

Africa Statistics Flash

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa

July 2017



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa

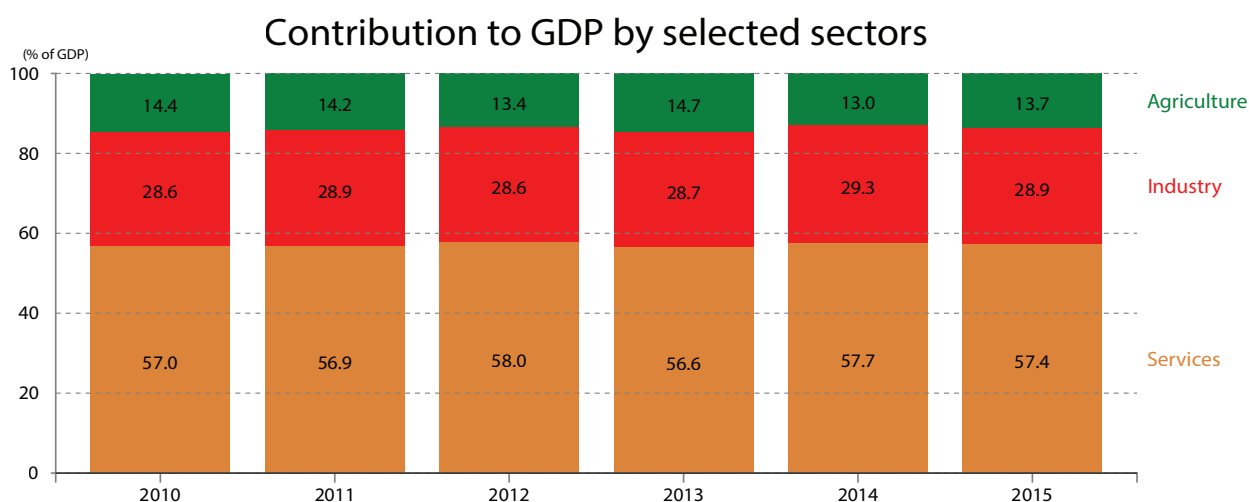
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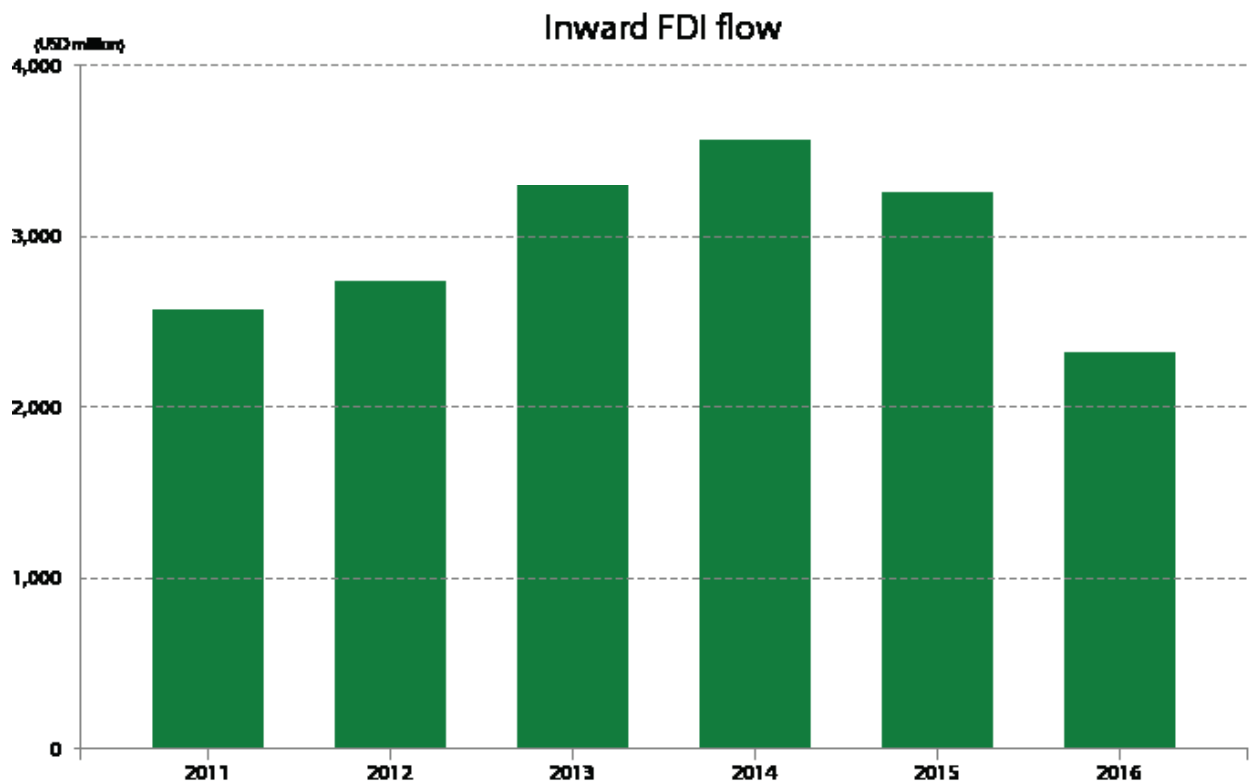
COUNTRY FOCUS: MOROCCO

Morocco key macroeconomic indicators

| Indicators | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP per capita (USD) | 3,116 | 2,979 | 3,193 | 3,239 | 2,926 | 3,329 |
| Real GDP growth (%) | 5.2 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 1.2 |
| Inflation (annual, %) | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Gross investment (% of GDP) | 35.8 | 35.0 | 34.8 | 32.2 | 30.2 | 31.2 |
| Gross saving (% of GDP) | 28.2 | 25.7 | 27.2 | 26.6 | 28.1 | 27.3 |
| Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP) | -7.6 | -9.3 | -7.6 | -5.7 | -2.2 | -3.9 |
| External debt (% of GDP) | 52.5 | 56.5 | 61.7 | 63.5 | 64.1 | 64.7 |
| Share of industry (% of GDP) | 28.9 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 29.3 | 28.9 | |
| (of which manufacturing) | 16.8 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 17.2 | |
| Debt service ratio (% of export) | 9.9 | 10.9 | 15.3 | 13.1 | 10.5 | |



COUNTRY FOCUS: MOROCCO



COUNTRY FOCUS: MOROCCO

Top 5 export products (USD million)

| Product | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Motor cars and other motor vehicles | 265 | 837 | 1,501 | 2,293 | 2,417 |
| Olive oil and its fractions | 2,103 | 1,761 | 2,085 | 2,426 | 2,338 |
| Phosphore | 2,117 | 1,650 | 1,434 | 1,523 | 1,648 |
| Mineral or chemical fertilisers | 1,924 | 2,036 | 1,504 | 1,647 | 1,554 |
| Natural calcium phosphates, | 1,560 | 1,544 | 1,082 | 978 | 1,022 |
| Total (of the top 5) | 7,969 | 7,828 | 7,606 | 8,867 | 8,979 |
| Share of total (%) | 36.8 | 36.6 | 34.6 | 37.2 | 40.7 |

Top 5 import products (USD million)

| Product | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, | 4 197 | 4 608 | 4 533 | 4 271 | 3 326 |
| Motor cars and other motor vehicles | 1 375 | 1 609 | 1 503 | 1 647 | 1 593 |
| Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons. | 1 995 | 2 339 | 2 275 | 2 292 | 1 350 |
| Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, | 3 888 | 4 352 | 4 321 | 3 374 | 1 121 |
| Olive oil and its fractions | 744 | 610 | 789 | 1 060 | 1 022 |
| Total (of the top 5) | 12,199 | 13,518 | 13,421 | 12,644 | 8,412 |
| Share of total (%) | 27.6 | 30.2 | 29.7 | 27.4 | 22.4 |

