



# Africa Statistics Flash

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa

April 2018



United Nations  
Economic Commission for Africa

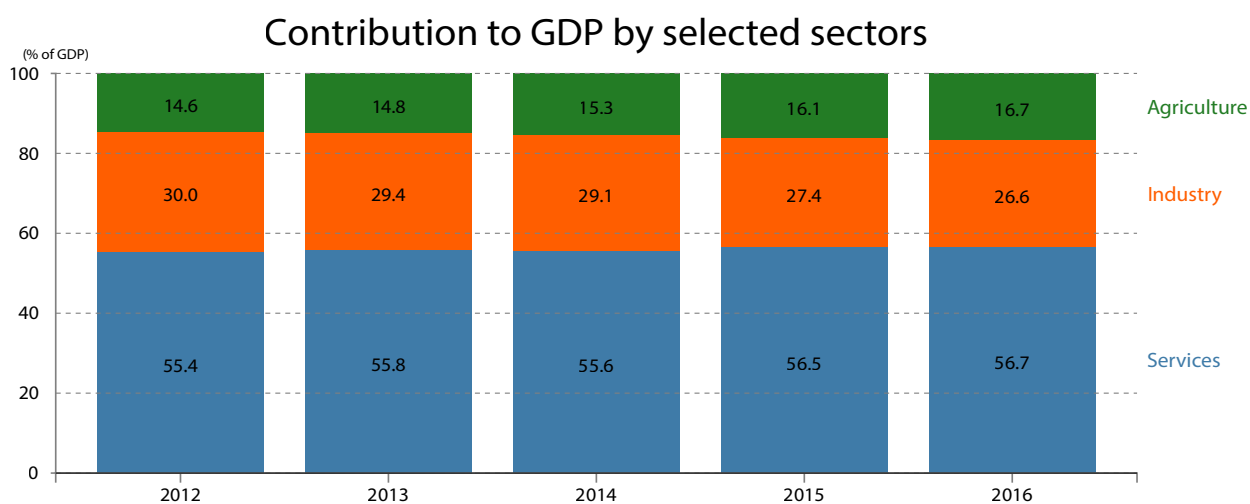
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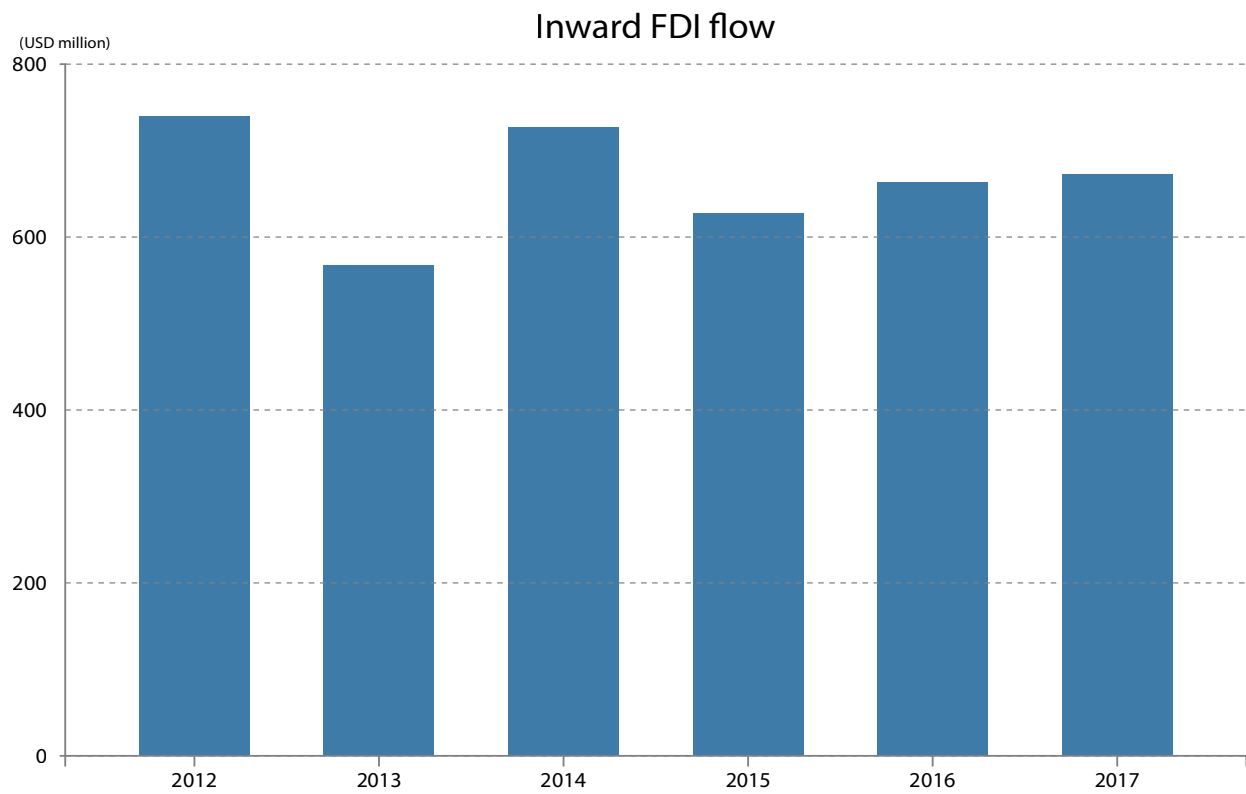
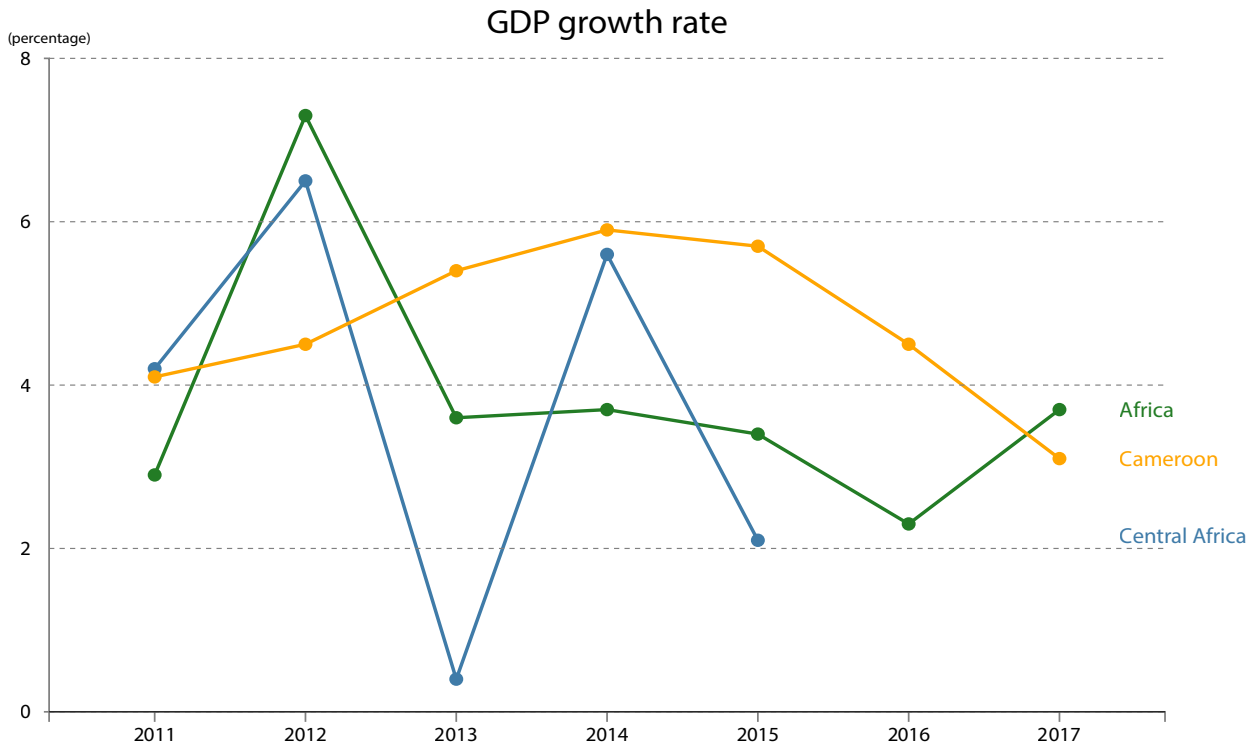
## COUNTRY FOCUS: CAMEROON

