



ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA
COMMISSION ECONOMIQUE POUR L'AFRIQUE

**African Socio-Economic
Indicators 2005**

**Indicateurs socio-économiques
africains 2005**

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TECHNICAL NOTES

The purpose of the Technical notes is to outline the scope of the data presented and to indicate as far as possible the concepts, definitions and classification involved. Readers are advised to also consult country specific notes in the African Statistical Yearbook for further detail.

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

Table 1 and Chart 1:

Estimates are based on: UN World Population Prospects, the 1998, and 2000 revisions.

Total mid-year population refers to the de facto (present-in-area) population, unless otherwise stated.

Table 2:

The age groups used in this table are the following: 0-14 years, 15-64 years and 65 years and over.

Table 3:

The annual growth rate is the average annual percentage rate of population (total and urban) growth between two years, computed using the mid year estimate and an exponential rate of increase.

Regarding the percentage of population in urban areas, users should be aware of different definitions used by countries. The following example illustrates the range: Algeria: all communes having as chef-lieu either a city, a rural town or an urban agglomeration; Central African Republic: 20 principal centers; Ghana: localities of 5,000 or more inhabitants; Senegal: agglomerations of 10,000 or more inhabitants

Table 4:

The age dependency ratio relates youths under 15 years of age and persons of 65 years and above to the population aged 15 and 64 years of age. This indicator shows therefore the number of dependents which each 100 persons in the productive age segment of the population have to support.

Table 5:

The total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born per woman if she experiences no mortality and were subject to a given set of age-specific fertility throughout her life time. The gross reproduction rate is the average number of live daughters born to a hypothetical female birth cohort which would be subject to a set of age-specific fertility on the assumption that mortality on before the end of reproductive age is zero. The gross reproduction rate is thus equal to total fertility by the proportion of births of daughters.

NOTES TECHNIQUES

L'objet des notes techniques est de présenter dans leurs grandes lignes, autant que possible, la portée des statistiques consignées dans les tableaux ainsi que la méthodologie, les concepts et définitions utilisés pour leur élaboration. Pour plus de détails le lecteur peut aussi se référer aux notes spécifiques par pays contenues dans l'Annuaire statistique pour l'Afrique

INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX

Tableau 1 et graphique 1:

Base des estimations: Les perspectives d'avenir de la population mondiale de l'ONU, 1998 et révisions 2000

Sauf indication contraire, la population totale en milieu d'année se réfère à la population de fait (personnes présentes).

Tableau 2:

Les groupes d'Age utilisés dans ce tableau se rapportent aux suivants: 0-14 ans, 15-64 ans et plus

Tableau 3:

Le taux d'accroissement annuel est le taux annuel moyen de variation (en pourcentage) de la population (ensemble, urbain) entre deux années, calculé à partir estimations en milieu d'année utilisant le taux exponentiel d'accroissement.

En ce qui concerne les pourcentages de la population en milieu urbain, le lecteur devra comprendre que les pays utilisent des définitions différentes du mot "urbain" comme le montrent les exemples ci-après: Algérie: Toutes les communes ayant comme chef-lieu une ville, une ville rurale ou une agglomération urbaine; République centrafricaine: les 20 principaux centres urbains; Ghana: localités de 5000 habitants et plus; Sénégal agglomérations de 10 000 habitants et plus.

Tableau 4:

Le rapport de dépendance démographique se définit ainsi: la population de moins de 15 ans + la population de 65 ans et plus, divisée par la population de 15 à 64 ans. Ce rapport est un indicateur qui mesure le nombre de personnes dépendantes que 100 personnes en âge de travailler doivent prendre en charge

Tableau 5:

L'indice synthétique de fécondité est le nombre moyen de naissance qu'une femme soumise à un ensemble de fécondités spécifiques par âge, pourrait avoir au cours de sa période de procréation. Le taux brut de reproduction rapporte le nombre de naissances féminines vivantes à la cohorte hypothétique de naissances féminines que serait soumise à un ensemble de fécondités spécifiques par âge, en supposant que la mortalité avant la fin de la période de reproduction est nulle. Le taux brut de reproductions est donc égal à l'indice synthétique de fécondité que multiplie le proportion des naissances féminines.

Table 6:

Crude birth and death rates relate the number of live births and the number of deaths, respectively, to the average size of the population in the given year. The ratio is expressed per 1000 population

Table 7:

The economic dependency ratio relates to the number of economically inactive to the number of economically active persons.

Table 8:

The economically active population comprises all employed and unemployed persons (including those seeking work for the first time). It covers employers persons working on their own account, salaried employees, wage earners, unpaid family workers, members of producers' co-operatives and members of the armed forces.

Table 9 and Chart 2:

The activity rate is defined as the ratio of the economically active population to the total population.

Table 10:

This table shows three health related indicators: Life expectancy at birth, Infant mortality rate and under five years mortality rate.

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if the prevailing pattern of mortality of the total population at the time of his/her birth were to stay the same throughout his life. Infant mortality rate is the number of deaths infant under one year of age per 100 live births in a given year. Under 5 years mortality is the rate of the number of death of children under 5 years of age per 1000 live births in a given year.

Table 11:

Literacy is defined as the ability both to read and to write. Thus, a person is literate who can , with understanding, both read and write a short, simple statement on his/her everyday life.

Table 12 and 14

These tables show the number of students enrolled at each level of education, for each country.

Table 13 and 15

The gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment of all ages related to the population in age groups corresponding to primary, secondary and higher education age levels. Data for all educational indicators are based on the information contained in the UNESCO Statistical Yearbook, supplemented by National Publications and estimates.

Tableau 6:

Les taux de natalité et de mortalité sont calculés en rapportant le nombre de naissances vivantes et celui de décès respectivement, à la taille moyenne de population d'une année donnée. Le rapport est exprimé pour mille habitants.

Tableau 7:

Le rapport dépendance économique est le rapport entre le nombre des économiquement inactifs et la population économiquement actif.

Tableau 8:

La population économiquement active comprend toutes les personnes employées ou non (y compris celles qui cherchent un emploi pour la première fois). Elle recouvre les employeurs, les travailleurs indépendants, les salariés les rentiers, les travailleurs familiaux non rémunérés, les membres des coopératives de producteurs et ceux des armées.

Tableau 9 et graphique 2:

Le taux d'activité se définit comme le rapport de la population économiquement active à la population totale.

Tableau 10:

Ce tableau montre trois indicateurs de santé: L'espérance de vie à la naissance, Le taux de mortalité infantile et le taux de mortalité de moins de 5 ans.

L'espérance de vie à la naissance indique le nombre d'années que vivrait un nouveau-né si les tendances de la mortalité observées pour l'ensemble de la population au moment de sa naissance restaient inchangées tout au long de son existence. Le taux de mortalité infantile est le nombre de décès d'enfants de moins de un an pour 1000 naissances de mortalité des moins de 5 ans exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants de moins de 5 ans pour 1000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Tableau 11:

L'alphabétisme est défini comme la capacité de lire et d'écrire, en le comprenant, un exposé simple et bref des faits en rapport avec sa vie quotidienne.

Tableau 12 et 14

Ces tableaux montrent le nombre des élèves inscrits, par niveau d'enseignement dans chaque pays.

Tableau 13 et 15

Le taux d'inscription brut dans l'enseignement est le rapport entre l'effectif scolaire inscrit et la population par groupe d'âge correspondant aux niveaux primaire, secondaire et supérieur. Les données de tous les indicateurs relatifs à l'enseignement ont pour source les informations contenues dans l'Annuaire statistique de l'UNESCO et complétées par les publications nationales et estimations.

Table 16

This table shows three health related indicators. Indicators presented here are: Population per physician, population per nurse and population per hospital bed.

Table 17

This table refers to the percentage of the population with reasonable access to safe water supply which includes treated surface water or untreated but uncontaminated water such as that from springs, sanitary wells, and protected boreholes. Also the table refers to the percentage of the population that can reach appropriate local health services by the local means of transport in no more than one hour.

Data are presented separately for total, urban and rural population.

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 18

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) measures production without the value of intermediate consumption. It is calculated as the producers' value of the gross final output of goods and services of producers resident in a country less the purchaser's value of their intermediate consumption plus import duties. It is calculated without making allowance for depreciation.

GDP at current market prices, expressed in US dollars, is based on the current price series in national currencies and the application of annual weighted average exchange rates for converting the total value of trade from national currencies into US dollars.

Table 19 and Chart 3

GDP per capita in US dollars is calculated by the dividing the GDP in current price (table 18) by the population data given in the table 1.

Table 20

Annual growth rates of GDP per Capita at 1990 constant market prices relate the annual changes in GDP to the increases of the estimated mid-year population.

Table 21

The headings for GDP by kind of Economic activity reflect the major divisions of the International Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC) in the following manner:

Agriculture also includes hunting, forestry and fishing;

Mining and Quarrying;

Manufacturing includes ISIC divisions 31-39;

Other industries include electricity, gas, and water and construction;

Services include wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social

Tableau 16

Ce tableau montre trois indicateurs de santé. Les indicateurs présentés ici sont les estimations du nombre d'habitants par médecin, par infirmier et par lit d'hôpital.

Tableau 17

Ce tableau présente le pourcentage de la population ayant accès raisonnablement à une source d'eau potable qui comprend les surfaces d'eau traitée ou non mais contaminées, telles que les sources, les puits d'eau salubre et les trous de mine protégés remplis d'eau. Le tableau présent aussi le pourcentage de la population qui peut se rendre en moins d'une heure dans les centres de santé locaux, en utilisant les moyens de transport habituels.

Les données sont présentées séparément pour la population totale, urbaine et rurale.

INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES

Tableau 18

Le Produit Intérieur Brut (PIB) mesure la production diminuée de la consommation intermédiaire. C'est la valeur de la production des biens et services des producteurs résidents du pays moins la valeur aux prix d'achat de leurs consommation intermédiaires plus les droits et taxes sur les importations. Il ne tient pas compte des amortissement.

Le PIB aux prix courants du marché exprimé en dollars des EU a été obtenu sur la base des séries relatives aux prix courants en monnaies nationales auxquelles il a été appliqué les taux de change moyens annuels pondérés pour convertir la valeur totale du commerce extérieur exprimée en monnaies nationales en dollars des EU

Tableau 19 et graphique 3

Le PIB par habitant en dollar des Etats-Unis est calculé en divisant les données de PIB en dollar courants (tableau 18) par les données de population du tableau 1.

Tableau 20

Les taux d'accroissement annuel du PIB par habitant aux prix constants du marché de 1990 rapportent les variations annuelles du PIB à celles des chiffres de population estimés en milieu d'année.

Tableau 21

Le PIB par genre d'activité économique reflète les principales catégories de la Classification internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (C.I.T.I.) comme suit:

L'Agriculture comprend aussi: chasse, forêt, pêche;

Les Industries extractifs;

Les Industries manufacturières comprennent les catégories 31 à 39 de la C.I.T.I.;

Les Autres industries comprennent: électricité, gaz, eau, bâtiments et travaux publics;

Les Services comprennent: commerce de gros et de détail; restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communication; banques assurances, affaires immobilières et services fournis aux

and personal services.

GDP at factor cost differs from GDP at market prices by the inclusion of indirect taxes net of subsidies in the latter

Table 22

Expenditure on GDP at 1990 constant market prices comprises: (1) + (2) + (3) + (4) - (5). The items are as defined below.

- (1) Government expenditure consists of all current expenditures made by general government for the purchase of goods and services (including wages and salaries of government employees) less sales of goods and services by government; included are the capital outlays of government services durable goods for national security and defense.
- (2) Private expenditure is the final consumption expenditure of households and non-profit institutions serving households.
- (3) Gross capital formation comprises gross fixed capital formation and increase in stocks. Gross fixed capital formation consists the outlays of industries, producers of government services and producers of private non-profit services to households, on additions of new durable goods (commodities) to their stocks of fixed assets less their net sales of similar secondhand and scrapped goods. Excluded are the outlays of government services on durable goods for national defense and security. Included are acquisitions of reproducible and non-reproducible durable goods, except land, mineral deposits, timber tracts and the like, for civilian use; work in progress on construction projects; capital repair; outlays on the involvement of land and on the development and extension of timber tracts, plantations, vineyards etc. which take considerably more than a year until they become productive; the acquisition of breeding stock, draught animals, dairy cattle and the like; and the transfer costs in connection with purchases and sales of land, mineral deposits timber tracts, etc.
- (4) Exports of goods and services consist of all transfers of the ownership of goods from residents of a country to non-residents and services provided by residents producers of the country to non-residents.
- (5) Imports of goods and services consist of all transfers of the ownership of goods from non-residents to residents of a country and services provided by non-resident producers to residents of the country.

Growth rates are calculated from constant prices series. The shares of GDP are calculated from current price series.

Table 23

Consumer price index is the average change over time in the prices paid by the ultimate consumer of a specified basket of

entreprises; services fournis à la collectivité, services sociaux et services personnels.

Le PIB au coût des facteurs diffère du PIB aux prix du marché par l'inclusion dans ce dernier des imports indirects nets des subventions.

Tableau 22

Les emplois du PIB à prix constants du marché de 1990 comprennent: (1) + (2) + (3) + (4) - (5). les postes se définissent comme suit:

- (1) La consommation final des administration publiques comprend toutes les dépenses courantes d'achat de biens et services (y compris les traitements et salaires des employés des administrations publiques) moins les ventes de biens et services des administrations publiques; plus les dépenses des administrations publiques en biens durables pour la défense national.
- (2) La consommation privée représente les dépenses de consommation finale des ménages et des institutions privées sans but lucratif au service des ménages.
- (3) La formation brut de capital se compose de la formation brute de capital fixe et de la variation des stocks. La formation brute de capital fixe comprend l'ensemble des dépenses effectuées par les industries, les administrations publiques et les institutions privées sans but lucratif au service des ménages les dépenses consacrées à améliorer ou à modifier les biens durables déduction faite de leurs ventes nettes de biens d'occasion ou de rebuts analogues. Elle n'inclut pas les dépenses des administrations publiques relatives à l'achat des biens durables destinés à la défense et la sécurité nationales. Elle inclut les acquisitions des biens durables à usage civil à l'exception des terres, des gisements miniers des forêts et des biens analogues; les travaux en cours des projets de construction, les rénovations d'ouvrages; les dépenses de mine en valeur des terres, le développement et l'extension des zones boisées des plantations, des vignobles, etc. qui deviennent productifs après un an ou moins; l'acquisition de bétail, des animaux de trait, les animaux laitiers et analogues; et les coûts de transferts relatifs aux acquisitions et ventes de terres, de gisements miniers, de zones boisées etc.
- (4) Les exportations de biens et services comprennent l'ensemble des opérations effectuées par un résident avec un non-résident et portant sur un bien ou un service.
- (5) Les importations de biens et services comprennent l'ensemble des opérations effectuées par un non-résident avec un résident et portant sur un bien ou un service.

Les taux d'accroissement sont calculés à partir des séries à prix constants. Les parts relatives du PIB sont calculées à partir des séries à prix courants.

Tableau 23

L'indice de prix à la consommation montre l'évolution dans le temps des prix d'un panier spécifique de biens et services payé par le consommateur final. La couverture géographique et le contenu

goods and services. Both geographic and item coverage vary from country to country. In some countries, the index relates only to the capital city, while in other it may relate only to urban centers or to selected urban and rural localities. With respect to item coverage, the general index (A) may include or exclude rent. For the food index this may include or exclude beverages and tobacco. Both indexes may apply to different income groups: high, middle and low.

Table 24

Table 25 and Chart 4

External public debt outstanding and disbursed represent the amount of public and publicly guaranteed loans disbursed and outstanding at the end of each year, net of repayments of principal and write-offs

Table 26

Central government relates to all units that are agencies or instruments of a country's central authority and whose jurisdiction extends to all parts of its territory. Expenditure includes all non repayable payments by government, whether required or unrequired and whether for current or capital purposes.

Table 27, 28 and Charts 5, 6, 7, 8

As a general guideline, international trade statistics cover all merchandise. That is as far as possible, all goods that add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country as a result of their movement into or out of the country.

Exports are valued f.o.b. (free on board) and imports c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight). In the categorization of exports and imports the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 2, has been used as follows:

Section

0 – Food and live animals, chiefly for food;
1 – Beverages and tobacco;
2 – Crude material, inedible, except fuels;
3 – Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials;
4 – Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes;
5 – Chemicals and related products, n.e.s;
6 – Manufactured goods, classified chiefly by material;
7 – Machinery and transport equipment;
8 – Miscellaneous manufactured articles;
9 – Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

Tables 30, and 31

In the categorization of imports, food items refer to commodities in SITC Section 0. Fuels are commodities in Section 3. Machinery and transport equipment are the commodities in Section 7. Other manufactured goods are the commodities of Section 5, 6 and 8. Other relates to Section 1, 4 and 9.

du panier varie d'un pays à l'autre. Dans certains pays, l'indice est seulement calculé pour la capitale, tandis que dans d'autres il peut concerner soit tous les centres urbains, soit des localités urbaines et rurales choisies. S'agissant des articles, l'indice général (A) peut inclure ou exclure le loyer. L'indice relatif aux produits alimentaires peut également inclure ou exclure les boissons et tabacs. ces deux indices peuvent s'appliquer à différentes classes de revenus: haut revenu, revenu intermédiaire et faible revenu.

Tableau 24

Tableau 25 et graphique 4

L'encours de la dette publique extérieure et décaissée représente les emprunts contractés et garantis par l'État et qui sont décaissés à la fin de chaque année nets des remboursements et des annulations.

Tableau 26

Le terme Administration centrale concerne l'ensemble des entités qui sont des agences ou des instruments de l'autorité centrale d'un pays et dont la juridiction s'étend sur l'ensemble du territoire de ce pays. Les dépenses comprennent l'ensemble des paiements non remboursables effectués par les administrations centrales, qu'ils soient avec ou sans contrepartie et qu'il s'agisse de transactions courantes ou en capital.

Tableau 27, 28 et graphique 5,6, 7 et 8

Les statistiques du commerce extérieur couvrent toutes les marchandises. Aussi loin que possible, toutes les marchandises qui ajoutent ou soustraient les stocks de ressources matérielles d'un pays en raison de leur mouvement dans ou hors du pays.

Les exportations sont évaluées franco à bord (FOB) et importations C.a.f. (coût, assurance et fret). Dans la catégorisation des exportations et des importations la classification de commerce international standard (CTCI), la révision 2, a été utilisée comme suit:

Section

0 - Nourriture et animaux vivants, principalement nourriture;
1 - Boissons et tabac;
2 - Matériel brut, non comestible, à l'exception des carburants;
3 - Carburants minéraux, lubrifiants et matériaux relatifs;
4 - Huiles animales et végétales, graisses et cires;
5 - Produits chimiques et produits connexes;
6 - Produits manufacturés, classifiés principalement par le matériel;
7 - Machines et équipement de transport;
8 - Articles manufacturés divers;
9 - Des produits et les transactions non classifiées ailleurs

Tableaux 30, et 31

Dans la catégorisation des importations, articles relatifs à la nourriture se rapportent aux produits des section 0 de la CTCI. Les carburants sont des produits dans la section 3. Les machines et l'équipement de transport sont les produits dans la section 7. D'autres produits manufacturés sont les produits de la section 5, 6 et 8.

