

# **Africa Statistics Flash**

**Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa**

**August 2019**



United Nations  
Economic Commission for Africa

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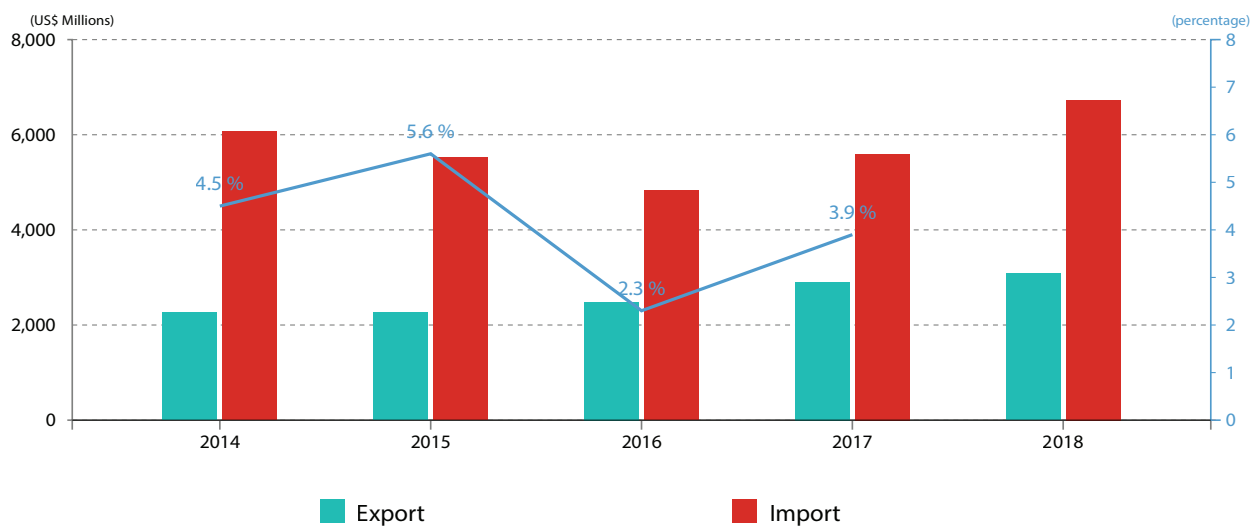
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## COUNTRY FOCUS: UGANDA

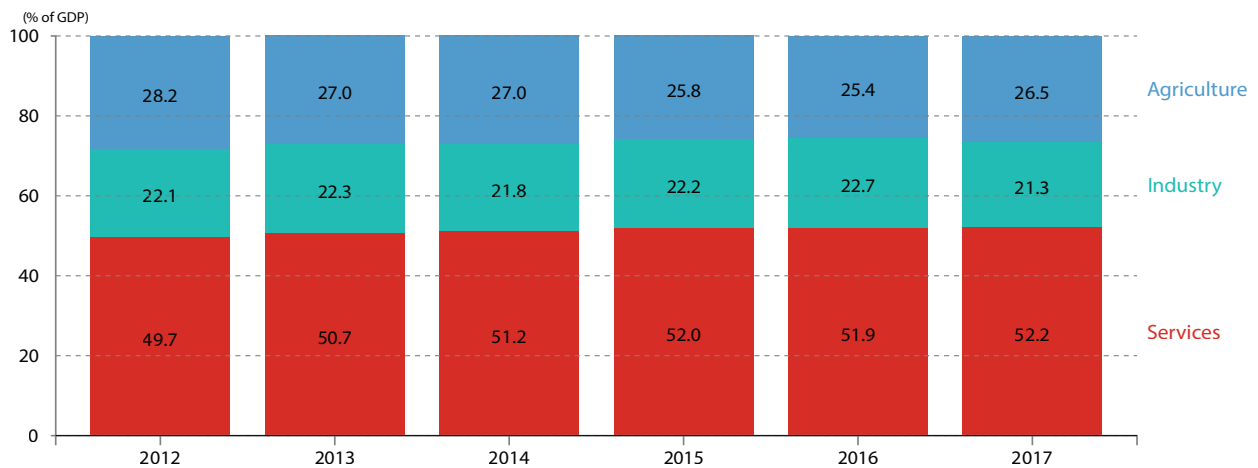
### Uganda key macroeconomic indicators

| Indicators   | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP per capita (USD)                                       | 674.9 | 687.2 | 719.7 | 627.9 | 610.0 | 646.2 |
| Real GDP growth (%)  | 3.2   | 4.7   | 4.5   | 5.6   | 2.3   | 3.9   |
| Inflation (annual, %)                                      | 4.3   | 5.5   | 2.1   | 8.4   | 5.7   | 5.9   |
| Gross investment (% of GDP)                                | 28.4  | 27.4  | 25.7  | 24.8  | 24.4  | 25.0  |
| Gross saving (% of GDP)                                    | 21.7  | 20.2  | 17.9  | 18.1  | 21.0  | 20.4  |
| Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP) | -6.8  | -7.2  | -7.8  | -6.7  | -3.4  | -4.5  |
| Gross debt (% of GDP)                                      | 24.6  | 27.7  | 30.8  | 33.5  | 37.4  | 40.0  |
| Share of industry (% of GDP)                               | 22.1  | 22.3  | 21.8  | 22.2  | 22.7  | 21.3  |
| (of which manufacturing)                                   | 10.3  | 9.8   | 9.0   | 9.8   | 9.8   | 9.3   |
| Debt service ratio (% of export)                           | 1.4   | 1.8   | 4.2   | 2.0   | 17.4  | 3.8   |