Cameroon key macroeconomic indicators

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP per capita, (USD)	1 389	1 344	1 457	1 537	1 325	1 346	1 327
Real GDP growth (%)	4.1	4.5	5.4	5.9	5.7	4.5	3.1
Inflation (annual, %)	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.7	0.9
Gross investment (% of GDP)	28.0	27.9	28.3	29.3	27.7	27.5	26.2
Gross saving (% of GDP)	25.2	24.6	24.8	25.3	23.9	24.3	23.7
Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP)	-2.7	-3.3	-3.6	-4.0	-3.8	-3.2	-2.5
External debt (% of GDP)	11.8	14.4	17.0	16.3	23.6	30.5	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	29.0	30.0	29.4	29.1	27.4	26.6	...
(of which manufacturing)	15.7	16.1	16.0	15.5	15.9	16.0	...
Debt service ratio (% of export)	...	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.5	6.1	6.0



## COUNTRY FOCUS: CAMEROON



## COUNTRY FOCUS: CAMEROON

### Top 5 export products (USD million)

Product	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Cocoa	543.2	451.6	453.6	601.6	609.3	561.9
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	318.7	509.7	429.7	395.	244.5	296.7
Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	1459.7	1631.7	1824.5	2254.9	1434.5	1712.0
Wood in the rough or roughly squared	193.6	176.9	190.3	243.1	265.6	236.0
Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood	362.3	338.	317.5	359.5	346.5	327.6
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>2877.4</b>	<b>3107.9</b>	<b>3215.6</b>	<b>3854.0</b>	<b>2900.4</b>	<b>3134.3</b>
<b>Total (%)</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>73.3</b>

### Top 5 import products (USD million)

Product	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen"	268.6	204.1	220.5	226.9	243.1	214.8
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil"	79.9	410.	349.9	390.2	244.2	289.8
Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	729.5	1118.5	865.8	1214.	621.5	838.6
Rice	267.2	293.	349.9	263.4	262.3	240.1
Telecommunication equipment, n.e.s.; & parts, n.e.s.	126.3	110.	192.8	272.3	181.4	207.3
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>1471.5</b>	<b>2135.6</b>	<b>1978.9</b>	<b>2366.7</b>	<b>1552.5</b>	<b>1790.6</b>
<b>Total (%)</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>

### Top 5 export destinations (USD million)

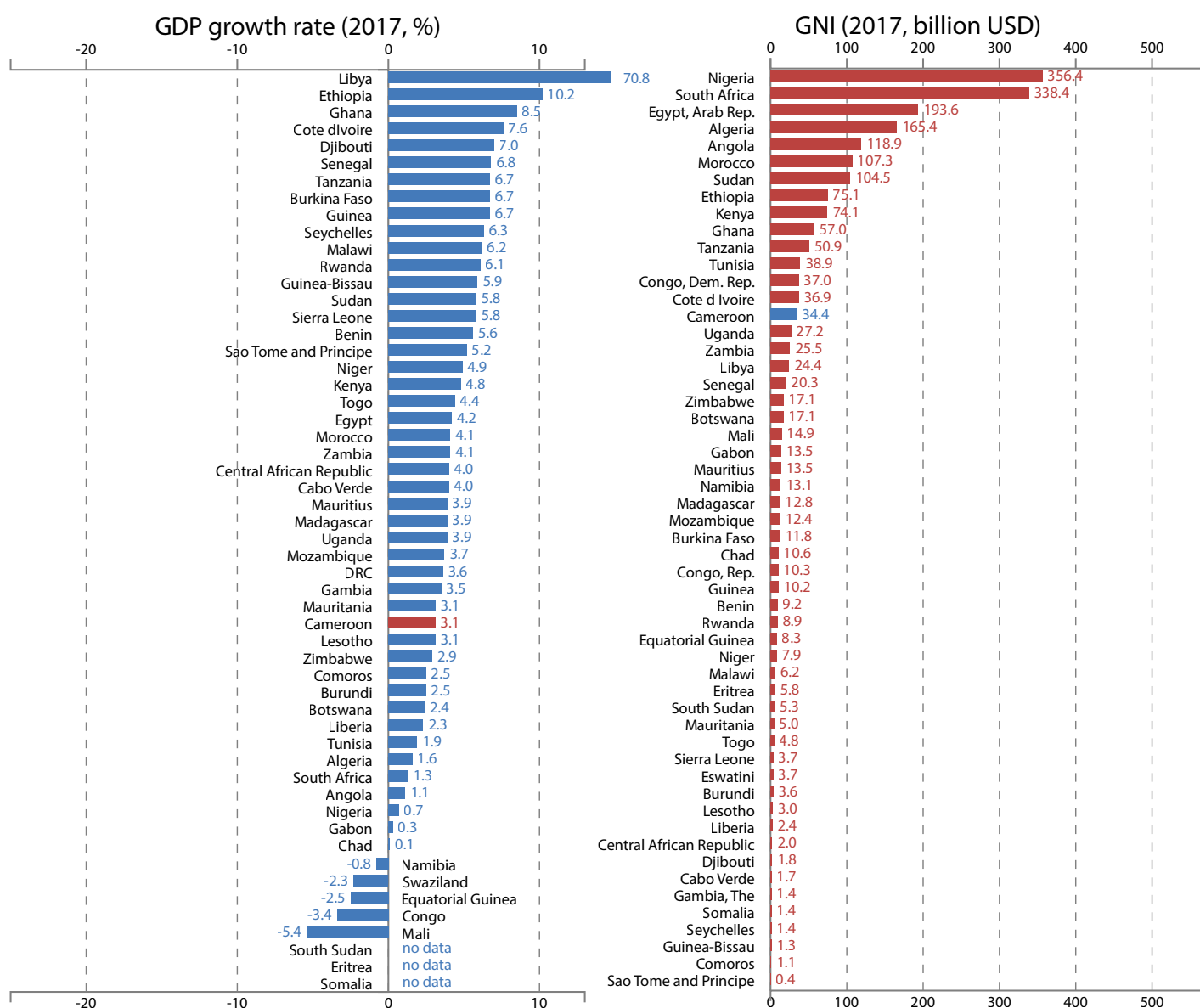
Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
China	472.0	643.6	271.5	624.2	562.1	550.5
India	216.2	249.2	234.3	481.2	579.7	492.3
Netherlands	428.7	400.6	390.4	440.2	431.0	404.3
Portugal	108.9	391.0	918.1	159.3	223.2	177.5
Spain	600.1	416.8	490.8	722.6	222.2	438.5
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>1825.9</b>	<b>2101.2</b>	<b>2305.1</b>	<b>2427.4</b>	<b>2018.3</b>	<b>2063.0</b>
<b>Total (%)</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>48.3</b>