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX

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DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX

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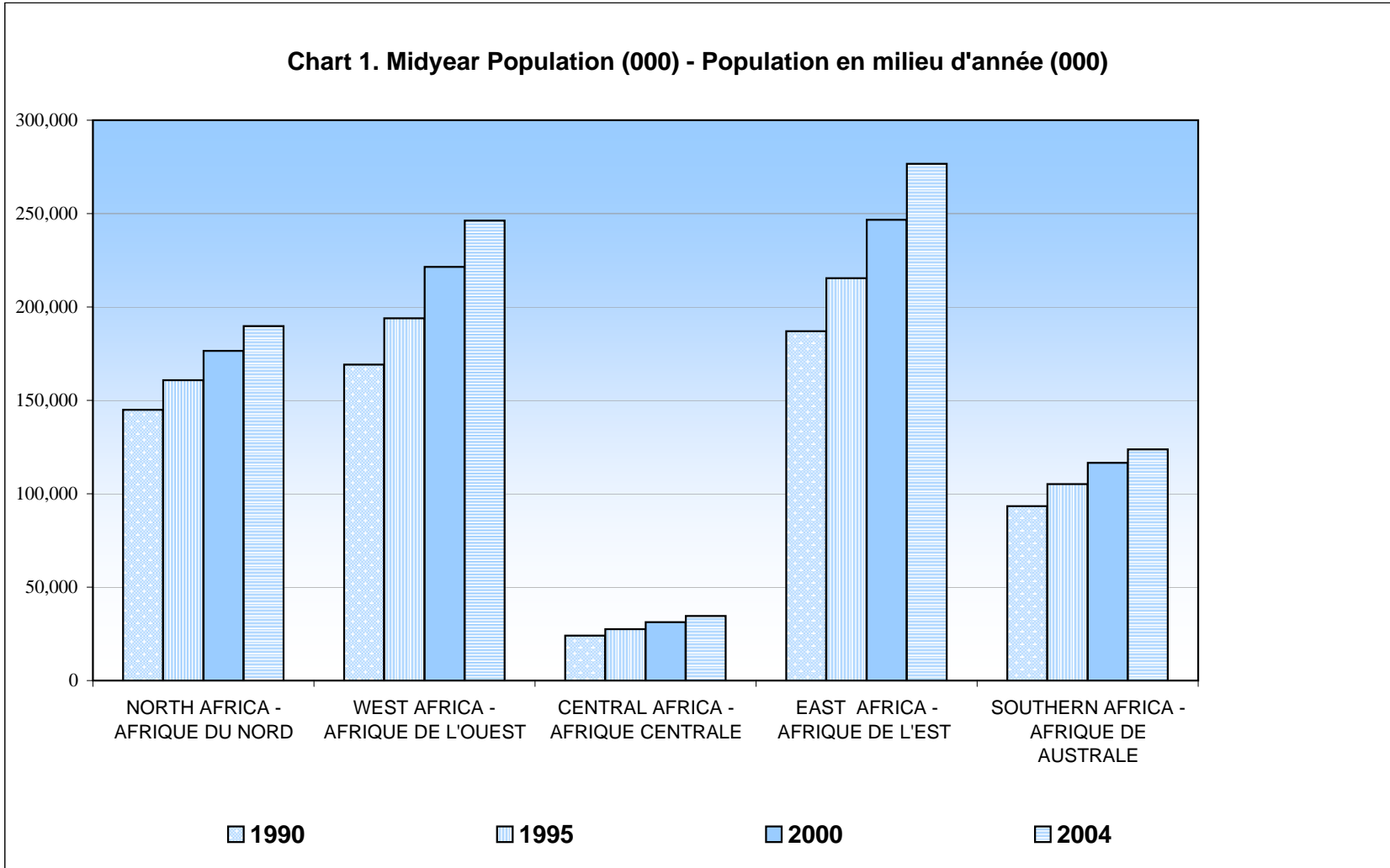
DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS
INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX

POPULATION



1. Estimate of total mid-year population and percentage of female population
 Estimations de la population totale en milieu d'année et pourcentage de la population féminine

Sub Region - Sous région Country - Pays	Mid year population (000) Population en milieu d'année (000)				Percent female Pourcentage féminine			
	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004
	NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	144,979	160,784	176,562	189,824	49.42	49.46	49.49	49.77
Algeria - Algérie	24,855	27,655	30,291	32,475	49.42	49.37	49.34	49.53
Egypt - Egypte	56,223	61,991	67,884	72,532	49.18	49.30	49.38	49.58
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne	4,311	4,755	5,290	5,769	47.61	47.97	48.19	48.96
Mauritania - Mauritanie	1,992	2,275	2,665	2,999	50.52	50.44	50.43	50.68
Morocco - Maroc	24,624	27,213	29,878	32,069	49.98	49.93	49.92	50.10
Sudan - Soudan	24,818	27,952	31,095	34,089	49.83	49.76	49.71	49.89
Tunisia - Tunisie	8,156	8,943	9,459	9,890	49.42	49.47	49.51	49.65
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	169,160	193,933	221,520	246,241	50.56	50.52	50.56	50.62
Benin - Bénin	4,655	5,492	6,272	7,014	50.59	50.76	50.70	50.92
Burkina Faso	9,008	10,270	11,535	13,006	50.47	52.85	51.66	51.58
Cape Verde - Cape vert	341	381	427	464	53.94	52.62	53.40	53.47
Cote d'Ivoire	12,582	14,385	16,013	17,387	49.09	49.34	48.75	49.14
Gambia - Gambie	928	1,115	1,303	1,432	50.38	50.76	50.58	50.84
Ghana	15,138	17,297	19,306	21,066	50.35	50.24	50.21	49.89
Guinea - Guinée	6,139	7,332	8,154	8,649	49.85	49.77	49.69	49.82
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau	946	1,078	1,199	1,321	50.73	50.65	50.71	50.86
Liberia - Libéria	2,144	2,046	2,913	3,621	49.40	49.61	49.71	50.54
Mali	8,778	9,928	11,351	12,751	50.92	50.65	50.45	50.60
Niger	7,707	9,109	10,832	12,452	50.67	49.69	51.63	50.19
Nigeria - Nigéria	85,953	99,278	113,862	126,373	50.50	49.71	49.60	49.80
Senegal - Sénégal	7,327	8,298	9,421	10,412	49.98	49.92	50.14	50.39
Sierra Leone	4,061	4,080	4,405	5,281	50.99	50.72	50.85	50.71
Togo	3,453	3,844	4,527	5,013	50.55	50.48	50.34	50.47
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	24,028	27,567	31,329	34,520	50.72	50.53	50.67	50.66
Cameroon - Cameroun	11,614	13,273	14,876	16,204	50.44	50.33	50.22	50.37
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine	2,945	3,347	3,717	3,969	51.76	51.43	51.28	51.43
Chad - Tchad	5,829	6,735	7,885	8,916	50.68	50.63	50.54	50.76
Congo	2,230	2,603	3,018	3,406	51.16	51.17	51.03	51.24
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale	352	399	457	511	50.00	51.12	50.77	50.89
Gabon	935	1,078	1,230	1,358	50.61	50.56	50.41	50.64
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe	123	132	146	157	50.41	48.45	50.44	49.30
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	187,070	215,464	246,736	276,687	50.23	50.61	50.46	50.66
Burundi	5,636	6,079	6,356	7,161	51.28	51.25	51.40	51.19
Comoros - Comores	527	609	706	793	49.17	49.92	49.86	50.13
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo	36,999	44,834	50,948	58,225	50.73	50.57	50.45	50.59
Djibouti	504	545	632	659	50.58	53.30	53.01	52.95
Eritrea - Erythrée	3,082	3,531	3,659	4,332	50.42	50.36	50.34	50.56
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	47,509	55,385	62,908	70,867	49.59	50.40	50.31	50.23
Kenya	23,574	27,315	30,669	33,088	50.04	50.26	50.20	50.40
Madagascar	11,956	13,789	15,970	17,885	50.47	50.30	50.26	50.54
Rwanda	6,766	4,979	7,609	8,276	50.60	50.57	50.52	51.27
Seychelles	66	74	82	90	48.48	50.00	48.78	49.16
Somalia - Somalie	7,163	7,348	8,778	10,389	50.54	50.37	50.35	50.68
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	26,043	30,868	35,119	38,457	50.62	50.49	50.39	50.47
Uganda - Ouganda	17,245	20,108	23,300	26,467	50.43	50.20	50.11	50.34
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	93,438	105,203	116,510	123,833	50.97	50.59	50.47	50.65
Angola	9,570	11,339	13,134	14,802	50.72	50.61	50.52	50.74
Botswana	1,240	1,422	1,541	1,574	51.10	51.37	51.01	50.86
Lesotho	1,682	1,869	2,035	2,326	51.06	50.56	50.16	51.45
Malawi	9,434	10,020	11,308	11,960	52.47	50.63	50.99	50.98
Mauritius - Maurice	1,057	1,114	1,161	1,198	50.14	50.13	50.13	50.36
Mozambique	13,645	16,293	18,292	19,627	50.69	50.62	50.57	50.71
Namibia - Namibie	1,375	1,585	1,757	1,880	50.41	50.88	50.60	50.62
South Africa - Afrique du sud	36,376	40,033	43,309	44,654	50.27	50.73	50.77	50.83
Swaziland	769	835	925	959	52.69	50.78	50.70	50.68
Zambia - Zambie	8,049	9,218	10,421	11,327	50.74	49.98	49.76	49.85
Zimbabwe	10,241	11,475	12,627	13,526	50.38	50.16	49.99	50.09
TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL	618,675	702,951	792,657	871,105	50.43	50.42	50.39	50.53



2. Age structure of the population
Structure de la population par âge

Sub Region - Sous région	Percentage - Pourcentage											
	2000						2004					
	0-14		15-64		65+		0-14		15-64		65+	
Country - Pays	Total	M/F	Total	M/F	Total	M/F	Total	M/F	Total	M/F	Total	M/F
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	36.1	1.04	59.86	1.02	4.03	0.88	34.5	1.04	61.4	1.01	4.18	0.93
Algeria - Algérie	34.8	1.05	61.0	1.03	4.1	0.82	32.40	1.05	63.34	1.02	4.26	0.80
Egypt - Egypte	35.4	1.05	60.5	1.04	4.1	0.74	32.63	1.05	63.09	1.02	4.28	0.77
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne	33.9	1.05	62.7	1.09	3.4	1.11	32.63	1.03	63.62	1.06	3.75	1.08
Mauritania - Mauritanie	44.1	1.01	52.7	0.98	3.2	0.79	44.31	0.99	52.71	0.97	2.99	0.86
Morocco - Maroc.....	34.7	1.04	61.2	1.00	4.1	0.85	32.95	1.03	62.67	0.99	4.38	0.78
Sudan - Soudan	40.1	1.04	56.4	1.00	3.4	0.85	39.29	1.04	57.09	0.99	3.62	0.84
Tunisia - Tunisie	29.7	1.06	64.4	1.01	5.9	0.99	27.04	1.07	66.99	1.00	5.97	0.93
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	44.1	1.01	52.5	0.97	3.4	0.87	43.72	1.01	53.03	0.97	3.25	0.78
Benin - Béni.....	46.3	1.00	50.9	0.94	2.7	1.00	45.14	1.00	52.18	0.94	2.68	0.91
Burkina Faso.....	48.7	1.01	48.3	0.87	3.0	0.80	48.41	1.00	48.58	0.90	3.01	0.68
Cape Verde - Cape vert	39.3	1.02	56.2	0.78	4.4	0.90	37.78	1.01	57.62	0.82	4.61	0.52
Cote d'Ivoire	42.1	1.01	54.8	1.08	3.1	1.07	40.46	1.01	56.22	1.05	3.32	1.05
Gambia - Gambie	40.3	1.00	56.6	0.96	3.1	1.11	39.74	0.99	56.92	0.95	3.34	0.93
Ghana	40.9	1.01	55.8	0.99	3.2	0.84	39.39	1.01	56.25	1.01	4.36	0.83
Guinea - Guinée	44.1	1.03	53.2	1.01	2.8	0.84	43.53	1.02	53.34	1.00	3.13	0.68
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau	43.5	0.99	52.9	0.95	3.6	1.05	43.89	0.98	52.67	0.95	3.44	1.00
Liberia - Libéria.....	42.7	1.01	54.4	1.03	2.9	0.75	44.67	1.02	52.69	1.02	2.65	0.81
Mali.....	46.1	1.01	49.9	0.95	4.0	1.05	46.34	1.01	49.62	0.98	4.04	0.70
Niger.....	49.9	1.03	43.9	1.11	6.2	0.46	50.44	1.01	47.09	1.03	2.47	0.68
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	45.1	1.03	51.9	1.01	3.0	0.86	44.24	1.03	52.65	1.01	3.11	0.86
Senegal - Sénégal.....	44.3	1.02	53.2	0.98	2.5	0.78	43.33	1.01	54.15	0.97	2.52	0.79
Sierra Leone.....	44.2	0.99	52.9	0.96	2.9	0.74	44.84	1.00	52.25	0.96	2.91	0.77
Togo.....	44.3	1.01	52.6	0.98	3.2	0.81	43.56	1.01	53.21	0.97	3.23	0.79
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	44.3	1.01	51.7	1.0	4.0	0.81	44.24	1.01	51.76	0.97	4.00	0.74
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	43.1	1.01	53.2	0.98	3.7	0.86	41.97	1.01	54.31	0.98	3.72	0.82
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine.....	43.0	1.00	52.9	0.93	4.1	0.76	42.83	0.98	53.11	0.93	4.06	0.74
Chad - Tchad	46.5	1.00	50.4	0.97	3.1	0.78	46.80	0.98	50.08	0.96	3.12	0.74
Congo.....	46.3	0.99	50.4	0.94	3.3	0.80	46.67	0.98	50.05	0.94	3.28	0.77
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale.....	43.8	0.98	52.3	0.96	3.9	1.00	43.89	1.01	52.28	0.95	3.83	0.71
Gabon.....	39.9	1.01	54.7	0.97	5.4	0.82	40.86	1.00	53.52	0.98	5.61	0.79
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe.....	47.8	1.08	47.8	0.93	4.4	0.67	46.67	1.10	48.93	1.01	4.40	0.60
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	44.7	1.00	52.3	1.0	2.9	0.80	44.38	1.00	52.66	0.98	2.92	0.80
Burundi.....	47.6	1.00	49.6	0.92	2.9	0.60	45.22	1.00	52.06	0.94	2.72	0.66
Comoros - Comores	43.1	1.03	54.4	0.99	2.5	1.00	42.30	1.04	54.94	0.99	2.76	0.68
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	48.8	1.01	48.4	0.98	2.9	0.69	48.92	1.00	48.21	0.97	2.88	0.74
Djibouti.....	43.2	1.02	53.6	0.81	3.2	0.60	43.13	1.01	53.12	0.83	3.75	0.63
Eritrea - Erythrée	43.9	1.01	53.2	0.98	2.9	0.81	43.15	1.01	53.82	0.98	3.03	0.79
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	45.2	1.01	51.9	0.98	3.0	0.83	43.46	1.01	53.69	0.98	2.84	0.98
Kenya.....	43.5	1.01	53.7	0.98	2.8	0.89	41.54	1.01	55.74	0.97	2.73	0.93
Madagascar	44.7	1.00	52.3	0.99	3.0	0.84	44.37	1.00	52.61	0.98	3.02	0.82
Rwanda.....	44.3	1.00	53.1	0.98	2.6	0.75	43.64	1.00	53.64	0.99	2.72	0.75
Seychelles.....	35.4	0.93	59.8	1.13	4.9	1.00	39.17	0.93	55.99	1.12	4.45	1.00
Somalia - Somalie.....	47.9	1.01	49.6	0.97	2.4	0.82	48.42	1.01	49.21	0.98	2.37	0.86
Uganda - Ouganda	49.2	1.01	48.3	1.00	2.5	0.82	49.65	1.00	48.00	0.99	2.35	0.81
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	45.0	1.01	52.6	0.97	2.4	0.84	44.03	1.00	53.59	0.97	2.38	0.82
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	41.5	1.01	55.0	0.98	3.5	0.76	40.88	1.00	55.45	0.97	3.67	0.85
Angola	48.2	1.00	49.0	0.97	2.8	0.78	48.48	0.99	48.77	0.96	2.75	0.81
Botswana	42.1	1.02	55.2	0.93	2.7	0.75	40.98	1.01	55.80	0.97	3.21	0.54
Lesotho	39.3	1.02	56.6	0.97	4.1	0.79	37.94	1.00	56.78	0.95	5.28	0.65
Malawi	46.3	1.02	50.7	0.97	2.9	0.79	46.51	0.99	51.88	0.93	2.61	0.96
Mauritius - Maurice	25.6	1.03	68.2	1.02	6.2	0.67	24.51	1.04	69.02	1.00	6.47	0.68
Mozambique.....	43.9	1.00	52.8	0.97	3.2	0.79	43.88	0.99	52.82	0.97	3.30	0.78
Namibia - Namibie.....	43.7	1.02	52.5	0.96	3.8	0.76	42.87	1.00	53.23	0.98	3.90	0.71
South Africa - Afrique du sud	34.0	1.01	62.4	0.98	3.6	0.61	33.14	1.01	62.93	0.98	3.94	0.60
Swaziland	41.6	0.99	54.9	0.97	3.5	0.78	40.89	0.99	55.36	0.97	3.75	0.82
Zambia - Zambie	46.5	1.02	50.5	1.01	2.9	0.83	46.45	1.02	50.59	1.01	2.96	0.80
Zimbabwe.....	45.2	1.00	51.6	1.01	3.2	0.85	44.03	0.99	52.74	0.96	3.23	1.01
TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL	42.2	1.02	54.3	0.98	3.6	0.83	41.5	1.01	54.9	0.98	3.6	0.82

M/F: Ratio of Male to Female population

3. Average annual growth rates of total and urban population and percentage of population in urban areas
Taux de croissance moyen annuel de la population totale et urbaine et pourcentage de la population urbaine

