



Africa Statistics Flash

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa

February 2018



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa

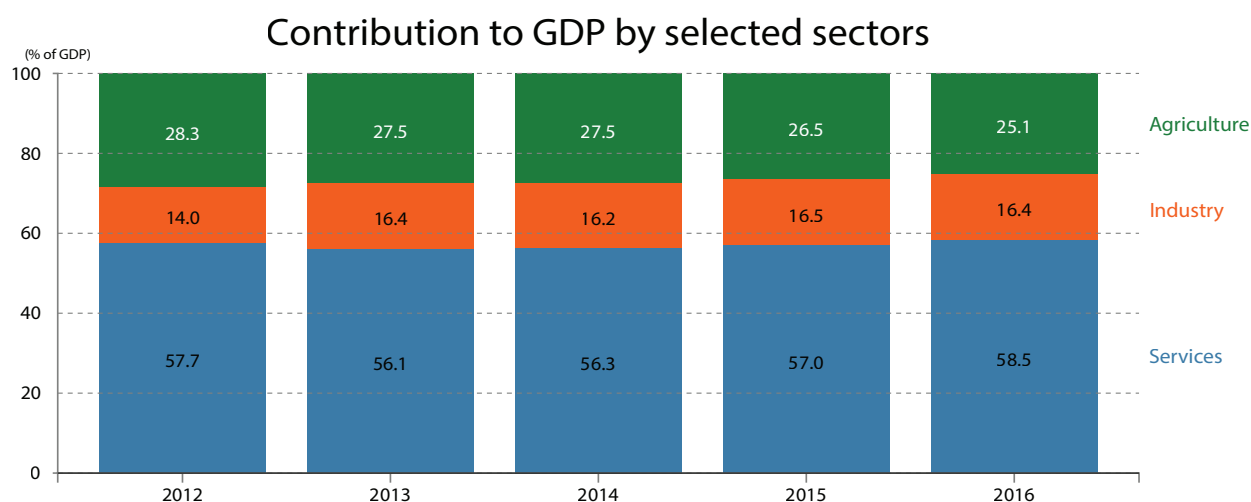
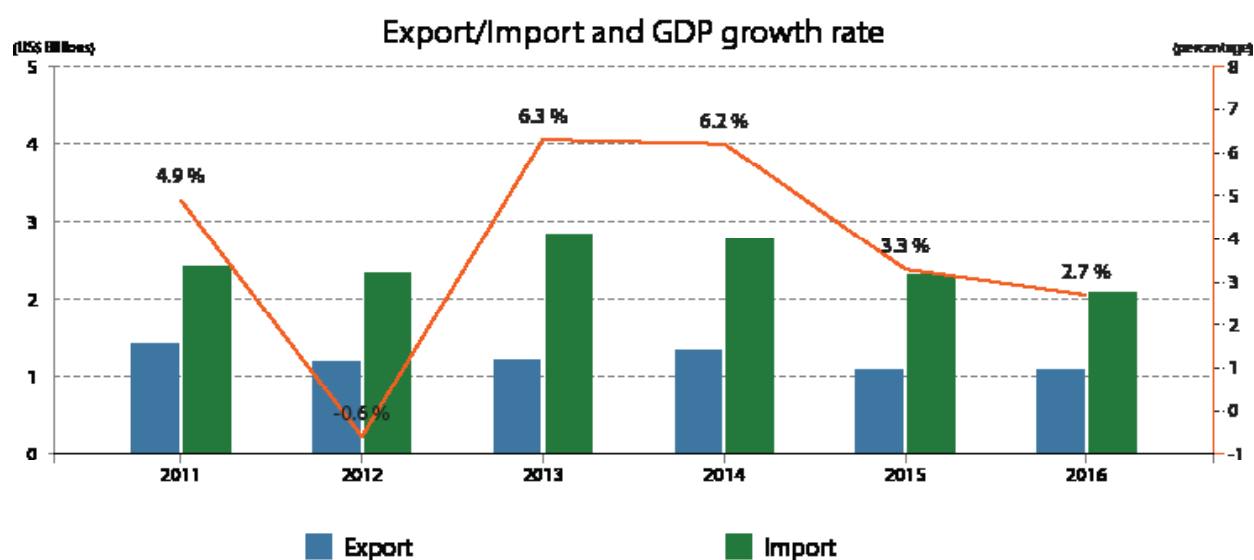
TABLE OF CONTENTS

COUNTRY FOCUS: MALAWI	1
AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS	4
SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS	5
COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS	6
COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP	7
COUNTRY: KEY SOCIAL INDICATORS	8
INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORT	10
AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS	11
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE	12
NOTE	13
SOURCE LIST	14

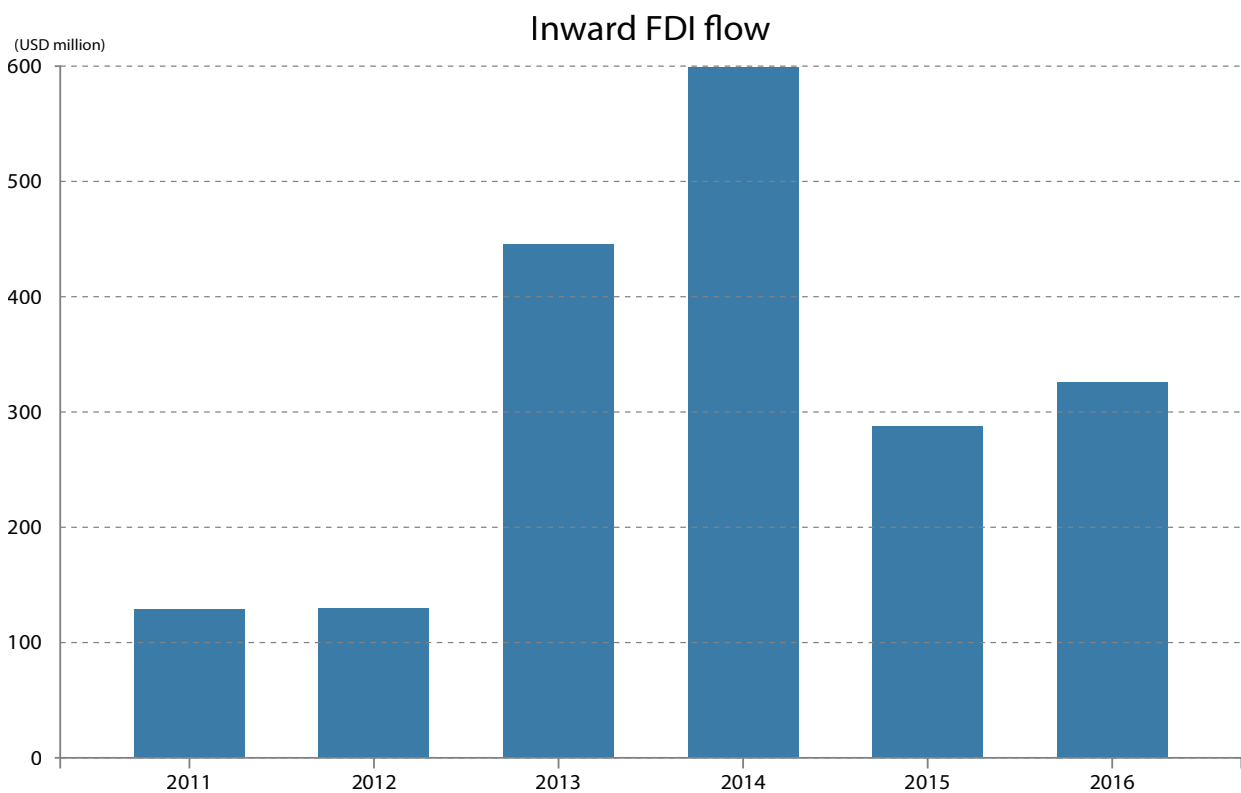
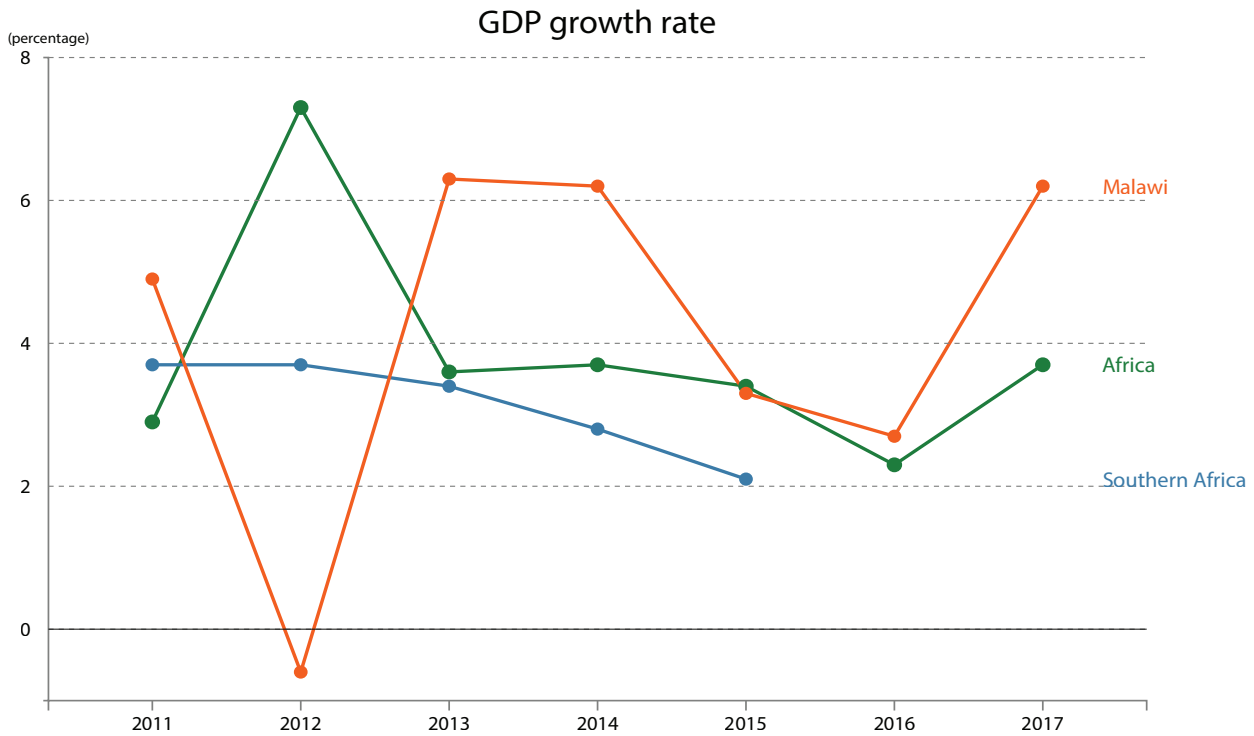
COUNTRY FOCUS: MALAWI