### Top 5 import origins (USD million)

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Belgium	293.1	274.3	302.9	283.5	214.7	227.6
China	934.8	888.5	1144.	1620.	1491.8	1421.8
France	1034.2	838.9	818.	821.1	665.6	679.3
Nigeria	782.5	1008.9	905.3	1141.8	579.2	786.3
United States	258.8	245.5	276.2	282.8	222.3	230.8
<b>Total (of the top 5)</b>	<b>3303.4</b>	<b>3256.2</b>	<b>3446.3</b>	<b>4149.2</b>	<b>3173.5</b>	<b>3345.7</b>
<b>Total (%)</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>53.9</b>

## AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	5334.4	5608.4	5860.9	6057.8	6376.6
GDP per capita (current, USD)	2129.1	2153.3	1937.4	1800.5	1837.8
Real GDP growth (%)	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.3	3.7
Inflation (annual, growth rate%)	6.7	7.1	7.4	10.2	12.8
General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP)	-4.8	-5.9	-7.5	-7.1	-6.4
Total investment (% of GDP)	22.9	23.6	24.1	23.0	22.4
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	19.7	19.5	17.2	16.9	17.9
Real export growth (%)	-5.9	-8.5	-29.3	-9.6	18.3
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-2.5	-15.3	-7.8	-7.0	...
Share of Africa's export (%)	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.4
Terms of trade index (2000=100)	188.0	180.4	153.7	...	...
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.4	-4.4	-6.6	-5.4	-3.8
FDI (inward flow; USD million)	50789.5	52490.5	57358.7	53682.2	41772.3
FDI (outward flow; USD million)	16072.0	13598.5	10844.5	11234.4	12078.3
International reserve (USD billion)	563.7	507.8	438.6	395.2	377.1
Total external debt (% of GNI)	10.34	9.94	9.84	10.42	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	32.3	31.4	28.8	27.9	...
(of which manufacturing)	10.2	10.6	10.9	10.8	...



## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	Central Africa					Eastern Africa				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (%)	0.4	5.6	2.1	...	...	7.0	6.7	6.4	...	...
GDP per capita (current, USD) <sup>2</sup>	2154.5	2183.1	1621.8	1528.0	1555.5	662.5	713.7	706.1	709.9	798.3
Inflation (annual, %) <sup>3</sup>	2.2	2.4	3.0	...	...	5.9	5.7	8.6	...	...
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-3.7	-4.8	-8.9	-8.3	-3.6	-3.3	-4.1	-4.6	-4.4	-4.3
Total investment (% of GDP)	29.6	32.7	30.2	26.9	23.2	25.1	27.1	25.4	23.5	24.8
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	29.5	30.5	15.4	10.8	18.8	16.3	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.5
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.5	-1.7	-12.8	-13.4	-4.2	-7.4	-7.6	-7.6	-5.8	-5.7
FDI inward flow (USD million)	3065.0	2956.6	6243.9	5797.6	4026.6	8530.0	8552.6	8646.2	9063.6	9119.0
FDI outward flow (USD million)	-356.6	-160.6	-162.6	32.8	-99.0	526.4	411.9	564.1	348.7	404.9
International reserve (USD billion)	17.7	14.9	9.5	4.1	5.0	22.8	24.3	22.9	14.9	10.2
Total external debt (% of GNI)	12.14	11.02	11.38	12.69	...	11.57	11.87	12.21	12.53	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	47.6	45.9	39.7	38.2	...	21.7	22.1	22.4	22.9	...
(of which manufacturing)	8.0	8.3	12.2	12.4	...	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.6	...

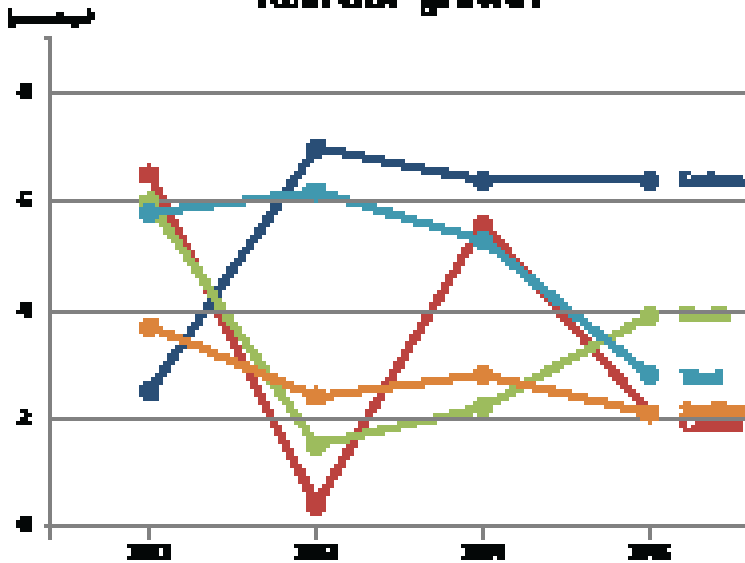
Indicators	North Africa					Southern Africa				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (%)	1.5	2.2	3.9	...	...	3.4	2.8	2.1	...	...
GDP per capita (current, USD)	3515.0	3496.9	3379.7	3323.1	3055.7	3793.5	3681.0	3151.7	2853.2	3283.2
Inflation (annual, %)	10.4	13.3	10.8	...	...	6.4	6.2	5.7	...	...
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-7.1	-9.2	-11.9	-10.8	-8.6	-3.3	-4.5	-4.8	-4.6	-5.0
Total investment (% of GDP)	25.5	25.9	27.4	28.0	26.3	23.5	23.5	25.2	22.6	22.3
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	22.1	21.7	18.9	18.5	18.4	19.4	18.6	19.1	18.3	19.7
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.1	-6.1	-8.0	-7.9	-6.5	-3.6	-4.8	-6.2	-4.2	-2.7
FDI inward flow (USD million)	13870.2	12546.1	13554.9	14611.5	13520.6	11970.2	16788.5	19236.5	11786.2	4128.4
FDI outward flow (USD million)	410.8	797.3	1364.3	1514.9	1332.5	13753.1	10384.5	6854.7	7151.0	8561.6
International reserve (USD billion)	365.5	323.7	275.7	246.9	220.8	104.0	99.7	91.4	91.3	90.6
Total external debt (% of GNI)	7.60	6.68	6.57	6.90	...	20.32	20.52	19.60	21.36	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	37.8	36.7	33.4	31.7	...	32.8	31.9	30.9	31.5	...
(of which manufacturing)	11.4	12.1	12.3	12.5	...	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.3	...