Sub Region - Sous région	Growth rate - Taux de croissance						Percentage - Pourcentage			
	Total population			Urban population			Percent urban - Pourcentage urbain			
	Population totale			Population urbain			1990	1995	2000	2004
	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05				
Country - Pays	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1990	1995	2000	2004
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	2.1	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	45.2	47.4	50.6	52.8
Algeria - Algérie	2.2	1.8	1.8	3.5	3.4	2.8	52.4	55.8	60.3	62.9
Egypt - Egypte	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	44.1	44.8	45.6	46.3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	81.8	86.0	87.6	88.7
Mauritania - Mauritanie	2.7	3.2	3.0	5.6	4.7	4.8	46.8	53.8	57.7	61.8
Morocco - Maroc	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	4.7	3.3	48.2	48.4	55.5	59.0
Sudan - Soudan	2.4	2.2	2.3	5.8	5.1	4.8	26.6	31.3	36.1	39.7
Tunisia - Tunisie	1.9	1.1	1.1	3.2	2.3	2.1	57.9	61.9	65.5	68.0
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.0	4.5	4.7	32.4	36.1	39.3	42.6
Benin - Béni	3.4	2.7	2.8	5.6	4.7	4.6	34.5	38.4	42.3	45.3
Burkina Faso	2.7	2.4	3.0	7.4	1.7	9.1	13.6	17.1	16.5	20.7
Cape Verde - Cape vert	2.2	2.3	2.1	6.5	5.1	3.9	44.2	54.3	62.2	66.7
Cote d'Ivoire	2.7	2.2	2.1	4.3	3.4	3.5	40.4	43.6	46.2	48.9
Gambia - Gambie	3.7	3.2	2.4	6.3	4.3	6.0	25.7	29.0	30.7	35.2
Ghana	2.7	2.2	2.2	4.1	2.1	5.3	33.9	36.3	36.1	40.7
Guinea - Guinée	3.6	2.1	1.5	6.5	2.4	6.0	25.8	29.6	29.9	35.6
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.0	5.5	4.4	19.9	20.2	23.7	25.6
Liberia - Libéria	-0.9	7.3	5.6	0.4	7.3	6.9	42.0	45.0	45.0	47.3
Mali	2.5	2.7	2.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	23.8	27.0	30.2	32.7
Niger	3.4	3.5	3.5	5.7	7.6	6.0	15.2	17.0	20.6	22.7
Nigeria - Nigéria	2.9	2.8	2.6	5.3	5.2	4.5	35.0	39.3	44.1	47.3
Senegal - Sénégal	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.8	4.9	4.0	39.8	42.3	47.4	50.3
Sierra Leone	0.1	1.5	4.6	2.0	3.7	6.6	30.0	33.0	36.6	39.4
Togo	2.2	3.3	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.2	28.5	30.8	33.4	35.5
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	2.8	2.6	2.5	4.7	3.9	3.8	37.8	41.5	44.2	46.6
Cameroon - Cameroun	2.7	2.3	2.2	5.0	4.1	3.7	40.3	44.9	48.9	51.9
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine	2.6	2.1	1.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	37.5	39.3	41.2	43.2
Chad - Tchad	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.8	5.4	4.7	20.5	21.4	23.8	25.3
Congo	3.1	3.0	3.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	53.5	58.8	62.5	65.1
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale	2.5	2.8	2.8	6.0	5.5	5.0	35.7	42.2	48.2	52.4
Gabon	2.9	2.7	2.5	5.1	4.1	3.4	68.1	75.9	81.4	84.4
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe	1.4	2.0	1.8	3.9	3.3	3.3	38.9	43.9	46.7	49.5
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	2.9	2.7	2.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	18.9	21.3	23.9	26.2
Burundi	1.5	0.9	3.0	5.12751	4.6	6.5	6.3	7.5	9.0	10.3
Comoros - Comores	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.0	4.6	4.8	27.8	30.7	33.2	35.6
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo	3.9	2.6	3.4	4.8	3.4	5.0	27.9	29.1	30.3	32.2
Djibouti	1.6	3.0	1.0	2.2	3.3	1.1	80.2	82.8	84.0	84.2
Eritrea - Erythrée	2.8	0.7	4.3	4.5	2.4	6.6	15.8	17.2	18.7	20.4
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	3.1	2.6	3.0	6.2	5.2	5.8	13.4	15.5	17.6	19.6
Kenya	3.0	2.3	1.9	5.9	6.2	4.2	24.1	27.7	33.4	36.5
Madagascar	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	23.5	26.5	29.5	32.2
Rwanda	-5.9	8.9	2.1	-4.6	10.7	4.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.7
Seychelles	2.3	2.1	2.2	4.5	3.6	3.4	53.3	59.1	63.8	66.7
Somalia - Somalie	0.5	3.6	4.3	1.7	5.0	6.0	24.2	25.7	27.5	29.3
Uganda - Ouganda	3.1	3.0	3.2	5.4	5.7	5.7	11.2	12.5	14.2	15.6
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	3.5	2.6	2.3	8.9	6.8	5.5	20.8	26.9	32.9	37.2
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	2.4	2.1	1.5	4.2	4.3	2.7	35.6	38.8	43.4	45.4
Angola	3.5	3.0	3.0	6.7	4.2	5.0	27.6	32.2	34.2	36.8
Botswana	2.8	1.6	0.5	5.7	2.7	1.5	41.5	47.7	50.3	52.4
Lesotho	2.1	1.7	3.4	5.8	4.9	6.1	20.1	24.0	28.0	31.1
Malawi	1.2	2.4	1.4	8.0	8.8	6.5	13.3	18.4	24.9	30.3
Mauritius - Maurice	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	40.5	40.6	41.3	42.6
Mozambique	3.6	2.3	1.8	8.7	6.0	4.2	26.6	33.8	40.2	44.2
Namibia - Namibie	2.9	2.1	1.7	4.9	3.2	3.4	26.6	29.3	30.9	33.0
South Africa - Afrique du sud	1.9	1.6	0.8	2.8	3.9	1.1	48.8	50.8	56.9	57.6
Swaziland	1.7	2.1	0.9	2.7	5.0	1.6	23.8	25.0	28.8	29.6
Zambia - Zambie	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	39.4	39.2	39.6	40.6
Zimbabwe	2.3	1.9	1.7	4.8	3.9	3.7	28.4	32.1	35.3	38.2
TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL	2.6	2.4	2.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	32.0	34.7	37.8	40.1

4. Age dependency ratio
Rapport de dépendance démographique

Sub Region - Sous région Country - Pays	Percentage - Pourcentage								
	Total			0-14			65+		
	1995	2000	2004	1995	2000	2004	1995	2000	2004
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	75.0	67.7	63.9	60.7	61.0	57.1	6.6	6.7	6.8
Algeria - Algérie	73.6	63.8	57.9	66.9	57.1	51.2	6.7	6.7	6.7
Egypt - Egypte	73.2	65.3	58.5	66.4	58.4	51.7	6.8	6.8	6.8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne	72.0	59.5	57.2	66.9	54.1	51.3	5.1	5.4	5.9
Mauritania - Mauritanie	91.1	89.7	89.7	85.3	83.7	84.1	5.8	6.0	5.7
Morocco - Maroc.....	70.0	63.4	59.6	63.2	56.6	52.6	6.8	6.8	7.0
Sudan - Soudan	79.8	77.2	75.2	73.9	71.1	68.8	5.9	6.1	6.3
Tunisia - Tunisie	65.2	55.2	49.3	56.2	46.1	40.4	9.0	9.1	8.9
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	94.5	89.9	89.2	88.4	84.1	83.0	6.0	5.9	6.1
Benin - Béni.....	103.9	96.4	91.6	98.0	91.0	86.5	5.9	5.4	5.1
Burkina Faso.....	101.3	107.1	105.8	94.8	100.8	99.6	6.5	6.2	6.2
Cape Verde - Cape vert	85.4	77.9	73.6	76.7	70.0	65.6	8.7	7.9	8.0
Cote d'Ivoire	90.3	82.5	77.9	85.0	76.9	72.0	5.3	5.7	5.9
Gambia - Gambie	77.6	76.6	75.7	72.3	71.1	69.8	5.2	5.4	5.9
Ghana	87.6	79.1	77.8	81.9	73.3	70.0	5.7	5.8	7.8
Guinea - Guinée	90.9	88.0	87.5	85.8	82.8	81.6	5.2	5.2	5.9
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau	87.5	89.1	89.8	80.7	82.3	83.3	6.8	6.8	6.5
Liberia - Libéria.....	119.8	83.7	89.8	112.7	78.4	84.8	7.1	5.3	5.0
Mali.....	98.7	100.5	101.5	91.3	92.5	93.4	7.4	8.0	8.2
Niger.....	107.6	107.8	112.4	103.3	103.6	107.1	4.3	4.2	5.2
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	95.6	92.7	89.9	89.8	86.8	84.0	5.8	5.9	5.9
Senegal - Sénégal.....	91.1	88.1	84.7	86.2	83.4	80.0	4.9	4.7	4.7
Sierra Leone.....	87.2	89.1	91.4	81.7	83.7	85.8	5.5	5.5	5.6
Togo.....	92.4	90.2	87.9	86.5	84.2	81.9	5.9	6.0	6.1
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	94.8	93.8	93.5	87.1	86.1	85.8	7.0	7.2	7.3
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	92.9	87.8	84.1	86.0	80.9	77.3	6.9	6.9	6.8
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine.....	89.4	89.0	88.3	81.8	81.3	80.6	7.5	7.7	7.7
Chad - Tchad	96.8	98.3	99.7	90.5	92.1	93.4	6.3	6.2	6.2
Congo.....	95.6	98.3	99.8	89.0	91.8	93.2	6.6	6.5	6.5
Equatorial Guinea - Gunée Equatoriale.....	89.2	91.2	91.3	81.6	83.7	84.0	7.5	7.5	7.3
Gabon.....	79.7	82.8	86.8	69.2	73.0	76.3	5.8	5.4	5.6
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe.....	120.0	109.3	104.4	111.7	100.0	95.4	8.3	9.3	9.0
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	88.7	91.7	90.3	83.3	86.1	84.8	5.5	5.6	5.5
Burundi.....	98.7	101.8	92.1	92.9	96.0	86.8	5.8	5.8	5.2
Comoros - Comores	91.5	83.9	82.0	86.2	79.2	77.0023	5.3	4.7	5.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	99.6	106.8	107.4	93.9	100.9	101.5	5.6	5.9	6.0
Djibouti.....	90.2	86.4	88.3	85.4	80.5	81.2	4.9	5.9	7.1
Eritrea - Erythrée	88.4	88.0	85.8	83.2	82.6	80.2	5.2	5.4	5.6
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	56.7	92.8	86.2	52.2	87.1	80.9	4.5	5.7	5.3
Kenya.....	96.7	86.2	79.4	91.4	80.9	74.5	5.2	5.3	4.9
Madagascar	91.4	91.3	90.1	85.7	85.6	84.3	5.8	5.8	5.7
Rwanda.....	95.4	88.4	86.4	90.7	83.4	81.4	4.7	5.0	5.1
Seychelles.....	72.1	67.3	77.9	62.8	59.2	70.0	9.3	8.2	7.9
Somalia - Somalie.....	74.5	101.5	103.2	69.5	96.6	98.4	5.0	4.9	4.8
Uganda - Ouganda	104.6	107.2	108.3	99.4	101.9	103.4	5.2	5.2	4.9
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	93.5	89.9	86.6	89.0	85.5	82.2	4.5	4.5	4.4
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	85.0	83.0	82.0	78.9	76.8	75.5	6.2	6.3	6.5
Angola	102.3	104.1	105.0	96.5	98.3	99.4	5.8	5.8	5.6
Botswana	87.2	81.3	79.2	82.5	76.4	73.4	4.7	4.9	5.8
Lesotho	78.7	79.3	76.1	71.6	71.1	66.8	7.1	8.2	9.3
Malawi	97.8	88.2	92.8	92.4	84.8	89.7	5.5	3.4	3.1
Mauritius - Maurice	50.3	46.6	44.9	41.4	37.5	35.5	8.9	9.1	9.4
Mozambique.....	88.3	89.3	89.3	82.4	83.2	83.1	6.0	6.1	6.3
Namibia - Namibie.....	89.5	90.6	87.9	82.7	83.3	80.5	6.8	7.3	7.3
South Africa - Afrique du sud	64.6	60.2	58.9	59.2	54.5	52.7	5.4	5.7	6.3
Swaziland	84.7	82.1	80.6	78.5	75.8	73.9	6.2	6.3	6.8
Zambia - Zambie	95.5	97.9	97.7	90.0	92.1	91.8	5.5	5.8	5.9
Zimbabwe.....	96.4	93.8	89.6	90.4	87.6	83.5	6.0	6.2	6.1
TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL	87.6	85.2	83.8	79.7	78.8	77.2	6.4	6.4	6.5

5. Total fertility and Gross reproduction rates
Indice synthétique de fécondité et reproduction

Sub Region - Sous région Country - Pays	Total fertility rate			Gross reproduction rate		
	Indice synthétique de fécondité			Taux brut de reproduction		
	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	4.0	3.6	3.1	1.9	1.8	1.5
Algeria - Algérie	3.9	3.8	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.6
Egypt - Egypte	3.8	3.4	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.6
Mauritania - Mauritanie	5.4	5.0	5.1	2.9	2.7	2.5
Morocco - Maroc	3.3	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
Sudan - Soudan	4.9	4.6	4.2	2.6	2.3	2.1
Tunisia - Tunisie	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.1
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	6.0	5.5	5.0	3.0	2.7	2.5
Benin - Béni.....	6.3	5.8	5.3	3.1	2.9	2.6
Burkina Faso.....	6.5	6.6	6.1	3.5	3.2	3.0
Cape Verde - Cape vert	3.9	3.5	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.6
Cote d'Ivoire	5.7	5.1	4.6	2.8	2.5	2.2
Gambia - Gambie	5.6	5.2	4.8	2.8	2.6	2.4
Ghana	5.7	5.1	4.7	2.8	2.5	2.3
Guinea - Guinée	6.0	5.5	5.0	3.0	2.7	2.5
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau	5.8	5.8	5.3	3.0	2.8	2.6
Liberia - Libéria.....	6.8	6.3	5.8	3.4	3.1	2.9
Mali.....	7.1	6.6	6.1	3.5	3.3	3.0
Niger.....	7.4	6.8	6.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	5.6	5.2	4.7	2.9	2.5	2.3
Senegal - Sénégal.....	6.1	5.6	5.1	3.0	2.7	2.5
Sierra Leone.....	6.5	6.1	5.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
Togo.....	6.6	6.1	5.5	3.2	3.0	2.7
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	6.5	6.2	5.7	3.2	3.0	2.8
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	5.7	5.3	4.8	2.8	2.6	2.4
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine.....	5.3	4.9	4.5	2.6	2.4	2.2
Chad - Tchad	6.6	6.1	5.5	3.2	3.0	2.7
Congo.....	6.3	6.1	5.6	3.1	3.0	2.8
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale.....	5.9	5.6	5.2	2.9	2.8	2.6
Gabon.....	5.3	5.4	5.0	2.6	2.7	2.4
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe.....	6.3	5.9	5.5	3.0	3.0	...
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	6.2	5.8	5.3	3.1	2.9	2.6
Burundi.....	6.8	6.3	5.7	3.4	3.1	2.8
Comoros - Comores	5.4	4.8	4.3	2.6	2.3	2.1
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	6.7	6.3	5.9	3.3	3.1	2.9
Djibouti.....	5.8	5.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	2.4
Eritrea - Erythrée	6.1	5.3	5.2	2.9	2.8	2.6
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	6.6	6.3	5.4	3.3	3.1	2.9
Kenya.....	5.4	4.5	3.8	3.1	2.8	1.9
Madagascar	5.9	5.4	5.0	3.0	3.0	2.5
Rwanda.....	6.6	6.2	5.6	3.2	3.1	2.8
Seychelles.....	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.2
Somalia - Somalie.....	7.3	7.3	6.9	3.6	3.6	3.4
Uganda - Ouganda	7.1	7.1	6.7	2.9	2.7	2.5
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	5.9	5.5	5.0	2.9	2.7	2.5
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	5.6	5.1	4.8	1.8	1.7	1.5
Angola	7.2	6.7	6.3	3.6	3.4	3.1
Botswana	4.9	4.4	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.9
Lesotho	5	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.3	2.2
Malawi	7.2	6.7	6.2	3.5	3.3	3.1
Mauritius - Maurice	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.9
Mozambique.....	6.5	6.3	5.8	3.2	3.1	2.8
Namibia - Namibie.....	5.3	4.9	4.5	2.6	2.4	2.2
South Africa - Afrique du sud	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.5
Swaziland	4.9	4.5	4.3	2.5	2.3	2.1
Zambia - Zambie	6.0	5.5	5.0	3.0	2.7	2.5
Zimbabwe.....	5.0	4.5	3.4	1.8	1.9	1.7
TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL	5.5	5.1	4.6	2.7	2.5	2.3

6. Crude birth and Death rates
Taux brut de natalité et taux brut de mortalité

Sub Region - Sous région Country - Pays	Crude birth rate Taux brut de natalité			Crude death rate rate Taux brut de mortalité		
	Per thousand - Pour mille			Per thousand - Pour mille		
	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	29.4	27.7	25.3	8.4	7.3	6.7
Algeria - Algérie	30.8	29.2	26.7	7.0	5.6	5.1
Egypt - Egypte	28.9	26.3	23.5	9.1	7.1	6.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne	28.6	29.1	27.8	4.6	4.6	4.6
Mauritania - Mauritanie	39.8	38.3	38.6	14.7	13.3	12.0
Morocco - Maroc.....	25.3	25.6	22.8	8.3	7.1	6.1
Sudan - Soudan	34.9	33.1	31.6	13.9	11.5	10.7
Tunisia - Tunisie	24.1	20.6	19.7	6.4	6.7	6.4
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	42.7	40.4	38.7	15.9	15.0	14.1
Benin - Béni.....	44.2	41.4	39.5	17.8	16.4	12.4
Burkina Faso.....	47.7	46.0	44.3	18.2	18.0	16.9
Cape Verde - Cape vert	33.9	32.2	29.2	7.6	6.4	5.6
Cote d'Ivoire	38.9	37.3	36.0	14.9	16.1	15.3
Gambia - Gambie	43.3	40.6	37.4	19.2	17.4	15.8
Ghana	40.1	37.4	35.5	11.7	10.5	8.4
Guinea - Guinée	44.1	42.1	40.4	19.4	17.5	16.0
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau	43.3	42.0	40.3	21.4	19.9	19.5
Liberia - Libéria.....	41.7	44.2	47.7	14.2	12.6	11.9
Mali.....	49.8	46.9	44.7	19.1	17.1	14.4
Niger.....	52.2	48.7	45.6	18.9	16.9	15.1
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	41.1	38.8	37.1	15.4	14.7	14.4
Senegal - Sénégal.....	42.2	40.0	37.9	14.8	13.0	11.6
Sierra Leone.....	49.1	46.6	43.9	29.8	25.9	22.3
Togo.....	44.4	41.6	39.5	15.5	15.4	14.3
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	46.5	44.7	42.0	15.6	15.3	13.9
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	40.7	39.4	37.8	12.8	12.4	12.6
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine.....	41.5	39.3	36.3	17.4	18.7	18.4
Chad - Tchad	46.7	44.0	41.9	19.3	17.7	16.2
Congo.....	44.7	43.6	41.3	16.1	15.8	14.2
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale.....	43.5	41.2	38.8	18.0	16.2	14.6
Gabon.....	36.6	37.5	34.8	16.1	15.9	15.5
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe.....	41.1	38.5	35.9	5.7	5.0	4.3
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	44.5	42.4	40.3	18.0	17.5	17.2
Burundi.....	46.2	42.3	39.7	15.7	14.4	18.2
Comoros - Comores	38.2	36.5	34.8	11.7	10.2	8.4
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	48.2	46.2	42.9	14.5	13.9	12.9
Djibouti.....	39.0	37.1	34.7	16.1	14.8	13.6
Eritrea - Erythrée	43.1	40.7	38.2	15.5	14.4	13.3
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	46.5	44.6	43.0	19.2	19.8	18.8
Kenya.....	37.5	34.3	32.0	11.7	11.8	14.1
Madagascar	45.9	40.4	36.2	12.6	10.8	9.3
Rwanda.....	43.6	43.3	41.2	42.9	21.0	20.2
Seychelles.....	26.8	25.8	24.8	6.6	6.2	5.8
Somalia - Somalie.....	52.1	52.3	49.9	18.5	16.6	16.7
Uganda - Ouganda	51.8	51.1	49.2	24.6	21.7	17.2
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	43.1	41.1	39.0	13.6	13.5	15.0
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	30.1	28.3	26.4	9.8	12.3	17.9
Angola	50.8	48.4	45.6	19.2	18.8	16.5
Botswana	36.8	34.0	31.8	8.0	14.9	19.9
Lesotho	36.9	34.9	33.9	11.3	12.1	14.0
Malawi	50.2	47.4	45.1	22.1	23.2	21.4
Mauritius - Maurice	20.4	16.3	15.8	6.7	6.5	6.6
Mozambique.....	45.1	43.5	41.2	17.4	18.8	23.9
Namibia - Namibie.....	37.0	35.1	34.2	10.7	13.5	22.0
South Africa - Afrique du sud	29.0	27.1	25.2	8.8	7.9	8.1
Swaziland	40.2	38.0	35.1	10.7	9.2	7.9
Zambia - Zambie	43.9	42.5	40.6	17.9	20.1	17.8
Zimbabwe.....	35.5	31.5	29.7	12.6	17.4	20.0
TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL	39.9	38.0	36.0	14.4	13.9	13.6