### GDP growth rate (%), Export and Import (millions)

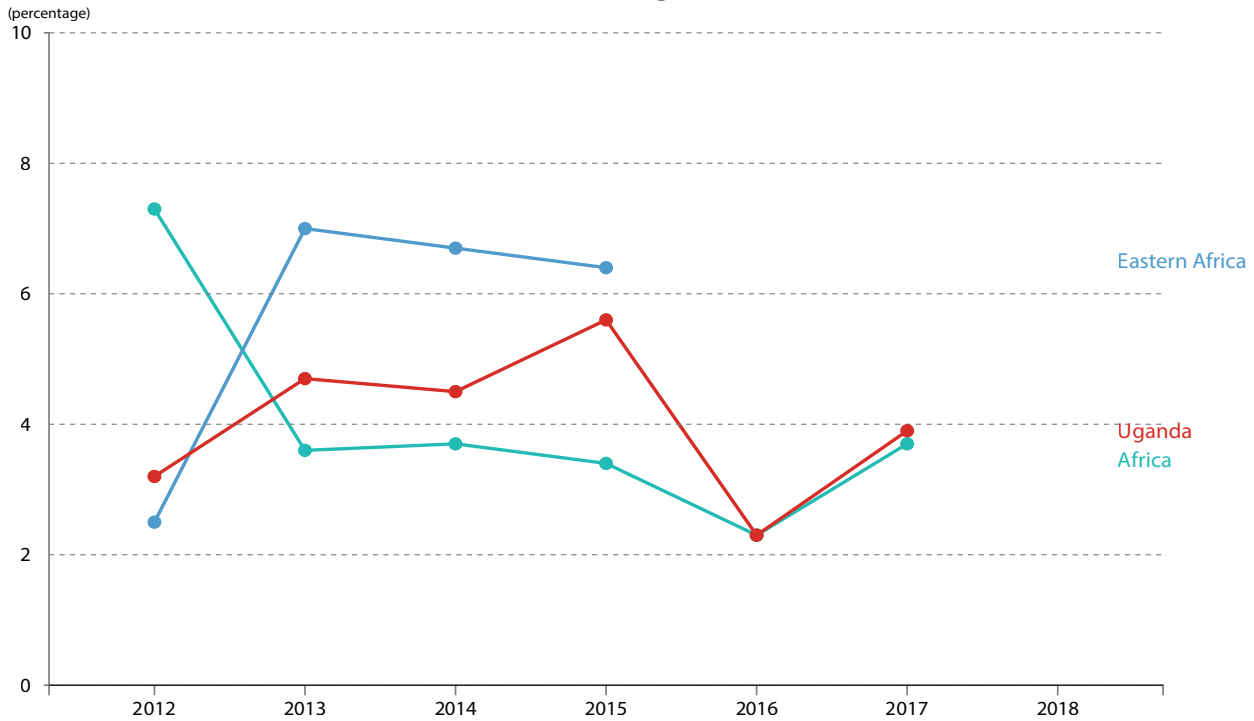


### Contribution to GDP by sectors (%)

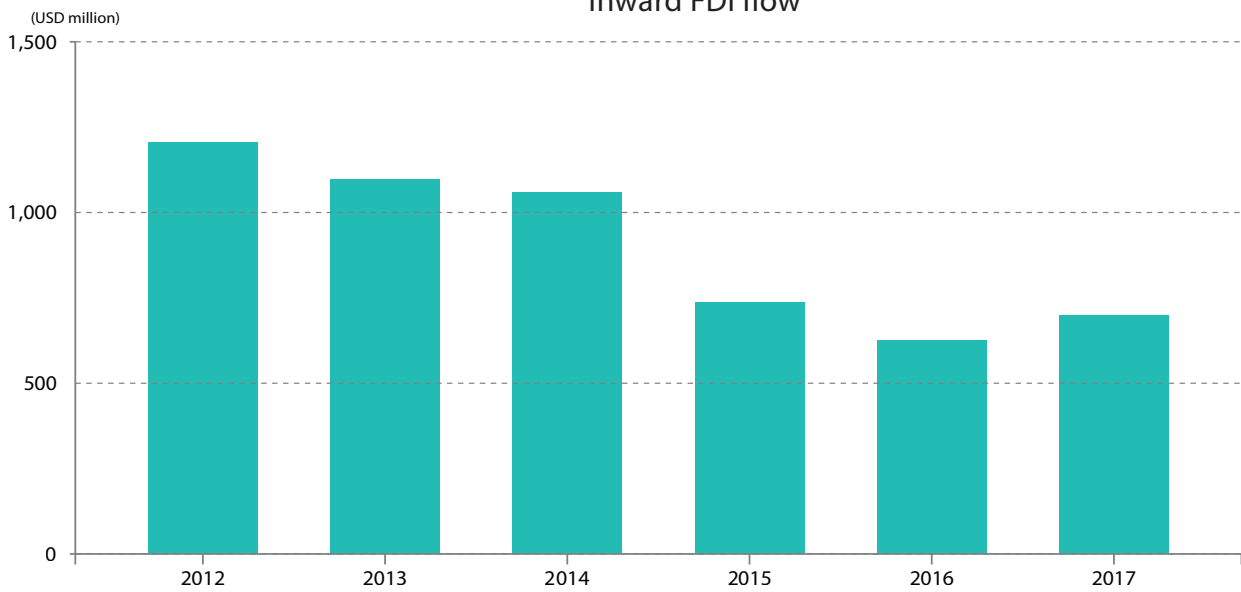


## COUNTRY FOCUS: UGANDA

GDP growth rate



Inward FDI flow



## COUNTRY FOCUS: UGANDA

### Top 5 export products US\$ (Millions)

| Product   | 2014         | 2015         | 2016          | 2017          | 2018          |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates  | 134.8        | 117.6        | 121.5         | 136.2         | 169.9         |
| Coffee, tea, mate and spices  | 498.7        | 477.7        | 450.6         | 651.7         | 536.0         |
| Cereals   | 96.8         | 142.1        | 144.3         | 183.1         | 192.0         |
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes  | 184.0        | 149.0        | 141.7         | 186.9         | 166.8         |
| Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin | 0.8          | 35.8         | 339.6         | 418.5         | 516.9         |
| <b>Total (of the top 5)</b>   | <b>915.1</b> | <b>922.3</b> | <b>1197.6</b> | <b>1576.3</b> | <b>1581.7</b> |
| <b>Share of total (%)</b>   | <b>40.5</b>  | <b>40.7</b>  | <b>48.2</b>   | <b>54.3</b>   | <b>51.2</b>   |

### Top 5 import products US\$ (Millions)

| Product   | 2014          | 2015          | 2016          | 2017          | 2018          |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes  | 1444.4        | 1032.0        | 796.6         | 1036.3        | 1318.8        |
| Pharmaceutical products   | 358.1         | 371.0         | 312.4         | 268.8         | 281.2         |
| Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof   | 490.9         | 483.0         | 404.5         | 558.6         | 535.9         |
| Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles | 374.1         | 423.4         | 300.8         | 316.4         | 411.5         |
| Vehicles; other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof  | 543.7         | 530.7         | 420.8         | 458.4         | 508.6         |
| <b>Total (of the top 5)</b>   | <b>3211.2</b> | <b>2840.0</b> | <b>2235.1</b> | <b>2638.5</b> | <b>3056.0</b> |
| <b>Share of total (%)</b>   | <b>52.9</b>   | <b>51.4</b>   | <b>46.3</b>   | <b>47.2</b>   | <b>45.4</b>   |

### Top 5 export destinations US\$ (Millions)

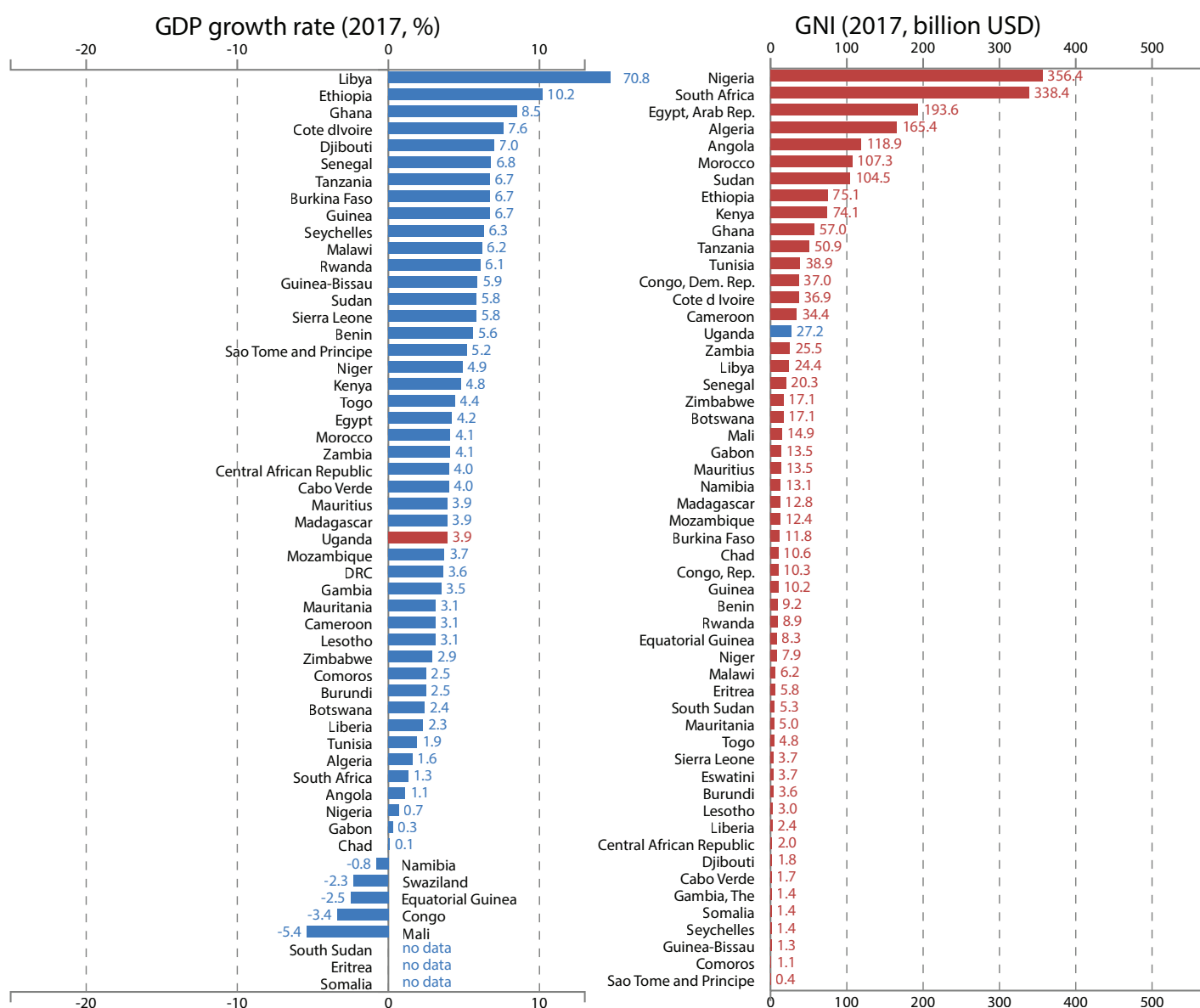
| Country                     | 2014           | 2015           | 2016           | 2017           | 2018           |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo      | 181.7          | 152.6          | 176.9          | 189.6          | 204.3          |
| Kenya                       | 297.4          | 427.0          | 404.1          | 552.0          | 580.2          |
| Rwanda                      | 245.3          | 237.6          | 193.3          | 181.6          | 211.6          |
| South Sudan                 | 280.3          | 265.0          | 239.6          | 299.9          | 355.8          |
| United Arab Emirates        | 35.0           | 82.4           | 372.3          | 444.9          | 562.4          |
| <b>Total (of the top 5)</b> | <b>1 039.8</b> | <b>1 164.6</b> | <b>1 386.2</b> | <b>1 668.0</b> | <b>1 914.2</b> |
| <b>Share of total (%)</b>   | <b>46.0</b>    | <b>51.4</b>    | <b>55.8</b>    | <b>57.5</b>    | <b>62.0</b>    |

### Top 5 import origins US\$ (Millions)

| Country                     | 2014           | 2015           | 2016           | 2017           | 2018           |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| China                       | 739.6          | 875.0          | 886.2          | 986.0          | 1 184.4        |
| India                       | 1 490.2        | 1 153.9        | 834.5          | 736.3          | 816.9          |
| Japan                       | 354.6          | 346.8          | 245.5          | 370.1          | 316.9          |
| Kenya                       | 593.9          | 554.5          | 459.0          | 457.2          | 515.9          |
| United Arab Emirates        | 401.3          | 405.9          | 413.2          | 659.7          | 784.1          |
| <b>Total (of the top 5)</b> | <b>3 579.6</b> | <b>3 336.2</b> | <b>2 838.5</b> | <b>3 209.3</b> | <b>3 618.2</b> |
| <b>Share of total (%)</b>   | <b>58.9</b>    | <b>60.4</b>    | <b>58.8</b>    | <b>57.4</b>    | <b>53.8</b>    |

## AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

| Indicators                                     | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)    | 5334.4  | 5608.4  | 5860.9  | 6057.8  | 6376.6  |
| GDP per capita (current, USD)                  | 2129.1  | 2153.3  | 1937.4  | 1800.5  | 1837.8  |
| Real GDP growth (%)                            | 3.6     | 3.7     | 3.4     | 2.3     | 3.7     |
| Inflation (annual, growth rate%)               | 6.7     | 7.1     | 7.4     | 10.2    | 12.8    |
| General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP) | -4.8    | -5.9    | -7.5    | -7.1    | -6.4    |
| Total investment (% of GDP)                    | 22.9    | 23.6    | 24.1    | 23.0    | 22.4    |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP)               | 19.7    | 19.5    | 17.2    | 16.9    | 17.9    |
| Real export growth (%)                         | -5.9    | -8.5    | -29.3   | -9.6    | 18.3    |
| Trade balance (% of GDP)                       | -2.5    | -15.3   | -7.8    | -7.0    | ...     |
| Share of Africa's export (%)                   | 3.2     | 2.9     | 2.4     | 2.2     | 2.4     |
| Terms of trade index (2000=100)                | 188.0   | 180.4   | 153.7   | ...     | ...     |
| Current account balance (% of GDP)             | -2.4    | -4.4    | -6.6    | -5.4    | -3.8    |
| FDI (inward flow; USD million)                 | 50789.5 | 52490.5 | 57358.7 | 53682.2 | 41772.3 |
| FDI (outward flow; USD million)                | 16072.0 | 13598.5 | 10844.5 | 11234.4 | 12078.3 |
| International reserve (USD billion)            | 563.7   | 507.8   | 438.6   | 395.2   | 377.1   |
| Total external debt (% of GNI)                 | 10.34   | 9.94    | 9.84    | 10.42   | ...     |
| Share of industry (% of GDP)                   | 32.3    | 31.4    | 28.8    | 27.9    | ...     |
| (of which manufacturing)                       | 10.2    | 10.6    | 10.9    | 10.8    | ...     |



## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

| Indicators                            | Central Africa |        |        |        |        | Eastern Africa |       |       |       |                    |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
|                                       | 2013           | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2013           | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017               |
| Real GDP growth (%)                   | 0.4            | 5.6    | 2.1    | ...    | ...    | 7.0            | 6.7   | 6.4   | ...   | ...                |
| GDP per capita (current, USD)         | 2154.5         | 2183.1 | 1621.8 | 1528.0 | 1555.5 | 662.5          | 713.7 | 706.1 | 709.9 | 798.3 <sup>1</sup> |
| Inflation (annual, %) <sup>2</sup>    | 2.2            | 2.4    | 3.0    | ...    | ...    | 5.9            | 5.7   | 8.6   | ...   | ...                |
| Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP) | -3.7           | -4.8   | -8.9   | -8.3   | -3.6   | -3.3           | -4.1  | -4.6  | -4.4  | -4.3               |
| Total investment (% of GDP)           | 29.6           | 32.7   | 30.2   | 26.9   | 23.2   | 25.1           | 27.1  | 25.4  | 23.5  | 24.8               |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP)      | 29.5           | 30.5   | 15.4   | 10.8   | 18.8   | 16.3           | 19.4  | 19.5  | 19.3  | 19.5               |
| Current account balance (% of GDP)    | 0.5            | -1.7   | -12.8  | -13.4  | -4.2   | -7.4           | -7.6  | -7.6  | -5.8  | -5.7               |
| FDI inward flow (USD billion)         | 3.1            | 3.0    | 6.2    | 5.8    | 4.0    | 8.5            | 8.6   | 8.6   | 9.1   | 9.1                |
| FDI outward flow (USD billion)        | -0.4           | -0.2   | -0.2   | 0.0    | -0.1   | 0.5            | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.3   | 0.4                |
| International reserve (USD billion)   | 17.7           | 14.9   | 9.5    | 4.1    | 5.0    | 22.8           | 24.3  | 22.9  | 14.9  | 10.2               |
| Total external debt (% of GNI)        | 12.14          | 11.02  | 11.38  | 12.69  | ...    | 11.57          | 11.87 | 12.21 | 12.53 | ...                |
| Share of industry (% of GDP)          | 47.6           | 45.9   | 39.7   | 38.2   | ...    | 21.7           | 22.1  | 22.4  | 22.9  | ...                |
| (of which manufacturing)              | 8.0            | 8.3    | 12.2   | 12.4   | ...    | 8.0            | 7.5   | 7.7   | 7.6   | ...                |

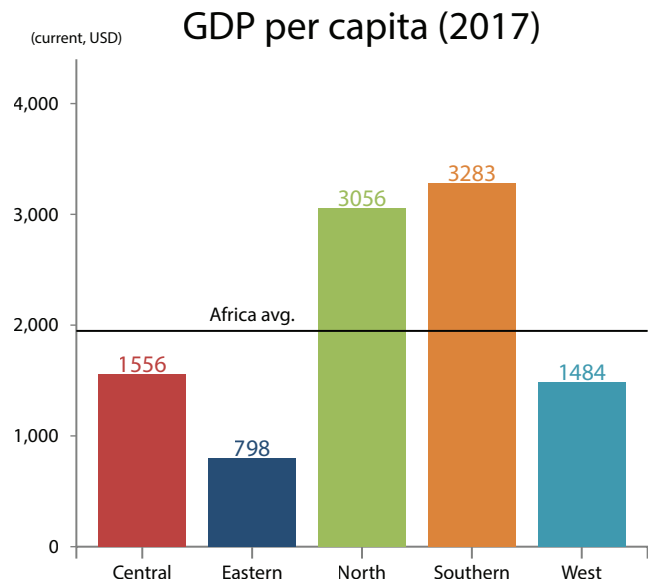
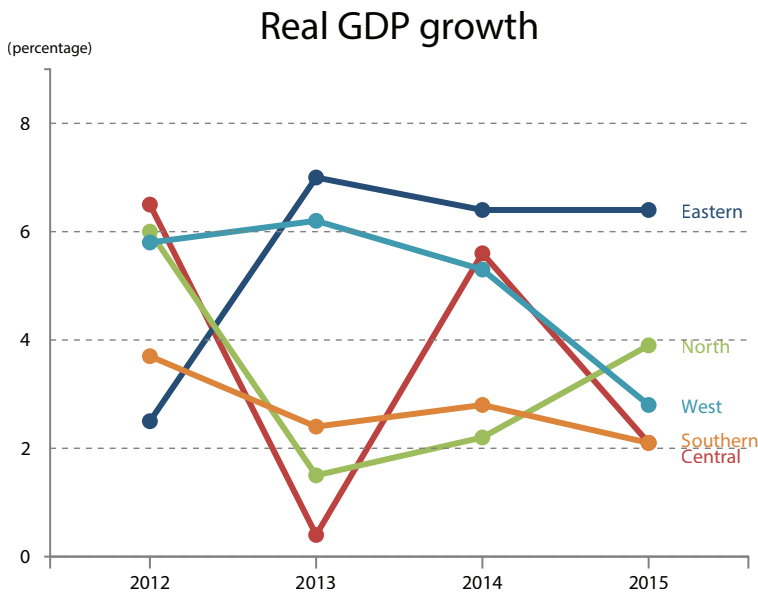
  

| Indicators                            | North Africa |        |        |        |        | Southern Africa |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                       | 2013         | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2013            | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   |
| Real GDP growth (%)                   | 1.5          | 2.2    | 3.9    | ...    | ...    | 3.4             | 2.8    | 2.1    | ...    | ...    |
| GDP per capita (current, USD)         | 3515.0       | 3496.9 | 3379.7 | 3323.1 | 3055.7 | 3793.5          | 3681.0 | 3151.7 | 2853.2 | 3283.2 |
| Inflation (annual, %)                 | 10.4         | 13.3   | 10.8   | ...    | ...    | 6.4             | 6.2    | 5.7    | ...    | ...    |
| Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP) | -7.1         | -9.2   | -11.9  | -10.8  | -8.6   | -3.3            | -4.5   | -4.8   | -4.6   | -5.0   |
| Total investment (% of GDP)           | 25.5         | 25.9   | 27.4   | 28.0   | 26.3   | 23.5            | 23.5   | 25.2   | 22.6   | 22.3   |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP)      | 22.1         | 21.7   | 18.9   | 18.5   | 18.4   | 19.4            | 18.6   | 19.1   | 18.3   | 19.7   |
| Current account balance (% of GDP)    | -3.1         | -6.1   | -8.0   | -7.9   | -6.5   | -3.6            | -4.8   | -6.2   | -4.2   | -2.7   |
| FDI inward flow (USD billion)         | 13.9         | 12.5   | 13.6   | 14.6   | 13.5   | 12.0            | 16.8   | 19.2   | 11.8   | 4.1    |
| FDI outward flow (USD billion)        | 0.4          | 0.8    | 1.4    | 1.5    | 1.3    | 13.8            | 10.4   | 6.9    | 7.2    | 8.6    |
| International reserve (USD billion)   | 365.5        | 323.7  | 275.7  | 246.9  | 220.8  | 104.0           | 99.7   | 91.4   | 91.3   | 90.6   |
| Total external debt (% of GNI)        | 7.60         | 6.68   | 6.57   | 6.90   | ...    | 20.32           | 20.52  | 19.60  | 21.36  | ...    |
| Share of industry (% of GDP)          | 37.8         | 36.7   | 33.4   | 31.7   | ...    | 32.8            | 31.9   | 30.9   | 31.5   | ...    |
| (of which manufacturing)              | 11.4         | 12.1   | 12.3   | 12.5   | ...    | 11.0            | 11.2   | 11.5   | 11.3   | ...    |