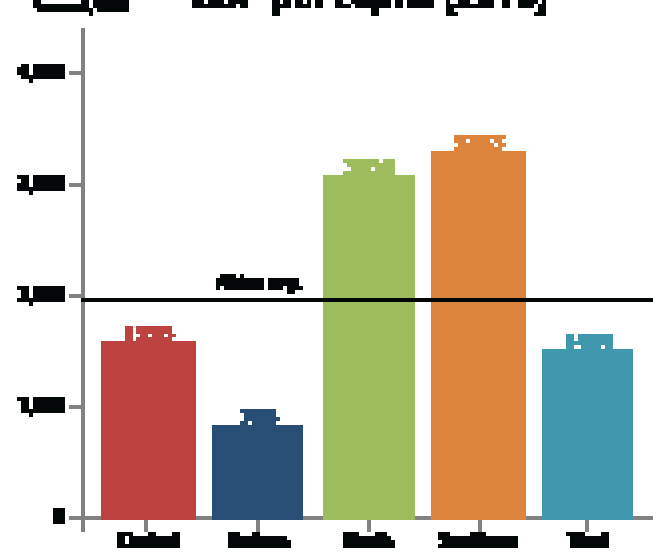
Indicators	West Africa					Africa				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (%)	6.2	5.3	2.8	...	...	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.3	3.7
GDP per capita (current, USD) <sup>1</sup>	2044.4	2144.6	1841.7	1576.9	1484.4	2129.1	2153.3	1937.4	1800.5	1837.8
Inflation (annual, %)	2.6	1.6	2.3	...	...	6.7	7.1	7.4	10.2	12.8
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-3.3	-3.0	-3.8	-4.4	-5.4	-4.8	-5.9	-7.5	-7.1	-6.4
Total investment (% of GDP)	16.1	17.1	16.6	14.7	15.0	22.9	23.6	24.1	23.0	22.4
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	16.4	15.3	12.3	13.0	14.7	19.7	19.5	17.2	16.9	17.9
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.7	-1.4	-4.2	-1.7	-0.5	-2.4	-4.4	-6.6	-5.4	-3.8
FDI inward flow (USD million)	13354.2	11646.7	9677.3	12423.2	10977.7	50789.5	52490.5	57358.7	53682.2	41772.3
FDI outward flow (USD million)	1738.3	2165.4	2224.0	2186.9	1878.3	16072.0	13598.5	10844.5	11234.4	12078.3
International reserve (USD billion)	53.7	45.1	39.1	38.0	50.4	563.7	507.8	438.6	395.2	377.1
Total external debt (% of GNI)	5.63	5.58	5.98	6.19	...	10.34	9.94	9.84	10.42	...
Share of industry (% of GDP)	25.7	24.9	21.4	20.2	...	32.3	31.4	28.8	27.9	...
(of which manufacturing)	9.0	9.5	9.7	9.1	...	10.2	10.6	10.9	10.8	...

## SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

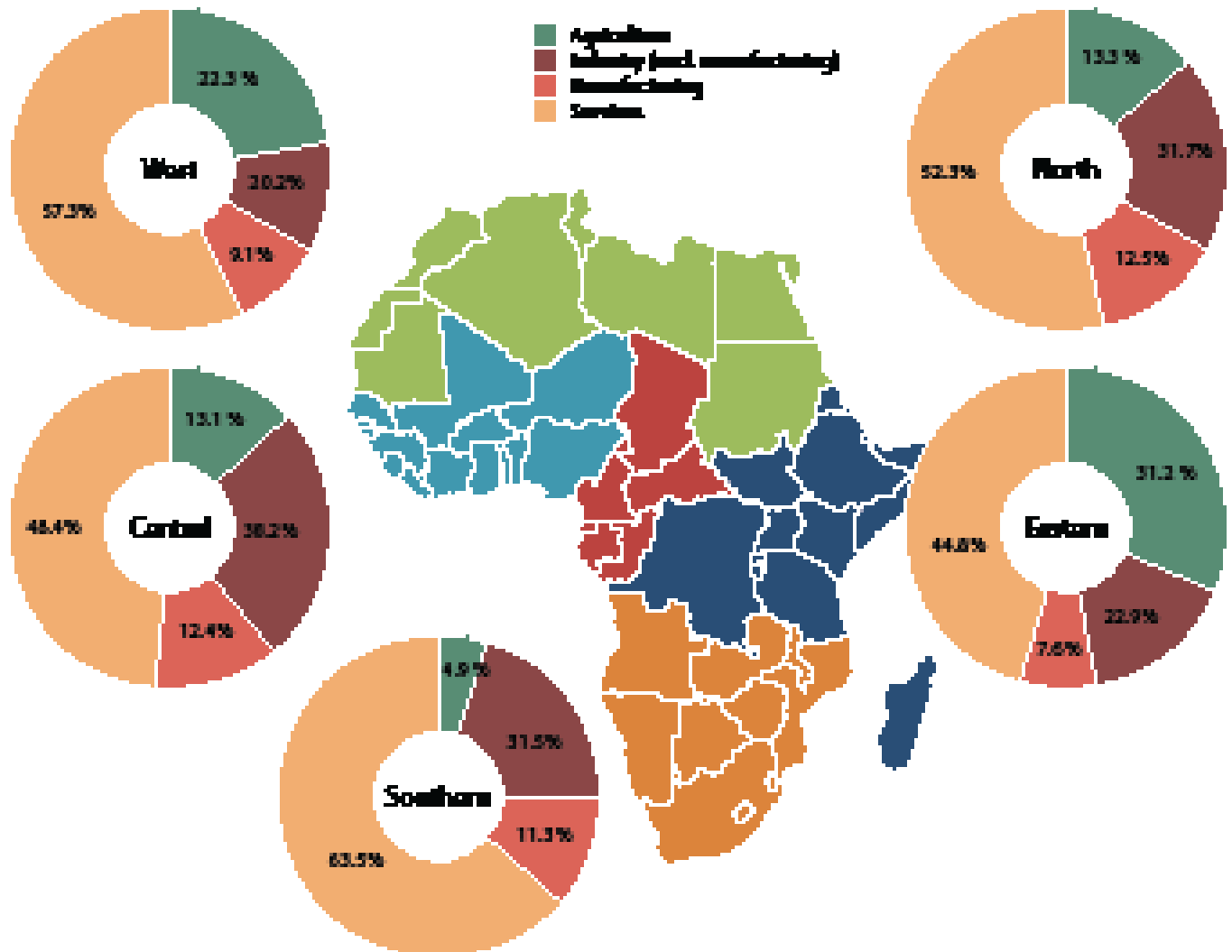
**Real GDP growth**



**GDP per capita (2016)**



**Sectoral share of GDP (2016)**





## COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Country	GDP at current (2017, bil. int'l \$)	Inflation (2017, %)	Total investment (2017, % of GDP)	Trade balance (2017, % of GDP)	Debt service ratio (% of exports)
Algeria	631.2	5.6	48.9	-6.4	1.0 (2016)
Angola	190.3	31.7	26.5	15.1	26.5 (2016)
Benin	25.3	0.1	28.4	-7.8	3.6 (2015)
Botswana	39.8	3.3	28.1	8.1	1.9 (2016)
Burkina Faso	35.9	0.4	17.7	-0.6	4.4 (2015)
Burundi	8.4	16.6	7.0	-13.9	16.7 (2016)
Cabo Verde	3.7	0.8	38.4	-37.3	5.8 (2016)
Cameroon	88.9	0.6	26.2	0.6	6.3 (2015)
Central African Republic	3.4	3.8	13.2	-13.8	...
Chad	28.9	-0.9	21.2	9.5	...
Comoros	1.3	1.0	21.2	-14.7	0.6 (2014)
Congo	28.2	0.5	23.7	16.3	1.8 (2007)
Côte d'Ivoire	96.0	0.8	21.1	6.1	6.4 (2015)
DR Congo	72.2	41.5	12.0	-0.3	4.3 (2016)
Djibouti	0.0	0.7	36.4	-24.3	7.1 (2015)
Egypt	1129.9	23.5	15.2	-14.9	18.9 (2016)
Equatorial Guinea	31.5	0.7	7.0	21.9	...
Eritrea	0.0	9.0	7.8	-8.1	...
Eswatini	11.6	6.3	11.7	9.7	2.1 (2016)
Ethiopia	199.3	9.9	39.0	-14.5	21.0 (2016)
Gabon	36.8	3.0	31.5	13.1	...
Gambia, The	3.6	8.0	27.7	-32.3	15.2 (2016)
Ghana	133.8	12.4	13.6	3.9	10.5 (2016)
Guinea	29.1	8.9	22.3	-26.5	2.6 (2016)
Guinea-Bissau	3.2	1.1	8.9	2.0	0.7 (2015)
Kenya	163.3	8.0	17.0	-13.4	10.6 (2016)
Lesotho	7.0	5.6	32.3	-29.3	4.2 (2016)
Liberia	3.9	12.4	...	-37.7	2.9 (2016)
Libya	125.1	28.0	39.7	-1.8	...
Madagascar	39.8	8.1	15.9	-5.8	3.7 (2016)
Malawi	22.4	11.5	13.7	-11.6	5.0 (2016)
Mali	41.0	1.8	18.9	-4.6	4.2 (2015)
Mauritania	17.5	2.3	36.9	-8.0	13.2 (2016)
Mauritius	28.2	3.7	20.5	-20.1	18.2 (2016)
Morocco	298.2	0.8	34.0	-16.6	10.9 (2016)
Mozambique	37.0	15.3	44.0	-3.7	12.7 (2016)
Namibia	26.5	6.1	22.7	-13.3	...
Niger	21.8	2.4	36.6	-11.2	6.3 (2015)
Nigeria	1118.8	16.5	12.9	3.5	6.3 (2016)
Rwanda	24.9	4.8	23.4	-9.5	8.3 (2016)
Sao Tome and Principe	0.7	5.5	32.2	-30.0	2.9 (2016)
Senegal	43.0	1.4	26.3	-12.0	10.5 (2015)
Seychelles	2.8	2.9	30.7	-39.7	5.7 (2013)
Sierra Leone	11.5	18.0	19.1	-6.3	6.7 (2015)
Somalia	0.0	5.3	...	-44.3	...
South Africa	765.6	187.9	18.6	1.5	13.2 (2016)
South Sudan	0.0	32.4	8.4	-13.9	8.6 (2014)
Sudan	198.8	-0.7	12.6	-3.7	6.4 (2016)
Tanzania	163.9	5.3	27.9	-3.8	5.4 (2016)
Togo	12.2	5.6	23.4	-20.1	3.2 (2015)
Tunisia	137.4	5.3	22.5	-13.1	10.7 (2016)
Uganda	79.9	6.6	25.0	-6.3	18.8 (2016)
Zambia	69.2	1.3	41.9	1.4	8.6 (2016)
Zimbabwe	34.5	0.06	19.6	-8.6	13.4 (2015)

## COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

Country	Agriculture (% of GDP)		Industry (% of GDP)		<i>(Manufacturing, % of GDP)</i>		Services (% of GDP)	
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016
Algeria	8.8	12.7	56.8	36.1	6.2	4.6	34.4	51.1
Angola	5.7	8.0	73.1	46.0	2.9	4.9	21.2	46.0
Benin	25.5	23.0	31.4	24.1	23.4	14.9	43.1	52.9
Botswana	3.1	2.2	50.5	34.7	6.1	5.7	46.4	63.1
Burkina Faso	32.8	30.3	21.5	25.7	13.2	10.8	45.6	44.0
Burundi	40.5	37.7	18.8	15.3	13.2	10.9	40.7	47.1
Cabo Verde	15.8	9.4	25.6	19.9	7.9	6.7	58.5	70.7
Cameroon	16.5	16.7	33.4	26.6	17.0	16.0	50.1	56.7
Central African Republic	41.4	31.9	18.9	25.5	10.9	19.4	39.7	42.6
Chad	33.3	27.5	13.2	32.6	7.5	10.3	53.5	39.9
Comoros	37.0	42.0	11.5	11.8	6.2	9.1	51.5	46.2
Congo	5.4	9.3	73.9	51.9	3.6	3.3	20.7	38.8
Côte d'Ivoire	24.8	20.9	27.3	32.8	22.5	17.4	47.9	46.3
DR Congo	32.3	20.6	22.6	43.2	10.0	20.3	45.1	36.2
Djibouti	3.5	3.3	15.2	21.8	2.6	2.5	81.3	75.0
Egypt	13.8	11.9	33.3	32.9	18.0	17.1	52.9	55.2
Equatorial Guinea	5.8	2.5	71.1	50.0	11.2	19.7	23.1	47.5
Eritrea	15.1	17.3	23.0	23.5	11.2	6.0	61.9	59.1
Eswatini	12.7	10.0	40.5	36.9	34.8	31.6	46.8	53.1
Ethiopia	47.8	36.8	12.4	21.0	5.8	4.3	39.8	42.2
Gabon	5.7	4.1	60.2	50.8	3.6	6.6	34.2	45.2
Gambia, The	25.0	20.6	15.1	13.8	6.9	4.8	64.7	65.6
Ghana	30.7	18.9	21.2	24.2	11.1	4.7	48.1	56.9
Guinea	22.7	20.2	32.7	36.9	3.0	6.7	44.6	42.9
Guinea-Bissau	43.4	44.2	14.7	14.7	13.9	12.9	41.9	41.1
Kenya	28.2	34.5	20.6	18.5	14.1	9.7	51.2	47.0
Lesotho	8.2	5.9	36.8	32.4	15.8	11.8	55.0	61.8
Liberia	71.7	72.9	0.6	8.8	0.3	5.4	27.6	18.4
Libya	6.5	0.9	47.6	67.1	5.5	3.7	45.9	32.0
Madagascar	33.3	34.6	11.7	7.9	7.5	4.6	55.0	57.5
Malawi	41.4	25.1	19.5	16.4	14.9	9.2	39.1	58.5
Mali	34.9	39.9	23.7	19.2	14.6	13.2	41.4	41.0
Mauritania	35.9	23.4	27.4	36.1	11.1	8.3	36.8	40.4
Mauritius	6.5	3.5	29.6	20.9	22.5	13.9	63.9	75.6
Morocco	13.3	13.6	30.0	29.6	20.5	17.9	56.7	56.8
Mozambique	22.8	24.1	23.0	21.1	16.8	9.3	54.2	54.8
Namibia	11.9	6.8	26.0	30.9	10.8	11.8	62.1	62.3
Niger	41.2	41.2	12.8	18.0	6.4	6.3	46.1	40.9
Nigeria	21.3	21.2	29.9	18.4	7.8	8.8	48.8	60.4
Rwanda	39.2	31.5	13.4	17.7	7.0	6.3	47.4	50.8
Sao Tome and Principe	20.1	11.5	17.3	16.7	7.6	7.2	62.6	71.9
Senegal	19.1	17.1	23.2	23.4	14.7	11.4	57.6	59.6
Seychelles	4.5	2.0	19.2	12.6	12.6	6.7	76.3	85.4
Sierra Leone	48.3	60.0	9.5	5.8	3.3	1.9	42.2	34.3
Somalia	60.2	60.2	7.3	7.4	2.5	2.5	32.5	32.5
South Africa	3.2	2.4	30.8	28.9	18.6	13.3	66.0	68.6
South Sudan	...	4.1	...	39.8	...	1.9	...	56.1
Sudan	37.1	31.7	17.3	20.8	5.7	8.3	45.6	47.6
Tanzania	31.7	31.2	17.2	27.0	8.1	5.5	51.1	41.9
Togo	27.9	28.7	15.8	17.3	9.3	7.5	56.3	54.0
Tunisia	11.1	9.8	29.8	26.0	18.1	16.1	59.1	64.2
Uganda	31.8	25.5	21.0	22.7	10.1	9.8	47.3	51.8
Zambia	17.4	5.1	25.0	35.8	10.2	7.7	57.6	59.2
Zimbabwe	23.1	11.2	19.2	24.3	13.6	9.9	57.8	64.5