7. Economic dependency ratio
Rapport de dépendance économique

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Percentage - Pourcentage								
	Both sexes - Les deux sexes			Male - Masculin			Female - Féminin		
	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	250	216	197	111	100	92	967	674	571
Algeria - Algérie	331	271	244	141	111	96	2140	1578	1388
Egypt - Egypte.....	275	247	231	112	100	92	1730	1308	1159
Libian Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	303	242	224	132	101	93	2001	1279	1095
Mauritania - Mauritanie	222	238	245	104	121	126	633	607	603
Morocco - Maroc	204	221	224	92	123	137	636	472	414
Sudan - Soudan	204	148	125	95	57	40	594	508	478
Tunisia - Tunisie	195	133	107	133	205	327	305	88	36
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	146	108	99	93	60	51	238	196	189
Benin - Bénin	115	146	155	98	115	117	134	186	208
Burkina Faso	90	99	106	75	74	79	107	129	140
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	135	111	100	55	45	40	326	249	221
Côte d'Ivoire	171	169	221	104	105	142	310	301	384
Gambia - Gambie.....	98	98	90	78	76	67	124	126	118
Ghana	182	186	182	133	131	126	258	273	276
Guinea - Guinée.....	86	124	122	55	82	77	133	191	196
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	110	130	139	75	87	92	161	196	215
Liberia - Libéria.....	185	157	191	103	80	103	385	354	421
Mali	211	199	203	82	75	76	879	899	944
Niger	114	136	147	98	119	126	132	157	171
Nigeria - Nigéria	150	79	62	92	36	23	257	163	143
Senegal - Sénégal.....	130	145	140	89	95	83	192	228	244
Sierra Leone	166	146	175	93	75	94	315	305	362
Togo.....	152	158	159	96	96	103	251	274	258
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	152	207	228	87	126	139	282	376	417
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	146	108	99	93	60	51	238	196	189
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	111	135	137	88	95	90	139	192	210
Chad - Tchad.....	181	278	318	76	136	159	573	814	922
Congo	185	267	305	128	193	222	276	384	439
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	140	168	181	97	112	118	205	262	290
Gabon.....	132	136	155	83	84	98	217	227	254
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé... République de Sao Tomé et Príncipe.....	137	159	173	154	200	240	121	129	127
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	128	120	118	96	77	69	173	188	203
Burundi.....	95	87	167	81	55	57	111	131	336
Comoros - Comores.....	160	149	146	121	98	92	218	235	244
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	136	83	67	107	35	16	172	183	192
Djibouti.....	96	59	26	63	28	3	144	101	59
Eritrea - Erythryée.....	103	93	92	88	73	67	121	119	124
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	139	182	202	93	120	133	216	291	325
Kenya.....	138	119	104	97	76	62	201	188	175
Madagascar.....	142	143	147	99	93	93	210	225	239
Rwanda.....	97	98	109	86	86	96	109	112	123
Seychelles.....	154	138	132	68	83	86	386	246	212
Somalia - Somalie.....	177	118	132	131	77	87	244	182	207
Uganda - Ouganda.....	121	118	121	85	80	80	171	176	185
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	101	107	101	90	93	85	112	122	119
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	160	153	147	110	100	95	239	241	235
Angola.....	125	166	179	81	107	114	196	268	295
Botswana.....	195	159	137	122	86	69	329	318	290
Lesotho.....	116	96	106	88	66	69	153	137	159
Malawi.....	169	142	135	132	95	87	222	215	212
Mauritius - Maurice.....	166	145	140	80	77	77	400	301	267
Mozambique.....	71	84	84	62	66	65	82	104	108
Namibia - namibie.....	151	155	150	62	64	61	435	456	446
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	224	195	180	150	126	117	359	319	289
Swaziland.....	134	126	115	81	78	69	216	205	191
Zambia - Zambie.....	189	157	145	102	87	80	396	315	284
Zimbabwe.....	173	175	172	109	105	101	294	320	321
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	160	139	132	100	81	73	270	253	250

8. Distribution of economically active population by sector and by sex
Répartition de la population active par secteur et par sexe

Subregion - Sous - région	Percentage - pourcentage											
	Both sexes - Deux sexes											
	Agriculture				Industries				Services			
Country - Pays	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	39.6	35.3	30.7	27.5	23.9	25.7	27.1	28.4	36.5	39.1	42.2	44.1
Algeria - Algérie	22.8	21.5	19.9	18.7	30.4	32.4	33.9	35.2	46.9	46.1	46.2	46.1
Egypt - Egypte.....	40.3	36.6	32.6	29.7	22.3	22.6	22.4	22.3	37.4	40.8	45.0	48.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	11.6	8.5	6.0	4.5	31.5	30.3	28.2	26.6	56.8	61.2	65.8	68.8
Mauritania - Mauritanie	64.6	62.6	60.2	58.4	10.7	12.0	13.4	14.7	24.7	25.3	26.3	26.9
Morocco - Maroc	36.0	33.9	31.8	30.2	29.2	33.5	38.4	42.8	34.8	32.6	29.8	27.0
Sudan - Soudan	61.1	50.6	40.3	33.6	10.6	12.5	14.3	15.8	28.3	36.8	45.4	50.5
Tunisia - Tunisie	23.9	19.4	15.4	12.9	42.5	47.3	51.8	55.6	33.7	33.4	32.8	31.5
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	56.1	49.2	42.9	38.3	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.0	35.8	43.0	49.7	54.7
Benin - Bénin	59.6	54.3	48.6	44.4	8.6	9.7	10.6	11.4	31.8	36.0	40.8	44.2
Burkina Faso	84.4	84.0	83.3	82.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.7	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	43.5	40.6	37.4	35.0	27.4	29.3	31.1	32.7	29.1	30.2	31.5	32.3
Côte d'Ivoire	60.0	57.7	55.5	56.9	9.6	10.2	10.9	10.5	30.5	32.1	33.6	32.7
Gambia - Gambie.....	82.0	80.9	79.8	78.9	7.5	7.9	7.3	7.6	10.5	11.2	12.9	13.5
Ghana	49.9	47.4	44.6	42.4	20.3	21.9	23.4	24.6	29.8	30.7	32.0	32.9
Guinea - Guinée.....	74.2	70.5	66.5	63.4	12.1	13.7	15.5	17.0	13.7	15.7	18.0	19.5
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	78.6	76.5	73.8	71.8	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	17.2	19.3	22.1	24.2
Liberia - Libéria.....	69.1	68.4	66.9	65.6	8.4	7.7	7.0	6.5	22.6	23.9	26.1	27.8
Mali	80.9	78.7	75.9	73.6	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	16.4	18.3	20.8	22.6
Niger	87.3	85.8	83.9	82.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	10.3	11.5	13.1	14.3
Nigeria - Nigéria	43.0	34.3	27.3	22.8	6.9	5.8	4.8	4.2	50.1	59.9	67.8	73.0
Senegal - Sénégal.....	78.5	77.9	77.0	72.9	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.9	14.6	14.7	15.1	19.2
Sierra Leone	62.4	59.0	55.4	52.7	17.6	19.5	21.5	23.3	20.0	21.5	23.1	24.1
Togo.....	69.5	67.8	65.6	63.9	11.1	11.7	12.2	12.6	19.3	20.5	22.2	23.5
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	70.0	64.8	61.3	37.6	11.6	11.6	11.8	7.3	27.3	26.8	26.9	55.1
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	67.1	61.6	58.8	58.0	13.8	13.9	14.4	15.2	29.1	27.4	26.7	26.8
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	63.2	59.8	55.8	52.8	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.4	29.7	33.3	37.6	40.7
Chad - Tchad.....	74.6	73.6	72.5	71.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	18.3	18.9	19.5	19.9
Congo	59.2	59.0	58.9	58.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	60.3	59.1	57.6	56.5	9.6	11.4	13.6	15.6	30.1	29.5	28.8	27.9
Gabon.....	67.8	67.0	66.2	65.5	13.7	14.3	15.0	15.5	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.0
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Príncipe... République démocratique du Congo.....	50.0	49.2	49.9	50.4	18.2	20.0	22.7	25.0	31.8	30.8	27.5	24.5
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST												
Burundi.....	90.4	90.5	90.4	90.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4
Comoros - Comores.....	78.4	76.1	73.0	70.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	14.9	17.0	20.0	22.2
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	67.8	64.2	60.7	58.1	13.4	14.9	16.6	18.1	18.8	20.9	22.7	23.8
Djibouti.....	75.9	74.0	72.2	70.8	11.8	13.6	15.6	17.5	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.7
Eritrea - Erythrée.....	77.1	74.2	71.5	67.3	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.8	13.9	16.6	19.1	23.0
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	74.9	71.9	68.5	65.9	10.2	11.3	12.5	13.4	14.9	16.8	19.1	20.7
Kenya.....	77.2	75.4	72.9	71.0	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.2	14.7	16.1	18.2	19.8
Madagascar.....	76.7	74.0	71.0	68.7	12.3	14.7	17.6	20.3	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.0
Rwanda.....	90.6	90.7	90.9	91.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2
Seychelles.....	7.7	6.7	5.8	5.2	30.8	36.1	41.8	47.1	61.5	57.2	52.4	47.7
Somalia - Somalie.....	70.9	68.1	64.8	62.3	10.4	11.3	12.0	12.7	18.7	20.6	23.2	25.1
Uganda - Ouganda.....	80.9	78.5	75.5	73.1	5.8	6.5	7.1	7.7	13.2	15.0	17.4	19.1
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	81.3	78.6	75.1	72.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	14.0	16.6	20.1	22.8
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	52.6	49.4	46.6	45.1	20.2	20.4	20.7	21.2	27.2	30.1	32.7	33.7
Angola.....	70.3	69.4	68.5	68.0	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.4	18.9	19.3	19.6	19.6
Botswana.....	63.3	58.5	54.1	51.5	16.2	17.3	18.5	19.8	20.6	24.2	27.4	28.6
Lesotho.....	79.7	75.0	70.6	67.8	8.8	10.4	12.2	14.1	11.5	14.6	17.2	18.2
Malawi.....	75.0	68.0	61.7	58.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.5	16.5	23.2	29.2	32.3
Mauritius - Maurice.....	23.1	20.3	17.8	16.3	23.4	23.3	23.1	23.4	53.5	56.5	59.0	60.3
Mozambique.....	82.8	80.1	77.4	76.0	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.8	8.0	10.2	12.3	13.2
Namibia - namibie.....	36.2	27.2	20.5	16.5	26.1	29.6	33.6	37.5	37.7	43.2	45.9	46.0
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	7.5	5.3	3.7	2.8	41.4	41.0	40.7	41.1	51.1	53.7	55.6	56.1
Swaziland.....	66.7	62.9	59.4	57.6	12.3	11.9	11.7	11.7	21.1	25.2	28.9	30.7
Zambia - Zambie.....	69.1	66.7	64.3	63.3	11.7	12.0	12.4	12.8	19.2	21.3	23.3	23.9
Zimbabwe.....	68.1	64.7	61.4	59.8	9.9	9.5	9.1	9.0	21.9	25.8	29.5	31.3
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	60.1	55.7	51.2	48.0	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.4	26.9	30.8	34.8	37.6

8. Distribution of economically active population by sector and by sex (cont'd)
Répartition de la population active par secteur et par sexe (suite)

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Percentage - pourcentage											
	Male - Masculin											
	Agriculture				Industries				Services			
	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	40.0	35.7	31.1	27.8	23.8	25.1	25.7	25.9	36.2	39.2	43.2	46.3
Algeria - Algérie	24.4	23.3	21.8	20.6	31.1	32.9	33.9	34.6	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.8
Egypt - Egypte.....	43.3	39.7	35.7	32.9	22.6	22.9	22.6	22.4	34.1	37.4	41.7	44.8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	10.1	7.0	4.6	3.2	32.6	30.6	27.0	23.7	57.3	62.4	68.4	73.2
Mauritania - Mauritanie	59.6	63.7	65.9	67.0	12.5	13.4	13.6	12.9	27.9	22.9	20.5	20.1
Morocco - Maroc	37.7	35.8	34.0	32.7	27.2	31.9	37.6	43.2	35.1	32.3	28.4	24.1
Sudan - Soudan	55.5	42.7	30.6	23.1	11.9	14.0	15.8	17.3	32.6	43.3	53.6	59.6
Tunisia - Tunisie	25.6	23.6	23.5	28.3	39.6	41.6	38.1	22.5	34.8	34.9	38.5	49.1
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	54.3	48.7	43.0	38.8	10.0	9.4	8.7	7.9	35.6	41.9	48.3	53.3
Benin - Bénin	56.3	55.8	52.6	49.7	12.4	13.2	13.6	13.8	31.3	30.9	33.8	36.5
Burkina Faso	84.3	84.1	83.5	83.0	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.7	9.9	10.3	11.3	12.3
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	52.4	48.0	42.7	38.5	28.2	28.9	28.5	27.6	19.4	23.1	28.8	33.9
Côte d'Ivoire	54.2	51.4	48.8	50.4	11.5	12.3	13.2	12.6	34.4	36.3	38.0	36.9
Gambia - Gambie.....	74.0	72.3	70.8	69.6	12.0	12.6	11.3	11.6	14.0	15.1	18.0	18.9
Ghana	52.2	47.3	42.0	38.0	21.3	22.1	22.6	22.8	26.5	30.5	35.5	39.2
Guinea - Guinée.....	70.1	71.4	70.9	70.0	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.2	15.2	12.9	13.0	13.7
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	70.7	78.4	82.7	84.7	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	23.8	16.3	12.4	10.7
Liberia - Libéria.....	64.6	69.4	71.8	73.0	10.9	9.9	8.9	8.1	24.5	20.6	19.3	18.9
Mali	82.0	78.6	74.6	71.5	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.1	15.6	18.3	21.8	24.4
Niger	83.5	87.0	89.0	90.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	12.2	8.4	6.2	5.1
Nigeria - Nigéria	42.5	34.6	28.1	23.7	8.9	7.6	6.5	5.7	48.7	57.8	65.5	70.6
Senegal - Sénégal.....	72.7	79.2	83.7	80.6	9.6	9.9	10.1	9.6	17.7	11.0	6.2	9.9
Sierra Leone	55.4	60.4	61.9	61.7	24.0	26.0	27.8	29.3	20.6	13.6	10.3	9.0
Togo.....	72.3	67.6	62.2	60.5	13.0	11.3	8.4	5.2	14.7	21.1	29.4	34.4
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	59.6	58.3	56.8	55.6	14.3	15.0	15.7	16.3	26.2	26.7	27.5	28.1
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	56.7	56.2	55.6	55.1	16.9	18.2	19.5	20.6	26.4	25.6	24.9	24.3
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	57.0	51.6	45.9	41.9	9.4	8.9	8.3	7.8	33.6	39.5	45.9	50.3
Chad - Tchad.....	72.1	71.0	69.7	68.7	8.5	9.2	9.8	10.3	19.3	19.9	20.5	21.0
Congo	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.1	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	46.6	47.7	48.2	48.5	13.6	16.6	19.9	22.9	39.8	35.7	31.9	28.7
Gabon.....	59.7	58.8	57.9	57.2	19.2	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.1	21.5	21.9	22.2
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé.	50.0	44.2	40.5	36.6	35.4	36.1	36.3	31.7	14.6	19.7	23.2	31.7
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	79.7	78.9	76.9	75.3	7.4	8.4	9.3	10.1	12.9	12.7	13.8	14.6
Burundi.....	86.4	87.7	88.6	89.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	8.7	7.7	7.2	6.8
Comoros - Comores.....	76.0	73.6	70.1	67.4	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.6	13.6	15.9	19.4	22.0
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	57.5	54.7	52.2	50.3	19.8	20.6	21.7	22.9	22.7	24.7	26.1	26.9
Djibouti.....	69.1	66.7	64.3	62.4	18.6	22.3	26.4	30.2	12.3	11.0	9.3	7.5
Eritrea - Érythrée.....	71.9	67.9	64.2	58.8	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.5	14.9	18.8	22.4	27.7
Ethiopia - Éthiopie.....	71.3	68.1	64.4	61.5	11.1	12.3	13.5	14.6	17.6	19.5	22.1	23.9
Kenya.....	74.3	73.3	71.1	69.4	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.7	14.9	15.5	17.4	18.9
Madagascar.....	68.6	66.6	64.2	62.3	18.4	21.9	25.9	29.7	13.0	11.5	9.9	8.0
Rwanda.....	84.9	85.5	86.2	86.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	9.2	8.4	7.4	6.7
Seychelles.....	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	36.8	40.6	39.9	32.4	57.9	54.5	55.7	63.5
Somalia - Somalie.....	60.8	59.7	57.6	55.8	16.5	17.8	18.8	19.6	22.6	22.5	23.7	24.6
Uganda - Ouganda.....	79.7	78.9	76.9	75.3	7.4	8.4	9.3	10.1	12.9	12.7	13.8	14.6
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	77.0	73.1	67.8	63.9	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	15.3	19.0	24.2	28.1
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	45.7	42.1	38.9	37.4	26.7	26.4	26.1	26.4	27.6	31.5	35.0	36.1
Angola.....	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.7	16.2	16.8	17.4	17.9	23.5	22.8	22.2	21.4
Botswana.....	55.3	51.7	48.2	46.6	22.8	23.3	23.9	24.9	21.9	24.9	27.9	28.5
Lesotho.....	76.9	72.3	68.1	65.8	12.4	14.2	16.2	18.2	10.7	13.5	15.7	16.0
Malawi.....	64.1	54.7	46.6	42.3	11.4	11.1	10.9	11.0	24.5	34.2	42.5	46.7
Mauritius - Maurice.....	22.9	19.9	17.2	15.5	26.4	26.4	26.6	27.2	50.7	53.7	56.3	57.3
Mozambique.....	70.2	65.8	61.7	59.5	16.7	17.3	18.0	18.8	13.0	16.9	20.3	21.7
Namibia - Namibie.....	33.6	21.6	12.6	7.2	33.5	38.0	43.1	48.4	32.9	40.4	44.2	44.5
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	9.7	7.0	5.0	3.9	49.1	47.6	46.1	46.0	41.2	45.4	48.9	50.1
Swaziland.....	58.5	53.9	49.6	47.7	17.0	16.1	15.2	15.3	24.5	29.9	35.1	37.1
Zambia - Zambie.....	63.9	61.2	58.7	57.7	15.2	15.8	16.4	17.3	20.9	23.0	24.9	25.0
Zimbabwe.....	62.3	58.2	54.4	52.7	12.9	12.1	11.4	11.1	24.8	29.7	34.2	36.2
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	55.3	51.4	47.3	44.4	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.7	28.4	32.0	36.1	39.0