Top 5 export destinations (USD million)

| Country | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Spain | 3,954 | 3,541 | 4,142 | 5,206 | 4,997 |
| France | 4,564 | 4,619 | 4,717 | 4,951 | 4,389 |
| Italy | 908 | 782 | 830 | 1,024 | 975 |
| India | 1,505 | 1,161 | 815 | 867 | 877 |
| United States | 984 | 930 | 927 | 857 | 772 |
| Total (of the top 5) | 11,915 | 11,033 | 11,431 | 12,905 | 12,010 |
| Share of total (%) | 55.0 | 51.5 | 52.0 | 54.2 | 54.5 |

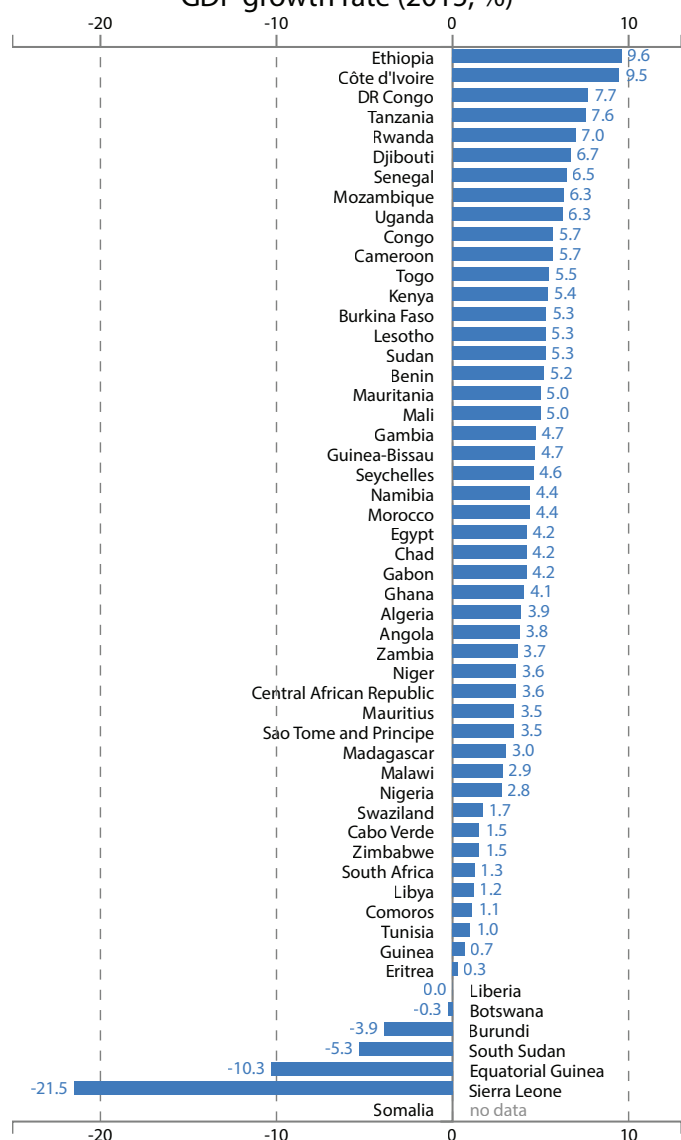
Top 5 import origins (USD million)

| Country | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Spain | 4,859 | 5,901 | 6,120 | 6,161 | 5,225 |
| France | 6,309 | 5,548 | 5,849 | 6,225 | 4,755 |
| China | 2,885 | 2,968 | 3,137 | 3,508 | 3,153 |
| United States | 3,591 | 2,859 | 3,397 | 3,220 | 2,441 |
| Germany | 1,981 | 2,139 | 2,167 | 2,398 | 2,180 |
| Total (of the top 5) | 19,625 | 19,415 | 20,670 | 21,512 | 17,754 |
| Share of total (%) | 44.3 | 43.3 | 45.7 | 46.6 | 47.3 |

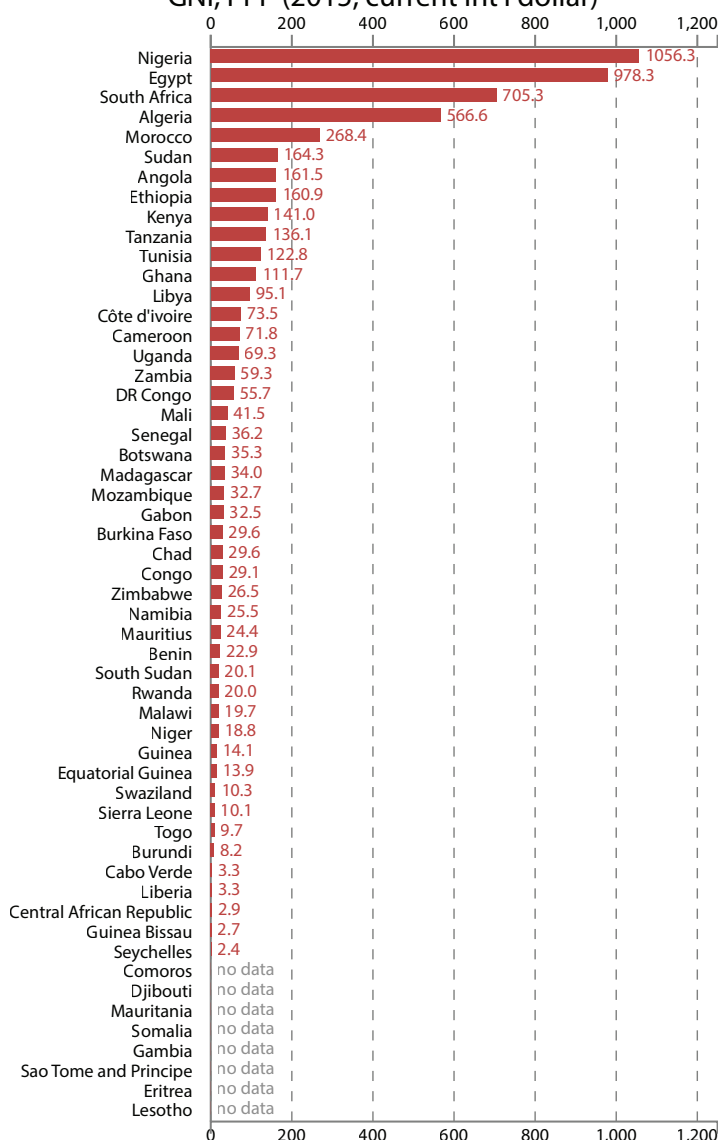
AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

| Indicators | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion) ¹ | 4,720 | 5,034 | 5,304 | 5,577 | 5,819 |
| GDP per capita (current, USD) ¹ | 2,087 | 2,171 | 2,199 | 2,209 | 1,966 |
| Real GDP growth (%) | 1.6 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Inflation (annual, growth rate%) ¹ | 9.0 ² | 8.6 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP) | -3.2 | -3.2 | -5.0 | -6.3 | -7.4 |
| Total investment (% of GDP) ³ | 22.2 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 23.0 |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP) ⁴ | 21.6 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 16.4 |
| Real export growth (%) | 0.3 | 19.5 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| Trade balance (% of GDP) | 2.0 | 1.0 | -0.8 | -3.3 | -6.8 |
| Share of Africa's export (%) | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Terms of trade index (2000=100) | 185.6 | 191.7 | 188.0 | 180.4 | 153.7 |
| Current account balance (% of GDP) ²³ | -0.3 | -0.7 | -2.3 | -4.5 | -7.0 |
| FDI (inward flow; USD million) | 66,018 | 77,501 | 74,551 | 71,254 | 61,495 |
| FDI (outward flow; USD million) ⁵ | 23,201 | 34,480 | 37,901 | 28,277 | 18,045 |
| International reserve (USD billion) ⁶ | 532.3 | 575.0 | 571.3 | 508.5 | 351.8 |
| Total external debt (% of GNI) ⁷ | 20.4 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 21.8 | ... |
| Share of industry (% of GDP) ¹ | 33.3 | 33.4 | 32.3 | 31.9 | 30.1 |
| (of which manufacturing) ¹ | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.0 |

GDP growth rate (2015, %)



GNI, PPP (2015, current int'l dollar)