Malawi key macroeconomic indicators

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP per capita, nominal (Pula)	526	364	327	357	376	299	350
Real GDP growth (%)	4.9	-0.6	6.3	6.2	3.3	2.7	6.2
Inflation (annual, %)	7.4	7.6	21.3	27.3	23.8	21.9	21.7
Gross investment (% of GDP)	12.4	12.0	12.7	12.0	12.2	10.8	13.7
Gross saving (% of GDP)	3.8	2.8	4.3	3.7	2.8	-2.8	3.7
Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP)	-8.6	-9.2	-8.4	-8.3	-9.4	-13.6	-10.0
External debt (% of GDP)	15.4	22.6	29.1	28.1	27.9	34.7	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	16.6	14.0	16.4	16.2	16.5	16.4	...
(of which manufacturing)	10.8	7.8	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	...
Debt service ratio (% of export)	...	1.3	1.8	3.8	4.2	10.5	9.2



COUNTRY FOCUS: MALAWI



COUNTRY FOCUS: MALAWI

Top 5 export products (USD million)

Product	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	30	63	54	58	19	39
Sugar, molasses and honey	163	73	98	58	91	93
Tea and matethereof	90	71	84	86	66	70
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	611	607	579	672	543	468
Vegetables	26	45	37	60	70	48
Total (of the top 5)	920	859	852	934	789	718
Total (%)	65	73	71	70	73	66

Top 5 import products (USD million)

Product	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous	199	314	389	359	235
Medicaments	130	156	162	185	148
Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.	137	186	212	134	123
Mineral or chemical fertilisers	46	78	120	69	97
Motor cars and other motor vehicles	48	53	59	55	58
Total (of the top 5)	560	787	942	802	661
Total	23	34	33	29	29

Top 5 export destinations (USD million)

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Belgium	93	85	100	172	114
Zimbabwe	122	47	48	89	100
Mozambique	45	33	31	131	100
South Africa	117	90	92	105	80
United Kingdom	109	40	71	64	64
Total (of the top 5)	486	295	342	561	458
Total (%)	34	25	28	42	42

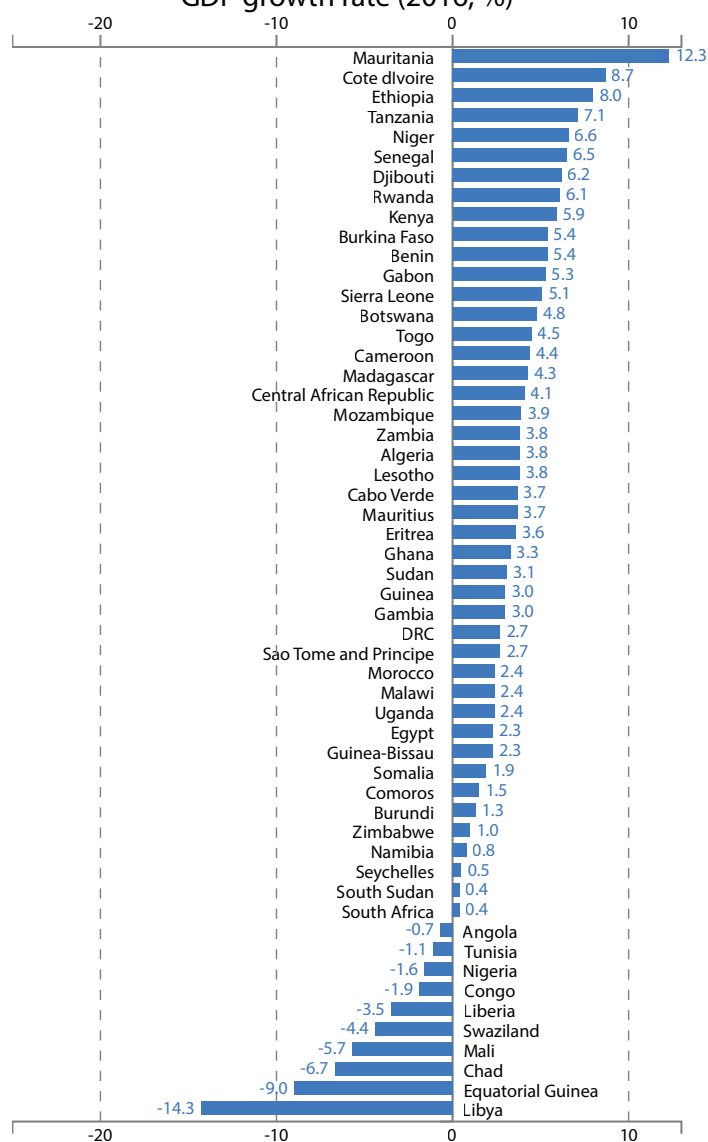
Top 5 import origins (USD million)