8. Distribution of economically active population by sector and by sex (cont'd)
Répartition de la population active par secteur et par sexe (suite)

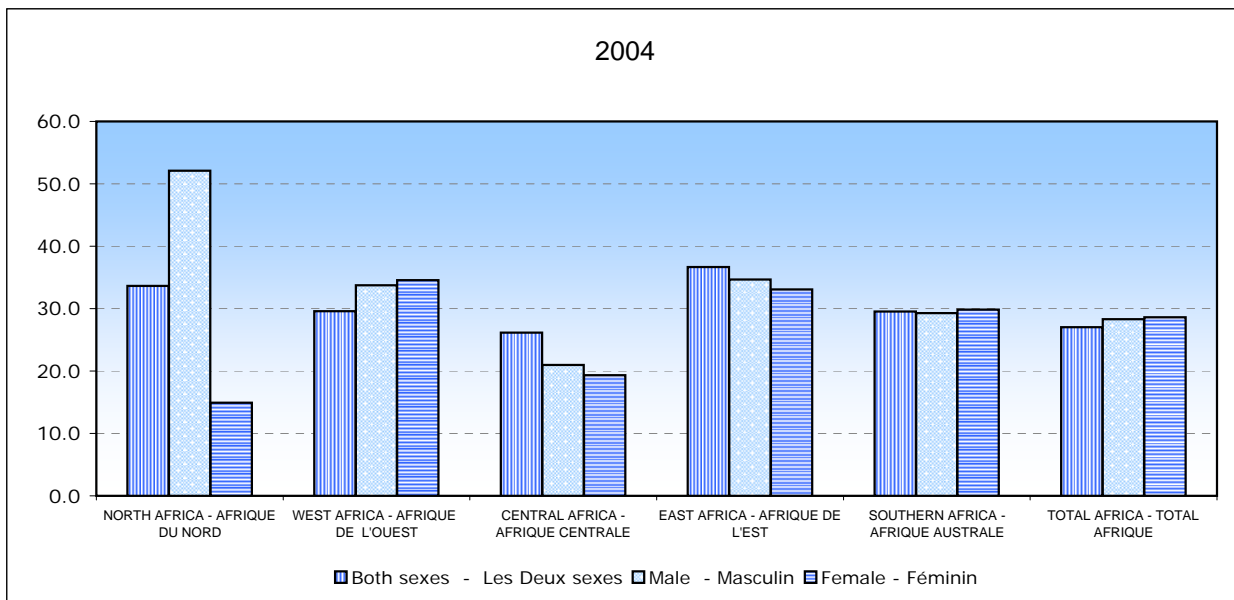
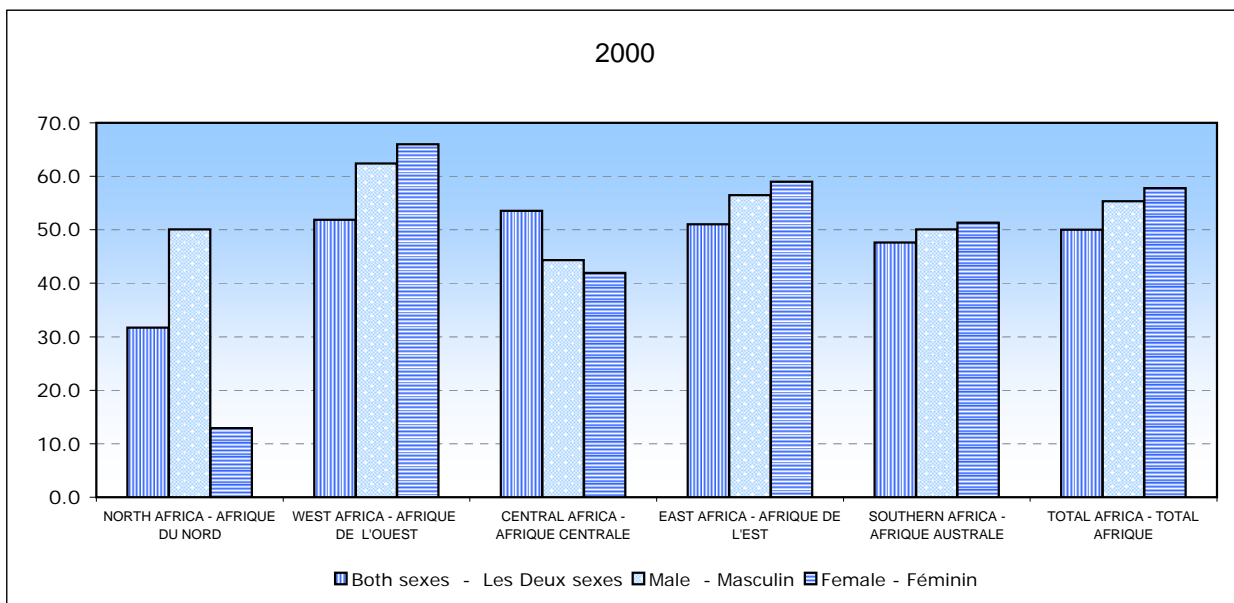
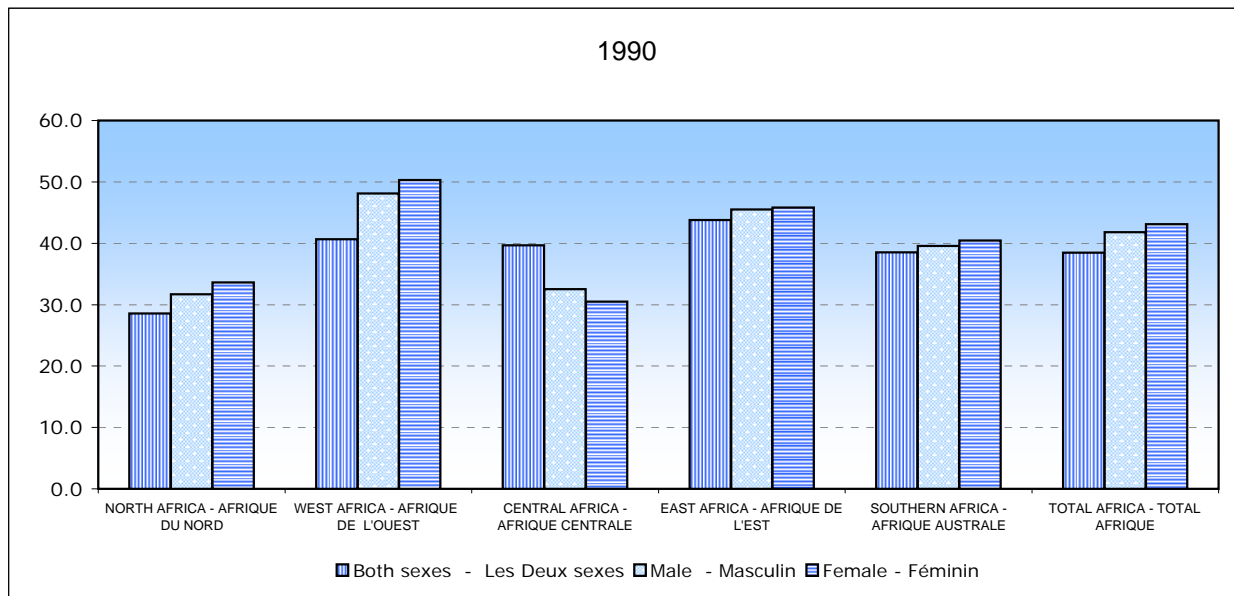
Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Percentage - pourcentage											
	Female - Féminin											
	Agriculture				Industries				Services			
	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	37.5	33.3	29.4	26.5	24.4	28.0	32.5	36.9	38.2	38.7	38.1	36.6
Algeria - Algérie	6.8	5.6	4.7	4.0	23.3	28.2	34.2	39.9	69.9	66.2	61.1	56.1
Egypt - Egypte.....	14.0	11.6	9.7	8.3	19.5	20.3	21.3	22.0	66.5	68.0	69.1	69.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	27.2	21.2	16.5	13.5	20.7	27.6	36.8	46.4	52.1	51.2	46.7	40.2
Mauritania - Mauritanie	82.2	59.0	42.3	32.5	4.3	7.4	12.9	20.0	13.5	33.6	44.8	47.5
Morocco - Maroc	29.6	27.8	26.1	24.8	37.0	38.6	40.3	41.8	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.4
Sudan - Soudan	80.9	79.7	78.5	77.6	5.9	7.1	8.4	9.7	13.1	13.2	13.1	12.7
Tunisia - Tunisie	20.8	14.7	10.4	7.9	47.6	53.6	60.4	66.4	31.6	31.7	29.3	25.8
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	59.1	50.2	42.8	37.5	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	36.0	45.0	52.2	57.3
Benin - Bénin	63.4	52.4	43.4	37.3	4.3	5.4	6.7	8.1	32.3	42.2	49.9	54.7
Burkina Faso	84.4	83.8	83.2	82.7	4.4	5.7	7.4	9.1	11.3	10.6	9.4	8.2
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	22.1	24.0	26.1	27.9	25.6	30.2	36.7	43.0	52.4	45.8	37.2	29.1
Côte d'Ivoire	72.0	70.6	69.3	70.1	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.0	22.4	23.5	24.5	23.9
Gambia - Gambie.....	91.8	91.5	91.1	90.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7
Ghana	46.4	47.6	48.8	49.7	18.8	21.5	24.7	27.5	34.8	30.9	26.6	22.8
Guinea - Guinée.....	80.6	69.1	59.3	52.4	8.0	10.8	14.5	18.4	11.4	20.1	26.2	29.2
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	90.1	73.6	60.2	51.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	7.5	23.7	36.9	45.6
Liberia - Libéria.....	80.0	65.9	54.2	46.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	18.0	32.0	43.5	51.3
Mali	75.4	79.1	83.0	86.2	3.9	2.8	2.0	1.5	20.8	18.2	15.1	12.3
Niger	91.6	84.5	77.8	72.9	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.7	8.1	15.0	21.2	25.4
Nigeria - Nigéria	44.0	33.8	25.9	20.9	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.2	52.7	64.0	72.5	77.9
Senegal - Sénégal.....	87.4	75.9	65.9	58.9	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.8	9.7	20.7	30.0	36.3
Sierra Leone	76.9	56.1	40.9	31.8	4.3	5.6	7.4	9.3	18.8	38.3	51.6	58.9
Togo.....	64.6	68.3	72.1	69.8	8.0	12.4	19.3	25.5	27.4	19.4	8.6	4.8
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	73.7	72.5	71.4	70.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	22.9	23.9	24.8	25.5
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	69.6	67.7	65.9	64.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	26.6	28.3	30.0	31.3
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	70.7	70.3	70.0	69.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	25.2	25.4	25.7	25.9
Chad - Tchad.....	84.0	83.5	83.1	82.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	14.6	15.1	15.6	15.9
Congo	82.7	82.5	82.2	82.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.3
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	81.0	77.0	73.3	70.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	15.5	19.7	23.6	26.6
Gabon.....	81.7	81.1	80.5	80.0	4.3	5.1	5.9	6.7	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.3
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Príncipe..	50.0	53.3	56.9	59.9	3.6	6.7	12.4	20.5	46.4	40.0	30.7	19.6
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	82.8	77.9	73.3	69.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	13.7	18.5	22.9	26.2
Burundi.....	94.9	94.0	93.0	92.3	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.2
Comoros - Comores.....	82.1	80.1	78.0	76.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	16.7	18.9	21.0	22.7
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	81.0	79.6	78.3	77.3	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	13.8	14.7	15.6	16.2
Djibouti.....	85.8	84.4	83.0	81.9	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.7	12.3	14.3	16.1	17.4
Eritrea - Erythryée.....	83.2	81.8	80.5	78.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.9	12.8	14.0	15.1	16.8
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	80.9	78.2	75.7	73.7	8.9	9.7	10.5	11.3	10.3	12.1	13.8	15.0
Kenya.....	81.4	78.6	75.8	73.7	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	14.4	17.0	19.4	21.3
Madagascar.....	89.2	85.7	82.4	79.9	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.1	8.0	11.0	13.9	16.0
Rwanda.....	96.8	96.4	96.1	95.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5
Seychelles.....	14.3	11.1	8.6	7.1	14.3	25.5	45.6	72.6	71.4	63.4	45.7	20.4
Somalia - Somalie.....	85.5	80.7	76.2	72.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	13.0	17.8	22.4	25.8
Uganda - Ouganda.....	82.8	77.9	73.3	69.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	13.7	18.5	22.9	26.2
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	86.0	84.6	83.3	82.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	12.6	14.1	15.5	16.6
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	63.7	61.5	59.4	57.9	9.8	10.7	11.7	12.5	26.5	27.8	28.9	29.6
Angola.....	86.2	84.3	82.5	81.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	11.6	13.4	15.1	16.5
Botswana.....	78.0	72.1	66.6	62.6	3.9	5.2	6.9	8.5	18.1	22.7	26.5	28.9
Lesotho.....	83.4	78.5	74.0	70.5	4.2	5.3	6.7	8.1	12.5	16.2	19.3	21.4
Malawi.....	90.5	88.0	85.6	83.7	4.5	5.3	6.3	7.2	5.0	6.7	8.1	9.2
Mauritius - Maurice.....	23.6	21.3	19.3	17.8	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.6	61.3	63.4	65.3	66.7
Mozambique.....	96.6	96.5	96.3	96.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
Namibia - namibie.....	44.5	45.5	46.5	47.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	53.2	52.4	51.6	51.0
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	3.6	2.2	1.3	0.9	27.3	29.1	31.0	32.5	69.1	68.7	67.7	66.6
Swaziland.....	79.4	77.5	75.6	74.1	4.8	5.1	5.9	5.9	15.8	17.5	18.6	20.1
Zambia - Zambie.....	81.6	79.3	77.0	75.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	15.1	17.4	19.7	21.5
Zimbabwe.....	79.1	77.4	75.8	74.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	16.6	18.2	19.8	21.0
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	68.9	63.7	58.9	55.2	7.0	7.7	8.8	9.8	24.1	28.5	32.4	35.0

9. Estimates of activity rates

Estimations des taux d'activité

Subregion - Sous - région	Percentage - Pourcentage								
	1990			2000			2004		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Male Masculin	Female Féminin
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	28.6	31.7	33.6	47.3	50.1	52.1	9.4	12.9	14.9
Algeria - Algérie	23.2	26.9	29.0	41.5	47.4	50.9	4.5	6.0	6.7
Egypt - Egypte.....	26.6	28.8	30.2	47.1	50.0	52.1	5.5	7.1	7.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	24.8	29.3	30.8	43.1	49.8	51.9	4.8	7.3	8.4
Mauritania - Mauritanie	31.1	29.6	29.0	48.9	45.3	44.2	13.6	14.1	14.2
Morocco - Maroc	32.9	31.1	30.8	52.1	44.7	42.3	13.6	17.5	19.5
Sudan - Soudan	32.9	40.3	44.4	51.2	63.8	71.5	14.4	16.5	17.3
Tunisia - Tunisie	33.9	42.9	48.3	42.9	32.7	23.4	24.7	53.2	73.4
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	40.6	48.1	50.3	51.9	62.4	66.0	29.6	33.8	34.6
Benin - Bénin	46.5	40.7	39.2	50.5	46.5	46.1	42.7	35.0	32.5
Burkina Faso	52.7	50.3	48.5	57.2	57.4	55.8	48.3	43.7	41.6
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	42.6	47.4	50.0	64.4	68.8	71.6	23.5	28.7	31.1
Côte d'Ivoire	36.9	37.2	31.1	49.0	48.9	41.3	24.4	24.9	20.7
Gambia - Gambie.....	50.5	50.5	52.7	56.3	56.8	59.8	44.7	44.3	45.8
Ghana	35.4	35.0	35.4	43.0	43.2	44.3	27.9	26.8	26.6
Guinea - Guinée.....	53.8	44.7	45.1	64.6	54.9	56.4	43.0	34.3	33.8
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	47.5	43.5	41.8	57.1	53.6	52.2	38.2	33.8	31.7
Liberia - Libéria.....	35.1	38.9	34.4	49.3	55.5	49.4	20.6	22.0	19.2
Mali	32.1	33.4	33.0	54.8	57.3	56.8	10.2	10.0	9.6
Niger	46.8	42.3	40.6	50.6	45.6	44.2	43.1	38.9	36.8
Nigeria - Nigéria	40.0	55.9	61.6	52.2	73.4	81.6	28.0	38.1	41.2
Senegal - Sénégal.....	43.5	40.8	41.7	52.8	51.2	54.6	34.2	30.5	29.0
Sierra Leone	37.6	40.6	36.4	51.7	57.0	51.5	24.1	24.7	21.6
Togo.....	39.6	38.8	38.5	51.0	51.1	49.3	28.5	26.7	28.0
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	39.6	32.5	30.5	53.5	44.3	41.9	26.2	21.0	19.3
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	40.1	33.3	31.5	53.9	44.9	42.7	26.5	21.8	20.4
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	47.4	42.5	42.2	53.3	51.3	52.7	41.8	34.2	32.3
Chad - Tchad.....	35.6	26.5	23.9	56.9	42.3	38.6	14.9	10.9	9.8
Congo	35.0	27.3	24.7	43.9	34.2	31.1	26.6	20.7	18.6
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	41.7	37.3	35.5	50.9	47.3	45.8	32.8	27.7	25.7
Gabon	43.0	42.3	39.2	54.8	54.5	50.4	31.6	30.6	28.3
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé	42.3	38.6	36.6	39.3	33.3	29.4	45.2	43.7	44.0
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	43.8	45.5	45.8	51.0	56.5	59.0	36.7	34.7	33.1
Burundi.....	51.2	53.6	37.4	55.4	64.4	63.5	47.3	43.3	22.9
Comoros - Comores.....	38.5	40.2	40.6	45.3	50.4	52.1	31.5	29.9	29.0
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	42.4	54.6	59.8	48.3	74.2	86.0	36.7	35.3	34.3
Djibouti.....	51.0	63.0	79.4	61.2	77.9	97.3	41.0	49.8	63.0
Eritrea - Erythryée.....	49.2	51.7	52.1	53.3	57.8	59.8	45.2	45.7	44.6
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	41.8	35.5	33.2	51.8	45.6	42.9	31.6	25.6	23.5
Kenya.....	41.9	45.7	48.9	50.7	56.9	61.7	33.2	34.7	36.3
Madagascar.....	41.3	41.2	40.5	50.4	51.8	51.8	32.3	30.7	29.5
Rwanda.....	50.8	50.5	47.9	53.8	53.7	51.0	47.9	47.2	44.8
Seychelles.....	39.4	42.0	43.1	59.4	54.5	53.8	20.6	28.9	32.0
Somalia - Somalie.....	36.1	45.9	43.0	43.2	56.4	53.6	29.1	35.5	32.6
Uganda - Ouganda.....	45.3	45.9	45.2	53.9	55.6	55.5	36.8	36.3	35.0
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	49.8	48.4	49.8	52.6	51.7	54.0	47.1	45.1	45.7
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	38.5	39.6	40.5	47.6	50.1	51.3	29.5	29.3	29.9
Angola.....	44.5	37.6	35.9	55.4	48.2	46.8	33.8	27.2	25.3
Botswana.....	33.9	38.5	42.2	45.0	53.8	59.3	23.3	23.9	25.6
Lesotho.....	46.2	51.1	48.6	53.2	60.2	59.2	39.5	42.1	38.6
Malawi.....	37.2	41.4	42.6	43.1	51.2	53.6	31.1	31.8	32.1
Mauritius - Maurice.....	37.7	40.7	41.7	55.4	56.6	56.4	20.0	24.9	27.3
Mozambique.....	58.3	54.5	54.2	61.8	60.1	60.6	55.0	49.0	48.1
Namibia - namibie.....	39.8	39.2	40.0	61.6	60.9	62.2	18.7	18.0	18.3
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	30.9	33.9	35.7	40.0	44.2	46.1	21.8	23.9	25.7
Swaziland.....	42.7	44.3	46.6	55.1	56.2	59.1	31.6	32.7	34.4
Zambia - Zambie.....	34.6	38.9	40.8	49.5	53.5	55.5	20.2	24.1	26.0
Zimbabwe.....	36.6	36.3	36.7	47.9	48.9	49.8	25.4	23.8	23.8
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	38.5	41.8	43.1	50.0	55.3	57.8	27.0	28.3	28.6

