTS

Intra African exports (2016, USD million)

	AMU	CEN-SAD	COMESA	EAC	ECCAS	ECOWAS	IGAD	SADC	World
AMU	3,058	4,567	2,061	81	316	1,123	337	225	73,824
CEN-SAD	3,533	13,980	5,217	1,740	2,183	9,202	2,368	5,870	152,329
COMESA	1,473	4,861	6,878	3,125	1,787	371	3,582	6,499	67,165
EAC	33	1,550	3,685	2,746	1,512	64	1,941	2,022	13,517
ECCAS	71	649	425	132	978	208	95	1,580	53,793
ECOWAS	271	8,282	428	28	1,206	7,780	39	4,495	73,319
IGAD	33	1,817	2,854	2,274	966	57	2,260	1,171	13,497
SADC	269	3,057	11,269	1,929	2,575	1,372	1,336	29,439	143,146



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

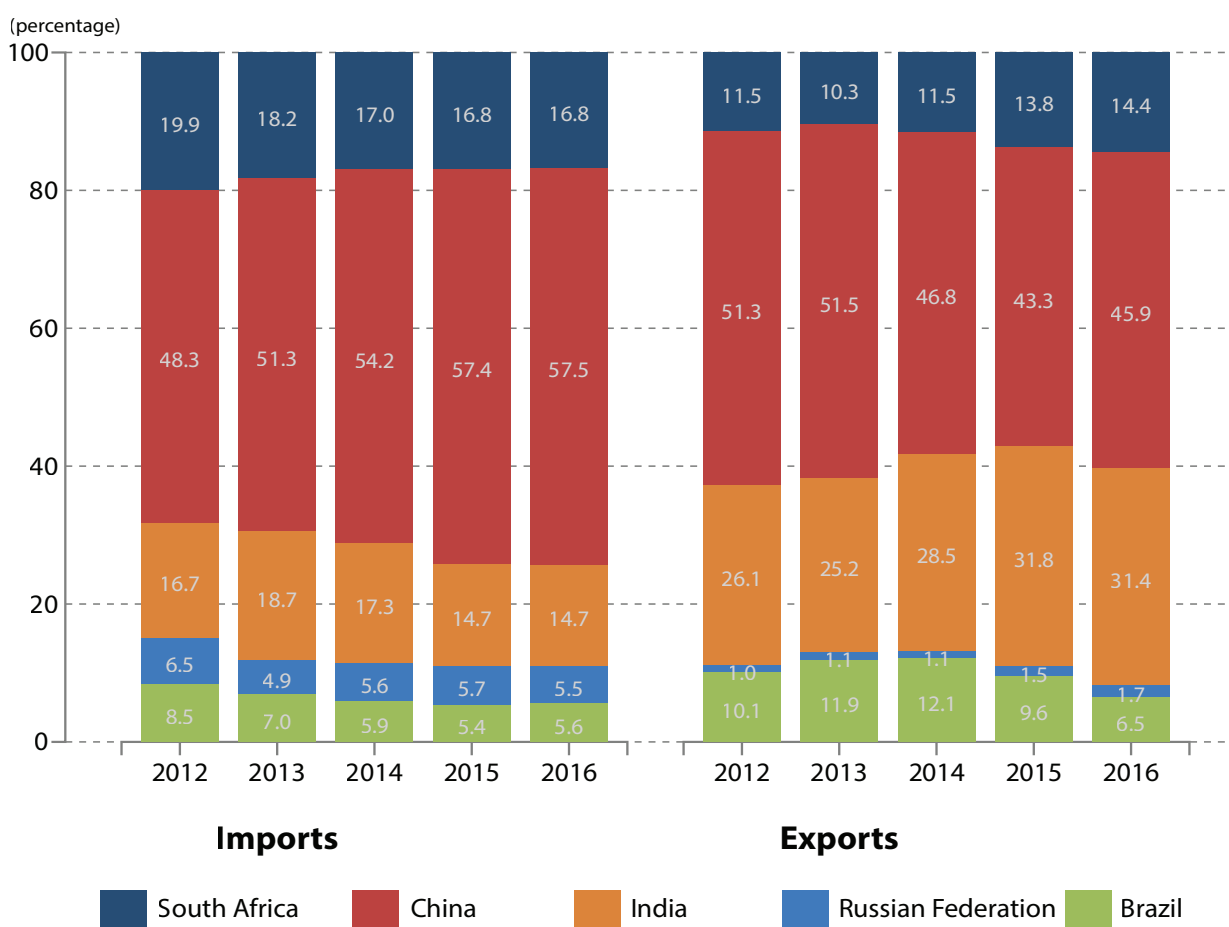
AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS

Imports from BRICS (USD million)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	13,217	11,265	10,274	8,427	7,768
China	74,820	83,102	93,791	89,901	79,981
India	25,925	30,286	29,845	23,063	20,400
Russian Federation	10,119	7,947	9,664	8,963	7,655
South Africa	30,790	29,427	29,329	26,388	23,305
Total	154,871	162,027	172,903	156,740	139,109

Exports to BRICS (USD million)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	14,995	17,232	17,191	8,409	4,912
China	75,854	74,514	66,277	38,042	34,504
India	38,611	36,483	40,341	27,950	23,652
Russian Federation	1,540	1,594	1,574	1,314	1,316
South Africa	16,943	14,918	16,248	12,083	10,821
Total	147,943	144,741	141,631	87,797	75,206

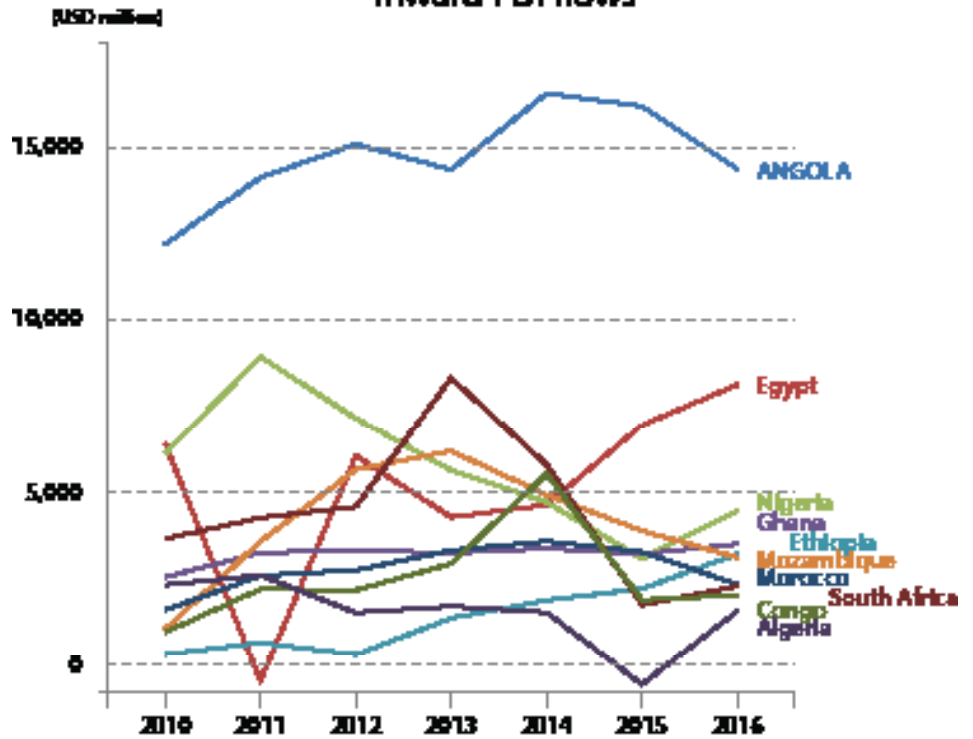


FOREGIN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

Top 10 Inward FDI flows (USD million)

Country	2016
Angola	14 363.6
Egypt	8,106.8
Nigeria	4448.7
Ghana	3485.3
Ethiopia	3196.4
Mozambique	3093.4
Morocco	2321.8
South Africa	2270.4
Congo	2006.0
Algeria	1546.0
Africa total	59,373.0