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
South Africa	606	570	618	527	417
China	225	252	265	276	304
United Arab Emirates	113	116	178	151	254
India	280	191	223	326	238
Zambia	110	80	130	111	118
Total (of the top 5)	1334	1209	1414	1391	1331
Total	55	52	50	50	58

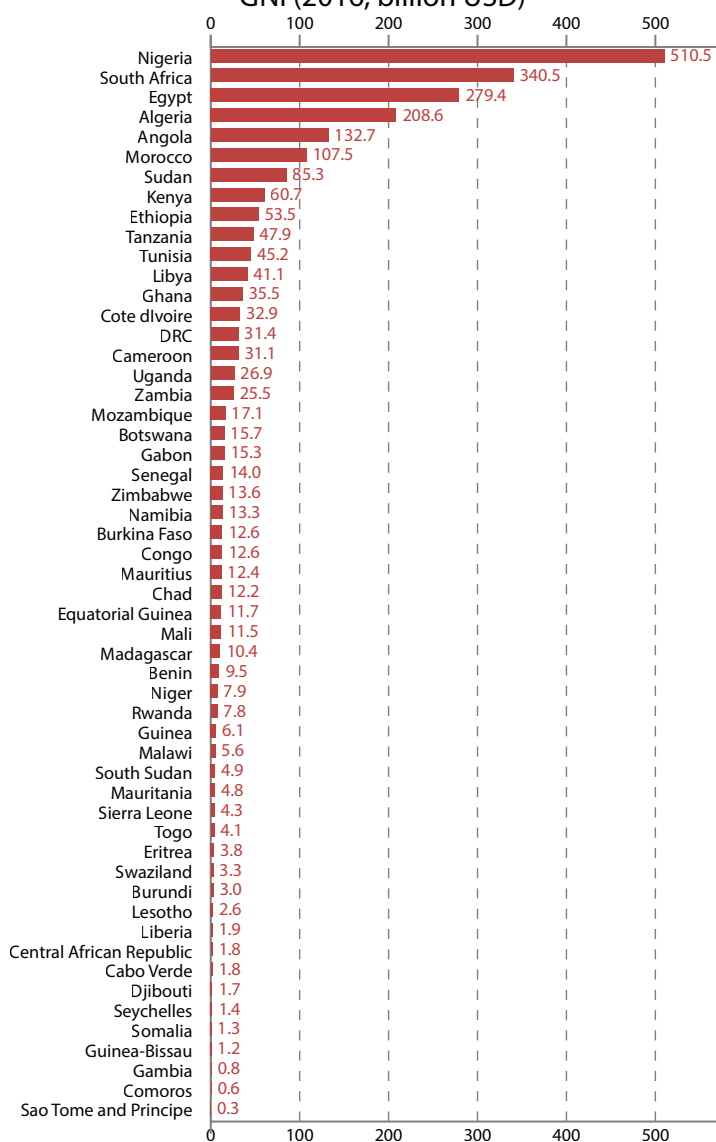
AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion) ¹	4,720	5,034	5,304	5,577	5,819
GDP per capita (current, USD) ¹	2,087	2,171	2,199	2,209	1,966
Real GDP growth (%)	1.6	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.4
Inflation (annual, growth rate%) ¹	9.0 ²	8.6	6.4	7.1	7.0
General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP)	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-6.3	-7.4
Total investment (% of GDP) ³	22.2	22.6	22.6	23.2	23.0
Gross national saving (% of GDP) ⁴	21.6	20.3	19.6	19.0	16.4
Real export growth (%)	0.3	19.5	-0.7	0.0	2.1
Trade balance (% of GDP)	2.0	1.0	-0.8	-3.3	-6.8
Share of Africa's export (%)	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4
Terms of trade index (2000=100)	185.6	191.7	188.0	180.4	153.7
Current account balance (% of GDP) ²³	-0.3	-0.7	-2.3	-4.5	-7.0
FDI (inward flow; USD million)	47,786 ²	55,156	52,154	58,300	54,079
FDI (outward flow; USD million) ⁵	6,122	12,386	15,543	15,163	11,325
International reserve (USD billion) ⁶	532.3	575.0	571.3	508.5	351.8
Total external debt (% of GNI) ⁷	20.4	21.8	22.4	21.8	...
Share of industry (% of GDP) ¹	33.3	33.4	32.3	31.9	30.1
(of which manufacturing) ¹	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.0

GDP growth rate (2016, %)



GNI (2016, billion USD)



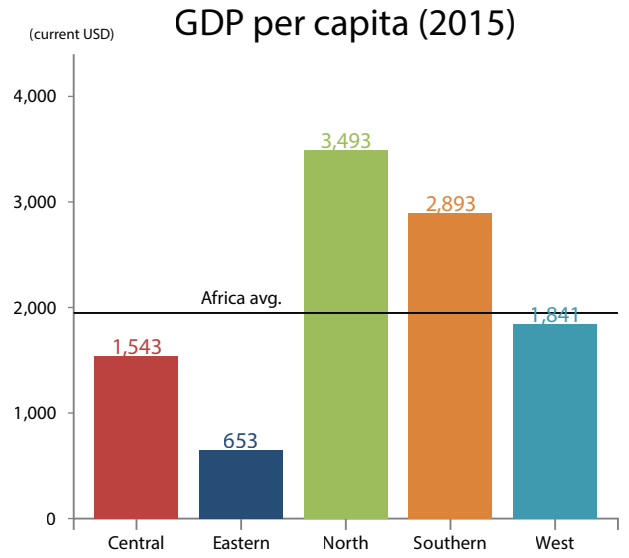
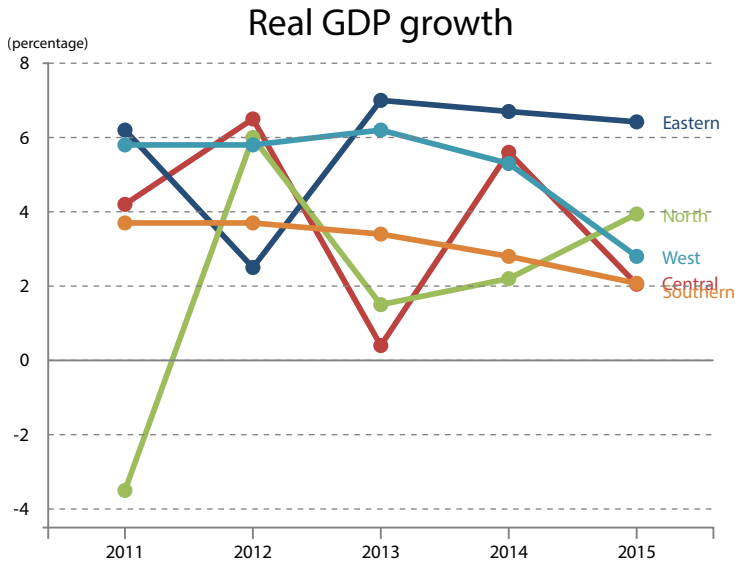
SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	Central Africa					Eastern Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	4.2	6.5	0.4	5.6	2.1	6.2	2.5	7.0	6.7	6.4
GDP per capita (current, USD) ⁹	2,107	2,030	2,028	2,032	1,543	558 ²	617	668	710	673
Inflation (annual, %) ⁹	2.8	4.3	2.2	2.4	3.0	18.8	15.2	5.9	5.7	8.6
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	2.3	-0.9	-2.9	-4.0	-5.5	-2.4	-3.2	-3.4	-3.9	-3.7
Total investment (% of GDP) ⁹	29.8	29.1	30.3	32.1	31.3	24.7	25.9	25.3	25.7	27.4
Gross national saving (% of GDP) ⁹	27.2	26.5	24.7	25.6	20.3	19.5	17.8	16.7	17.2	18.0
Current account balance (% of GDP) ⁹	1.8	-0.3	-1.9	-4.5	-7.8	-7.7	-8.5	-8.2	-8.7	-10.2
FDI inward flow (USD million)	5,557	5,381	5,511	6,742	3,678	6,155 ²	8,614	8,067	9,439	9,475
FDI outward flow (USD million) ^{10,24}	-129	-22	-293	-132	-148	96	500	389	416	733
International reserve (USD billion) ¹¹	15.2	17.0	17.7	14.9	9.5	15.2	18.8	20.4	20.8	19.1
Total external debt (% of GDP) ¹²	17.4	18.9	23.7	23.2	...	26.0	24.3	25.7	26.5	...
Share of industry (% of GDP) ¹	57.8	57.4	54.7	52.8	46.5	23.7	21.9	22.4	23.0	22.9
(of which manufacturing)	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.6	11.3	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.3