Chart 2. Estimates of activity rates
Estimations des taux d'activité



10. Survival indicators
Indicateurs de survie

Sub Region - Sous région	Life expectancy at birth			Infant mortality rate (per			Under 5 yrs mortality rate (per		
	Espérance de vie à la naissance (années)			Taux de mortalité infantile (pour mille)			Taux de mortalité des moins de 5 ans (pour mille)		
	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1995	2000	2004
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	62.2	64.8	66.6	63	52	44	71	56	50
Algeria - Algérie	66.2	68.9	70.2	54.0	44.0	37	55.0	50.0	49
Egypt - Egypte.....	61.6	66.0	68.3	63.0	51.0	40	71.0	45.0	39
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	69.0	70.0	70.9	30.0	28.0	25	29.0	20.0	16
Mauritania - Mauritanie	51.5	53.5	55.5	101.0	92.0	84	183.0	183.0	107
Morocco - Maroc	63.3	66.6	68.7	62	51.0	41.0	61.0	46.0	39
Sudan - Soudan	51.8	55.0	57.0	85.0	71.0	65	106.0	97.0	93
Tunisia - Tunisie	67.8	69.6	70.9	35.0	30.0	26	37.0	28.0	24
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	49.0	49.9	51.0	97.0	90.0	82	216.0	194.0	189
Benin - Bénin	52.3	53.4	53.7	90.0	88.0	81	170.0	160.0	154
Burkina Faso	45.0	44.4	46.1	104.0	99.0	91	207.0	207.0	207
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	66.5	68.9	70.5	64.0	56.0	50	50.0	40.0	35
Côte d'Ivoire	48.9	46.7	47.6	93.0	87.0	80	175.0	188.0	191
Gambia - Gambie.....	45.0	47.0	49.0	132.0	122.0	112	137.0	128.0	123
Ghana	58.0	60.0	64.0	74.0	66.0	58	110.0	100.0	95
Guinea - Guinée.....	44.5	46.5	48.5	135.0	124.0	114	208.0	175.0	160
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	43.5	45.0	44.9	141.0	130.0	122	235.0	215.0	204
Liberia - Libéria.....	38.8	47.3	54.4	190.0	116.0	75	235.0	235.0	235
Mali	50.9	53.3	55.3	123.0	118.0	110	233.0	224.0	220
Niger	46.5	48.5	50.5	124.0	115.0	106	295.0	270.0	262
Nigeria - Nigéria	49.6	50.1	50.3	86.0	81.0	76	238.0	205.0	198
Senegal - Sénégal.....	50.4	52.3	54.3	68.0	63.0	58	143.0	139.0	137
Sierra Leone	34.1	37.2	40.7	195.0	170.0	146	293.0	286.0	284
Togo.....	49.8	48.8	49.8	90.0	84.0	76	146.0	142.0	140
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	50.6	50.1	51.5	99.0	95.0	84	162.0	158.0	158
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	54.7	54.7	53.7	82.0	74.0	67	156.0	146.0	146
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	47.6	47.5	44.9	101.0	98.0	92	180.0	180.0	180
Chad - Tchad.....	45.9	47.2	48.8	122.0	112.0	103	200.0	200.0	200
Congo	48.9	48.6	50.2	89.0	90.0	85	108.0	108.0	108
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	48.0	50.0	52.0	117.0	108.0	99	175.0	156.0	146
Gabon.....	52.3	52.4	52.2	93.0	87.0	81	91.0	91.0	91
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Príncipe.....	68.5	70.0	71.2	50.8	45.6	41	118.0	118.0	118
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	45.5	45.4	45.2	108	101	93	175.0	169.0	166
Burundi.....	41.6	42.4	43.9	122.0	119.0	110	190.0	190.0	190
Comoros - Comores.....	56.0	58.0	60.8	84.0	76.0	67	100.0	82.0	73
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	51.7	50.8	52.7	93.0	90.0	77	205.0	205.0	205
Djibouti.....	48.3	50.4	52.4	115.0	106.0	97	160.0	146.0	138
Eritrea - Erythrye.....	49.6	50.8	52.1	101.0	91.0	82	122.0	97.0	85
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	45.2	43.3	43.9	123.0	115.0	103	192.0	176.0	169
Kenya.....	56.8	52.0	48.4	67.0	66.0	63	111.0	120.0	123
Madagascar.....	56.5	57.5	59.5	92.0	82.0	73	156.0	139.0	126
Rwanda.....	47.3	40.5	40.9	135.0	124.0	116	209.0	203.0	203
Seychelles.....	71.5	72.2	72.9	15.3	13.0	12	20.0	17.0	15
Somalia - Somalie.....	47.0	49.0	47.0	165.0	122.0	112	225.0	225.0	225
Uganda - Ouganda.....	37.2	39.6	44.8	118.0	107.0	94	156.0	145.0	140
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	49.4	47.9	47.9	87.0	81.0	75	164.0	165.0	165
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	58.9	54.4	46.8	60.0	62.0	65	135.0	138.0	132
Angola.....	46.5	46.5	49.0	125.0	125.0	112	260.0	260.0	260
Botswana.....	61.2	47.4	41.3	53.0	58.0	59	66.0	101.0	112
Lesotho.....	58.3	56.0	52.1	98.0	93.0	88	103.0	91.0	110
Malawi.....	42.0	39.3	40.4	147.0	138.0	127	216.0	188.0	178
Mauritius - Maurice.....	70.2	71.4	72.5	18.0	15.0	14	23.0	20.0	18
Mozambique.....	48.1	45.2	38.1	116.0	114.0	116	221.0	208.0	147
Namibia - namibie.....	58.5	52.4	40.6	61.0	65.0	74	78.0	69.0	65
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	59.0	54.7	46.9	57.0	59.0	63	59.0	63.0	66
Swaziland.....	57.8	60.2	62.7	75.0	65.0	56	110.0	142.0	153
Zambia - Zambie.....	43.8	40.1	42.0	85.0	82.0	74	182.0	182.0	182
Zimbabwe.....	51.8	44.1	41.2	67.0	69.0	67	90.0	117.0	126
TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL	51.1	51.4	51.4	94.0	87.0	80	158.0	146.0	142

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS
INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX

EDUCATION - ÉDUCATION



11. Literate population 15 years of age and over by sex
Population alphabète âgée de 15 ans et plus selon de sexe

Subregion - Sous - région	Percentage - pourcentage								
	1990			1995			2003		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Country - Pays	Masculin	Feminin	Masculin	Feminin	Masculin	Feminin	Masculin	Feminin	Feminin
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD									
Algeria - Algérie	77.3	86.1	68.1	83.7	90.3	76.7	90.8	94.5	86.9
Egypt - Egypte.....	61.3	70.9	51.0	65.6	73.7	56.9	72.1	77.9	65.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	91.0	98.9	82.7	94.3	99.6	88.8	97.3	99.8	94.6
Mauritania - Mauritanie	45.8	55.5	36.1	47.3	56.3	38.2	50.0	57.6	42.4
Morocco - Maroc	55.3	68.0	42.0	61.5	72.6	50.0	70.6	78.1	62.8
Sudan - Soudan	65.0	75.6	54.0	71.5	79.5	63.4	80.1	84.5	75.8
Tunisia - Tunisie	84.1	92.8	75.2	89.7	95.5	83.7	94.9	98.2	91.4
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST									
Benin - Bénin	40.4	56.6	24.7	47.0	63.9	30.2	56.8	74.0	39.7
Burkina Faso	24.9	35.7	14.0	29.5	40.6	18.2	38.1	49.0	27.0
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	81.5	87.1	76.2	85.0	89.4	80.8	89.7	92.4	87.1
Côte d'Ivoire	52.6	64.9	40.3	57.0	67.7	46.1	64.5	72.7	56.2
Gambia - Gambie.....	42.2	50.5	34.1	49.7	58.0	41.4	61.7	69.3	54.1
Ghana	81.8	88.2	75.4	87.1	91.2	82.9	92.8	94.6	91.1
Guinea - Guinée.....	31.1	44.7	17.6	35.9	50.0	22.0	...	...	...
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	44.1	62.2	26.5	51.0	67.7	34.6	62.4	75.5	49.4
Liberia - Libéria.....	57.2	75.4	38.6	64.2	81.1	46.2	72.0	87.1	57.0
Mali	27.6	38.3	17.1	31.7	42.7	20.8	39.0	50.1	27.9
Niger	17.0	24.9	9.3	19.8	28.4	11.3	25.2	34.8	15.7
Nigeria - Nigéria	73.6	80.8	66.5	81.1	85.7	76.5	89.6	91.4	87.8
Senegal - Sénégal.....	40.1	50.0	30.2	45.4	54.8	35.9	54.1	62.3	45.8
Sierra Leone	26.9	40.2	14.4	31.5	45.4	18.2	...	...	...
Togo.....	63.5	79.4	47.7	69.8	83.7	56.0	78.6	89.0	68.2
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE									
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	81.1	86.4	75.9	86.2	89.5	82.8	91.8	93.1	90.4
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	52.1	65.6	39.4	60.0	71.3	49.4	71.5	78.6	64.7
Chad - Tchad.....	48.0	58.4	37.7	57.3	66.2	48.5	71.5	77.0	66.1
Congo	92.5	94.9	90.3	95.6	96.8	94.5	98.1	98.7	97.6
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	92.7	96.6	88.8	95.2	97.7	92.8	97.7	98.8	96.5
Gabon.....	56.0	67.7	44.9	63.3	73.7	53.4	...	...	...
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST									
Burundi.....	51.6	58.4	44.8	57.9	62.2	53.5	67.3	67.9	66.8
Comoros - Comores.....	56.7	63.8	49.6	57.7	64.6	50.7	59.2	65.8	52.4
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	68.9	80.3	57.6	75.7	84.8	66.8	84.6	90.2	79.1
Djibouti.....	73.2	82.2	64.2	79.0	85.7	72.3	86.5	90.1	82.9
Eritrea - Eritryée.....	60.9	72.5	49.3	65.7	76.5	54.9	72.8	82.1	63.6
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	43.0	51.5	34.1	49.0	56.4	41.2	58.7	64.0	53.4
Kenya.....	89.8	92.9	86.7	92.9	94.7	91.2	96.2	96.7	95.7
Madagascar.....	72.2	77.8	66.6	76.3	80.8	71.7	82.2	85.1	79.2
Rwanda.....	72.7	78.0	67.4	78.6	82.0	75.3	85.8	86.9	84.8
Seychelles.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	83.1	89.2	77.2	87.1	91.4	82.9	92.2	94.1	90.3
Uganda - Ouganda.....	70.1	79.8	60.5	74.7	82.8	66.6	81.0	86.8	75.1
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE									
Angola.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana.....	83.3	79.3	87.2	86.1	82.1	90.0	89.6	86.0	93.2
Lesotho.....	87.2	77.2	97.1	89.0	80.2	97.9	91.4	84.2	98.8
Malawi.....	63.2	75.7	51.2	67.3	78.6	56.1	73.2	82.4	63.9
Mauritius - Maurice.....	91.1	91.2	91.1	92.6	92.4	92.8	94.5	93.9	95.2
Mozambique.....	48.8	66.1	31.7	54.7	70.8	38.7	64.1	77.4	50.9
Namibia - namibie.....	87.4	85.9	89.0	89.7	88.0	91.5	92.6	90.9	94.3
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	88.5	88.6	88.4	90.0	90.0	89.9	92.0	92.0	92.0
Swaziland.....	85.1	84.7	85.5	88.0	87.4	88.7	91.7	90.9	92.5
Zambia - Zambie.....	81.2	86.4	100.0	85.1	88.9	81.4	89.7	91.8	87.6
Zimbabwe.....	93.9	96.6	91.3	95.9	97.8	94.0	97.8	99.1	96.6

12. Students enrolled at first level of education by sex
Elèves inscrits dans l'enseignement du premier degré selon le sexe

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Thousands - Millier								
	Both sexes - Les deux sexes			Male - Masculin			Female - Féminin		
	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	18,428	22,019	21,720	10,327	12,330	11,586	8,101	9,689	10,134
Algeria - Algérie	4,189	4,618	4,721	2,311	2,488	2,511	1,878	2,129	2,210
Egypt - Egypte.....	6,964	8,185	7,856	3,876	4,748	4,151	3,089	3,437	3,705
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	1,175	1,425	766	617	754	389	558	671	377
Mauritania - Mauritanie	167	290	361	97	157	187	71	133	174
Morocco - Maroc	2,484	3,102	3,842	1,494	1,799	2,089	989	1,303	1,753
Sudan - Soudan	2,043	2,930	2,800	1,399	2,238	1,539	644	692	1,261
Tunisia - Tunisie	1,406	1,469	1,374	533	145	720	872	1,324	654
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	21,192	27,324	33,638	12,240	15,466	18,589	8,952	11,858	15,049
Benin - Bénin	490	722	1,055	327	459	627	163	263	428
Burkina Faso	504	701	901	311	426	529	194	275	372
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	70	76	91	35	37	47	35	39	44
Côte d'Ivoire	1,415	1,662	2,047	829	959	1,162	586	703	885
Gambia - Gambie.....	86	125	157	51	70	82	35	54	75
Ghana	1,945	2,248	2,478	1,066	1,232	1,303	879	1,016	1,175
Guinea - Guinée.....	347	584	854	237	384	504	109	201	350
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	85	94	100	55	57	56	30	37	44
Liberia - Libéria.....	155	179	199	96	108	118	59	71	81
Mali	395	683	1,127	249	414	657	146	269	470
Niger	369	441	657	235	275	397	133	165	260
Nigeria - Nigéria	13,607	17,660	21,352	7,730	9,799	11,649	5,878	7,861	9,703
Senegal - Sénégal.....	708	876	1,160	411	491	620	297	384	540
Sierra Leone	367	449	515	216	266	312	152	183	203
Togo.....	647	825	945	391	487	526	256	337	419
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	3,611	3,724	4,992	2,038	2,068	2,362	1,574	1,656	2,229
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	1,964	1,901	2,689	1,060	1,005	1,039	904	896	1,241
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	308	376	457	187	225	252	122	150	187
Chad - Tchad.....	525	591	984	362	397	603	163	195	381
Congo	503	497	501	269	258	252	234	239	242
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	83	82	73	42	44	54	41	38	35
Gabon.....	207	251	266	106	126	150	101	124	132
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé. République de Sao Tomé et Príncipe.....	21	26	22	12	12	12	9	14	11
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	21,909	27,209	28,332	11,761	14,330	16,185	5,591	7,202	12,147
Burundi.....	633	690	751	344	379	418	289	310	333
Comoros - Comores.....	73	79	98	43	79	53	30	37	45
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	4,562	5,713	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti.....	32	36	43	19	21	25	13	15	18
Eritrea - Erythrée.....	109	242	299	60	133	165	49	109	134
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	2,466	3,732	6,651	2,413	3,623	3,953	53	108	2,698
Kenya.....	5,392	5,545	5,700	4,412	4,327	2,879	981	1,218	2,821
Madagascar.....	1,571	1,638	2,308	797	837	1,177	774	802	1,131
Rwanda.....	1,100	1,320	1,476	553	662	738	548	658	738
Seychelles.....	14	10	10	14	5	5	5	5	5
Somalia - Somalie.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	3,379	3,878	4,280	2,204	1,854	2,145	1,175	2,024	2,135
Uganda - Ouganda.....	2,577	4,327	6,716	903	2,411	4,627	1,674	1,916	2,089
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	15,509	19,068	21,871	8,004	9,864	11,618	6,806	9,204	10,253
Angola.....	1,066	1,233	1,178	591	648	625	476	585	553
Botswana.....	284	314	324	137	157	163	146	157	161
Lesotho.....	352	378	411	159	179	203	192	199	208
Malawi.....	1,401	2,887	5,308	768	1,529	3,079	633	1,359	2,229
Mauritius - Maurice.....	137	123	135	70	62	68	68	61	67
Mozambique.....	1,260	1,415	2,316	717	823	1,312	543	592	1,004
Namibia - namibie.....	314	368	389	151	185	194	163	184	195
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	6,952	8,159	13,339	3,503	4,133	6,763	3,449	4,027	6,576
Swaziland.....	166	201	217	84	102	111	83	99	106
Zambia - Zambie.....	1,461	1,506	1,590	762	786	826	699	721	764
Zimbabwe.....	2,116	2,483	2,461	1,064	1,260	1,252	1,053	1,223	1,209
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	80,650	99,344	110,553	44,369	54,057	60,340	31,024	39,610	49,812

13. Gross enrolment ratios for primary education by sex
Taux brut d'inscription dans l'enseignement premier degré selon le sexes