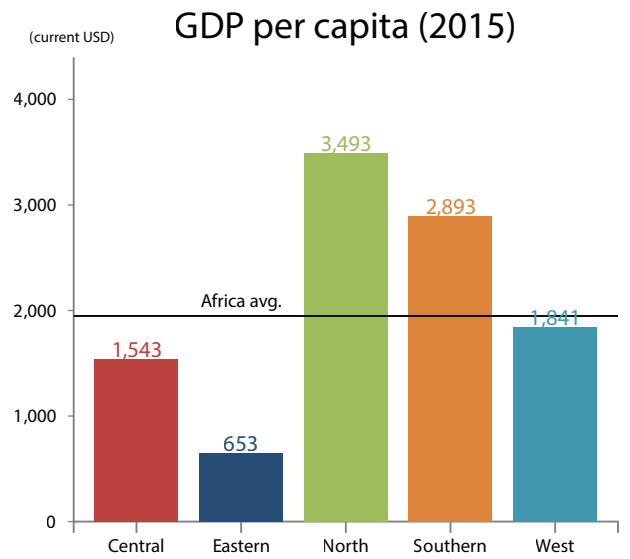
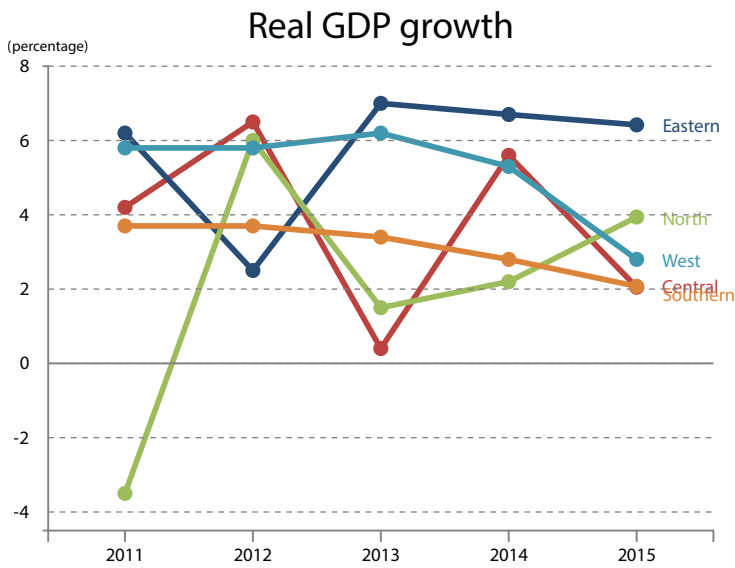
SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

| Indicators | Central Africa | | | | | Eastern Africa | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Real GDP growth (%) | 4.2 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 |
| GDP per capita (current, USD) ⁹ | 2,107 | 2,030 | 2,028 | 2,032 | 1,543 | 558 ² | 617 | 668 | 710 | 673 |
| Inflation (annual, %) ⁹ | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 8.6 |
| Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP) | 2.3 | -0.9 | -2.9 | -4.0 | -5.5 | -2.4 | -3.2 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -3.7 |
| Total investment (% of GDP) ⁹ | 29.8 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 32.1 | 31.3 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 25.7 | 27.4 |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP) ⁹ | 27.2 | 26.5 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 18.0 |
| Current account balance (% of GDP) ⁹ | 1.8 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -4.5 | -7.8 | -7.7 | -8.5 | -8.2 | -8.7 | -10.2 |
| FDI inward flow (USD million) | 5,557 | 5,381 | 5,370 | 6,763 | 3,942 | 7,270 ² | 9,735 | 8,546 | 8,868 | 8,065 |
| FDI outward flow (USD million) ^{10,24} | -129 | -12 | -361 | -159 | -87 | 107 | 638 | 526 | 411 | 565 |
| International reserve (USD billion) ¹¹ | 15.2 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 14.9 | 9.5 | 15.2 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 19.1 |
| Total external debt (% of GDP) ¹² | 17.4 | 18.9 | 23.7 | 23.2 | ... | 26.0 | 24.3 | 25.7 | 26.5 | ... |
| Share of industry (% of GDP) ¹ | 57.8 | 57.4 | 54.7 | 52.8 | 46.5 | 23.7 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 22.9 |
| (of which manufacturing) | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 |

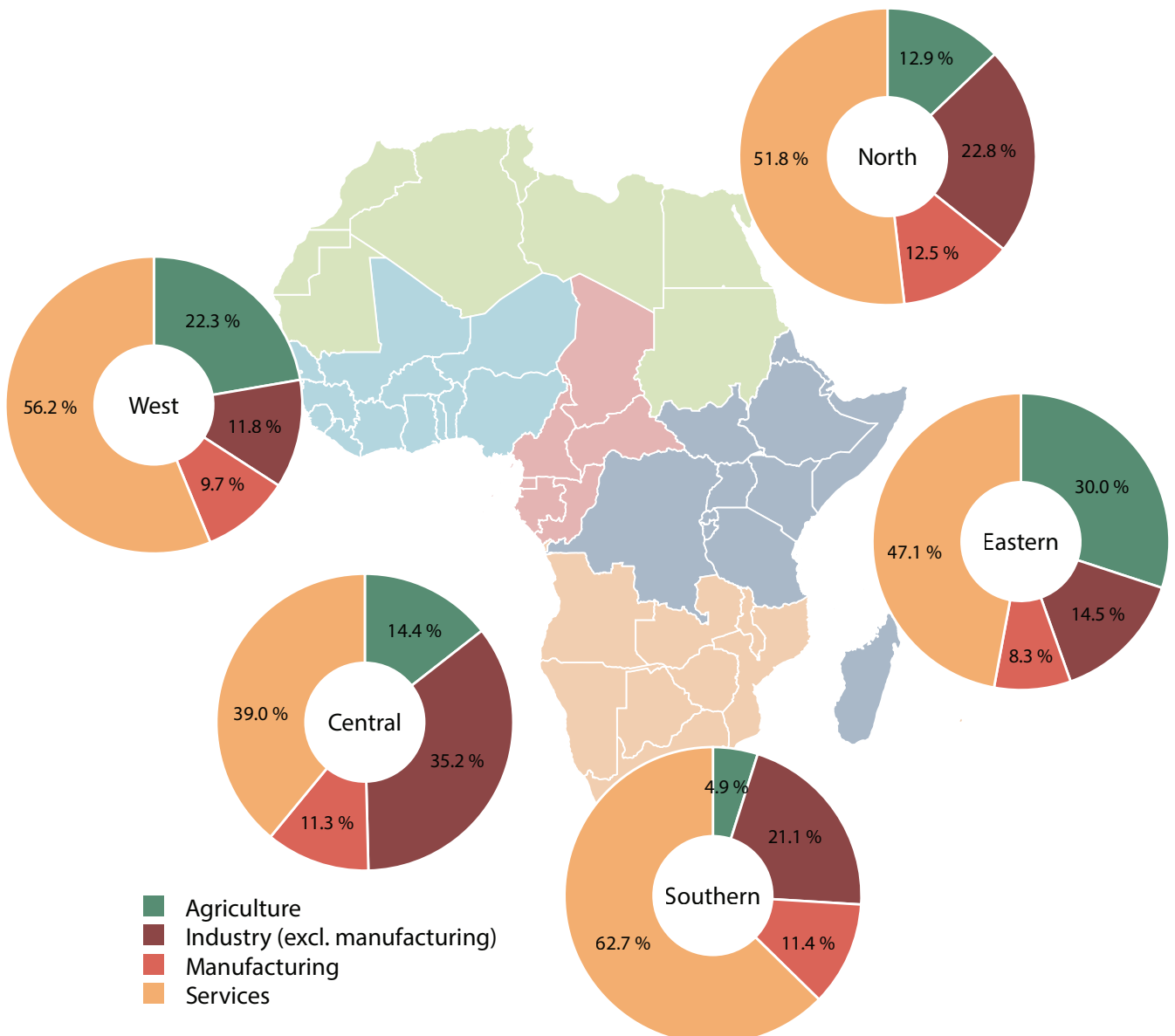
| Indicators | North Africa | | | | | Southern Africa | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Real GDP growth (%) | -3.5 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| GDP per capita (current, USD) | 3,440 | 3,705 | 3,670 | 3,645 | 3,493 | 3,748 | 3,650 | 3,491 | 3,365 | 2,893 |
| Inflation (annual, %) | 9.8 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP) | -5.9 | -4.9 | -7.5 | -10.3 | -12.3 | -1.8 | -2.3 | -3.2 | -4.2 | -4.2 |
| Total investment (% of GDP) | 24.9 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 27.0 | 19.8 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 19.2 |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP) | 25.4 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 13.1 |
| Current account balance (% of GDP) | 1.0 ¹⁴ | 1.6 | -2.1 | -5.2 | -9.3 | -0.6 | -2.4 | -3.5 | -5.1 | -6.2 ²² |
| FDI inward flow (USD million) | 8,137 | 16,987 | 13,870 | 12,546 | 13,554 | 26,716 | 29,965 | 33,412 | 31,402 | 26,247 |
| FDI outward flow (USD million) ^{14,25} | 2,173 | 3,127 | 1,138 | 654 | 1,360 | 19,211 | 27,298 | 34,857 | 25,263 | 13,997 |
| International reserve (USD billion) ¹⁵ | 349.4 | 368.2 | 364.5 | 323.1 | 189.6 | 97.5 | 105.1 | 104.0 | 99.7 | 90.5 ¹⁷ |
| Total external debt (% of GDP) ^{16,18} | 18.5 | 19.7 | 20.5 | 16.9 | ... | 28.7 | 34.8 | 36.1 | 38.9 | ... |
| Share of industry (% of GDP) | 39.1 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 35.3 | 34.7 | 34.5 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 32.5 |
| (of which manufacturing) | 12.6 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.4 |