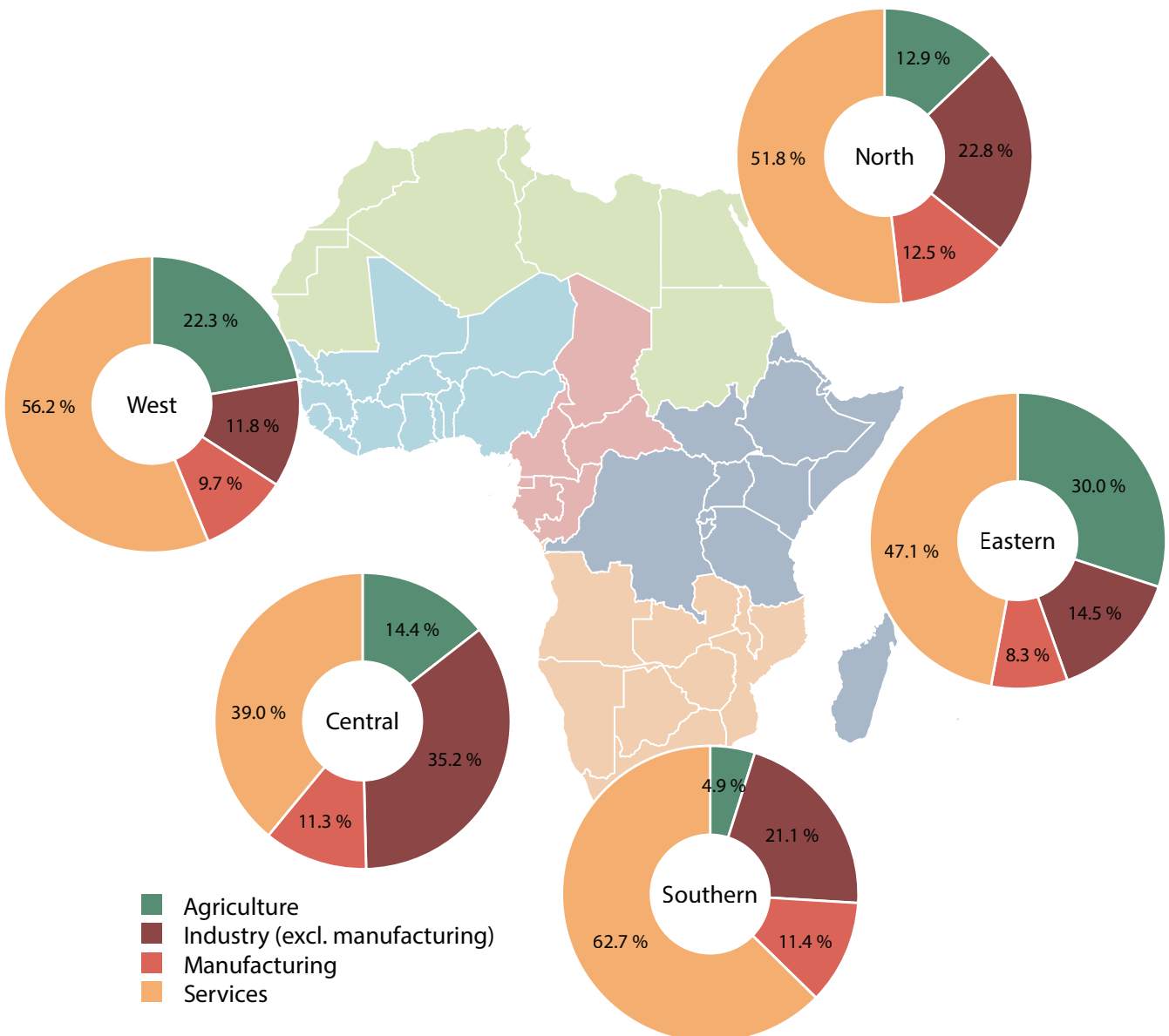
Indicators	North Africa					Southern Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	-3.5	6.0	1.5	2.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.1
GDP per capita (current, USD)	3,440	3,705	3,670	3,645	3,493	3,748	3,650	3,491	3,365	2,893
Inflation (annual, %)	9.8	11.2	10.4	13.3	10.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.7
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-5.9	-4.9	-7.5	-10.3	-12.3	-1.8	-2.3	-3.2	-4.2	-4.2
Total investment (% of GDP)	24.9	24.9	25.4	26.2	27.0	19.8	21.0	21.2	21.4	19.2
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	25.4	23.1	22.7	22.8	19.8	18.6	17.8	16.8	16.2	13.1
Current account balance (% of GDP)	1.0 ¹⁴	1.6	-2.1	-5.2	-9.3	-0.6	-2.4	-3.5	-5.1	-6.2 ²²
FDI inward flow (USD million)	8,137	16,987	13,880	12,544	13,419	9,570	8,690	11,329	17,959	18,108
FDI outward flow (USD million) ^{14,25}	1,492	3,100	405	800	1,846	2,083	5,306	12,837	11,862	6,878
International reserve (USD billion) ¹⁵	349.4	368.2	364.5	323.1	189.6	97.5	105.1	104.0	99.7	90.5 ¹⁷
Total external debt (% of GDP) ^{16,18}	18.5	19.7	20.5	16.9	...	28.7	34.8	36.1	38.9	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	39.1	40.4	39.2	38.8	35.3	34.7	34.5	33.6	33.8	32.5
(of which manufacturing)	12.6	12.0	12.1	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4

Indicators	West Africa					Africa				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (%)	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.3	2.8	1.6	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.4
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1,801	1,927	2,093	2,184	1,841	2,087	2,171	2,199	2,209	1,966
Inflation (annual, %)	6.0	4.6	2.6	1.6	2.3	9.0	8.6	6.4	7.1	7.0
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-0.9	-1.3	-3.3	-3.1	-4.2	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-6.3	-7.4
Total investment (% of GDP) ¹⁹	17.7	17.5	17.1	17.6	16.6	22.2	22.6	22.6	23.2	23.0
Gross national saving (% of GDP) ¹⁹	18.3	18.1	17.6	15.6	12.8	21.6	20.3	19.6	19.0	16.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.6	1.1	0.7	-1.6	-3.6	-0.3	-0.7	-2.3	-4.5	-7.0
FDI inward flow (USD million)	18,367	15,485	13,368	11,615	9,399	47,786	55,156	52,154	58,300	54,079
FDI outward flow (USD million) ²⁰	2,580	3,502	2,206	2,216	2,015	6,122	12,386	15,543	15,163	11,325
International reserve (USD billion) ²¹	55.0	65.8	64.7	50.0	43.1	532.3	575.0	571.3	508.5	351.8
Total external debt (% of GDP)	12.0	10.7	11.1	11.2	...	20.4	21.8	22.4	21.8	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	25.5	24.9	24.0	23.3	21.5	33.3	33.4	32.3	31.9	30.1
(of which manufacturing)	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.0

SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



Sectoral share of GDP (2015)



COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Country	GDP at current (2015, bil. int'l \$)	Inflation (2017, %)	Total investment (2016, % of GDP)	Trade balance (2015, % of GDP)	Debt service ratio (% of exports)
Algeria	578.7	6.4	49.0	-7.4	1.7 (2015)
Angola	184.4	33.0	8.4	8.4	15.6 (2015)
Benin	22.9	-0.9	24.6	-12.2	3.6 (2015)
Botswana	34.8	2.8	21.3	-5.7	3.1 (2015)
Burkina Faso	30.9	-0.4	13.6	-9.9	4.4 (2015)
Burundi	7.7	5.5	9.0	-20.9	13.5 (2015)
Cabo Verde	3.4	0.9	41.8	-35.0	6.2 (2015)
Cameroon	72.6	-1.4	20.1	-9.5	6.1 (2015)
Central African Republic	3.0	...	13.5	3.6	...
Chad	30.5	-3.1	20.7	3.0	...
Comoros	1.2	-2.0	20.9	-37.5	0.6 (2014)
Congo	29.4	...	24.2	-17.8	1.8 (2007)
Côte d'Ivoire	78.6	0.7	18.6	3.9	7.4 (2015)
DR Congo	62.9	...	11.4	1.8	3.7 (2015)
Djibouti	3.1	2.8	44.3	-35.7	7.2 (2015)
Egypt	1,047.9	13.8	15.1	-13.7	13.3 (2015)
Equatorial Guinea	25.4	1.4	56.8	3.5	...
Eritrea	8.7	...	7.4	-11.0	4.3 (2000)
Ethiopia	161.6	9.7	38.5	-36.7	7.2 (2012)
Gabon	34.6	...	36.7	22.9	3.4 (2005)
Gambia, The	3.3	...	18.7	-32.3	7.6 (2012)
Ghana	114.7	17.5	24.4	-8.8	6.2 (2015)
Guinea	15.0	8.7	17.1	3.2	4.1 (2015)
Guinea-Bissau	2.7	1.7	11.4	0.3	0.8 (2015)
Kenya	141.9	6.3	20.2	-16.5	6.8 (2015)
Lesotho	5.8	...	7.5	-61.3	3.8 (2015)
Liberia	3.7	8.8	34.3	-89.2	8.2 (2015)
Libya	92.6	-20.0	...
Madagascar	35.4	12.4	15.3	-6.8	2.7 (2014)
Malawi	20.4	21.7	11.3	-20.2	4.3 (2015)
Mali	35.8	-1.8	19.0	-5.5	4.2 (2015)
Mauritania	16.3	0.9	39.7	-11.2	12.6 (2015)
Mauritius	24.6	1.0	21.7	-20.2	28.9 (2015)
Morocco	273.5	1.6	31.2	-15.6	10.5 (2015)
Mozambique	33.2	19.9	38.6	-35.1	9.5 (2015)
Namibia	25.3	6.7	27.8	-28.5	...
Niger	19.1	0.2	39.6	-20.1	7.5 (2015)
Nigeria	1,091.7	15.7	12.6	0.6	2.9 (2015)
Rwanda	20.4	7.2	26.1	-19.1	7.7 (2015)
Sao Tome and Principe	0.7	5.1	25.8	-41.1	2.8 (2015)
Senegal	36.7	0.8	26.9	-21.4	10.5 (2015)
Seychelles	2.4	-0.9	30.3	-36.1	5.7 (2013)
Sierra Leone	10.0	...	16.1	-26.4	2.3 (2014)
Somalia
South Africa	723.5	6.6	19.5	-2.8	7.7 (2015)
South Sudan	23.7	165.0	17.2	...	(2015)
Sudan	167.0	11.8	16.6	-6.0	10.5 (2015)
Swaziland	10.8	...	12.3	4.2	1.3 (2015)
Tanzania	138.5	5.2	27.6	-10.7	3.6 (2015)
Togo	10.8	0.9	27.4	-21.9	3.2 (2015)
Tunisia	127.0	3.7	22.1	-14.2	12.9 (2015)
Uganda	79.9	5.5	25.7	-14.4	1.8 (2015)
Zambia	62.7	18.2	38.4	-6.8	6.2 (2015)
Zimbabwe	28.1	-1.6	17.2	...	13.4 (2015)

COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

Country	Agriculture (% of GDP)		Industry (% of GDP)		(Manufacturing, % of GDP)		Services (% of GDP)	
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016
Algeria	8.8	12.7	56.8	36.1	6.2	4.6	34.4	51.1
Angola	5.7	8.0	73.1	46.0	2.9	4.9	21.2	46.0
Benin	25.5	23.0	31.4	24.1	23.4	14.9	43.1	52.9
Botswana	3.1	2.2	50.5	34.7	6.1	5.7	46.4	63.1
Burkina Faso	32.8	30.3	21.5	25.7	13.2	10.8	45.6	44.0
Burundi	40.5	37.7	18.8	15.3	13.2	10.9	40.7	47.1
Cabo Verde	15.8	9.4	25.6	19.9	7.9	6.7	58.5	70.7
Cameroon	16.5	16.7	33.4	26.6	17.0	16.0	50.1	56.7
Central African Republic	41.4	31.9	18.9	25.5	10.9	19.4	39.7	42.6
Chad	33.3	27.5	13.2	32.6	7.5	10.3	53.5	39.9
Comoros	37.0	42.0	11.5	11.8	6.2	9.1	51.5	46.2
Congo	5.4	9.3	73.9	51.9	3.6	3.3	20.7	38.8
Côte d'Ivoire	24.8	20.9	27.3	32.8	22.5	17.4	47.9	46.3
DR Congo	32.3	20.6	22.6	43.2	10.0	20.3	45.1	36.2
Djibouti	3.5	3.3	15.2	21.8	2.6	2.5	81.3	75.0
Egypt	13.8	11.9	33.3	32.9	18.0	17.1	52.9	55.2
Equatorial Guinea	5.8	2.5	71.1	50.0	11.2	19.7	23.1	47.5
Eritrea	15.1	17.3	23.0	23.5	11.2	6.0	61.9	59.1
Ethiopia	47.8	36.8	12.4	21.0	5.8	4.3	39.8	42.2
Gabon	5.7	4.1	60.2	50.8	3.6	6.6	34.2	45.2
Gambia, The	25.0	20.6	15.1	13.8	6.9	4.8	64.7	65.6
Ghana	30.7	18.9	21.2	24.2	11.1	4.7	48.1	56.9
Guinea	22.7	20.2	32.7	36.9	3.0	6.7	44.6	42.9
Guinea-Bissau	43.4	44.2	14.7	14.7	13.9	12.9	41.9	41.1
Kenya	28.2	34.5	20.6	18.5	14.1	9.7	51.2	47.0
Lesotho	8.2	5.9	36.8	32.4	15.8	11.8	55.0	61.8
Liberia	71.7	72.9	0.6	8.8	0.3	5.4	27.6	18.4
Libya	6.5	0.9	47.6	67.1	5.5	3.7	45.9	32.0
Madagascar	33.3	34.6	11.7	7.9	7.5	4.6	55.0	57.5
Malawi	41.4	25.1	19.5	16.4	14.9	9.2	39.1	58.5
Mali	34.9	39.9	23.7	19.2	14.6	13.2	41.4	41.0
Mauritania	35.9	23.4	27.4	36.1	11.1	8.3	36.8	40.4
Mauritius	6.5	3.5	29.6	20.9	22.5	13.9	63.9	75.6
Morocco	13.3	13.6	30.0	29.6	20.5	17.9	56.7	56.8
Mozambique	22.8	24.1	23.0	21.1	16.8	9.3	54.2	54.8
Namibia	11.9	6.8	26.0	30.9	10.8	11.8	62.1	62.3
Niger	41.2	41.2	12.8	18.0	6.4	6.3	46.1	40.9
Nigeria	21.3	21.2	29.9	18.4	7.8	8.8	48.8	60.4
Rwanda	39.2	31.5	13.4	17.7	7.0	6.3	47.4	50.8
Sao Tome and Principe	20.1	11.5	17.3	16.7	7.6	7.2	62.6	71.9
Senegal	19.1	17.1	23.2	23.4	14.7	11.4	57.6	59.6
Seychelles	4.5	2.0	19.2	12.6	12.6	6.7	76.3	85.4
Sierra Leone	48.3	60.0	9.5	5.8	3.3	1.9	42.2	34.3
Somalia	60.2	60.2	7.3	7.4	2.5	2.5	32.5	32.5
South Africa	3.2	2.4	30.8	28.9	18.6	13.3	66.0	68.6
South Sudan	...	4.1	...	39.8	...	1.9	...	56.1
Sudan	37.1	31.7	17.3	20.8	5.7	8.3	45.6	47.6
Swaziland	12.7	10.0	40.5	36.9	34.8	31.6	46.8	53.1
Tanzania	31.7	31.2	17.2	27.0	8.1	5.5	51.1	41.9
Togo	27.9	28.7	15.8	17.3	9.3	7.5	56.3	54.0
Tunisia	11.1	9.8	29.8	26.0	18.1	16.1	59.1	64.2
Uganda	31.8	25.5	21.0	22.7	10.1	9.8	47.3	51.8
Zambia	17.4	5.1	25.0	35.8	10.2	7.7	57.6	59.2
Zimbabwe	23.1	11.2	19.2	24.3	13.6	9.9	57.8	64.5