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Percentage - pourcentage								
	Both sexes - Les deux sexes			Male - Masculin			Female - Féminin		
	1990	1995	2002	1990	1995	2002	1990	1995	2002
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD									
Algeria - Algérie	100.0	107.0	109.0	108.0	113.0	113.0	92.0	100.0	104.0
Egypt - Egypte.....	94.0	100.5	97.0	102.0	107.0	100.0	86.0	93.7	95.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	106.0	113.6	114.0	110.0	113.5	114.0	103.0	113.6	114.0
Mauritania - Mauritanie	48.0	75.1	88.0	56.0	81.2	89.0	41.0	69.0	87.0
Morocco - Maroc	67.0	83.7	110.0	79.0	95.5	115.0	54.0	71.6	104.0
Sudan - Soudan	50.0	52.0	60.0	57.0	54.3	64.0	43.0	45.8	56.0
Tunisia - Tunisie	115.0	116.8	111.0	121.0	120.9	113.0	108.0	112.6	109.0
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST									
Benin - Bénin	58.0	73.0	85.9	78.0	93.0	102.7	39.0	53.0	69.1
Burkina Faso	33.0	39.6	42.9	41.0	48.0	50.5	26.0	31.0	35.2
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	121.0	140.5	...	107.9	139.7	...	103.6	129.0	...
Côte d'Ivoire	67.0	69.0	78.0	79.0	79.0	86.0	56.0	58.0	69.0
Gambia - Gambie.....	37.0	48.0	85.0	50.0	63.0	86.0	24.0	34.0	84.0
Ghana	62.9	64.0	79.0	80.3	86.2	81.0	45.5	47.0	77.0
Guinea - Guinée.....	64.0	77.0	81.0	76.0	87.0	92.0	52.0	67.0	71.0
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	77.0	72.0	82.7	84.0	82.4	99.1	70.0	69.7	66.3
Liberia - Libéria.....	36.3	33.4	118.0	44.5	39.4	136.7	28.0	27.2	99.3
Mali	23.0	40.5	58.0	29.0	49.0	66.0	17.0	31.8	50.0
Niger	29.0	29.0	44.0	37.0	36.0	51.0	21.0	22.0	36.0
Nigeria - Nigéria	85.0	93.0	119.0	97.0	103.0	132.0	74.0	83.0	107.0
Senegal - Sénégal.....	59.0	65.0	80.0	68.0	72.0	83.0	50.0	57.0	77.0
Sierra Leone	50.0	53.0	65.2	59.0	62.9	67.8	41.0	43.3	62.7
Togo.....	109.0	119.0	121.0	132.0	140.0	132.0	87.0	97.0	110.0
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE									
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	101.0	86.9	108.0	109.0	88.0	116.0	94.0	75.0	99.0
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	65.0	58.9	66.0	80.0	71.4	78.0	51.0	46.7	53.0
Chad - Tchad.....	54.0	51.0	78.0	75.0	69.0	95.0	34.0	34.0	61.0
Congo	133.0	114.0	83.8	141.0	120.0	88.2	125.0	109.0	79.4
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	121.2	0.0	126.0	122.1	...	132.0	120.4	...	120.0
Gabon.....	0.0	162.3	132.0	...	...	133.0	...	161.4	132.0
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé....	...	...	126.0	...	...	130.0	...	...	122.0
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST									
Burundi.....	73.0	51.0	77.0	79.0	55.0	86.0	66.0	46.0	69.0
Comoros - Comores.....	77.0	74.8	90.0	88.0	79.9	98.0	66.0	71.0	81.0
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	70.0	71.7	...	81.0	85.1	91.0	60.0	59.0	...
Djibouti.....	0.0	57.0	36.9	...	63.0	...	...	51.0	31.2
Eritrea - Erythryée.....	38.0	38.0	40.0	45.0	44.0	46.0	32.0	33.0	35.0
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	33.0	37.0	66.0	38.0	48.0	76.0	27.0	27.0	55.0
Kenya.....	95.0	85.0	92.0	97.0	85.0	95.0	93.0	85.0	90.0
Madagascar.....	84.0	91.6	120.0	85.0	92.0	122.0	83.0	91.4	117.0
Rwanda.....	70.0	0.0	122.0	71.0	97.9	122.0	69.0	95.1	122.0
Seychelles.....	...	...	114.0	...	...	115.0	...	...	114.0
Somalia - Somalie.....	22.3	8.7	...	27.3	11.5	...	17.2	6.0	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	70.0	66.8	84.0	70.0	67.6	86.0	69.0	66.1	83.0
Uganda - Ouganda.....	74.0	74.0	141.0	83.0	67.8	142.0	66.0	81.0	139.0
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE									
Angola.....	91.7	72.0	64.4	95.5	76.3	69.0	87.9	67.3	59.9
Botswana.....	113.0	108.0	103.0	109.0	107.0	103.0	117.0	109.0	103.0
Lesotho.....	104.0	111.0	126.0	93.0	104.0	125.0	114.0	117.0	127.0
Malawi.....	68.0	133.5	140.0	74.0	140.2	143.0	62.0	126.8	137.0
Mauritius - Maurice.....	109.0	107.0	104.0	109.0	107.0	103.0	109.0	106.2	104.0
Mozambique.....	67.0	60.2	103.0	76.0	70.2	114.0	57.0	50.2	93.0
Namibia - namibie.....	129.0	133.0	105.0	123.0	132.0	105.0	135.0	134.0	106.0
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	109.0	135.0	106.0	109.0	132.8	108.0	109.0	130.8	104.0
Swaziland.....	111.0	117.6	98.0	114.0	123.9	102.0	108.0	117.6	94.0
Zambia - Zambie.....	98.0	89.0	79.0	...	91.4	81.0	...	85.6	76.0
Zimbabwe.....	116.0	114.3	94.0	117.0	116.1	95.0	116.0	112.6	93.0

14. Students enrolled at second and third levels of education
 Elèves inscrits dans l'enseignement secondaire et supérieur

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Thousands - Millier					
	Secondary schools - secondaire			Higher education - Supérieur		
	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	1999
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	10,468	11,479	14,757	1,577	1,263	...
Algeria - Algérie	2,176	2,545	2,991	825	...	500
Egypt - Egypte.....	5,507	6,143	8,323	286	347	2,447
Libian Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	257	478	756	73	126	290
Mauritania - Mauritanie	38	52	64	5	8	2
Morocco - Maroc	1,194	1,412	1,541	256	312	276
Sudan - Soudan	732	....	980	63	356	204
Tunisia - Tunisie	565	849	102	69	113	180
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST						
Benin - Bénin	107	85	70	11	11	19
Burkina Faso	99	...	199	5	9	...
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	9	19	46	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	334	507	639	32	...	97
Gambia - Gambie.....	20	32	56	...	...	1
Ghana	853	997	1,031	20	...	55
Guinea - Guinée.....	86	133	197	6	8	...
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	...	...	26	...	...	...
Liberia - Libéria.....	46	...	...	5	...	44
Mali	84	152	245	5	10	19
Niger	77	93	108	5	...	13
Nigeria - Nigéria	2,908	5,526	9,014	375	...	...
Senegal - Sénégal.....	173	209	263	22	...	29
Sierra Leone	102	105	156	5	...	...
Togo.....	126	169	289	9	12	16
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE						
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	500	770	1,047	33	...	66
Central African Republic - Républicain centrafricaine.....	51	57	59	4	...	6
Chad - Tchad.....	62	93	137	3	3	6
Congo	183	215	224	11	...	16
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	13	20	26	1	...	1
Gabon.....	59	81	120	5	...	7
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Príncipe.....	10	15	19	...	...	...
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST						
Burundi.....	44	...	113	4	...	6
Comoros - Comores.....	...	...	24	...	...	1
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	...	1,688	4,856	80	...	60
Djibouti.....	10	12	15	...	...	...
Eritrea - Erythryée.....	...	80	142	...	3	4
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	866	811	1,027	34	35	68
Kenya.....	...	...	1,251	35	...	89
Madagascar.....	...	...	...	36	29	32
Rwanda.....	70	...	161	4	...	6
Seychelles.....	4	9	8	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	...	...	...	10	...	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	167	213	279	6	13	21
Uganda - Ouganda.....	268	292	480	18	30	56
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE						
Angola.....	186	...	400	7	...	8
Botswana.....	57	103	148	3	6	10
Lesotho.....	48	67	74	2	4	4
Malawi.....	61	142	556	5	6	3
Mauritius - Maurice.....	79	91	95	3	6	8
Mozambique.....	160	185	303	3	7	9
Namibia - namibie.....	62	103	115	...	11	11
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	2,741	3,749	4,237	439	...	633
Swaziland.....	41	55	62	3	3	5
Zambia - Zambie.....	190	...	283	15	...	23
Zimbabwe.....	661	711	844	49	46	43

15. Gross enrolment ratios for secondary and higher education
Taux brut d'inscription dans l'enseignement secondaire et supérieur

Subregion - Sous - région	Percentage - pourcentage					
	Secondary schools			Higher education		
	Enseignement secondaire			Enseignement supérieur		
Country - Pays	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	1999
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD						
Algeria - Algérie	61	63	71	11	12	...
Egypt - Egypte.....	76	77	86	16	20	...
Libian Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	86	102	...	...	...	51
Mauritania - Mauritanie	14	16	21	4	4	...
Morocco - Maroc	35	39	39	11	11	9
Sudan - Soudan	23	21	29	3	...	...
Tunisia - Tunisie	45	61	78	8	13	19
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST						
Benin - Bénin	12	16	22	3	3	4
Burkina Faso	7	90	10	1	1	...
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	21	27	76	20	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	22	23	23	...	...	...
Gambia - Gambie.....	...	67	37	...	19	1
Ghana	37	32	36	1	...	2
Guinea - Guinée.....	10	12	...	1	1	...
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	8	11	20	...	...	0
Liberia - Libéria.....	14	15	23	2	...	15
Mali	6	11	...	1	1	...
Niger	7	7	6	1	...	...
Nigeria - Nigéria	23	32	...	-	...	...
Senegal - Sénégal.....	16	16	...	3	...	3
Sierra Leone	16	17	26	13	5	2
Togo.....	23	27	39	3	3	4
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE						
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	28	26	...	3	...	5
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	12	10	...	2	...	1
Chad - Tchad.....	8	9	11	...	1	6
Congo	52	53	...	5	...	3
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	23	...	31	7	...	...
Gabon.....	0	56	60	...	...	...
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Príncipe.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST						
Burundi.....	6	7	10	1	1	2
Comoros - Comores.....	18	21	21	...	1	1
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	30	28	...	1	...	...
Djibouti.....	12	13	19	...	0	0
Eritrea - Erithyrée.....	...	19	28	...	1	1
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	14	12	18	1	1	1
Kenya.....	24	24	31	2	0	1
Madagascar.....	17	16	...	3	2	2
Rwanda.....	8	14	14	1	...	...
Seychelles.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	8	5	...	2	...	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	5	5	6	...	1	1
Uganda - Ouganda.....	13	12	...	1	2	...
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE						
Angola.....	12	12	18	1	...	1
Botswana.....	43	63	79	3	5	4
Lesotho.....	25	31	33	1	2	2
Malawi.....	8	17	36	1	1	...
Mauritius - Maurice.....	53	62	77	4	7	8
Mozambique.....	8	7	12	-	-	-
Namibia - namibie.....	44	62	62	3	8	6
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	68	77	87	13	...	...
Swaziland.....	44	53	60	4	5	5
Zambia - Zambie.....	24	28	24	2	...	...
Zimbabwe.....	49	47	44	5	7	4

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS
INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX

HEALTH - SANTÉ



16. Health care indicators
Indicateurs de soins de santé

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Population per physician Nombre d'habitants par médecin		Population per nurse Nombre d'habitants par infirmer(ère)		Population per hospital bed Nombre d'habitants par lit d'hôpital	
	1990-95	1996-2001	1990-95	1996-2001	1990-95	1996-2001
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD						
Algeria - Algérie	336	336	336	348	...	534
Egypt - Egypte.....	475	429	965	442	429	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	690	580	...	...	278	322
Mauritania - Mauritanie	15,772	58,645	2,284	1,762	...	...
Morocco - Maroc	4,665	6,089	...	984	952	1,189
Sudan - Soudan	9,345	1,724	...	1,811	1,724	...
Tunisia - Tunisie	1,549	395	...	348	350	520
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST						
Benin - Bénin	17,165	16,965	4,902	49,554	...	...
Burkina Faso	34,804	31,546	4,253	198	...	...
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	3,089	491	...	5,353	1,799	...
Côte d'Ivoire	11,739	1,295	3,246	3,390	3,205	2,593
Gambia - Gambie.....	14,115	774,209	2,002	8,391	12,195	...
Ghana	22,970	19,514	...	1,435	1,389	733
Guinea - Guinée.....	7,461	8,523	1,795	2,025	...	...
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	3,244	23,434	...	952	914	...
Liberia - Libéria.....	9,340	6,753	...	1,508	23,256	...
Mali	18,376	14,732	...	...	...	5,491
Niger	53,986	4,199	3,797	4,487	4,367	...
Nigeria - Nigéria	5,208	668	16,017	1,067	...	...
Senegal - Sénégal.....	19,192	64,401	4,525	4,877	...	...
Sierra Leone	17,305	2,599	...	2,943	3,030	...
Togo.....	113,158	35,280	3,367	4,432	...	698
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE						
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	11,996	65,145	...	3,009	2,725	...
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	285,790	33,418	11,364	712	...	865
Chad - Tchad.....	30,030	31,252	...	24,761	...	2,130
Congo	3,984	54,210	540	3,120	...	...
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	3,911	516,143	2,286	90	2,532	478
Gabon.....	1,987	28,005	...	7,201	...	...
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Príncipe.....	1,901	88,353	...	...	785	...
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST						
Burundi.....	17,153	...	4,801	36,966	...	...
Comoros - Comores.....	9,526	6,624	3,503	2,957	720	559
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	15,150	4,650	1,355	2,394	2,262	...
Djibouti.....	32,479	262,910	3,000	...	1,351	...
Eritrea - Érythrée.....	...	690	...	873	...	...
Ethiopia - Éthiopie.....	39,128	36,939	...	134,906	1,351	7,797
Kenya.....	21,970	787	1,110	1,164	...	...
Madagascar.....	8,385	681	3,844	4,697	4,630	...
Rwanda.....	24,967	...	8,134	...	...	...
Seychelles.....	827	909	...	220	214	203
Somalia - Somalie.....	19,950	24,056	...	4,435	5,000	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	24,390	7,002	1,174	1,298	...	...
Uganda - Ouganda.....	22,399	5,348	...	5,584	5,348	...
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE						
Angola.....	23,725	1,258	...	914	873	...
Botswana.....	5,151	904	463	368	...	489
Lesotho.....	18,468	18,354	1,664	1,656	...	...
Malawi.....	44,205	...	1,982	...	...	...
Mauritius - Maurice.....	1,165	47,583	...	407	...	303
Mozambique.....	36,225	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia - Namibie.....	4,328	7,524	...	614	595	...
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	...	2,370	...	213	212	...
Swaziland.....	9,048	112,708	594	...	594	...
Zambia - Zambie.....	10,917	12,087	884	937	...	...
Zimbabwe.....	7,194	18,336	777	831	...	...

17. Access to social and health facilities
Accès aux facilités sociales et sanitaires

Subregion - Sous - région	Percentage of population with access to - Pourcentage de la population ayant accès à											
	safe water - une source d'eau salubre						sanitation facilities - des services de santé					
	1990			2002			1990-95			1996-2001		
Country - Pays	Total	Urban	rural	Total	Urban	rural	Total	Urban	rural	Total	Urban	rural
	Urban	Urbain	Urbain	Urbain	Urbain	Urbain	Urbain	Urbain	Urbain	Urbain	Urbain	Urbain
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	83	86	93	93	76	79						
Algeria - Algérie	95	87	99	92	92	80	88	100	80	92	99	81
Egypt - Egypte.....	94	98	97	100	92	97	99	100	99	94	100	96
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	71	72	72	72	68	68	...	...	...	97	97	96
Mauritania - Mauritanie	41	56	19	63	57	45	45	72	33	33	44	19
Morocco - Maroc	75	80	94	99	58	56	70	100	50	75	86	44
Sudan - Soudan	64	69	85	78	57	64	51	90	40	62	87	48
Tunisia - Tunisie	77	82	93	94	57	60	90	100	80	84	96	62
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	49	62	75	78	35	50						
Benin - Bénin	60	68	71	79	54	60	18	...	...	23	46	6
Burkina Faso	39	51	63	82	35	44	49	51	48	29	39	27
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	74	80	84	86	66	73	82	...	...	71	95	32
Côte d'Ivoire	69	84	74	98	66	74	30	61	11	52	71	35
Gambia - Gambie.....	60	82	95	95	48	77	90	...	...	37	41	35
Ghana	54	79	85	93	36	68	60	92	45	72	74	70
Guinea - Guinée.....	42	51	70	78	32	38	80	100	70	58	94	41
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau	41	59	...	79	...	49	40	...	...	56	95	44
Liberia - Libéria.....	56	62	85	72	34	52	39	50	30	...	...	...
Mali	34	48	50	76	29	35	15	46	...	69	93	58
Niger	40	46	62	80	35	36	32	99	30	20	79	5
Nigeria - Nigéria	49	60	78	72	33	49	66	85	62	63	66	45
Senegal - Sénégal.....	66	72	90	90	50	54	40	...	...	70	94	48
Sierra Leone	57	57	75	75	46	46	38	90	20	66	88	53
Togo.....	49	51	81	80	37	36	61	...	...	34	69	17
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	42	56	62	77	23	39						
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	50	63	77	84	32	41	41	44	39	79	92	66
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	48	75	70	93	35	61	45	...	...	31	38	16
Chad - Tchad.....	20	34	45	40	13	32	30	64	...	29	81	13
Congo	38	46	53	72	19	17	83	97	79	...	14	...
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	44	44	45	45	42	42	...	...	95	53	60	46
Gabon.....	68	87	95	95	26	47	90	...	...	53	55	43
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé..	...	79	...	89	...	73	88	...	...	...	...	...
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	39	48	81	83	27	36						
Burundi.....	69	79	96	90	67	78	58	100	79	88	68	90
Comoros - Comores.....	89	94	99	90	85	96	83	...	...	98	98	98
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	43	46	92	83	24	29	25	...	42	20	54	6
Djibouti.....	78	80	82	82	67	67	78	90	40	91	99	50
Eritrea - Erythryée.....	40	57	60	72	36	54	...	...	22	13	66	1
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	25	22	80	81	16	11	46	...	...	15	33	7
Kenya.....	45	62	91	89	30	46	77	...	40	87	96	82
Madagascar.....	40	45	82	75	27	34	80	...	...	42	70	30
Rwanda.....	58	73	88	92	57	69	27	60	25	8	12	8
Seychelles.....	99	87	100	100	98	75	99	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	37	29	46	32	34	27	27	50	15	...	...	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	38	73	79	92	27	62	76	94	73	90	99	86
Uganda - Ouganda.....	44	56	79	87	40	52	71	90	57	79	93	77
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	60	70	78	91	43	56						
Angola.....	32	50	11	70	40	40	30	...	...	44	70	30
Botswana.....	93	95	100	100	88	90	89	100	85	66	88	43
Lesotho.....	47	76	88	88	74	74	80	...	62	49	72	40
Malawi.....	41	67	90	96	34	62	80	...	37	77	96	70
Mauritius - Maurice.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99
Mozambique.....	22	42	85	76	30	24	39	100	30	43	68	26
Namibia - namibie.....	58	80	99	98	43	72	72	92	60	41	96	...
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	83	87	99	98	67	73	...	...	99	87	93	17
Swaziland.....	30	52	53	87	23	42	80	...	60	...	...	80
Zambia - Zambie.....	50	55	86	90	27	36	75	100	50	78	99	64
Zimbabwe.....	77	83	99	100	69	74	85	96	80	68	71	57
AFRICA - AFRIQUE	55	64	82	85	41	50						