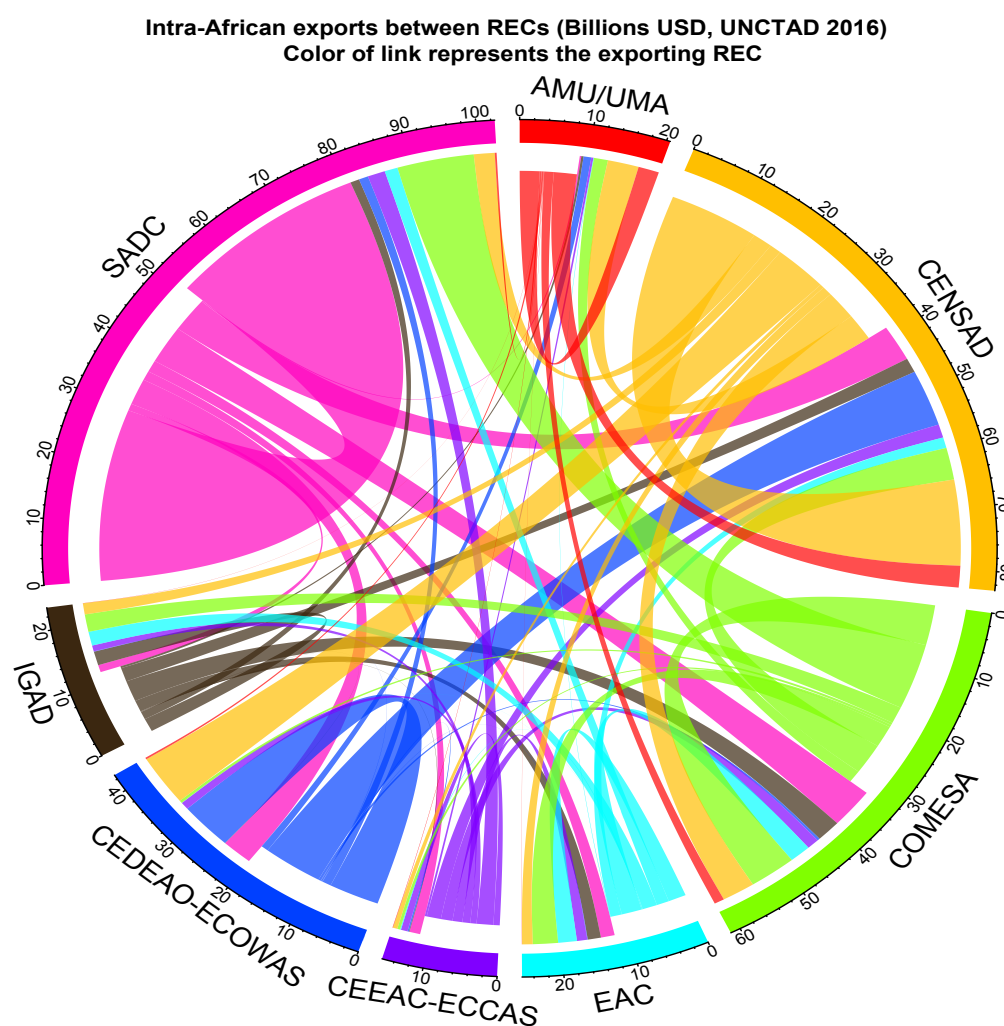
## COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Country	Population (2017, million)	Infant mortality (2017, per 1,000)	Gross enrol. ratio, primary	Unemployment (2016, %)	Seats held by women in parli. (2017, %)	Life expectancy (2016)	Adult literacy (2015, %)
Algeria	71.9	20.6	113.7 (2016)	11.2	25.8	75.3	80.2
Angola	45.6	53.8	118.7 (2011)	6.6	38.2	53.1	71.1
Benin	44.9	63.5	132.5 (2015)	1.0	7.2	60.0	38.5
Botswana	58.0	30.8	105.4 (2014)	18.4	9.5	64.6	88.5
Burkina Faso	31.5	51.2	91.1 (2016)	3.0	11	59.4	36.0
Burundi	12.7	42.5	130.9 (2016)	1.6	36.4	57.5	85.6
Cabo Verde	66.8	15.0	96.7 (2016)	10.5	23.6	73.8	87.6
Cameroon	55.5	55.1	119.2 (2016)	4.5	31.1	56.4	75.0
Central African Republic	40.7	87.6	105.7 (2016)	6.9	8.6	52.2	36.8
Chad	22.8	73.4	88.1 (2016)	5.8	12.8	52.2	40.2
Comoros	28.5	52.2	105.0 (2014)	20.0	6.1	63.8	77.8
Congo	66.2	34.7	104.2 (2012)	11.2	11.3	63.4	79.3
Côte d'Ivoire	55.6	64.2	96.7 (2016)	9.3	10.6	52.3	43.1
DR Congo	43.5	70.0	108.0 (2015)	3.6	8.9	59.4	...
Djibouti	77.5	51.5	63.9 (2017)	6.6	10.8	62.5	...
Egypt	43.3	18.8	103.6 (2016)	12.0	14.9	71.5	75.2
Equatorial Guinea	40.3	65.3	61.6 (2015)	7.3	24	58.2	95.3
Eritrea	23.6	32.1	54.1 (2015)	7.3	22	64.6	73.8
Eswatini	21.3	40.8	107.9 (2015)	25.3	6.2	48.9	87.5
Ethiopia	20.4	41.0	101.9 (2015)	5.7	38.8	65.1	49.1
Gabon	87.6	35.1	138.7 (2011)	18.5	17.1	65.4	83.2
Gambia, The	60.8	41.4	97.1 (2017)	29.7	10.3	60.7	55.6
Ghana	55.3	35.7	104.8 (2017)	5.8	12.7	61.7	76.6
Guinea	38.2	56.4	93.9 (2014)	6.8	21.9	59.6	30.4
Guinea-Bissau	50.8	55.6	113.7 (2010)	6.5	13.7	55.8	59.9
Kenya	26.5	33.6	105.3 (2016)	11.0	21.8	62.7	78.0
Lesotho	28.4	66.5	103.9 (2016)	27.4	22.9	50.3	79.4
Liberia	50.5	55.9	94.1 (2015)	4.0	12.3	61.5	47.6
Libya	79.0	10.6	114.5 (2006)	19.2	16	71.9	91.0
Madagascar	36.4	32.7	143.8 (2016)	2.1	19.2	65.9	64.7
Malawi	16.7	38.5	139.3 (2016)	6.7	16.7	64.8	65.8
Mali	41.4	65.8	77.1 (2016)	8.1	8.8	59.0	38.7
Mauritania	61.0	53.3	93.9 (2016)	11.7	25.2	63.4	52.1
Mauritius	39.5	11.6	102.5 (2016)	7.8	11.6	74.8	90.6
Morocco	61.2	20.0	110.3 (2016)	10.0	20.5	74.6	72.4
Mozambique	32.8	53.3	106.3 (2015)	24.4	39.6	55.8	58.8
Namibia	48.6	31.8	111.3 (2013)	25.6	41.3	65.2	81.9
Niger	19.3	48.3	73.7 (2016)	2.6	17	62.4	19.1
Nigeria	49.4	64.6	94.1 (2013)	5.0	5.6	53.3	59.6
Rwanda	30.7	28.9	137.0 (2016)	2.5	61.3	65.3	70.5
Sao Tome and Principe	66.2	25.2	110.2 (2017)	13.6	18.2	66.7	74.9
Senegal	44.4	32.7	83.1 (2016)	9.5	41.8	67.3	55.7
Seychelles	54.5	12.2	112.8 (2016)	...	21.2	73.5	...
Sierra Leone	40.7	81.7	114.8 (2016)	3.0	12.4	51.7	48.1
Somalia	40.5	79.7	29.2 (2007)	6.6	24.4	56.0	...
South Africa	65.8	28.8	102.8 (2015)	25.9	42	57.8	94.3
South Sudan	19.3	62.5	66.6 (2015)	25.3 (2013)	28.5	56.5	31.9
Sudan	34.2	43.7	73.6 (2015)	13.3	30.5	64.0	75.9
Tanzania	33.0	38.3	80.7 (2015)	2.6	36.4	66.0	80.3
Togo	41.0	49.2	123.9 (2016)	6.8	17.6	60.6	66.6
Tunisia	67.3	11.2	114.7 (2016)	14.8	31.3	75.2	81.8
Uganda	16.8	35.4	99.8 (2016)	2.3	34.3	59.9	73.9
Zambia	41.8	41.5	102.3 (2013)	7.5	18.0	61.5	63.4
Zimbabwe	32.2	36.5	98.7 (2013)	5.1	32.6	60.6	86.5

## INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORT

Intra African exports (2016, USD million)

	AMU	CEN-SAD	COMESA	EAC	ECCAS	ECOWAS	IGAD	SADC	World
<b>AMU</b>	3,058	4,567	2,061	81	316	1,123	337	225	73,824
<b>CEN-SAD</b>	3,533	13,980	5,217	1,740	2,183	9,202	2,368	5,870	152,329
<b>COMESA</b>	1,473	4,861	6,878	3,125	1,787	371	3,582	6,499	67,165
<b>EAC</b>	33	1,550	3,685	2,746	1,512	64	1,941	2,022	13,517
<b>ECCAS</b>	71	649	425	132	978	208	95	1,580	53,793
<b>ECOWAS</b>	271	8,282	428	28	1,206	7,780	39	4,495	73,319
<b>IGAD</b>	33	1,817	2,854	2,274	966	57	2,260	1,171	13,497
<b>SADC</b>	269	3,057	11,269	1,929	2,575	1,372	1,336	29,439	143,146



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

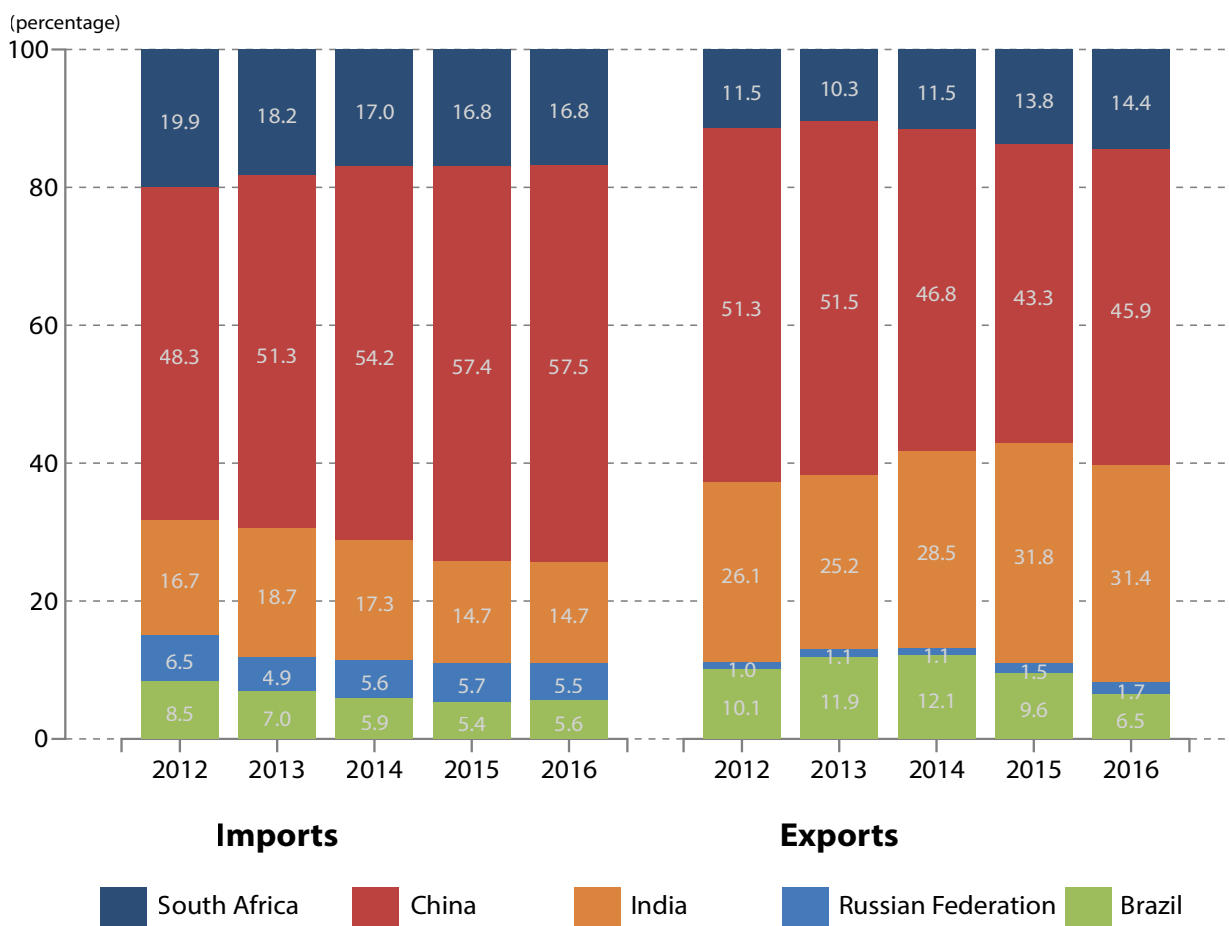
## AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS

**Import from BRICS (USD million)**

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	13,217	11,265	10,274	8,427	7,768
China	74,820	83,102	93,791	89,901	79,981
India	25,925	30,286	29,845	23,063	20,400
Russian Federation	10,119	7,947	9,664	8,963	7,655
South Africa	30,790	29,427	29,329	26,388	23,305
<b>Total</b>	<b>154,871</b>	<b>162,027</b>	<b>172,903</b>	<b>156,740</b>	<b>139,109</b>