| Indicators | West Africa | | | | | Africa | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Real GDP growth (%) | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| GDP per capita (current, USD) | 1,801 | 1,927 | 2,093 | 2,184 | 1,841 | 2,087 | 2,171 | 2,199 | 2,209 | 1,966 |
| Inflation (annual, %) | 6.0 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP) | -0.9 | -1.3 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -4.2 | -3.2 | -3.2 | -5.0 | -6.3 | -7.4 |
| Total investment (% of GDP) ¹⁹ | 17.7 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 23.0 |
| Gross national saving (% of GDP) ¹⁹ | 18.3 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 12.8 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 16.4 |
| Current account balance (% of GDP) | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -1.6 | -3.6 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -2.3 | -4.5 | -7.0 |
| FDI inward flow (USD million) | 18,338 | 15,433 | 13,354 | 11,675 | 9,687 | 66,018 | 77,501 | 74,551 | 71,254 | 61,495 |
| FDI outward flow (USD million) ²⁰ | 1,839 | 3,429 | 1,740 | 2,108 | 2,209 | 23,201 | 34,480 | 37,901 | 28,277 | 18,045 |
| International reserve (USD billion) ²¹ | 55.0 | 65.8 | 64.7 | 50.0 | 43.1 | 532.3 | 575.0 | 571.3 | 508.5 | 351.8 |
| Total external debt (% of GDP) | 12.0 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 11.2 | ... | 20.4 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 21.8 | ... |
| Share of industry (% of GDP) | 25.5 | 24.9 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 21.5 | 33.3 | 33.4 | 32.3 | 31.9 | 30.1 |
| (of which manufacturing) | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.0 |

SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



Sectoral share of GDP (2015)



COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

| Country | GDP at current (2015, bil. int'l \$) | Inflation (2016, %) | Total investment (2016, % of GDP) | Trade balance (2015, % of GDP) | Debt service ratio (% of exports) |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Algeria | 578.7 | 6.4 | 49.0 | -7.4 | 1.7 (2015) |
| Angola | 184.4 | 33 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 15.6 (2015) |
| Benin | 22.9 | -0.9 | 24.6 | -12.2 | 3.6 (2015) |
| Botswana | 34.8 | 2.8 | 21.3 | -5.7 | 3.1 (2015) |
| Burkina Faso | 30.9 | -0.4 | 13.6 | -9.9 | 4.4 (2015) |
| Burundi | 7.7 | 5.5 | 9.0 | -20.9 | 13.5 (2015) |
| Cabo Verde | 3.4 | 0.9 | 41.8 | -35.0 | 6.2 (2015) |
| Cameroon | 72.6 | -1.4 | 20.1 | -9.5 | 6.1 (2015) |
| Central African Republic | 3.0 | ... | 13.5 | 3.6 | ... |
| Chad | 30.5 | -3.1 | 20.7 | 3.0 | ... |
| Comoros | 1.2 | -2 | 20.9 | -37.5 | 0.6 (2014) |
| Congo | 29.4 | ... | 24.2 | -17.8 | 1.8 (2007) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 78.6 | 0.7 | 18.6 | 3.9 | 7.4 (2015) |
| DR Congo | 62.9 | ... | 11.4 | 1.8 | 3.7 (2015) |
| Djibouti | 3.1 | 2.8 | 44.3 | -35.7 | 7.2 (2015) |
| Egypt | 1,047.9 | 13.8 | 15.1 | -13.7 | 13.3 (2015) |
| Equatorial Guinea | 25.4 | 1.4 | 56.8 | 3.5 | ... |
| Eritrea | 8.7 | ... | 7.4 | -11.0 | 4.3 (2000) |
| Ethiopia | 161.6 | 9.7 | 38.5 | -36.7 | 7.2 (2012) |
| Gabon | 34.6 | ... | 36.7 | 22.9 | 3.4 (2005) |
| Gambia, The | 3.3 | ... | 18.7 | -32.3 | 7.6 (2012) |
| Ghana | 114.7 | 17.5 | 24.4 | -8.8 | 6.2 (2015) |
| Guinea | 15.0 | 8.7 | 17.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 (2015) |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.7 | 1.7 | 11.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 (2015) |
| Kenya | 141.9 | 6.3 | 20.2 | -16.5 | 6.8 (2015) |
| Lesotho | 5.8 | ... | 7.5 | -61.3 | 3.8 (2015) |
| Liberia | 3.7 | 8.8 | 34.3 | -89.2 | 8.2 (2015) |
| Libya | 92.6 | ... | ... | -20.0 | ... |
| Madagascar | 35.4 | 12.4 | 15.3 | -6.8 | 2.7 (2014) |
| Malawi | 20.4 | 21.7 | 11.3 | -20.2 | 4.3 (2015) |
| Mali | 35.8 | -1.8 | 19.0 | -5.5 | 4.2 (2015) |
| Mauritania | 16.3 | 0.9 | 39.7 | -11.2 | 12.6 (2015) |
| Mauritius | 24.6 | 1 | 21.7 | -20.2 | 28.9 (2015) |
| Morocco | 273.5 | 1.6 | 31.2 | -15.6 | 10.5 (2015) |
| Mozambique | 33.2 | 19.9 | 38.6 | -35.1 | 9.5 (2015) |
| Namibia | 25.3 | 6.7 | 27.8 | -28.5 | ... |
| Niger | 19.1 | 0.2 | 39.6 | -20.1 | 7.5 (2015) |
| Nigeria | 1,091.7 | 15.7 | 12.6 | 0.6 | 2.9 (2015) |
| Rwanda | 20.4 | 7.2 | 26.1 | -19.1 | 7.7 (2015) |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.7 | 5.1 | 25.8 | -41.1 | 2.8 (2015) |
| Senegal | 36.7 | 0.8 | 26.9 | -21.4 | 10.5 (2015) |
| Seychelles | 2.4 | -0.9 | 30.3 | -36.1 | 5.7 (2013) |
| Sierra Leone | 10.0 | ... | 16.1 | -26.4 | 2.3 (2014) |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 723.5 | 6.6 | 19.5 | -2.8 | 7.7 (2015) |
| South Sudan | 23.7 | 165 | 17.2 | ... | (2015) |
| Sudan | 167.0 | 11.8 | 16.6 | -6.0 | 10.5 (2015) |
| Swaziland | 10.8 | ... | 12.3 | 4.2 | 1.3 (2015) |
| Tanzania | 138.5 | 5.2 | 27.6 | -10.7 | 3.6 (2015) |
| Togo | 10.8 | 0.9 | 27.4 | -21.9 | 3.2 (2015) |
| Tunisia | 127.0 | 3.7 | 22.1 | -14.2 | 12.9 (2015) |
| Uganda | 79.9 | 5.5 | 25.7 | -14.4 | 1.8 (2015) |
| Zambia | 62.7 | 18.2 | 38.4 | -6.8 | 6.2 (2015) |
| Zimbabwe | 28.1 | -1.6 | 17.2 | ... | 13.4 (2015) |

COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

| Country | Agriculture (% of GDP) | | Industry (% of GDP) | | (Manufacturing, % of GDP) | | Services (% of GDP) | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|
| | 2000 | 2015 | 2000 | 2015 | 2000 | 2015 | 2000 | 2015 |
| Algeria | 8.8 | 12.2 | 56.8 | 37.3 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 34.4 | 50.5 |
| Angola | 5.7 | 6.8 | 73.1 | 51.3 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 21.2 | 42.0 |
| Benin | 25.5 | 23.2 | 31.4 | 24.9 | 23.4 | 15.7 | 43.1 | 51.9 |
| Botswana | 3.1 | 2.4 | 50.5 | 33.4 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 46.4 | 64.2 |
| Burkina Faso | 32.8 | 34.5 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 13.2 | 6.7 | 45.6 | 43.7 |
| Burundi | 40.5 | 36.3 | 18.8 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 9.1 | 40.7 | 49.8 |
| Cabo Verde | 15.7 | 9.5 | 25.5 | 19.8 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 58.5 | 70.7 |
| Cameroon | 22.0 | 22.7 | 35.8 | 28.3 | 20.7 | 13.9 | 42.3 | 49.1 |
| Central African Republic | 41.4 | 34.9 | 18.9 | 24.8 | 10.9 | 20.2 | 39.7 | 40.4 |
| Chad | 33.5 | 25.4 | 12.7 | 39.0 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 53.8 | 35.6 |
| Comoros | 34.3 | 30.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 45.3 | 65.3 |
| Congo | 5.4 | 4.7 | 73.9 | 70.0 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 20.7 | 25.3 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 24.8 | 23.7 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 22.5 | 16.9 | 47.8 | 48.1 |
| DR Congo | 32.3 | 19.9 | 22.6 | 44.2 | 10.0 | 17.3 | 45.1 | 35.9 |
| Djibouti | 3.5 | 3.3 | 15.2 | 21.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 81.3 | 75.3 |
| Egypt | 13.8 | 11.2 | 33.3 | 36.3 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 52.9 | 52.5 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 5.8 | 1.2 | 71.1 | 73.1 | 0.2 | 18.7 | 3.7 | 25.7 |
| Eritrea | 15.1 | 17.2 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 11.2 | 6.0 | 61.9 | 59.3 |
| Ethiopia | 47.8 | 40.5 | 12.4 | 16.1 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 39.8 | 43.5 |
| Gabon | 5.7 | 3.8 | 60.2 | 54.5 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 34.2 | 41.7 |
| Gambia, The | 23.9 | 21.1 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 61.7 | 64.0 |
| Ghana | 30.7 | 19.0 | 21.2 | 26.9 | 11.1 | 4.7 | 48.1 | 54.1 |
| Guinea | 22.7 | 19.8 | 32.7 | 32.8 | 3.0 | 10.8 | 44.6 | 47.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 43.4 | 45.0 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 41.9 | 40.5 |
| Kenya | 28.2 | 32.0 | 20.6 | 19.0 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 51.2 | 49.1 |
| Lesotho | 11.9 | 7.7 | 30.4 | 31.3 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 57.7 | 61.0 |
| Liberia | 71.8 | 70.8 | 0.7 | 11.4 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 27.6 | 17.9 |
| Libya | 6.5 | 0.9 | 47.6 | 67.1 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 45.9 | 32.0 |
| Madagascar | 28.9 | 24.9 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 12.2 | 13.8 | 55.2 | 56.7 |
| Malawi | 41.4 | 26.1 | 19.5 | 16.6 | 14.9 | 9.4 | 39.1 | 57.3 |
| Mali | 34.9 | 39.9 | 20.9 | 19.6 | 7.2 | 13.8 | 41.4 | 40.5 |
| Mauritania | 35.9 | 20.9 | 27.4 | 41.7 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 36.8 | 37.4 |
| Mauritius | 6.5 | 2.9 | 29.6 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 16.1 | 63.9 | 74.4 |
| Morocco | 13.3 | 13.7 | 30.0 | 28.9 | 20.5 | 17.2 | 56.7 | 57.4 |
| Mozambique | 22.8 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 21.0 | 16.8 | 9.8 | 54.2 | 54.4 |
| Namibia | 11.6 | 6.6 | 27.5 | 30.6 | 12.6 | 9.0 | 60.9 | 62.8 |
| Niger | 41.2 | 39.6 | 12.8 | 19.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 46.1 | 41.3 |
| Nigeria | 21.3 | 20.9 | 29.9 | 20.4 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 48.8 | 58.8 |
| Rwanda | 39.2 | 34.6 | 13.4 | 15.1 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 47.4 | 50.3 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 20.1 | 12.3 | 17.3 | 14.7 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 62.6 | 73.0 |
| Senegal | 19.1 | 15.6 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 57.6 | 60.4 |
| Seychelles | 4.5 | 2.7 | 19.2 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 6.4 | 76.3 | 83.8 |
| Sierra Leone | 48.3 | 51.4 | 9.5 | 17.6 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 42.2 | 31.1 |
| Somalia | 60.2 | 60.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 32.5 | 32.5 |
| South Africa | 3.2 | 2.4 | 30.8 | 28.9 | 18.6 | 13.2 | 64.8 | 68.7 |
| South Sudan | | 4.6 | | 58.0 | | 2.3 | | 37.4 |
| Sudan | 37.1 | 32.4 | 17.3 | 20.1 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 45.6 | 47.6 |
| Swaziland | 8.7 | 6.6 | 39.9 | 42.1 | 32.5 | 35.6 | 47.0 | 51.3 |
| Tanzania | 31.0 | 31.1 | 16.9 | 26.1 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 50.0 | 42.9 |
| Togo | 37.6 | 45.7 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 42.2 | 34.6 |
| Tunisia | 11.1 | 10.3 | 29.8 | 27.8 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 59.1 | 62.0 |
| Uganda | 31.8 | 25.6 | 18.9 | 21.5 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 47.3 | 52.9 |
| Zambia | 17.4 | 8.2 | 25.0 | 32.3 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 57.6 | 59.5 |
| Zimbabwe | 23.1 | 13.0 | 19.2 | 30.5 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 57.8 | 56.5 |

COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

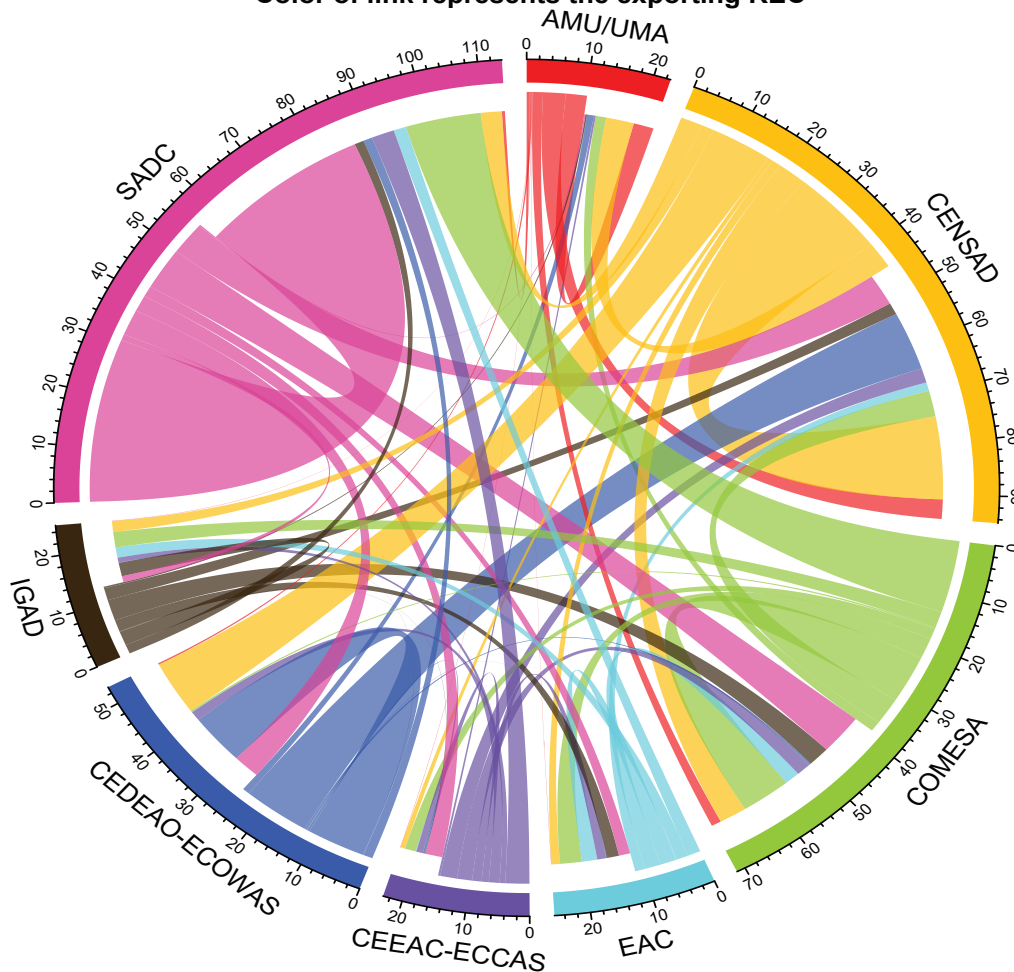
| Country | Population (2016, million) | Infant mortality (2015, per 1,000) | Gross enrol. ratio, primary | Unemployment (2016, %) | Seats held by women in parli. (2016, %) | Life expectancy (2016) | Adult literacy (2015, %) |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Algeria | 40.4 | 21.9 | 116.2 (2015) | 11.2 | 31.6 | 76.4 | 80.2 |
| Angola | 25.8 | 96.0 | 128.7 (2011) | 6.6 | 38.2 | 61.8 | 71.1 |
| Benin | 11.2 | 64.2 | 129 (2015) | 1.0 | 7.2 | 61.3 | 38.5 |
| Botswana | 2.3 | 34.8 | 108.6 (2013) | 18.4 | 9.5 | 68.1 | 88.5 |
| Burkina Faso | 18.6 | 60.9 | 88 (2015) | 3.0 | 11.0 | 60.9 | 36.0 |
| Burundi | 11.6 | 54.1 | 123.8 (2015) | 1.6 | 36.4 | 58.0 | 85.6 |
| Cabo Verde | 0.5 | 20.7 | 109.9 (2015) | 10.5 | 23.6 | 73.1 | 87.6 |
| Cameroon | 23.9 | 57.1 | 117.1 (2015) | 4.5 | 31.1 | 58.8 | 75.0 |
| Central African Republic | 5.0 | 91.5 | 93.5 (2012) | 6.9 | 8.6 | 53.3 | 36.8 |
| Chad | 14.5 | 85.0 | 101.4 (2013) | 5.8 | 12.8 | 53.3 | 40.2 |
| Comoros | 0.8 | 55.1 | 103.2 (2014) | 20.0 | 6.1 | 64.0 | 77.8 |
| Congo | 4.7 | 33.2 | 110.9 (2012) | 11.2 | 7.4 | 65.3 | 79.3 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 23.3 | 66.6 | 93.6 (2015) | 9.3 | 10.6 | 54.4 | 43.1 |
| DR Congo | 79.7 | 74.5 | 107 (2014) | 3.6 | 8.9 | 60.2 | ... |
| Djibouti | 0.9 | 54.2 | 66.3 (2015) | 6.6 | 10.8 | 62.7 | ... |
| Egypt | 93.4 | 20.3 | 103.9 (2014) | 12.0 | 14.9 | 71.8 | 75.2 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.9 | 68.2 | 79.1 (2015) | 7.3 | 24.0 | 58.0 | 95.3 |
| Eritrea | 5.4 | 34.1 | 49.6 (2015) | 7.3 | 22.0 | 65.7 | 73.8 |
| Ethiopia | 101.9 | 41.4 | 100.1 (2014) | 5.7 | 38.8 | 66.0 | 49.1 |
| Gabon | 1.8 | 36.1 | 142 (2011) | 18.5 | 17.1 | 66.7 | 83.2 |
| Gambia, The | 2.1 | 47.9 | 91.6 (2015) | 29.7 | 9.4 | 61.5 | 55.6 |
| Ghana | 28.0 | 42.8 | 109.9 (2015) | 5.8 | 12.7 | 63.2 | 76.6 |
| Guinea | 12.9 | 61.0 | 91.3 (2014) | 6.8 | 21.9 | 60.9 | 30.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1.9 | 60.3 | 113.7 (2010) | 6.5 | 13.7 | 58.0 | 59.9 |
| Kenya | 47.3 | 35.5 | 109 (2015) | 11.0 | 19.4 | 67.3 | 78.0 |
| Lesotho | 2.2 | 69.2 | 105.5 (2015) | 27.4 | 25.0 | 54.7 | 79.4 |
| Liberia | 4.6 | 52.8 | 93.9 (2015) | 4.0 | 12.3 | 63.3 | 47.6 |
| Libya | 6.3 | 11.4 | 114.5 (2006) | 19.2 | 16.0 | 72.3 | 91.0 |
| Madagascar | 24.9 | 35.9 | 148.9 (2015) | 2.1 | 19.2 | 66.5 | 64.7 |
| Malawi | 17.7 | 43.4 | 145.5 (2015) | 6.7 | 16.7 | 63.8 | 65.8 |
| Mali | 18.1 | 74.5 | 75.8 (2015) | 8.1 | 8.8 | 58.7 | 38.7 |
| Mauritania | 4.2 | 65.1 | 102.5 (2015) | 11.7 | 25.2 | 63.4 | 52.1 |
| Mauritius | 1.3 | 11.8 | 103 (2015) | 7.8 | 11.6 | 74.9 | 90.6 |
| Morocco | 34.8 | 23.7 | 114.7 (2015) | 10.0 | 20.5 | 76.2 | 72.4 |
| Mozambique | 28.8 | 56.7 | 105.8 (2015) | 24.4 | 39.6 | 59.2 | 58.8 |
| Namibia | 2.5 | 32.8 | 111.4 (2013) | 25.6 | 41.3 | 65.0 | 81.9 |
| Niger | 20.7 | 57.1 | 72.5 (2015) | 2.6 | 17.0 | 60.5 | 19.1 |
| Nigeria | 187.0 | 69.4 | 93.7 (2013) | 5.0 | 5.6 | 54.1 | 59.6 |
| Rwanda | 11.9 | 31.1 | 133.6 (2014) | 2.5 | 61.3 | 67.6 | 70.5 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.2 | 34.6 | 113.6 (2015) | 13.6 | 18.2 | 66.8 | 74.9 |
| Senegal | 15.6 | 41.7 | 82.2 (2015) | 9.5 | 42.7 | 67.6 | 55.7 |
| Seychelles | 0.1 | 11.7 | 102.3 (2015) | ... | 21.2 | 73.9 | ... |
| Sierra Leone | 6.6 | 87.1 | 127.6 (2015) | 3.0 | 12.4 | 52.3 | 48.1 |
| Somalia | 11.1 | 85.0 | 29.2 (2007) | 6.6 | 24.4 | 56.9 | ... |
| South Africa | 55.0 | 33.6 | 99.7 (2014) | 25.9 | 42.1 | 63.7 | 94.3 |
| South Sudan | 12.7 | 60.3 | 64.1 (2015) | ... | 28.5 | 57.5 | 31.9 |
| Sudan | 41.2 | 47.6 | 70.4 (2013) | 13.3 | 30.5 | 64.8 | 75.9 |
| Swaziland | 1.3 | 44.5 | 112.8 (2014) | 25.3 | 6.2 | 58.5 | 87.5 |
| Tanzania | 55.2 | 35.2 | 81.7 (2015) | 2.6 | 36.4 | 66.7 | 80.3 |
| Togo | 7.5 | 52.3 | 121.8 (2015) | 6.8 | 17.6 | 60.5 | 66.6 |
| Tunisia | 11.4 | 12.1 | 114.2 (2015) | 14.8 | 31.3 | 76.1 | 81.8 |
| Uganda | 40.3 | 37.7 | 101.1 (2015) | 2.3 | 34.3 | 60.3 | 73.9 |
| Zambia | 16.7 | 43.3 | 103.7 (2013) | 7.5 | 18.0 | 62.3 | 63.4 |
| Zimbabwe | 16.0 | 46.6 | 99.9 (2013) | 5.1 | 32.6 | 61.9 | 86.5 |

INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORTS

Intra African exports (2015, USD million)

| | AMU | CEN-SAD | COMESA | EAC | ECCAS | ECOWAS | IGAD | SADC | World |
|----------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|---------|
| AMU | 3,599 | 4,986 | 1,849 | 14 | 360 | 1,204 | 276 | 217 | 82,499 |
| CEN-SAD | 3,823 | 16,260 | 5,040 | 1,694 | 2,858 | 11,491 | 2,293 | 6,143 | 175,347 |
| COMESA | 1,765 | 4,926 | 8,889 | 2,695 | 2,562 | 365 | 3,925 | 7,850 | 72,831 |
| EAC | 43 | 1,538 | 3,879 | 2,731 | 1,611 | 95 | 2,175 | 2,019 | 14,504 |
| ECCAS | 56 | 829 | 1,959 | 105 | 1,188 | 401 | 75 | 3,030 | 66,251 |
| ECOWAS | 289 | 10,605 | 307 | 27 | 1,826 | 10,024 | 30 | 4,789 | 92,491 |
| IGAD | 56 | 2,116 | 3,056 | 2,005 | 958 | 74 | 2,648 | 1,169 | 17,105 |
| SADC | 534 | 3,752 | 13,437 | 2,262 | 4,072 | 1,619 | 1,676 | 30,620 | 146,344 |

Intra-African exports among RECs (millions USD, UNCTAD 2015)
Color of link represents the exporting REC



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

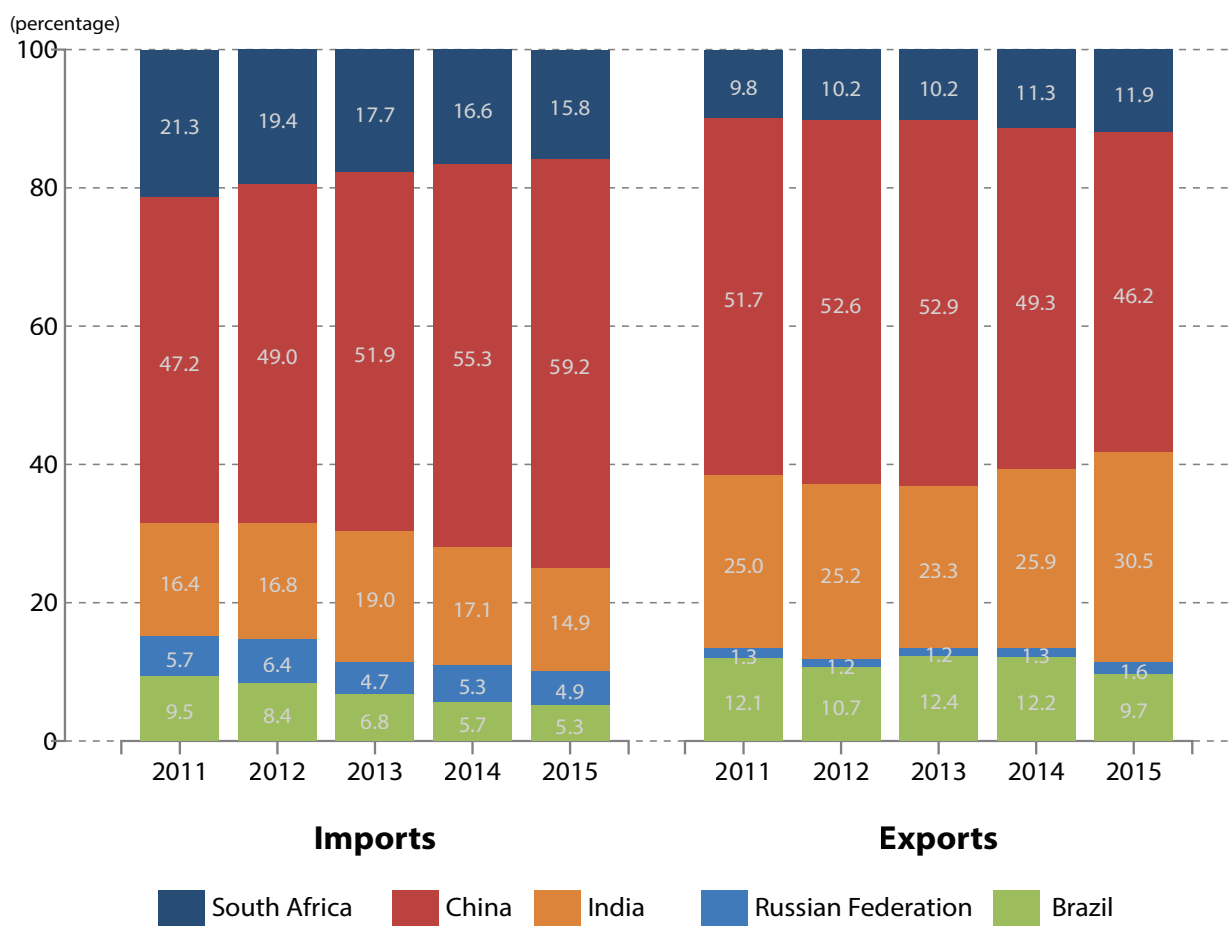
AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS

Imports from BRICS (USD million)

| Country | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Brazil | 13,001 | 13,280 | 11,299 | 10,310 | 8,822 |
| Russian Federation | 7,806 | 10,071 | 7,735 | 9,513 | 8,115 |
| India | 22,433 | 26,433 | 31,438 | 30,806 | 24,957 |
| China | 64,718 | 77,121 | 86,048 | 99,617 | 98,881 |
| South Africa | 29,145 | 30,600 | 29,357 | 29,812 | 26,334 |
| Total | 137,103 | 157,505 | 165,877 | 180,058 | 167,109 |

Exports to BRICS (USD million)

| Country | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Brazil | 16,507 | 15,272 | 17,295 | 16,713 | 8,667 |
| Russian Federation | 1,832 | 1,690 | 1,672 | 1,712 | 1,463 |
| India | 34,149 | 35,885 | 32,599 | 35,377 | 27,135 |
| China | 70,466 | 74,892 | 73,876 | 67,289 | 41,180 |
| South Africa | 13,382 | 14,545 | 14,318 | 15,503 | 10,597 |
| Total | 136,336 | 142,284 | 139,760 | 136,594 | 89,042 |