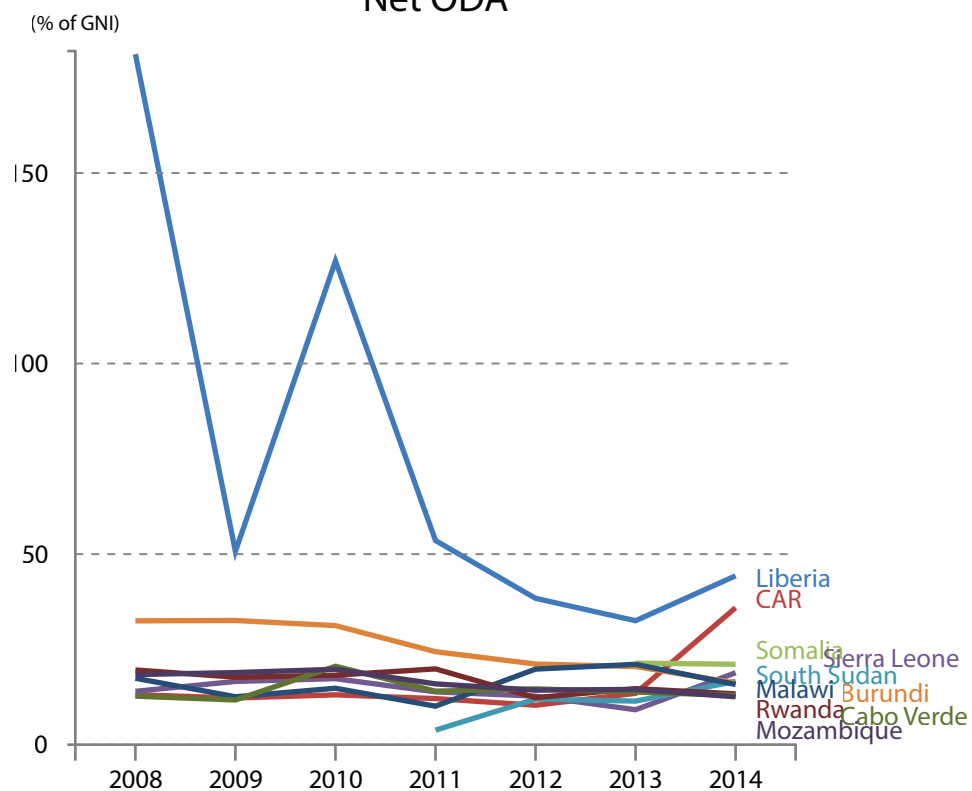
Inward FDI flows



Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)

Country	2014
Liberia	44.3
Central African Republic	35.9
Somalia	21.1
Sierra Leone	18.9
South Sudan	16.6
Burundi	16.2
Malawi	15.8
Rwanda	13.3
Cabo Verde	12.9
Mozambique	12.6

Net ODA



NOTE

	Note
1	Excluding Somalia
2	Excluding South Sudan
3	Excluding Somalia and Liberia
4	Excluding Somalia, Libya and Liberia
5	Excluding Central Africa Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Chad, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan, Tanzania, Lesotho, Sierra Leone and Sudan
6	Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan (2011), Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015), Tunisia (2015), Malawi (2015), Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015)
7	Excluding Equatorial Guinea, Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan, Seychelles, Libya, Tunisia (2014) and Namibia
8	Excluding Equatorial Guinea for Central Africa
9	Excluding Somalia for Eastern Africa
10	Excluding Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan and Tanzania for Eastern Africa
11	Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia and South Sudan (2011) for Eastern Africa
12	Excluding Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan and Seychelles for Eastern Africa
13	Excluding Libya for North Africa
14	Excluding Sudan for North Africa
15	Excluding Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015) and Tunisia (2015) for North Africa
16	Excluding Libya and Tunisia (2014) for North Africa
17	Excluding Malawi for Southern Africa
18	Excluding Namibia for Southern Africa
19	Excluding Liberia for West Africa
20	Excluding Sierra Leone for West Africa
21	Excluding Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015) for West Africa
22	Excluding Zimbabwe
23	Excluding Somalia, South Sudan (2011), Sudan (2011) and Zimbabwe (2015)
24	Excluding Central Africa Republic, Equatorial Guinea and Chad for Eastern Africa
25	Excluding Lesotho for Southern Africa

SOURCE LIST

Page #	Indicator	Source
Page 1-2	Real GDP growth; Inflation; GDP per capita ; Gross investment; External debt; Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP)	AFRICAN STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 2018
	Gross debt; Gross saving;	International Monetary Fund
	Debt service ratio;	World Development Indicators
	Contribution of sectors to GDP	United Nations Statistics Division
	Inward FDI flows	ECA stats
Page 3	Export and import	AFRICAN STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 2018
Page 4-6	GDP;	United Nations Statistics Division
	GNI PPP	World Bank
	GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowin; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance; Inflation	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database
	Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing	United Nations Statistics Division
	International reserve; Total external debt; GNI	World Bank
	Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 7-9	GDP; Total investment; Trade balance	International Monetary Fund
	Inflation	African Statistical Yearbook 2017
	Debt service ratio	World Bank
	GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament	United Nations Statistics Division
	Population; Life expectancy	United Nations Population Division
	Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
Unemployment	International Labour Organization	
Page 10	Intra-African Exports	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 11	Africa's trade with BRICS	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

The logo features a white silhouette of the African continent on a blue background. To the right of the map, the word "AFRICA" is written in bold, blue, uppercase letters within a white rectangular box. Below this, the word "FIRST" is written in large, bold, white, uppercase letters on the blue background.

AFRICA FIRST

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For more information Contact:
African Centre for Statistics
Economic Commission for Africa
P.O.Box 3001
Addis Ababa
Ethiopia
Tel.: +251-11-544 3050
Email: ecastats@un.org
Web: www.unece.org