**Export to BRICS (USD million)**

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Brazil	14,995	17,232	17,191	8,409	4,912
China	75,854	74,514	66,277	38,042	34,504
India	38,611	36,483	40,341	27,950	23,652
Russian Federation	1,540	1,594	1,574	1,314	1,316
South Africa	16,943	14,918	16,248	12,083	10,821
<b>Total</b>	<b>147,943</b>	<b>144,741</b>	<b>141,631</b>	<b>87,797</b>	<b>75,206</b>

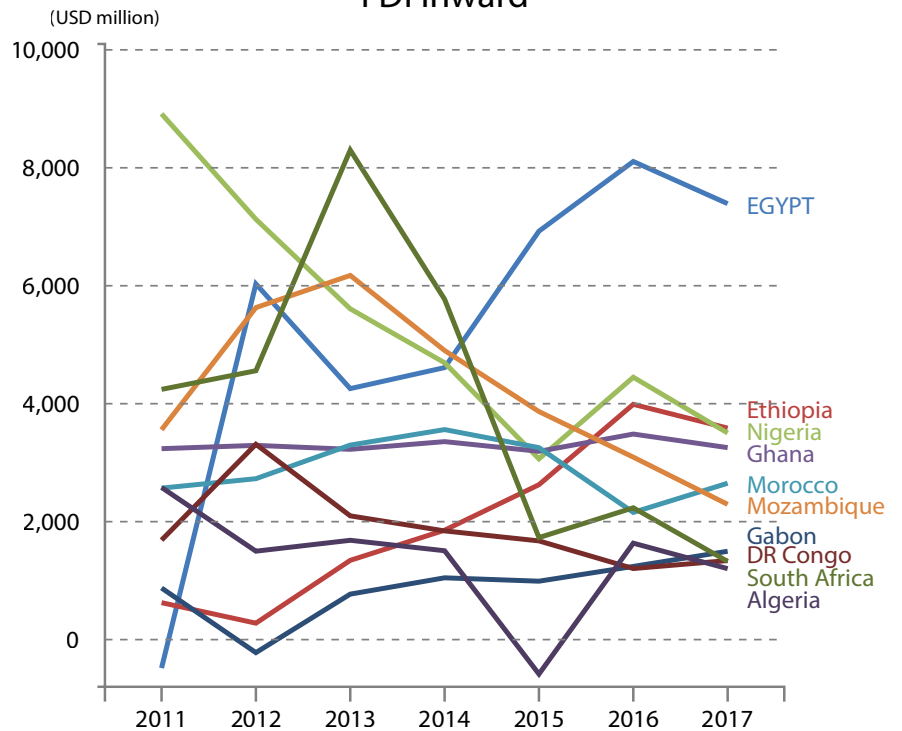


# FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

**Top 10 FDI inward flow (USD million)**

Country	2017
Egypt	7391.7
Ethiopia	3586.4
Nigeria	3503.0
Ghana	3255.0
Morocco	2651.4
Mozambique	2293.1
Gabon	1498.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1340.2
South Africa	1324.7
Algeria	1203.0
<b>Africa total</b>	<b>41772.3</b>

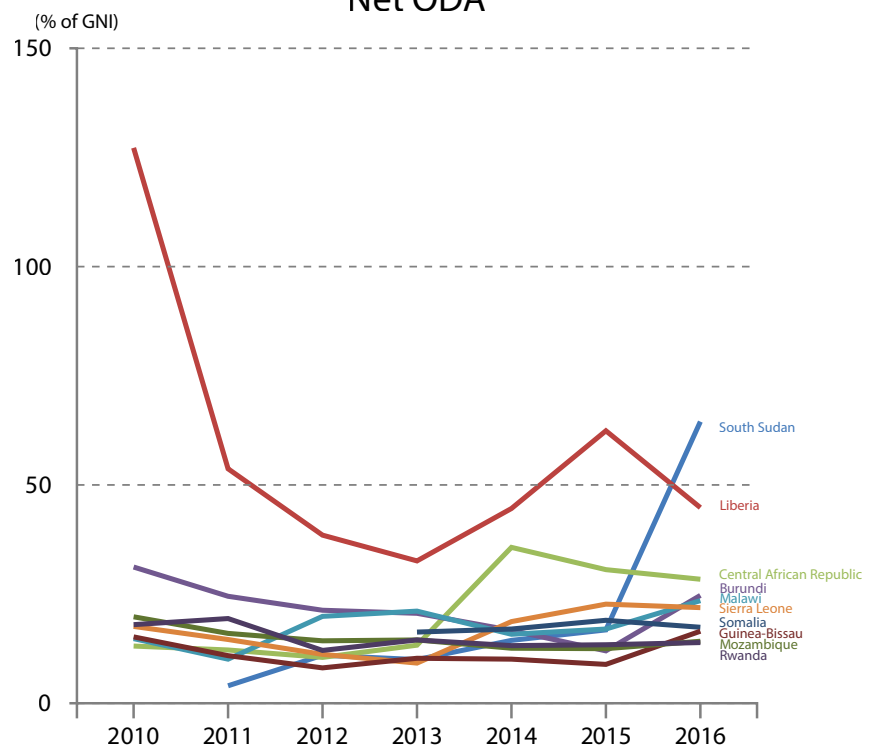
**FDI inward**



**Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)**

Country	2016
South Sudan	64.5
Liberia	44.8
Central African Republic	28.4
Burundi	24.7
Malawi	23.5
Sierra Leone	21.9
Somalia	17.4
Guinea-Bissau	16.5
Mozambique	14.2
Rwanda	13.9

**Net ODA**



## NOTE

<b>Superscript #</b>	<b>Note</b>
1	2017 Africa: Excluding Eritrea,Somalia,South Sudan
2	2017 Eastern Africa: Excluding Eritrea,Somalia,South Sudan
3	Excluding Somalia for Eastern Africa

## SOURCE LIST

Page #	Indicator	Source
Page 1-2	GDP per capita; Real GDP growth; Inflation; Debt service ratio;	African Statistical Yearbook 2018
	Gross investment; Gross saving; Current account balance; External debt	International Monetary Fund
	Inward FDI inflow,	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)
	Contribution of sectors to GDP	ECA stats
Page 1, 3	Export and import	African Statistical Yearbook 2018
Page 4-6	GDP PPP; Inflation	International Monetary Fund
	GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowing; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database
	Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing	United Nations Statistics Division
	International reserve; Total external debt; GNI	World Bank
	Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 7-9	GDP; Inflation; Total investment; Trade balance	International Monetary Fund
	Debt service ratio	World Bank
	GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament	United Nations Statistics Division
	Population; Life expectancy	United Nations Population Division
	Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
	Unemployment	International Labour Organization
Page 10	Intra-African Exports	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 11	Africa's trade with BRICS	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 12	FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
	Net ODA	World Bank





# Economic Commission for Africa

1958 - 2018

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For more information Contact:  
African Centre for Statistics  
Economic Commission for Africa  
P.O.Box 3001  
Addis Ababa  
Ethiopia  
Tel.: +251-11-544 3050  
Email: [Statistics@uneqa.org](mailto:Statistics@uneqa.org)  
Web: [www.uneqa.org](http://www.uneqa.org)