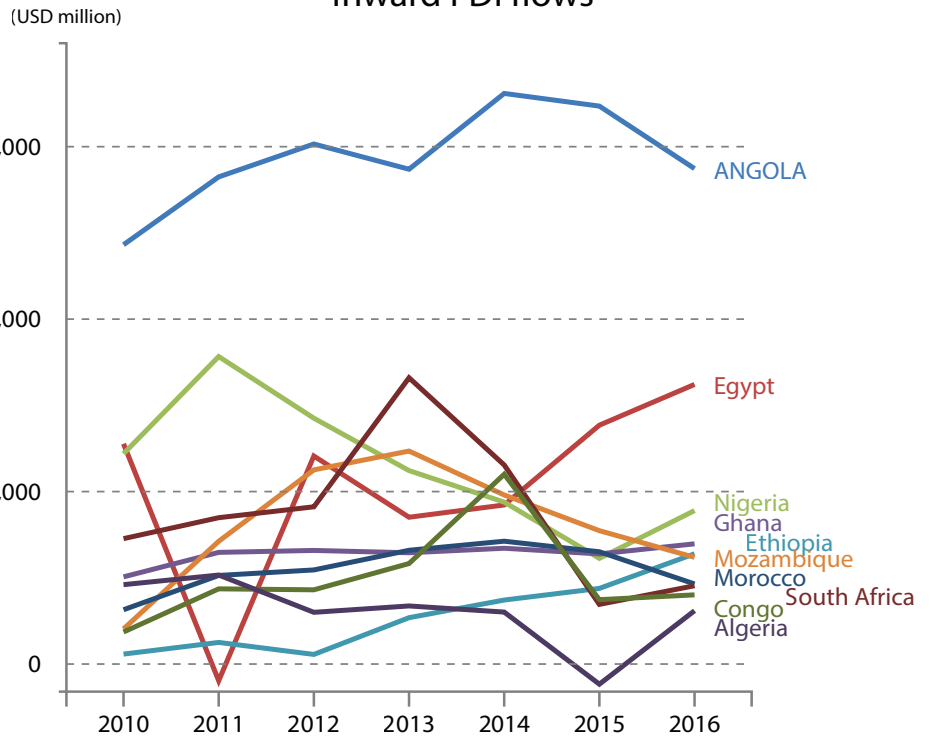


FOREGIN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSITANCE

Top 10 Inward FDI flows (USD million)

| Country | 2016 |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| Angola | 14 363.6 |
| Egypt | 8,106.8 |
| Nigeria | 4448.7 |
| Ghana | 3485.3 |
| Ethiopia | 3196.4 |
| Mozambique | 3093.4 |
| Morocco | 2321.8 |
| South Africa | 2270.4 |
| Congo | 2006.0 |
| Algeria | 1546.0 |
| Africa total | 59,373.0 |

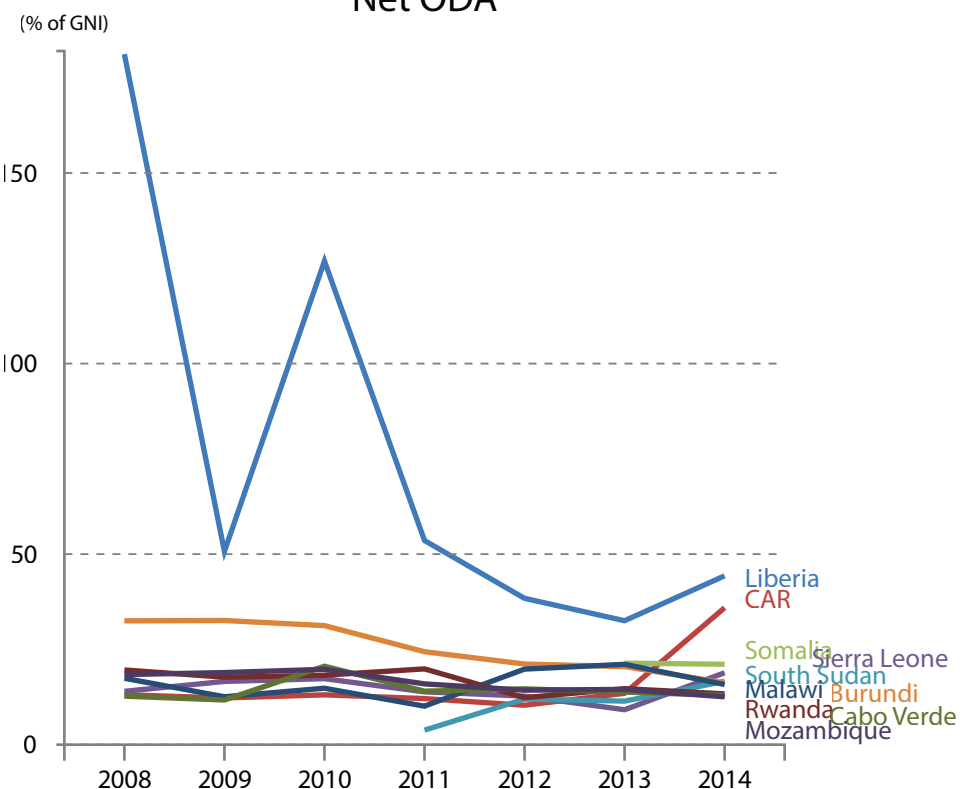
Inward FDI flows



Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)

| Country | 2014 |
|--------------------------|------|
| Liberia | 44.3 |
| Central African Republic | 35.9 |
| Somalia | 21.1 |
| Sierra Leone | 18.9 |
| South Sudan | 16.6 |
| Burundi | 16.2 |
| Malawi | 15.8 |
| Rwanda | 13.3 |
| Cabo Verde | 12.9 |
| Mozambique | 12.6 |

Net ODA



NOTE

| | Note |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Excluding Somalia |
| 2 | Excluding South Sudan |
| 3 | Excluding Somalia and Liberia |
| 4 | Excluding Somalia, Libya and Liberia |
| 5 | Excluding Central Africa Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Chad, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan, Tanzania, Lesotho, Sierra Leone and Sudan |
| 6 | Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan (2011), Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015), Tunisia (2015), Malawi (2015), Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015) |
| 7 | Excluding Equatorial Guinea, Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan, Seychelles, Libya, Tunisia (2014) and Namibia |
| 8 | Excluding Equatorial Guinea for Central Africa |
| 9 | Excluding Somalia for Eastern Africa |
| 10 | Excluding Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan and Tanzania for Eastern Africa |
| 11 | Excluding Eritrea (from 2012), Ethiopia, Somalia and South Sudan (2011) for Eastern Africa |
| 12 | Excluding Djibouti, Somalia, South Sudan and Seychelles for Eastern Africa |
| 13 | Excluding Libya for North Africa |
| 14 | Excluding Sudan for North Africa |
| 15 | Excluding Mauritania (from 2013), Libya (2015) and Tunisia (2015) for North Africa |
| 16 | Excluding Libya and Tunisia (2014) for North Africa |
| 17 | Excluding Malawi for Southern Africa |
| 18 | Excluding Namibia for Southern Africa |
| 19 | Excluding Liberia for West Africa |
| 20 | Excluding Sierra Leone for West Africa |
| 21 | Excluding Ghana (from 2014), Gambia (2015) and Liberia (2015) for West Africa |
| 22 | Excluding Zimbabwe |
| 23 | Excluding Somalia, South Sudan (2011), Sudan (2011) and Zimbabwe (2015) |
| 24 | Excluding Central Africa Republic, Equatorial Guinea and Chad for Eastern Africa |
| 25 | Excluding Lesotho for Southern Africa |

SOURCE LIST

| Page # | Indicator | Source |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Page 1-2 | GDP per capita; Real GDP growth; Inflation; | African Statistical Yearbook 2017 |
| | Current account balance; External debt; Gross investment; | International Monetary Fund |
| | Gross saving; External debt; | |
| | Debt service ratio; | World Bank |
| | Contribution of sectors to GDP | United Nations Statistics Division |
| Page 2 | Inward FDI flows | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development |
| Page 3 | Export and import | African Statistical Yearbook 2017 |
| Page 4-6 | GDP PPP; Inflation | International Monetary Fund |
| | GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowing; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database |
| | Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing | United Nations Statistics Division |
| | International reserve; Total external debt; GNI | World Bank |
| | Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development |
| Page 7-9 | GDP; Total investment; Trade balance | International Monetary Fund |
| | Inflation | African Statistical Yearbook 2017 |
| | Debt service ratio | World Bank |
| | GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament | United Nations Statistics Division |
| | Population; Life expectancy | United Nations Population Division |
| | Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy | United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| | Unemployment | International Labour Organization |
| Page 10 | Intra-African Exports | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development |
| Page 11 | Africa's trade with BRICS | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development |
| Page 12 | FDI | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development |
| | Net ODA | World Bank |

The logo features a white silhouette of the African continent on a blue background. To its right, the word "AFRICA" is written in bold, blue, uppercase letters within a white rectangular box. Below this, the word "FIRST" is written in large, bold, white, uppercase letters on the blue background.

AFRICA FIRST

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