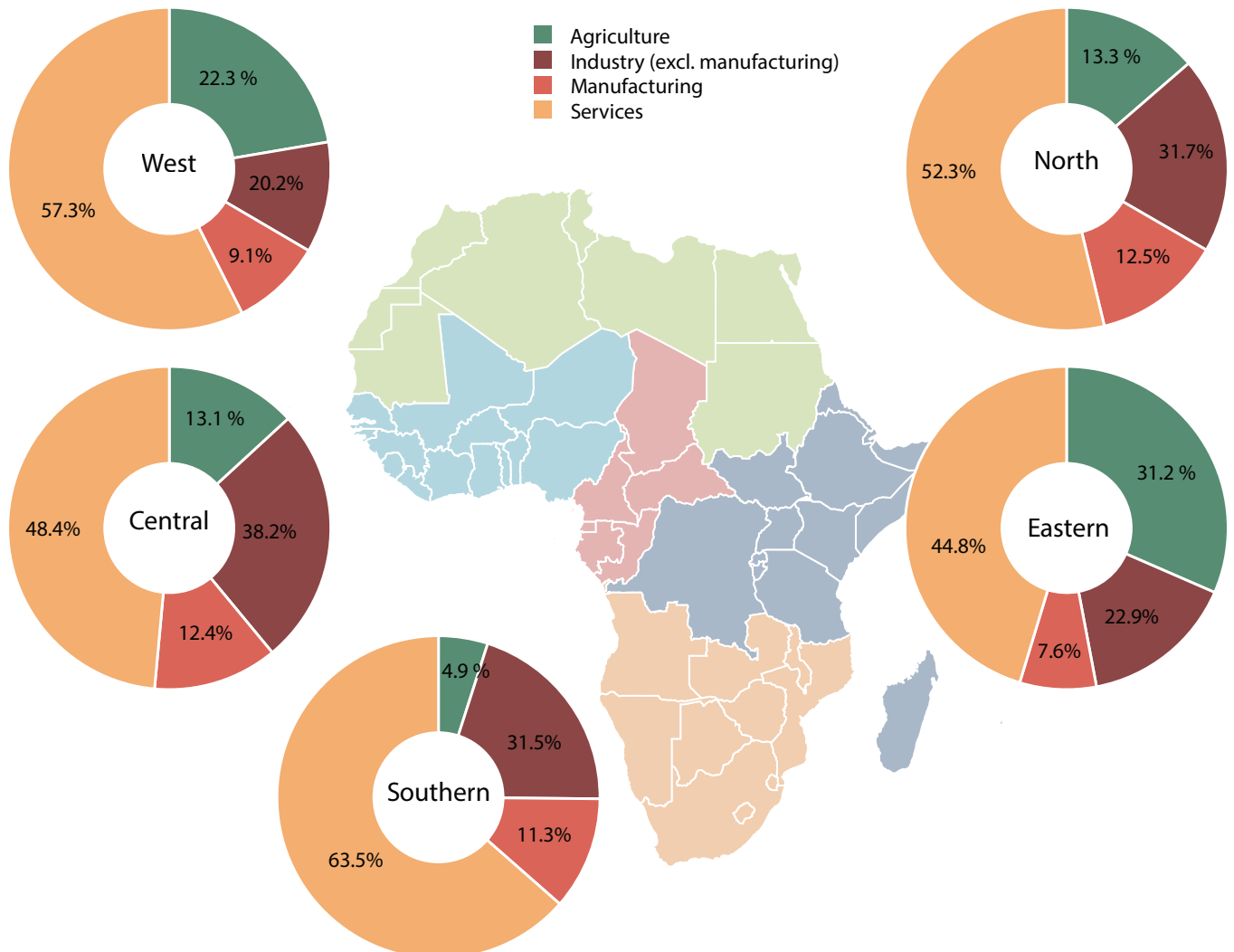
  

| Indicators                            | West Africa |        |        |        |        | Africa |        |        |        |                     |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|
|                                       | 2013        | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017                |
| Real GDP growth (%)                   | 6.2         | 5.3    | 2.8    | ...    | ...    | 3.6    | 3.7    | 3.4    | 2.3    | 3.7                 |
| GDP per capita (current, USD)         | 2044.4      | 2144.6 | 1841.7 | 1576.9 | 1484.4 | 2129.1 | 2153.3 | 1937.4 | 1800.5 | 1837.8 <sup>3</sup> |
| Inflation (annual, %)                 | 2.6         | 1.6    | 2.3    | ...    | ...    | 6.7    | 7.1    | 7.4    | 10.2   | 12.8                |
| Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP) | -3.3        | -3.0   | -3.8   | -4.4   | -5.4   | -4.8   | -5.9   | -7.5   | -7.1   | -6.4                |
| Total investment (% of GDP)           | 16.1        | 17.1   | 16.6   | 14.7   | 15.0   | 22.9   | 23.6   | 24.1   | 23.0   | 22.4                |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP)      | 16.4        | 15.3   | 12.3   | 13.0   | 14.7   | 19.7   | 19.5   | 17.2   | 16.9   | 17.9                |
| Current account balance (% of GDP)    | 0.7         | -1.4   | -4.2   | -1.7   | -0.5   | -2.4   | -4.4   | -6.6   | -5.4   | -3.8                |
| FDI inward flow (USD billion)         | 13.4        | 11.6   | 9.7    | 12.4   | 11.0   | 50.8   | 52.5   | 57.4   | 53.7   | 41.8                |
| FDI outward flow (USD billion)        | 1.7         | 2.2    | 2.2    | 2.2    | 1.9    | 16.1   | 13.6   | 10.8   | 11.2   | 12.1                |
| International reserve (USD billion)   | 53.7        | 45.1   | 39.1   | 38.0   | 50.4   | 563.7  | 507.8  | 438.6  | 395.2  | 377.1               |
| Total external debt (% of GNI)        | 5.63        | 5.58   | 5.98   | 6.19   | ...    | 10.34  | 9.94   | 9.84   | 10.42  | ...                 |
| Share of industry (% of GDP)          | 25.7        | 24.9   | 21.4   | 20.2   | ...    | 32.3   | 31.4   | 28.8   | 27.9   | ...                 |
| (of which manufacturing)              | 9.0         | 9.5    | 9.7    | 9.1    | ...    | 10.2   | 10.6   | 10.9   | 10.8   | ...                 |

## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



### Sectoral share of GDP (2016)





## COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

| Country                  | GDP at current<br>(2017, bil. int'l \$) | Inflation<br>(2017, %) | Total investment<br>(2017, % of GDP) | Trade balance<br>(2017, % of GDP) | Debt service ratio<br>(2017, % of exports) |
|--------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Algeria                  | 631.2                                   | 5.5                    | 48.9                                 | -6.4                              | 0.6  |
| Angola                   | 190.3                                   | 23.4                   | 26.5                                 | 15.1                              | 13.4                                       |
| Benin                    | 25.3                                    | 2.2                    | 28.4                                 | -7.8                              | 4.2  |
| Botswana                 | 39.8                                    | 4.4                    | 28.1                                 | 8.1                               | 2.5  |
| Burkina Faso             | 35.9                                    | 2.0                    | 17.7                                 | -0.6                              | 3.7  |
| Burundi                  | 8.4                                     | 18.6                   | 7.0                                  | -13.9                             | 14.4                                       |
| Cabo Verde               | 3.7                                     | 1.1                    | 38.4                                 | -37.3                             | 5.9  |
| Cameroon                 | 88.9                                    | 1.2                    | 26.2                                 | 0.6                               | 10.7                                       |
| Central African Republic | 3.4                                     | 3.6                    | 13.2                                 | -13.8                             | ...  |
| Chad                     | 28.9                                    | 0.7                    | 21.2                                 | 9.5                               | ...  |
| Comoros                  | 1.3                                     | 1.9                    | 21.2                                 | -14.7                             | 1.9  |
| Congo                    | 28.2                                    | -1.3                   | 23.7                                 | 16.3                              | 3.2 (2016)                                 |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | 96.0                                    | 1.5                    | 21.1                                 | 6.1                               | 17.6                                       |
| DR Congo                 | 72.2                                    | 50.0                   | 12.0                                 | -0.3                              | 3.0  |
| Djibouti                 | 0.0                                     | 3.0                    | 36.4                                 | -24.3                             | 11.1                                       |
| Egypt                    | 1129.9                                  | 29.8                   | 15.2                                 | -14.9                             | 15.1                                       |
| Equatorial Guinea        | 31.5                                    | 1.7                    | 7.0                                  | 21.9                              | ...  |
| Eritrea                  | 0.0                                     | 9.0                    | 7.8                                  | -8.1                              | ...  |
| Eswatini                 | 11.6                                    | 6.5                    | 11.7                                 | 9.7                               | 2.2  |
| Ethiopia                 | 199.3                                   | 9.2                    | 39.0                                 | -14.5                             | 20.8                                       |
| Gabon                    | 36.8                                    | 2.5                    | 31.5                                 | 13.1                              | ...  |
| Gambia, The              | 3.6                                     | 7.6                    | 27.7                                 | -32.3                             | 16.9                                       |
| Ghana                    | 133.8                                   | 10.0                   | 13.6                                 | 3.9                               | 10.4                                       |
| Guinea                   | 29.1                                    | 8.2                    | 22.3                                 | -26.5                             | 1.4  |
| Guinea-Bissau            | 3.2                                     | 2.5                    | 8.9                                  | 2.0                               | 2.4  |
| Kenya                    | 163.3                                   | 5.1                    | 17.0                                 | -13.4                             | 14.8                                       |
| Lesotho                  | 7.0                                     | 6.5                    | 32.3                                 | -29.3                             | 3.6  |
| Liberia                  | 3.9                                     | 12.4                   | ...                                  | -37.7                             | 3.5  |
| Libya                    | 125.1                                   | 35.1                   | 39.7                                 | -1.8                              | ...  |
| Madagascar               | 39.8                                    | 7.7                    | 15.9                                 | -5.8                              | 3.2  |
| Malawi                   | 22.4                                    | 11.1                   | 13.7                                 | -11.6                             | 5.7  |
| Mali                     | 41.0                                    | 1.0                    | 18.9                                 | -4.6                              | 4.5  |
| Mauritania               | 17.5                                    | 1.6                    | 36.9                                 | -8.0                              | 13.2                                       |
| Mauritius                | 28.2                                    | 5.0                    | 20.5                                 | -20.1                             | 19.8                                       |
| Morocco                  | 298.2                                   | 1.1                    | 34.0                                 | -16.6                             | 9.8  |
| Mozambique               | 37.0                                    | 14.0                   | 44.0                                 | -3.7                              | 5.0  |
| Namibia                  | 26.5                                    | 6.0                    | 22.7                                 | -13.3                             | ...  |
| Niger                    | 21.8                                    | 2.0                    | 36.6                                 | -11.2                             | 15.6                                       |
| Nigeria                  | 1118.8                                  | 16.0                   | 12.9                                 | 3.5                               | 6.8  |
| Rwanda                   | 24.9                                    | 7.0                    | 23.4                                 | -9.5                              | 3.9  |
| Sao Tome and Principe    | 0.7                                     | 5.5                    | 32.2                                 | -30.0                             | 3.4  |
| Senegal                  | 43.0                                    | 2.1                    | 26.3                                 | -12.0                             | 14.2                                       |
| Seychelles               | 2.8                                     | 3.0                    | 30.7                                 | -39.7                             | 5.7 (2013)                                 |
| Sierra Leone             | 11.5                                    | 12.0                   | 19.1                                 | -6.3                              | 3.8 (2016)                                 |
| Somalia                  | 0.0                                     | 2.9                    | ...                                  | -44.3                             | ...  |
| South Africa             | 765.6                                   | 5.2                    | 18.6                                 | 1.5                               | 12.2                                       |
| South Sudan              | 0.0                                     | 111.4                  | 8.4                                  | -13.9                             | 8.6 (2014)                                 |
| Sudan                    | 198.8                                   | 21.0                   | 12.6                                 | -3.7                              | 4.2  |
| Tanzania                 | 163.9                                   | 5.0                    | 27.9                                 | -3.8                              | 8.4  |
| Togo                     | 12.2                                    | 0.5 (2016)             | 23.4                                 | -20.1                             | 5.8  |
| Tunisia                  | 137.4                                   | 4.5                    | 22.5                                 | -13.1                             | 17.2                                       |
| Uganda                   | 79.9                                    | 5.9                    | 25.0                                 | -6.3                              | 3.8  |
| Zambia                   | 69.2                                    | 5.8                    | 41.9                                 | 1.4                               | 18.1                                       |
| Zimbabwe                 | 34.5                                    | 7.0                    | 19.6                                 | -8.6                              | 8.4  |

## COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

| Country                  | Agriculture<br>(% of GDP) |      | Industry<br>(% of GDP) |      | (Manufacturing,<br>% of GDP) |      | Services<br>(% of GDP) |      |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|
|                          | 2006                      | 2017 | 2006                   | 2017 | 2006                         | 2017 | 2006                   | 2017 |
| Algeria                  | 7.8                       | 12.7 | 60.5                   | 38.6 | 4.3                          | 4.5  | 31.8                   | 48.6 |
| Angola                   | 5.0                       | 8.8  | 55.6                   | 43.6 | 3.5                          | 6.0  | 39.4                   | 47.5 |
| Benin                    | 27.7                      | 27.0 | 29.0                   | 25.7 | 20.5                         | 14.6 | 43.3                   | 47.3 |
| Botswana                 | 2.3                       | 2.2  | 48.0                   | 33.3 | 5.8                          | 5.6  | 49.8                   | 64.5 |
| Burkina Faso             | 36.4                      | 31.3 | 17.6                   | 20.2 | 11.3                         | 6.5  | 46.1                   | 48.4 |
| Burundi                  | 43.1                      | 37.5 | 16.2                   | 16.6 | 11.0                         | 11.7 | 40.7                   | 45.9 |
| Cabo Verde               | 11.3                      | 7.0  | 20.8                   | 21.1 | 5.6                          | 7.4  | 67.9                   | 71.9 |
| Cameroon                 | 14.3                      | 15.7 | 32.2                   | 27.6 | 15.4                         | 16.5 | 53.5                   | 56.8 |
| Central African Republic | 43.7                      | 31.1 | 20.2                   | 25.8 | 13.8                         | 19.5 | 36.1                   | 43.0 |
| Chad                     | 27.0                      | 32.2 | 37.1                   | 25.4 | 6.6                          | 7.8  | 35.9                   | 42.4 |
| Comoros                  | 37.2                      | 30.8 | 10.7                   | 12.6 | 5.7                          | 9.0  | 52.0                   | 56.6 |
| Congo                    | 4.0                       | 7.5  | 76.9                   | 47.9 | 3.6                          | 7.7  | 19.1                   | 44.6 |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | 24.3                      | 23.7 | 25.2                   | 27.1 | 15.8                         | 13.5 | 50.5                   | 49.2 |
| DR Congo                 | 22.2                      | 20.8 | 31.2                   | 43.5 | 16.2                         | 20.6 | 46.6                   | 35.7 |
| Djibouti                 | 3.6                       | 2.8  | 16.8                   | 19.9 | 2.6                          | 5.2  | 79.6                   | 77.3 |
| Egypt                    | 14.1                      | 11.7 | 38.4                   | 34.4 | 17.0                         | 16.7 | 47.5                   | 54.0 |
| Equatorial Guinea        | 1.5                       | 2.3  | 82.8                   | 55.7 | 7.1                          | 25.0 | 15.7                   | 42.0 |
| Eritrea                  | 26.1                      | 17.2 | 19.3                   | 23.5 | 6.4                          | 6.0  | 54.6                   | 59.2 |
| Eswatini                 | 11.4                      | 10.0 | 40.6                   | 37.4 | 35.2                         | 32.9 | 48.0                   | 52.6 |
| Ethiopia                 | 46.2                      | 36.2 | 12.7                   | 24.4 | 4.8                          | 6.1  | 41.1                   | 39.4 |
| Gabon                    | 5.1                       | 6.1  | 61.4                   | 48.8 | 4.6                          | 7.9  | 33.5                   | 45.1 |
| Gambia, The              | 23.3                      | 24.9 | 15.5                   | 14.0 | 7.3                          | 4.8  | 61.2                   | 61.1 |
| Ghana                    | 30.4                      | 21.2 | 20.8                   | 33.2 | 10.2                         | 11.7 | 48.8                   | 45.6 |
| Guinea                   | 16.2                      | 17.9 | 35.5                   | 36.2 | 11.8                         | 10.4 | 48.3                   | 45.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau            | 43.3                      | 52.1 | 14.3                   | 13.4 | 12.9                         | 11.2 | 42.4                   | 34.6 |
| Kenya                    | 22.7                      | 33.4 | 21.5                   | 18.5 | 14.1                         | 8.9  | 55.8                   | 48.1 |
| Lesotho                  | 5.4                       | 6.1  | 39.6                   | 35.4 | 24.1                         | 15.4 | 55.0                   | 58.5 |
| Liberia                  | 67.7                      | 72.7 | 11.1                   | 8.7  | 6.7                          | 4.5  | 21.2                   | 18.6 |
| Libya                    | 2.0                       | 0.9  | 78.0                   | 67.1 | 4.4                          | 3.7  | 20.0                   | 32.0 |
| Madagascar               | 31.3                      | 27.7 | 15.1                   | 13.5 | 8.8                          | 6.4  | 53.5                   | 58.8 |
| Malawi                   | 34.4                      | 31.9 | 18.2                   | 15.8 | 13.8                         | 10.3 | 47.4                   | 52.2 |
| Mali                     | 31.7                      | 40.7 | 29.3                   | 18.5 | 18.4                         | 12.2 | 39.1                   | 40.8 |
| Mauritania               | 22.6                      | 24.7 | 45.8                   | 33.2 | 6.9                          | 9.5  | 31.6                   | 42.1 |
| Mauritius                | 5.5                       | 3.5  | 25.1                   | 20.5 | 17.8                         | 13.3 | 69.4                   | 76.0 |
| Morocco                  | 15.1                      | 14.0 | 27.9                   | 29.5 | 17.9                         | 17.8 | 57.0                   | 56.5 |
| Mozambique               | 26.4                      | 22.7 | 21.9                   | 26.5 | 15.8                         | 9.6  | 51.7                   | 50.8 |
| Namibia                  | 10.5                      | 7.4  | 32.9                   | 30.3 | 13.8                         | 11.5 | 56.6                   | 62.3 |
| Niger                    | 45.8                      | 42.0 | 12.0                   | 16.8 | 5.8                          | 6.0  | 42.1                   | 41.3 |
| Nigeria                  | 24.1                      | 21.1 | 22.1                   | 22.6 | 5.8                          | 8.8  | 53.8                   | 56.4 |
| Rwanda                   | 37.0                      | 33.3 | 14.5                   | 16.9 | 6.6                          | 6.4  | 48.5                   | 49.8 |
| Sao Tome and Principe    | 18.4                      | 11.7 | 14.9                   | 15.4 | 5.3                          | 7.4  | 66.7                   | 72.9 |
| Senegal                  | 15.0                      | 16.5 | 23.9                   | 25.6 | 14.4                         | 17.9 | 61.1                   | 57.9 |
| Seychelles               | 3.4                       | 2.4  | 18.7                   | 13.8 | 10.3                         | 7.3  | 77.9                   | 83.9 |
| Sierra Leone             | 52.3                      | 61.6 | 10.8                   | 5.3  | 2.7                          | 2.0  | 37.0                   | 33.1 |
| Somalia                  | 60.2                      | 60.2 | 7.4                    | 7.4  | 2.5                          | 2.5  | 32.4                   | 32.5 |
| South Africa             | 2.6                       | 2.6  | 29.4                   | 28.9 | 16.4                         | 13.2 | 68.0                   | 68.6 |
| South Sudan              | ...                       | 3.3  | ...                    | 50.6 | ...                          | 2.3  | ...                    | 46.2 |
| Sudan                    | 32.5                      | 32.0 | 23.5                   | 20.7 | 8.0                          | 8.5  | 44.0                   | 47.2 |
| Tanzania                 | 28.8                      | 28.4 | 20.9                   | 18.6 | 7.4                          | 8.1  | 50.3                   | 53.0 |
| Togo                     | 32.1                      | 10.2 | 17.2                   | 24.6 | 10.0                         | 16.1 | 50.6                   | 65.2 |
| Tunisia                  | 10.0                      | 26.5 | 29.2                   | 21.3 | 17.4                         | 9.3  | 60.8                   | 52.2 |
| Uganda                   | 26.8                      | 32.1 | 22.0                   | 28.1 | 9.9                          | 5.9  | 51.2                   | 39.9 |
| Zambia                   | 14.0                      | 4.3  | 32.2                   | 39.9 | 10.0                         | 8.7  | 53.8                   | 55.8 |
| Zimbabwe                 | 18.9                      | 11.7 | 54.5                   | 24.3 | 27.3                         | 10.0 | 26.7                   | 64.1 |

## COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

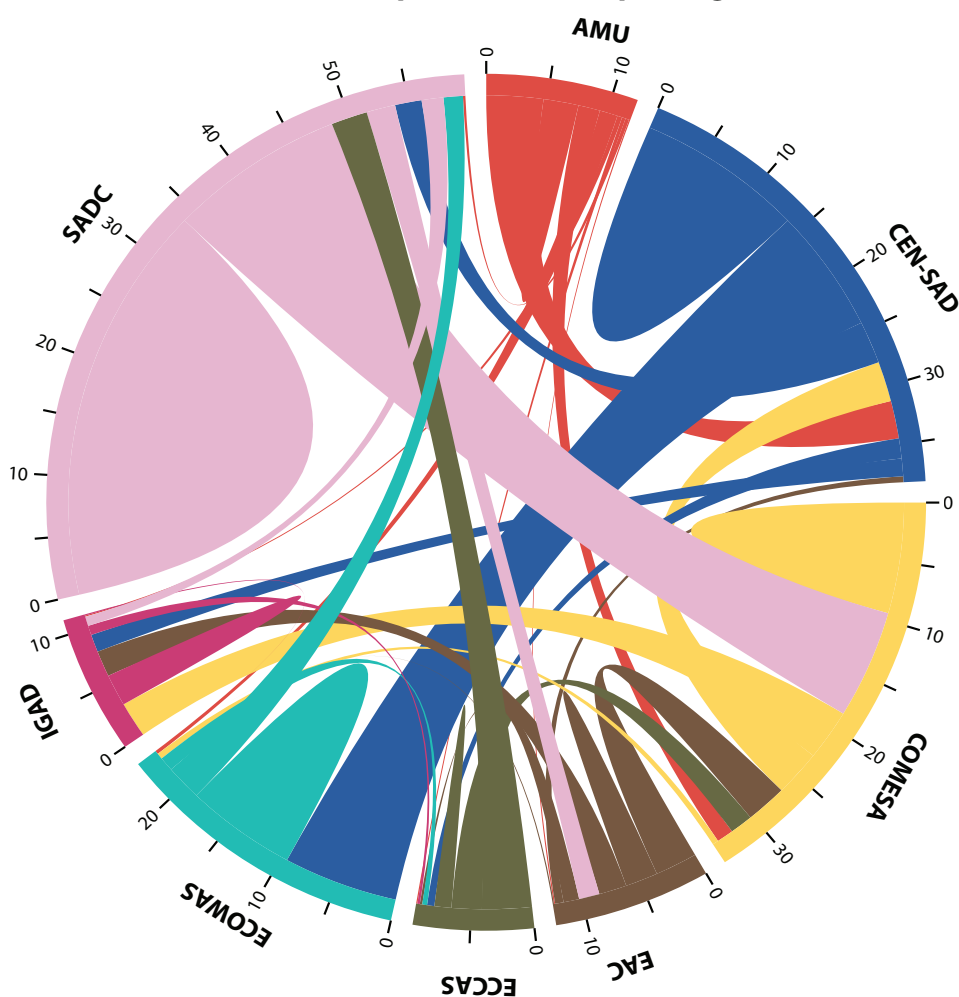
| Country                  | Population<br>(2018, million) | Infant<br>mortality<br>(2017, per 1,000) | Gross<br>enrol. ratio,<br>primary | Unemployment<br>(2016, %) | Seats held by<br>women in parli.<br>(2018, %) | Life<br>expectancy<br>(2017) | Adult<br>literacy<br>(2015, %) |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Algeria                  | 42.0                          | 20.6                                     | 111.7 (2017)                      | 11.2                      | 25.8  | 76.3                         | 80.2                           |
| Angola                   | 30.8                          | 53.8                                     | 113.3 (2015)                      | 6.6                       | 30.5  | 61.8                         | 71.1                           |
| Benin                    | 11.5                          | 63.5                                     | 126.6 (2017)                      | 1.0                       | 7.2   | 61.2                         | 38.5                           |
| Botswana                 | 2.3                           | 30.8                                     | 105.4 (2014)                      | 18.4                      | 9.5   | 67.6                         | 88.5                           |
| Burkina Faso             | 19.8                          | 51.2                                     | 93.7 (2017)                       | 3.0                       | 11  | 60.8                         | 36.0                           |
| Burundi                  | 11.2                          | 42.5                                     | 126.2 (2017)                      | 1.6                       | 36.4  | 57.9                         | 85.6                           |
| Cabo Verde               | 0.6                           | 15.0                                     | 95.9 (2017)                       | 10.5                      | 23.6  | 73.0                         | 87.6                           |
| Cameroon                 | 24.7                          | 55.1                                     | 113.2 (2017)                      | 4.5                       | 31.1  | 58.6                         | 75.0                           |
| Central African Republic | 4.7                           | 87.6                                     | 105.7 (2016)                      | 6.9                       | <b>8.6</b>                                    | 52.9                         | 36.8                           |
| Chad                     | 15.4                          | 73.4                                     | 88.1 (2016)                       | 5.8                       | 15.3  | 53.2                         | 40.2                           |
| Comoros                  | 0.8                           | 52.2                                     | 99.5 (2017)                       | 20.0                      | 6.1   | 63.9                         | 77.8                           |
| Congo                    | 5.4                           | 34.7                                     | 104.2 (2012)                      | 11.2                      | 11.3  | 65.1                         | 79.3                           |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | 24.9                          | 64.2                                     | 98.8 (2017)                       | 9.3                       | 10.6  | 54.1                         | 43.1                           |
| DR Congo                 | 84.0                          | 70.0                                     | 108.0 (2015)                      | 3.6                       | 8.9   | 60.0                         | ...                            |
| Djibouti                 | 1.0                           | 51.5                                     | 63.9 (2017)                       | 6.6                       | 26.2  | 62.6                         | ...                            |
| Egypt                    | 99.4                          | 18.8                                     | 105.0 (2017)                      | 12.0                      | 14.9  | 71.7                         | 75.2                           |
| Equatorial Guinea        | 1.3                           | 65.3                                     | 61.6 (2015)                       | 7.3                       | 20.0  | 57.9                         | 95.3                           |
| Eritrea                  | 5.2                           | 32.1                                     | 49.4 (2017)                       | 7.3                       | 22.0  | 65.5                         | 73.8                           |
| Eswatini                 | 1.4                           | 40.8                                     | 105.0 (2016)                      | 25.3                      | 7.2   | 58.3                         | 87.5                           |
| Ethiopia                 | 107.5                         | 41.0                                     | 101.9 (2015)                      | 5.7                       | 38.8  | 65.9                         | 49.1                           |
| Gabon                    | 2.1                           | 35.1                                     | 138.7(2011)                       | 18.5                      | 17.1  | 66.5                         | 83.2                           |
| Gambia, The              | 2.2                           | 41.4                                     | 97.1 (2017)                       | 29.7                      | 10.3  | 61.4                         | 55.6                           |
| Ghana                    | 29.5                          | 35.7                                     | 104.8 (2017)                      | 5.8                       | 12.7  | 63.0                         | 76.6                           |
| Guinea                   | 13.1                          | 56.4                                     | 92.4 (2016)                       | 6.8                       | 21.9  | 60.6                         | 30.4                           |
| Guinea-Bissau            | 1.9                           | 55.6                                     | 113.7 (2010)                      | 6.5                       | 13.7  | 57.8                         | 59.9                           |
| Kenya                    | 51.0                          | 33.6                                     | 105.3 (2016)                      | 11.0                      | 21.8  | 67.3                         | 78.0                           |
| Lesotho                  | 2.3                           | 66.5                                     | 104.8 (2017)                      | 27.4                      | 22.1  | 54.6                         | 79.4                           |
| Liberia                  | 4.9                           | 55.9                                     | 93.8 (2016)                       | 4.0                       | 12.3  | 63.0                         | 47.6                           |
| Libya                    | 6.5                           | 10.6                                     | 114.5 (2006)                      | 19.2                      | 16.0  | 72.1                         | 91.0                           |
| Madagascar               | 26.3                          | 32.7                                     | 143.8 (2016)                      | 2.1                       | 19.2  | 66.3                         | 64.7                           |
| Malawi                   | 19.2                          | 38.5                                     | 140.0 (2017)                      | 6.7                       | 16.7  | 63.7                         | 65.8                           |
| Mali                     | 19.1                          | 65.8                                     | 80.1 (2017)                       | 8.1                       | 8.8   | 58.5                         | 38.7                           |
| Mauritania               | 4.5                           | 53.3                                     | 95.4 (2017)                       | 11.7                      | 20.3  | 63.4                         | 52.1                           |
| Mauritius                | 1.3                           | 11.6                                     | 101.6 (2017)                      | 7.8                       | 11.6  | 74.9                         | 90.6                           |
| Morocco                  | 36.2                          | 20.0                                     | 112.3 (2017)                      | 10.0                      | 20.5  | 76.1                         | 72.4                           |
| Mozambique               | 30.5                          | 53.3                                     | 105.0 (2017)                      | 24.4                      | 39.6  | 58.9                         | 58.8                           |
| Namibia                  | 2.6                           | 31.8                                     | 119.1 (2017)                      | 25.6                      | 46.2  | 64.9                         | 81.9                           |
| Niger                    | 22.3                          | 48.3                                     | 75.1 (2017)                       | 2.6                       | 17.0  | 60.4                         | 19.1                           |
| Nigeria                  | 195.9                         | 64.6                                     | 84.7 (2016)                       | 5.0                       | 5.6   | 53.9                         | 59.6                           |
| Rwanda                   | 12.5                          | 28.9                                     | 133.4 (2017)                      | 2.5                       | 61.3  | 67.5                         | 70.5                           |
| Sao Tome and Principe    | 0.2                           | 25.2                                     | 110.2 (2017)                      | 13.6                      | 18.2  | 66.8                         | 74.9                           |
| Senegal                  | 16.3                          | 32.7                                     | 84.1 (2017)                       | 9.5                       | 41.8  | 67.5                         | 55.7                           |
| Seychelles               | 0.1                           | 12.2                                     | 112.8 (2016)                      | ...                       | 21.2  | 73.8                         | ...                            |
| Sierra Leone             | 7.7                           | 81.7                                     | 120.9 (2017)                      | 3.0                       | 12.3  | 52.2                         | 48.1                           |
| Somalia                  | 15.2                          | 79.7                                     | 29.2 (2007)                       | 6.6                       | 24.4  | 56.7                         | ...                            |
| South Africa             | 57.4                          | 28.8                                     | 102.3 (2016)                      | 25.9                      | 42.3  | 63.4                         | 94.3                           |
| South Sudan              | 12.9                          | 62.5                                     | 66.6 (2015)                       | 25.3 (2013)               | 28.5  | 57.3                         | 31.9                           |
| Sudan                    | 41.5                          | 43.7                                     | 76.4 (2016)                       | 13.3                      | 30.5  | 64.7                         | 75.9                           |
| Tanzania                 | 8.0                           | 38.3                                     | 123.1 (2017)                      | 2.6                       | 17.6  | 60.5                         | 80.3                           |
| Togo                     | 11.7                          | 49.2                                     | 114.7 (2016)                      | 6.8                       | 31.3  | 75.9                         | 66.6                           |
| Tunisia                  | 44.3                          | 11.2                                     | 99.0 (2017)                       | 14.8                      | 34.3  | 60.2                         | 81.8                           |
| Uganda                   | 59.1                          | 35.4                                     | 85.3 (2017)                       | 2.3                       | 37.2  | 66.3                         | 73.9                           |
| Zambia                   | 17.6                          | 41.5                                     | 102.3 (2013)                      | 7.5                       | 18.0  | 62.3                         | 63.4                           |
| Zimbabwe                 | 16.9                          | 36.5                                     | 98.7 (2013)                       | 5.1                       | 31.5  | 61.7                         | 86.5                           |

## INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORT

Intra African exports (2017, USD million)

|                           | AMU   | CEN-SAD | COMESA | EAC   | ECCAS | ECOWAS | IGAD  | SADC   | World   |
|---------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|---------|
| <b>From</b><br><b>AMU</b> | 2 948 | 4 658   | 1 847  | 58    | 345   | 1 494  | 431   | 269    | 85 467  |
| <b>CEN-SAD</b>            | 3 212 | 13 846  | 3 389  | 468   | 1 731 | 10 464 | 1 544 | 3 554  | 167 671 |
| <b>COMESA</b>             | 1 431 | 3 920   | 9 356  | 3 375 | 1 947 | 489    | 4 256 | 9 239  | 81 342  |
| <b>EAC</b>                | 72    | 703     | 3 498  | 2 746 | 1 332 | 59     | 2 341 | 1 725  | 14 188  |
| <b>ECCAS</b>              | 101   | 583     | 2 465  | 198   | 1 441 | 356    | 164   | 4 084  | 64 422  |
| <b>ECOWAS</b>             | 255   | 9 516   | 548    | 21    | 1 204 | 9 150  | 39    | 2 996  | 89 873  |
| <b>IGAD</b>               | 87    | 1 499   | 3 022  | 2 228 | 837   | 93     | 2 708 | 830    | 16 913  |
| <b>SADC</b>               | 223   | 2 210   | 14 582 | 2 351 | 2 998 | 1 616  | 1 805 | 33 933 | 171 080 |

Intra-African exports between RECs (Billions USD, UNCTAD 2017)  
Color of link represents the exporting REC



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

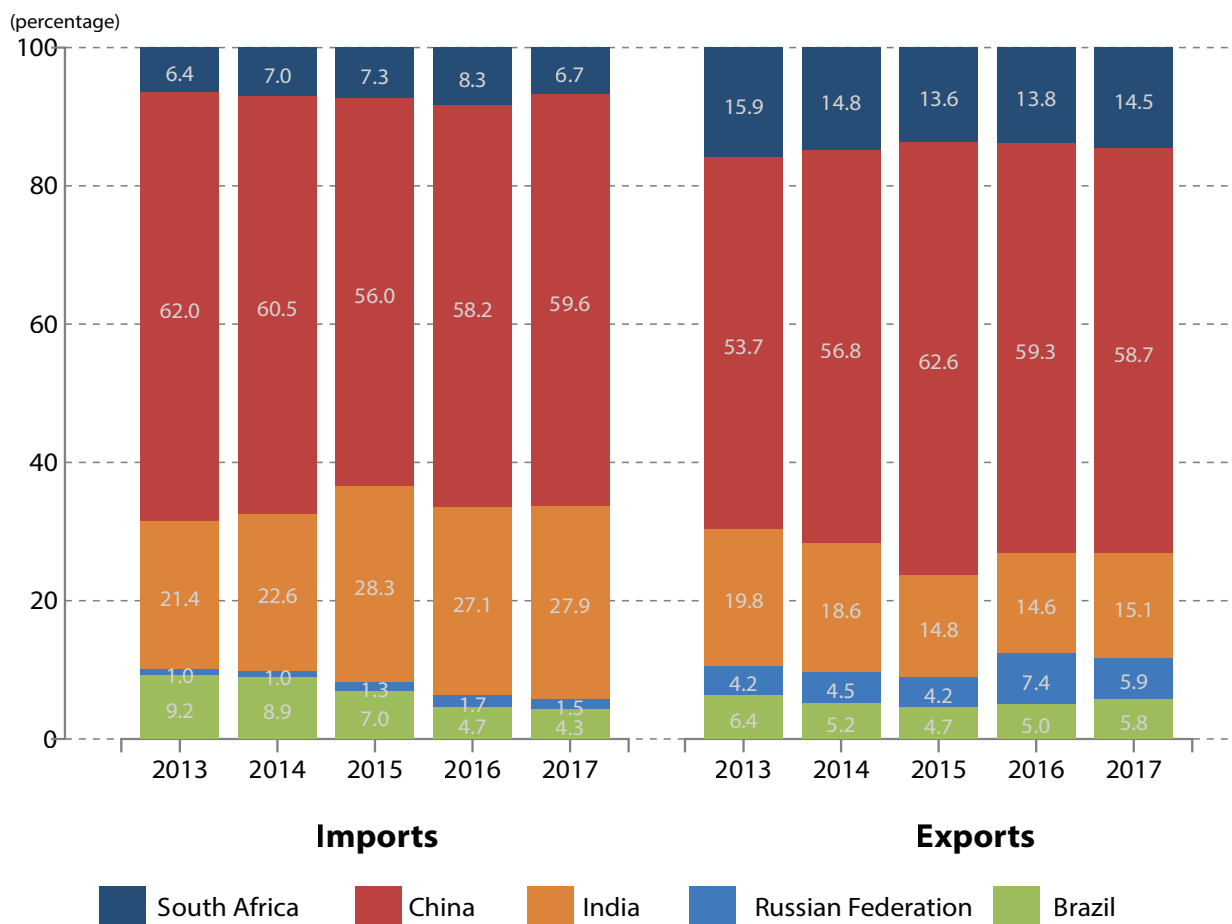
## AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS

**Import from BRICS (USD million)**

| Country            | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016  | 2017   |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| Brazil             | 17446  | 17061  | 8764   | 4601  | 5531   |
| China              | 117454 | 115631 | 70258  | 56690 | 75926  |
| India              | 40476  | 43120  | 35530  | 26409 | 35540  |
| Russian Federation | 1868   | 1890   | 1643   | 1613  | 1880   |
| South Africa       | 12212  | 13282  | 9212   | 8031  | 8543   |
| Total              | 189456 | 190984 | 125406 | 97344 | 127421 |

**Export to BRICS (USD million)**

| Country            | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Brazil             | 11084  | 9691   | 8199   | 7829   | 9389   |
| China              | 92576  | 105839 | 108317 | 91991  | 94508  |
| India              | 34076  | 34630  | 25640  | 22615  | 24358  |
| Russian Federation | 7223   | 8450   | 7354   | 11420  | 9493   |
| South Africa       | 27369  | 27574  | 23625  | 21363  | 23298  |
| Total              | 172327 | 186183 | 173134 | 155218 | 161046 |

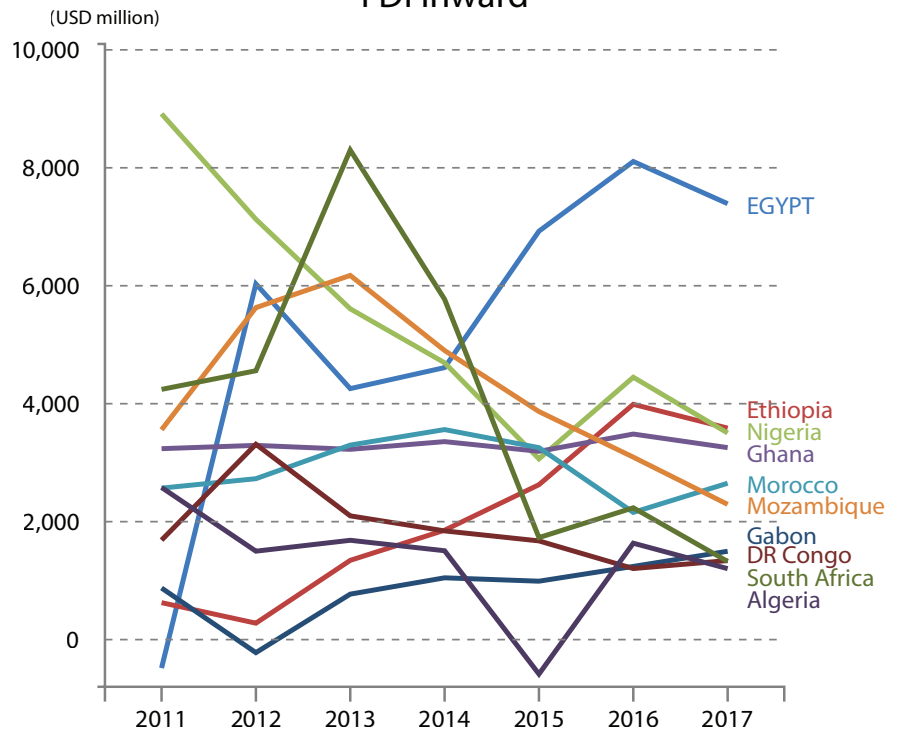


# FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

**Top 10 FDI inward flow (USD million)**

| Country                          | 2017           |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Egypt                            | 7391.7         |
| Ethiopia                         | 3586.4         |
| Nigeria                          | 3503.0         |
| Ghana                            | 3255.0         |
| Morocco                          | 2651.4         |
| Mozambique                       | 2293.1         |
| Gabon                            | 1498.0         |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1340.2         |
| South Africa                     | 1324.7         |
| Algeria                          | 1203.0         |
| <b>Africa total</b>              | <b>41772.3</b> |

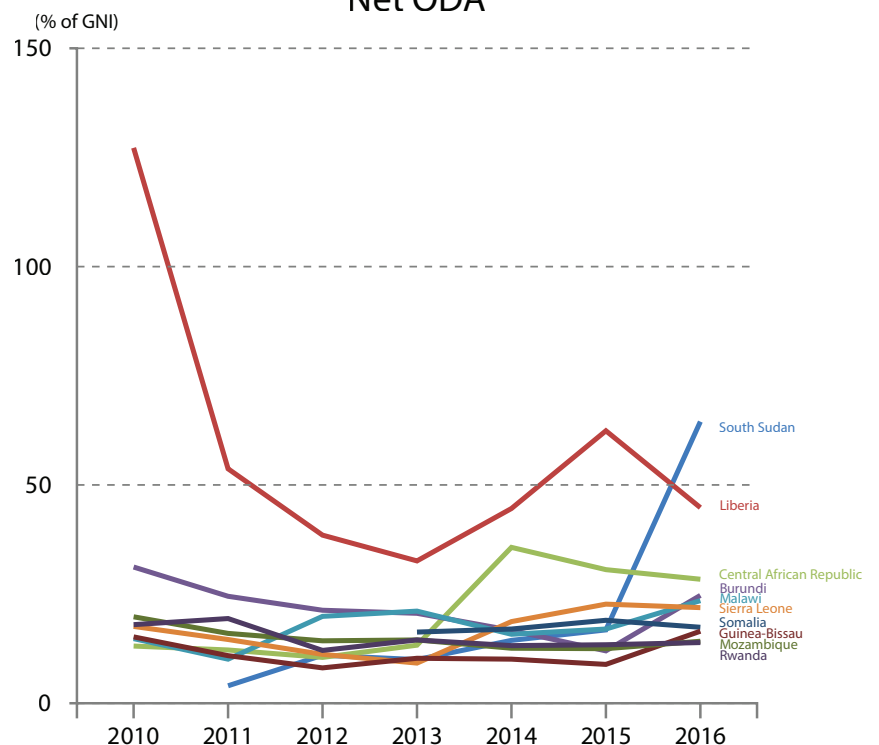
**FDI inward**



**Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)**

| Country                  | 2016 |
|--------------------------|------|
| South Sudan              | 64.5 |
| Liberia                  | 44.8 |
| Central African Republic | 28.4 |
| Burundi                  | 24.7 |
| Malawi                   | 23.5 |
| Sierra Leone             | 21.9 |
| Somalia                  | 17.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau            | 16.5 |
| Mozambique               | 14.2 |
| Rwanda                   | 13.9 |

**Net ODA**



## NOTE

| <b>Superscript #</b> | <b>Note</b>                              |
|----------------------|--|
| 1                    | Excluding Eritrea,Somalia,South Sudan    |
| 2                    | Excluding Somalia for Eastern Africa     |
| 3                    | Excluding Eritrea,Somalia,South Sudan    |
| 4                    | 2006 Sudan data include South Sudan data |

## SOURCE LIST

| Page #    | Indicator  | Source   |
|-----------|--|--|
| Page 1-2  | GDP per capita; Real GDP growth  | Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> ) |
|           | Gross investment; Gross saving; Current account balance; External debt; Inflation;                                   | Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> ) |
|           | Inward FDI inflow,   | Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> ) |
|           | Debt service ratio;  | Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> ) |
|           | Contribution of sectors to GDP   | Ecastats ( <a href="https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/">https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/</a> ) |
| Page 1, 3 | Export and import  | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development   |
| Page 4-6  | GDP PPP; Inflation   | International Monetary Fund  |
|           | GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowin; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database                                  |
|           | Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing   | United Nations Statistics Division   |
|           | International reserve; Total external debt; GNI  | World Bank   |
|           | Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI                               | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development   |
| Page 7-9  | GDP; Inflation; Total investment; Trade balance  | International Monetary Fund  |
|           | Debt service ratio   | World Bank   |
|           | GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament   | United Nations Statistics Division   |
|           | Population; Life expectancy  | United Nations Population Division   |
|           | Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy  | United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization                             |
|           | Unemployment   | International Labour Organization  |
| Page 10   | Intra-African Exports  | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development   |
| Page 11   | Africa's trade with BRICS  | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development   |
| Page 12   | FDI  | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development   |
|           | Net ODA  | World Bank   |



The logo features a white silhouette of the African continent on the left. To its right, the word "AFRICA" is written in bold, blue, uppercase letters within a white rectangular box. Below this, the word "FIRST" is written in large, bold, white, uppercase letters against the blue background.

# AFRICA FIRST

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For more information Contact:  
African Centre for Statistics  
Economic Commission for Africa  
P.O.Box 3001  
Addis Ababa  
Ethiopia  
Tel.: +251-11-544 3050  
Email: [Statistics@uneca.org](mailto:Statistics@uneca.org)  
Web: [www.uneca.org](http://www.uneca.org)