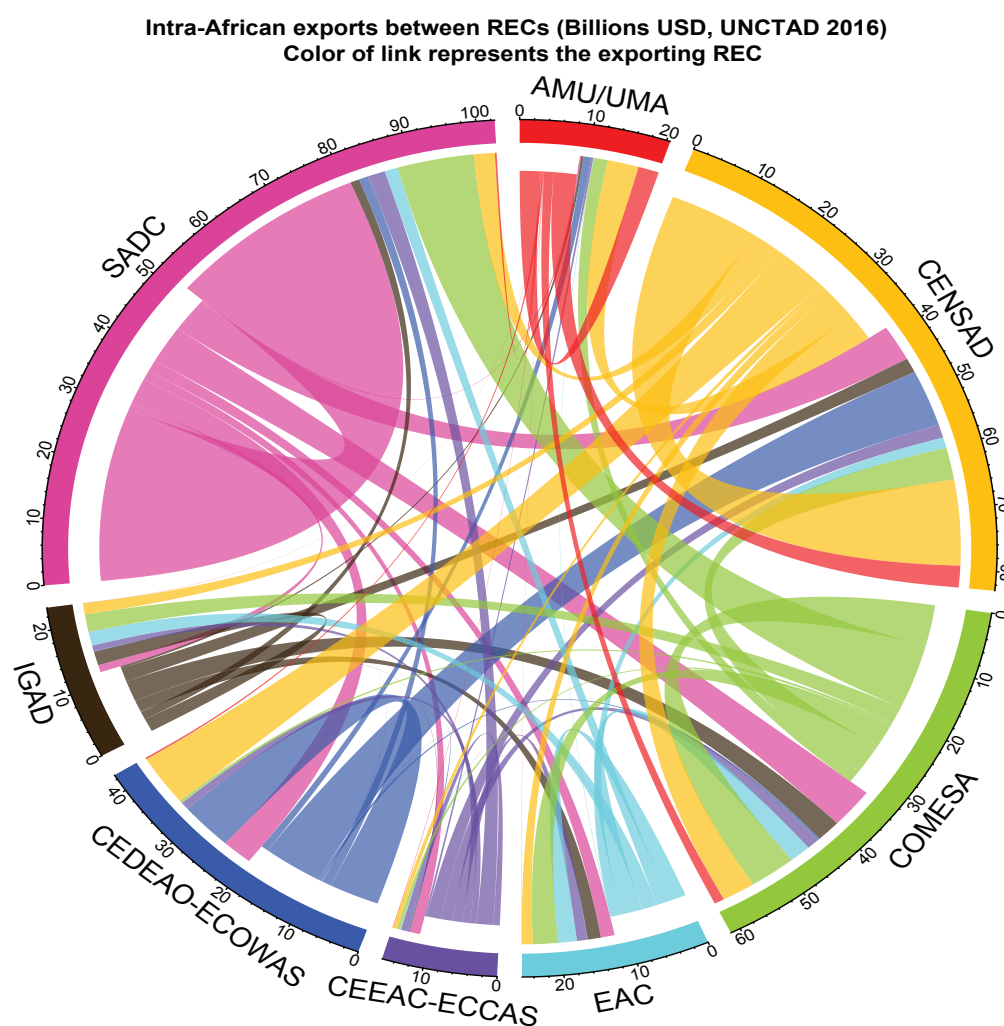
COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Country	Population (2017, million)	Infant mortality (2015, per 1,000)	Gross enrol. ratio, primary	Unemployment (2016, %)	Seats held by women in parli. (2017, %)	Life expectancy (2016)	Adult literacy (2015, %)
Algeria	71.9	21.9	116.2 (2015)	11.2	25.8	76.4	80.2
Angola	45.6	96.0	128.7 (2011)	6.6	38.2	61.8	71.1
Benin	44.9	64.2	129 (2015)	1.0	7.2	61.3	38.5
Botswana	58.0	34.8	108.6 (2013)	18.4	9.5	68.1	88.5
Burkina Faso	31.5	60.9	88 (2015)	3.0	11	60.9	36.0
Burundi	12.7	54.1	123.8 (2015)	1.6	36.4	58.0	85.6
Cabo Verde	66.8	20.7	109.9 (2015)	10.5	23.6	73.1	87.6
Cameroon	55.5	57.1	117.1 (2015)	4.5	31.1	58.8	75.0
Central African Republic	40.7	91.5	93.5 (2012)	6.9	8.6	53.3	36.8
Chad	22.8	85.0	101.4 (2013)	5.8	12.8	53.3	40.2
Comoros	28.5	55.1	103.2 (2014)	20.0	6.1	64.0	77.8
Congo	66.2	33.2	110.9 (2012)	11.2	11.3	65.3	79.3
Côte d'Ivoire	55.6	66.6	93.6 (2015)	9.3	10.6	54.4	43.1
DR Congo	43.5	74.5	107 (2014)	3.6	8.9	60.2	...
Djibouti	77.5	54.2	66.3 (2015)	6.6	10.8	62.7	...
Egypt	43.3	20.3	103.9 (2014)	12.0	14.9	71.8	75.2
Equatorial Guinea	40.3	68.2	79.1 (2015)	7.3	24	58.0	95.3
Eritrea	23.6	34.1	49.6 (2015)	7.3	22	65.7	73.8
Ethiopia	20.4	41.4	100.1 (2014)	5.7	38.8	66.0	49.1
Gabon	87.6	36.1	142 (2011)	18.5	17.1	66.7	83.2
Gambia, The	60.8	47.9	91.6 (2015)	29.7	10.3	61.5	55.6
Ghana	55.3	42.8	109.9 (2015)	5.8	12.7	63.2	76.6
Guinea	38.2	61.0	91.3 (2014)	6.8	21.9	60.9	30.4
Guinea-Bissau	50.8	60.3	113.7 (2010)	6.5	13.7	58.0	59.9
Kenya	26.5	35.5	109 (2015)	11.0	21.8	67.3	78.0
Lesotho	28.4	69.2	105.5 (2015)	27.4	22.9	54.7	79.4
Liberia	50.5	52.8	93.9 (2015)	4.0	12.3	63.3	47.6
Libya	79.0	11.4	114.5 (2006)	19.2	16	72.3	91.0
Madagascar	36.4	35.9	148.9 (2015)	2.1	19.2	66.5	64.7
Malawi	16.7	43.4	145.5 (2015)	6.7	16.7	63.8	65.8
Mali	41.4	74.5	75.8 (2015)	8.1	8.8	58.7	38.7
Mauritania	61.0	65.1	102.5 (2015)	11.7	25.2	63.4	52.1
Mauritius	39.5	11.8	103 (2015)	7.8	11.6	74.9	90.6
Morocco	61.2	23.7	114.7 (2015)	10.0	20.5	76.2	72.4
Mozambique	32.8	56.7	105.8 (2015)	24.4	39.6	59.2	58.8
Namibia	48.6	32.8	111.4 (2013)	25.6	41.3	65.0	81.9
Niger	19.3	57.1	72.5 (2015)	2.6	17	60.5	19.1
Nigeria	49.4	69.4	93.7 (2013)	5.0	5.6	54.1	59.6
Rwanda	30.7	31.1	133.6 (2014)	2.5	61.3	67.6	70.5
Sao Tome and Principe	66.2	34.6	113.6 (2015)	13.6	18.2	66.8	74.9
Senegal	44.4	41.7	82.2 (2015)	9.5	41.8	67.6	55.7
Seychelles	54.5	11.7	102.3 (2015)	...	21.2	73.9	...
Sierra Leone	40.7	87.1	127.6 (2015)	3.0	12.4	52.3	48.1
Somalia	40.5	85.0	29.2 (2007)	6.6	24.4	56.9	...
South Africa	65.8	33.6	99.7 (2014)	25.9	42	63.7	94.3
South Sudan	19.3	60.3	64.1 (2015)	...	28.5	57.5	31.9
Sudan	34.2	47.6	70.4 (2013)	13.3	30.5	64.8	75.9
Swaziland	21.3	44.5	112.8 (2014)	25.3	6.2	58.5	87.5
Tanzania	33.0	35.2	81.7 (2015)	2.6	36.4	66.7	80.3
Togo	41.0	52.3	121.8 (2015)	6.8	17.6	60.5	66.6
Tunisia	67.3	12.1	114.2 (2015)	14.8	31.3	76.1	81.8
Uganda	16.8	37.7	101.1 (2015)	2.3	34.3	60.3	73.9
Zambia	41.8	43.3	103.7 (2013)	7.5	18	62.3	63.4
Zimbabwe	32.2	46.6	99.9 (2013)	5.1	32.6	61.9	86.5

INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORT

Intra African exports (2016, USD million)

	AMU	CEN-SAD	COMESA	EAC	ECCAS	ECOWAS	IGAD	SADC	World
AMU	3,058	4,567	2,061	81	316	1,123	337	225	73,824
CEN-SAD	3,533	13,980	5,217	1,740	2,183	9,202	2,368	5,870	152,329
COMESA	1,473	4,861	6,878	3,125	1,787	371	3,582	6,499	67,165
EAC	33	1,550	3,685	2,746	1,512	64	1,941	2,022	13,517
ECCAS	71	649	425	132	978	208	95	1,580	53,793
ECOWAS	271	8,282	428	28	1,206	7,780	39	4,495	73,319
IGAD	33	1,817	2,854	2,274	966	57	2,260	1,171	13,497
SADC	269	3,057	11,269	1,929	2,575	1,372	1,336	29,439	143,146



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

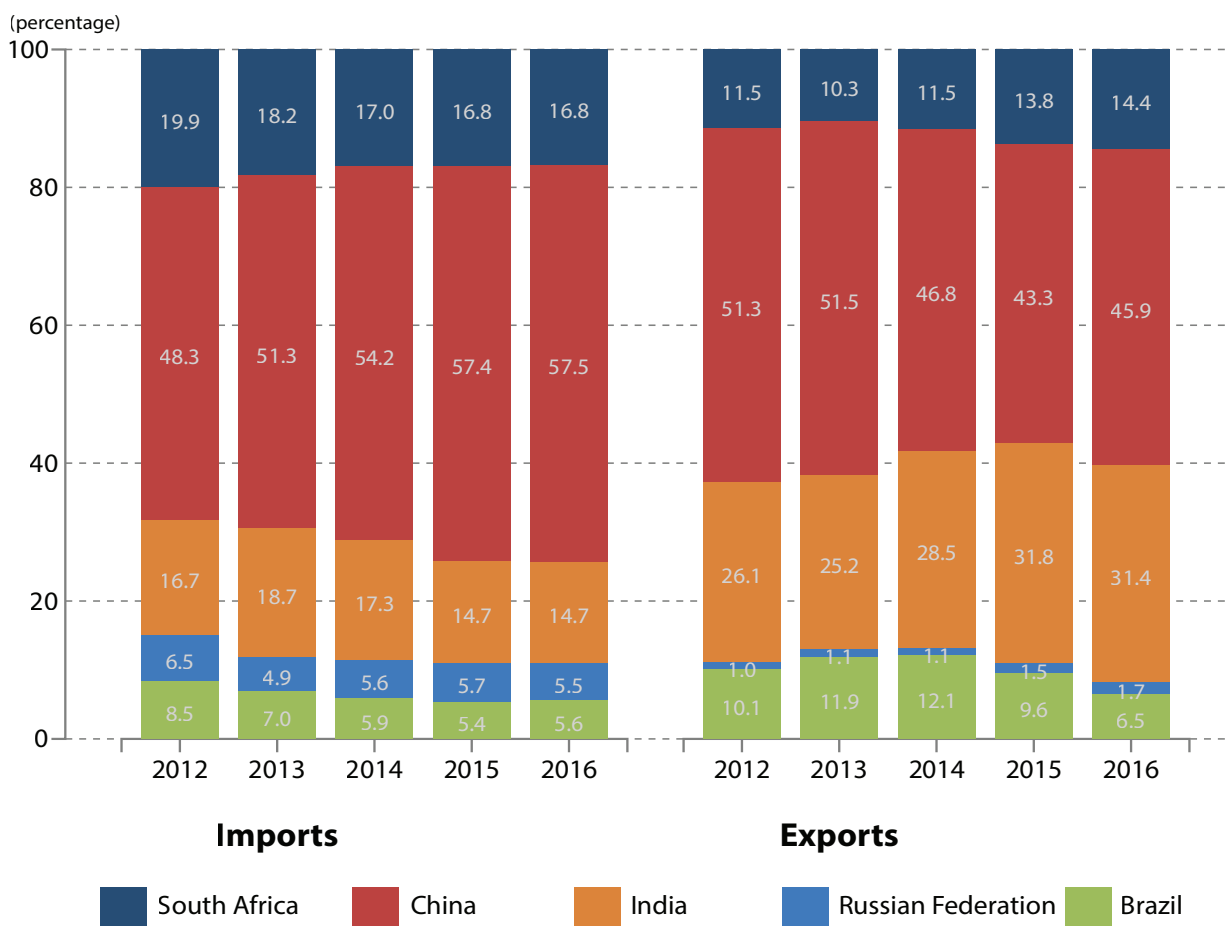
AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS

Import from BRICS (USD million)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	13,217	11,265	10,274	8,427	7,768
China	74,820	83,102	93,791	89,901	79,981
India	25,925	30,286	29,845	23,063	20,400
Russian Federation	10,119	7,947	9,664	8,963	7,655
South Africa	30,790	29,427	29,329	26,388	23,305
Total	154,871	162,027	172,903	156,740	139,109

Export to BRICS (USD million)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	14,995	17,232	17,191	8,409	4,912
China	75,854	74,514	66,277	38,042	34,504
India	38,611	36,483	40,341	27,950	23,652
Russian Federation	1,540	1,594	1,574	1,314	1,316
South Africa	16,943	14,918	16,248	12,083	10,821
Total	147,943	144,741	141,631	87,797	75,206

