





## AFRICA REGIONAL FORUM ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT Transformation towards sustainable and resilient societies in Africa

# **ACHIEVING SDG7 IN AFRICA**

**03 - 04 May 2018** Dakar, Senegal

Affordable and clean energy

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## **CURRENT STATUS**



Most of the continent is **unlikely** to achieve SDG 7

Due to population growth, roughly the same number of people are likely to be without access to electricity in 2030 as in 2016 (**590 million**).

Average per capita consumption in sub - Saharan Africa **remains the lowest** in the world.

**846 million** people without access to clean cooking in 2015, and the number will reach **900 million** by 2030 based on current policies.

**Renewable electricity capacity** accounts for **23%** of total in 2016, driven mainly by developments in **wind**, **solar PV**, **geothermal** and **large hydropower**.

Energy intensity remains high

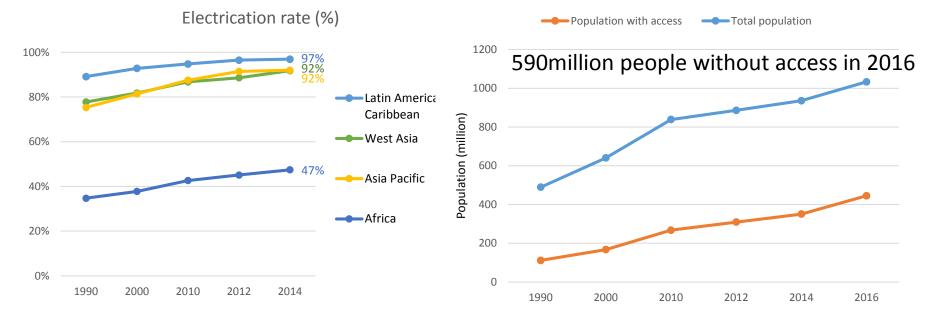
Approximately **US\$ 34.2 billion per year** are needed to ensure the attainment of SDG 7 in Africa by 2030

### Achieving SDG7 in Africa

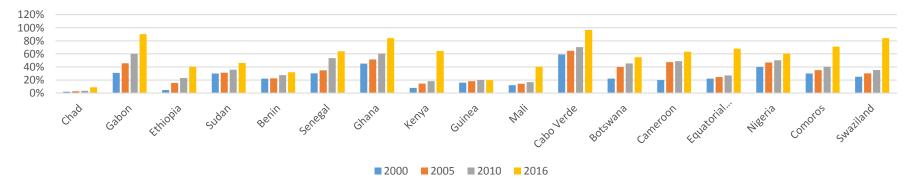
SDG 7.1: By 2030, ensure universal access to affordable, reliable and modern energy services



### SDG7 Target 7.1.1: Proportion of population with access to electricity



#### Rate of Electricity Access in Selected Countries



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### Achieving SDG7 in Africa

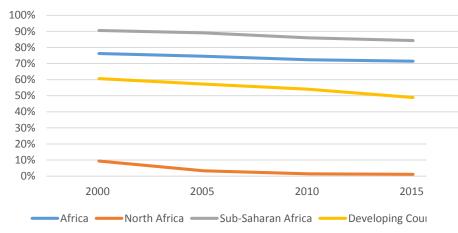
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## SUSTAINABLE GOALS

# SDG7 Target 7.1.2: Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology

Population (million)

Share of population without access to clean cooking fuels and technologies



Total population Population using CFTs 1000 812 <sup>835</sup> 858 877 902 900 790 769 709 728 748 800 638 655 672 690 700 600 500 846 million people without access in 2015 400 300 200 103 106 100 0 2005 2004 2007 2010 2011 ,000 2009

Number of people using CFTs 2000-2014

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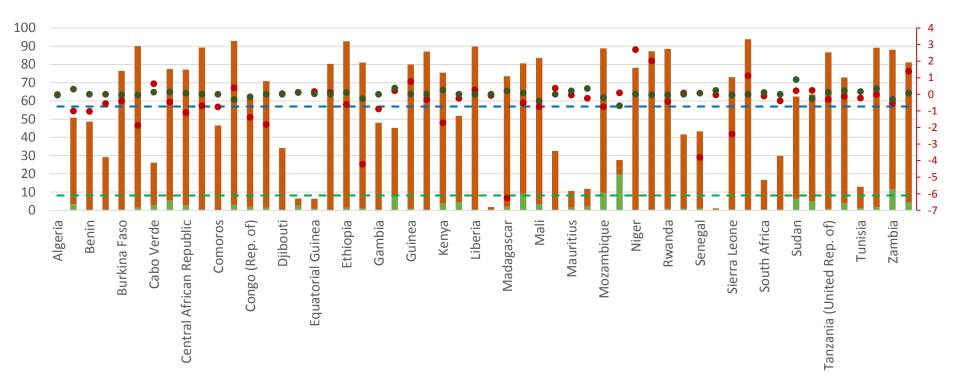
SDG 7.2: By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix



### SDG7 Target 7.2.1: Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption



- Share of modern renewable energy consumption in TFEC in 2014 (%)
- - Regional average share of modern renewable energy consumption in TFEC
- – Regional average share of renewable energy consumption in TFEC

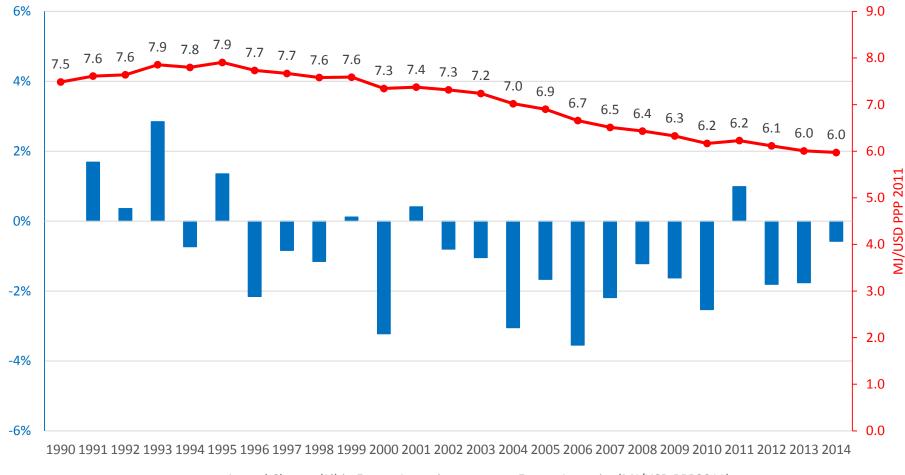


### **Achieving SDG7 in Africa**

SDG 7.3: By 2030, double the global rate of improvement in energy efficiency



### SDG7 Target 7.3.1: Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP



Annual Change (%) in Energy Intensity

Energy Intensity (MJ/USD PPP2011)



### **KEY MESSAGES AND PRIORITY ACTIONS**

- ➡ Put in place coherent policies and an enabling environment to leverage limited public resources
- ⇒ Address data gaps and reliability (especially on biomass)
- ⇒ **Develop** in-country human and institutional capacities
- ➡ Ensure that climate resilience is fully integrated into the planning and implementation of energy infrastructure and investments
- Promote sharing of good practices and experiences with both on-grid and off-grid systems
- ⇒ **Systematically prioritize** energy efficiency across all sectors
- ▷ Promote investments in strengthening the grid for greater efficiency and increased penetration of variable renewable power, and promote cross-border interconnections to accelerate access to electricity
- ⇒ **Promote** local content enhancement across the full renewable energy value chain
- ⇒ Accelerate efforts to encourage innovation







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# **Thank You**

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