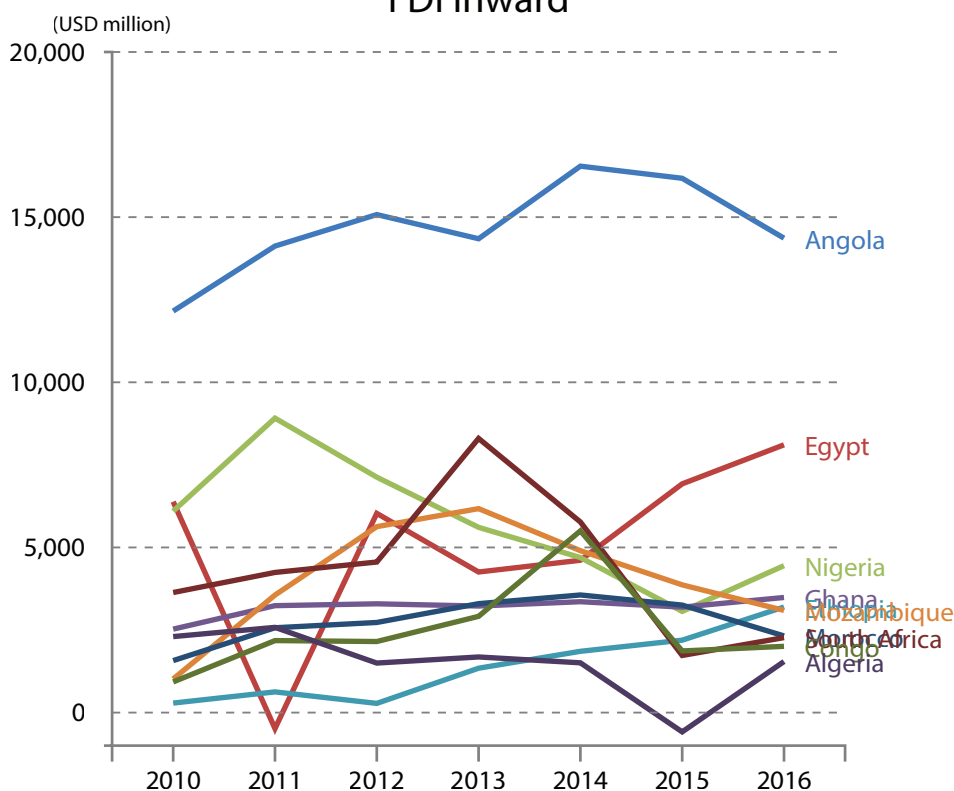


FOREGIN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSITANCE

Top 10 FDI inward flow (USD million)

Country	2016
Angola	14363.6
Egypt	8106.8
Nigeria	4448.7
Ghana	3485.3
Ethiopia	3196.4
Mozambique	3093.4
Morocco	2321.8
South Africa	2270.4
Congo	2006.0
Algeria	1546.0
Africa total	59,373.0

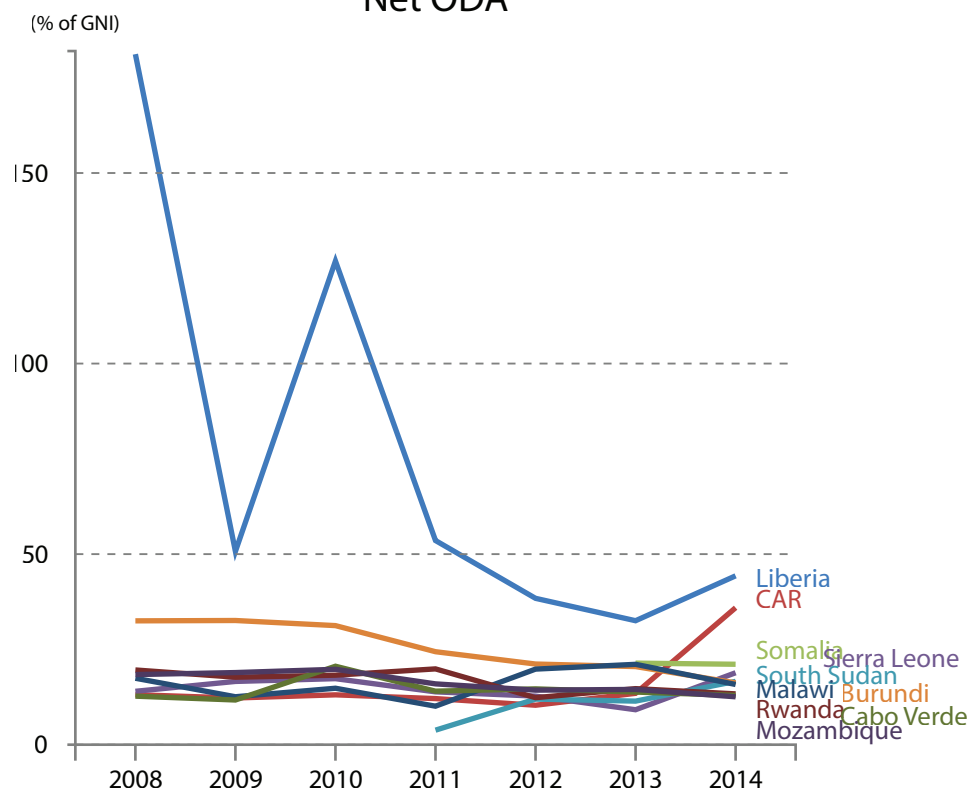
FDI inward



Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)

Country	2014
Liberia	44.3
Central African Republic	35.9
Somalia	21.1
Sierra Leone	18.9
South Sudan	16.6
Burundi	16.2
Malawi	15.8
Rwanda	13.3
Cabo Verde	12.9
Mozambique	12.6

Net ODA



NOTE

Superscript #	Note
1	Excluding Somalia
2	Excluding South Sudan
3	Excluding Somalia and Liberia
4	Excluding Somalia, Libya and Liberia
5	Excluding Central Africa Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Chad, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan, Tanzania, Lesotho, Sierra Leone and Sudan
6	Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan (2011), Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015), Tunisia (2015), Malawi (2015), Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015)
7	Excluding Equatorial Guinea, Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan, Seychelles, Libya, Tunisia (2014) and Namibia
8	Excluding Equatorial Guinea for Central Africa
9	Excluding Somalia for Eastern Africa
10	Excluding Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan and Tanzania for Eastern Africa
11	Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia and South Sudan (2011) for Eastern Africa
12	Excluding Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan and Seychelles for Eastern Africa
13	Excluding Libya for North Africa
14	Excluding Sudan for North Africa
15	Excluding Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015) and Tunisia (2015) for North Africa
16	Excluding Libya and Tunisia (2014) for North Africa
17	Excluding Malawi for Southern Africa
18	Excluding Namibia for Southern Africa
19	Excluding Liberia for West Africa
20	Excluding Sierra Leone for West Africa
21	Excluding Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015) for West Africa
22	Excluding Zimbabwe
23	Excluding Somalia, South Sudan (2011), Sudan (2011) and Zimbabwe (2015)
24	Excluding Central Africa Republic, Equatorial Guinea and Chad for Eastern Africa
25	Excluding Lesotho for Southern Africa

SOURCE LIST

Page #	Indicator	Source
	GDP per capita; Real GDP growth; Inflation; Debt service ratio;	African Statistical Yearbook 2018
Page 1-2	Gross investment; Gross saving; Current account balance; External debt	International Monetary Fund
	Inward FDI inflow, Contribution of sectors to GDP	ECA stats
Page 1, 3	Export and import	African Statistical Yearbook 2018
Page 4-6	GDP PPP; Inflation	International Monetary Fund
	GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowin; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database
	Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing	United Nations Statistics Division
	International reserve; Total external debt; GNI	World Bank
	Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 7-9	GDP; Inflation; Total investment; Trade balance	International Monetary Fund
	Debt service ratio	World Bank
	GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament	United Nations Statistics Division
	Population; Life expectancy	United Nations Population Division
	Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
	Unemployment	International Labour Organization
Page 10	Intra-African Exports	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 11	Africa's trade with BRICS	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 12	FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
	Net ODA	World Bank

The logo features a white silhouette of the African continent on a blue background. To its right, the word "AFRICA" is written in bold, blue, uppercase letters within a white rectangular box. Below this, the word "FIRST" is written in large, bold, white, uppercase letters on the blue background.

AFRICA FIRST

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