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES

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ECONOMIC INDICATORS
INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS - COMPTE NATIONAUX



18. GDP at current market prices
PIB aux prix courants du marché

Million of US dollars - Million de dollars EL

Subregion - Sous région									
Country - pays	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD 1/	59,218	123,889	129,095	174,474	191,281	244,368	229,171	231,842	244,739
Algeria - Algérie	14,337	45,187	60,399	68,981	41,160	54,462	54,931	55,909	66,202
Egypt - Egypte	13,207	15,910	19,041	31,508	60,472	92,168	79,889	84,200	67,886
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	12,766	33,987	26,135	31,667	29,394	32,500	26,455	20,090	20,097
Mauritania - Mauritanie	477	736	729	1,168	1,058	928	967	988	1,173
Morocco - Maroc	8,999	19,508	14,565	26,413	32,928	33,309	33,910	36,096	44,723
Sudan - Soudan	5,103	...	...	2,447	8,318	11,549	13,067	13,516	19,633
Tunisia - Tunisie	4,329	8,561	8,226	12,291	17,949	19,453	19,951	21,042	25,026
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST 2/	51,529	133,034	105,237	131,822	127,599	85,020	89,385	90,909	100,704
Benin - Bénin	528	1,234	1,071	1,865	2,170	2,359	2,499	2,811	3,677
Burkina faso	679	1,848	1,363	2,832	2,665	2,414	2,634	3,006	4,028
Cape verde - Cap-vert	71	147	143	422	491	541	557	630	827
Cote d'Ivoire	3,884	12,246	6,984	11,959	9,993	10,599	10,735	11,717	14,742
Gambia - Gambie	157	238	201	287	402	421	390	356	345
Ghana	2,882	14,803	6,310	6,226	6,458	4,978	5,313	6,150	7,414
Guinea - Guinée	1,153	...	...	2,764	3,682	3,134	3,044	3,044	3,378
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	110	...	...	2,082	446	252	238	243	311
Liberia - Libéria	727	917	1,055	2,000	...	1,322	1,100	910	1,024
Mali	568	1,709	1,174	2,308	2,618	2,622	2,843	3,294	4,234
Niger	729	2,540	1,440	2,588	1,672	1,798	1,909	1,944	2,723
Nigeria - Nigéria	36,867	92,133	81,298	88,585	90,308	48,210	51,272	49,162	48,406
Senegal - Sénégal	1,894	2,970	2,507	5,590	4,516	4,525	4,734	5,144	6,672
Sierra leone	680	1,101	940	635	871	636	884	1,033	1,073
Togo	600	1,147	752	1,680	1,309	1,206	1,233	1,465	1,850
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	7,227	14,658	16,368	25,109	19,157	21,144	21,593	25,787	33,446
Cameroon - Cameroun	3,089	6,675	8,545	13,363	9,194	9,273	9,736	10,917	12,859
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	402	891	705	1,301	1,116	992	978	1,047	1,378
Chad - Tchad	702	1,005	720	1,897	1,438	1,399	1,685	2,016	2,663
Congo	768	1,706	2,161	2,871	2,116	3,220	2,794	3,017	3,561
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	82	43	81	161	166	1,216	1,796	2,186	3,342
Gabon	2,160	4,281	4,063	5,426	4,958	4,998	4,557	6,550	9,582
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé-et-principe	24	57	92	88	169	46	48	54	60
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST 3/	17,769	26,280	28,460	34,280	35,204	50,526	54,004	52,332	54,726
Burundi	415	951	1,171	1,104	1,001	709	662	628	602
Comoros - Comores	70	139	114	250	214	185	199	224	311
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	3,838	...	...	...	...	7,740	9,759	6,550	8,399
Djibouti	183	241	284	376	435	553	573	592	622
Eritrea - Eritrée	2,900	4,106	4,794	8,129	5,501	6,471	6,408	6,060	6,637
Kenya	3,233	7,108	6,143	8,888	9,202	10,451	11,180	12,217	14,364
Madagascar	899	4,024	2,891	3,146	3,213	3,878	4,530	4,397	5,474
Rwanda	568	1,220	1,715	2,133	1,286	1,802	1,731	1,760	1,767
Seychelles	43	147	169	368	508	618	617	699	703
Somalia - Somalie	492	152	268	1,867	2,419	3,242	3,064	2,897	...
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de	2,575	5,136	6,910	4,259	5,255	9,081	9,441	9,687	10,297
Uganda - Ouganda	2,553	3,055	4,001	3,759	6,170	5,797	5,839	6,620	5,551
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE 4/	15,032	97,013	70,393	132,373	179,179	174,434	161,331	166,715	217,252
Angola	2,588	...	...	...	...	9,130	8,935	9,960	12,147
Botswana.....	282	910	963	3,516	4,426	4,891	4,909	5,043	7,417
Lesotho	151	367	247	622	932	859	768	737	1,138
Malawi	606	1,241	1,131	1,715	1,424	1,737	1,705	2,008	1,889
Mauritius - Maurice	561	1,132	1,076	2,642	4,042	4,552	4,539	4,746	5,645
Mozambique	3,333	2,173	3,394	1,443	2,247	5,206	4,915	5,204	6,321
Namibia - Namibie	1,249	1,897	1,258	2,475	3,221	3,352	3,100	2,881	4,267
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	...	79,496	55,213	106,587	150,992	132,874	118,468	110,526	165,319
Swaziland	290	541	327	859	1,266	1,389	1,274	1,180	1,950
Zambia - Zambie	2,461	3,878	2,252	3,742	3,498	3,239	3,637	3,697	4,305
Zimbabwe	3,511	5,377	4,532	8,773	7,132	7,205	9,081	20,733	6,852
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	150,775	394,874	349,553	498,059	552,420	575,491	555,483	567,585	650,866

1/ For 2 years, excluding the Sudan

1/ pour deux années, les données n'incluent pas le soudan

2/ For 2 years, excluding Guinea and Guinea Bissau

2/ pour deux années, les données n'incluent pas les Guinée et Guinée-bissau

3/ For 4 years, excluding Democratic Republic of Congo

3/ pour 4 années, la donnée n'inclut pas le République démocratique du Congo

4/ For 4 years, excluding Angola and

4/ pour 4 années, la donnée n'inclut pas les Angola et

19. GDP per Capita at current market prices In U.S. Dollars
 PIB par Habitant aux prix courants du marché en Dollars des E.U.

Subregion - Sous région	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Country - pays						
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	1203	1190	1384	1275	1266	1313
Algeria - Algérie	2775	1488	1798	1782	1783	2074
Egypt - Egypte	560	975	1358	1158	1200	952
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	7346	6182	6144	4894	3637	3560
Mauritania - Mauritanie	586	465	348	352	349	403
Morocco - Maroc	1073	1210	1115	1115	1166	1419
Sudan - Soudan	99	298	371	411	415	589
Tunisia - Tunisie	1507	2007	2057	2086	2176	2559
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST 5/	779	658	384	393	389	420
Benin - Bénin	401	395	376	387	424	539
Burkina faso	314	259	209	222	245	319
Cape verde - Cap-vert	1238	1288	1266	1277	1416	1821
Cote d'Ivoire	950	695	662	657	702	865
Gambia - Gambie	310	360	323	292	261	246
Ghana	411	373	258	269	305	360
Guinea - Guinée	450	502	384	368	362	396
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	2201	414	210	194	193	241
Liberia - Libéria	933	...	454	358	280	299
Mali	263	264	231	243	274	342
Niger	336	184	166	170	167	226
Nigeria - Nigéria	1031	910	423	439	410	393
Senegal - Sénégal	763	544	480	490	519	657
Sierra leone	156	213	144	192	214	213
Togo	486	341	267	265	308	379
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE 4/	1045	695	675	673	784	993
Cameroon - Cameroun	1151	693	623	641	703	811
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	442	333	267	259	273	353
Chad - Tchad	326	214	177	207	240	308
Congo	1287	813	1067	898	941	1078
Equatorial Guinee - Guinée équatoriale.....	459	417	2660	3821	4522	6722
Gabon	5804	4600	4063	3614	5068	7234
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	195	1281	318	321	357	387
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST 1/ & 2/	183	163	205	213	200	204
Burundi	196	165	112	101	93	87
Comoros - Comores	474	352	262	274	300	403
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	...	...	152	185	120	149
Djibouti	747	797	874	898	918	955
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	171	99	103	99	91	96
Kenya	377	337	341	358	384	442
Madagascar	263	233	243	276	260	315
Rwanda	315	258	237	223	222	218
Seychelles	5581	6867	7541	7363	8154	8026
Somalia - Somalie	261	329	369	335	303	...
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de	164	170	259	263	264	274
Uganda - Ouganda	218	307	249	243	267	217
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE 3/	1417	1703	1497	1364	1388	1781
Angola .....	...	...	695	660	714	846
Botswana.....	2836	3113	3174	3169	3238	4738
Lesotho	370	499	422	365	339	506
Malawi	182	142	154	149	173	160
Mauritius - Maurice	2500	3628	3921	3879	4024	4750
Mozambique	106	138	285	264	275	328
Namibia - Namibie	1800	2032	1908	1735	1585	2308
South Africa - Afrique du sud ..	2930	3772	3068	2715	2513	3731
Swaziland	1117	1516	1501	1365	1253	2052
Zambia - Zambie	465	379	311	342	340	388
Zimbabwe	857	622	571	707	1587	515
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	805	786	726	684	683	765

1/ For all years excluding Democratic republic of Congo

2/ For all years , excluding Eritrea and Somalia

3/ For two years, excluding Angola

4/ For two years, excluding Sao Tome & Equatorial G

5/ For one year, excluding Liberia,Guinea-Bissau & cape verde

1/ pour deux année, les données n'incluent pas le Congo.

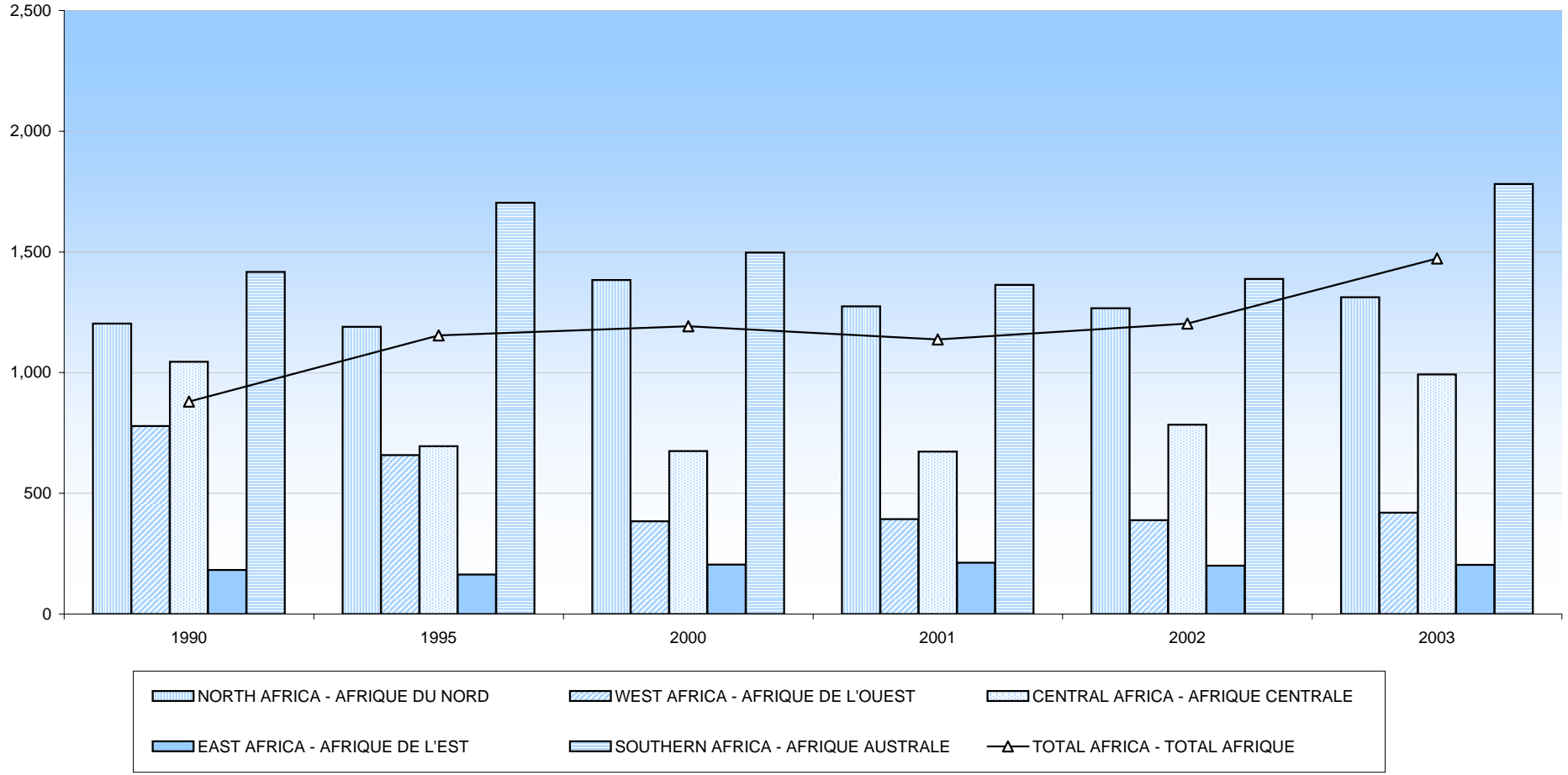
2/ Pour toute des année, les données n'incluent pas le Eritree et Somalie.

3/ Pour deux année, les données n'incluent pas le Angola

4/Pour deux année, les données n'incluent pas le Sao tome et Guinée Equatorial

5/Pour une année, les données n'incluent pas les Liberia,Guinée-Bissau et Cape

**Chart 3. GDP per Capita at current market prices in U.S. Dollars
 PIB par habitant aux prix courants du marche en dollars des E.U.**



20. Annual growth rates of GDP per capita at 1990 constant market prices
Taux de croissance du PIB par habitant aux prix constants du marché de 1990

	percentage - pourcentage								
Subregion - Sous région									
Country - pays	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	-2.62	3.71	1.53	3.67	2.20	1.89	2.64	0.87	3.27
Algeria - Algérie	-3.14	2.14	-0.52	3.41	1.54	0.76	0.88	2.32	4.94
Egypt - Egypte	1.05	3.48	3.94	4.01	4.37	2.27	0.87	-0.84	2.77
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	-8.13	1.54	0.95	3.67	1.88	3.27	1.20	-2.30	2.32
Mauritania - Mauritanie	0.98	0.29	1.73	1.14	0.64	0.82	3.50	2.14	2.14
Morocco - Maroc	-12.37	9.97	-4.24	5.56	-1.94	-1.05	4.56	1.33	3.33
Sudan - Soudan	2.18	2.48	4.60	4.36	4.23	3.91	3.66	2.87	3.06
Tunisia - Tunisie	1.11	6.04	4.26	3.51	4.66	3.22	3.77	0.58	4.32
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	0.43	3.36	2.99	2.25	4.21	2.05	2.45	0.71	-0.04
Benin - Bénin	1.35	2.89	2.65	1.54	1.60	1.75	3.29	1.72	1.90
Burkina faso -	3.04	6.32	3.27	4.05	2.10	-0.73	2.98	1.32	4.80
Cape verde - Cap-vert	4.21	2.07	3.58	5.78	5.91	4.64	1.10	1.96	2.73
Cote d'ivoire	2.88	4.60	3.68	2.19	-0.76	-4.87	-1.91	-3.59	-4.50
Gambia - Gambie	-4.96	2.93	1.36	3.29	3.18	2.39	3.33	-5.46	4.20
Ghana	1.42	2.60	2.16	2.61	2.27	1.54	2.02	2.37	2.52
Guinea - Guinée	1.28	0.41	-0.89	2.46	0.46	-1.30	2.30	2.68	2.08
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	1.59	2.67	4.43	-29.44	5.57	5.46	-2.19	-9.41	-1.80
Liberia - Libéria	-7.61	13.49	14.18	30.70	23.71	22.77	-0.36	-2.17	-33.30
Mali	3.09	6.40	4.48	6.92	1.94	-4.23	8.79	1.31	2.96
Niger	-1.46	0.55	-0.55	6.56	-5.09	-4.09	3.85	-0.39	1.52
Nigeria - Nigéria	-0.45	3.04	2.32	1.42	0.70	4.87	0.45	-1.11	7.36
Senegal - Sénégal	1.85	2.61	2.40	3.08	3.37	0.93	2.41	-1.40	3.77
Sierra leone	-5.15	-2.34	-1.14	-4.35	16.51	4.28	13.25	21.18	4.55
Togo	5.43	2.17	2.95	-3.06	1.64	-2.69	-2.51	1.58	0.60
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	0.40	-0.20	2.60	1.45	-2.40	1.40	1.90	4.29	1.84
Cameroon - Cameroun	0.27	1.03	2.58	2.57	2.27	1.87	2.48	3.76	2.29
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	3.60	-10.16	5.08	1.65	1.25	-0.52	-1.22	-2.21	-9.01
Chad - Tchad	-1.58	-1.18	0.61	2.98	-5.86	-2.82	5.80	6.67	7.84
Congo	-0.17	1.16	-3.59	0.58	-5.92	4.65	-0.07	2.26	-2.01
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	1.20	2.96	11.11	0.97	2.35	10.11	4.53	16.87	10.45
Gabon	2.27	0.82	2.76	0.81	-11.28	-4.47	-0.47	-0.48	0.09
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	-2.80	3.96	-0.31	0.59	0.39	0.98	2.21	3.16	3.22
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	-0.65	4.21	2.67	2.12	0.92	1.25	0.49	1.58	-0.53
Burundi	-9.76	-8.37	0.58	4.92	-0.95	-0.92	-1.38	2.01	-3.43
Comoros - Comores	-5.71	1.59	2.61	-0.37	0.26	0.69	-0.72	-0.54	-0.64
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	10.66	3.28	-5.30	0.56	-7.11	-9.64	-5.31	0.10	2.13
Djibouti	-2.71	-3.21	-1.77	-1.71	0.32	-1.19	0.90	1.57	3.24
Eritrea - Eritrée									
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	2.27	7.74	2.41	-4.00	3.40	2.22	4.57	5.06	-7.77
Kenya	1.08	3.02	0.70	0.15	-0.30	-1.93	-0.68	-0.89	-0.32
Madagascar	2.16	4.55	3.95	4.04	0.69	7.57	2.66	-0.94	1.68
Seychelles	-9.11	7.93	10.56	3.82	-2.94	2.52	-4.43	-1.98	-7.26
Somalia - Somalie	-1.32	5.01	-1.67	3.58	3.17	4.08	-1.24	-0.77	-0.77
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de	0.54	1.06	0.10	0.56	0.07	0.06	3.83	4.80	4.69
Uganda - Ouganda	4.75	7.17	3.63	1.75	6.16	3.11	2.68	2.68	1.71
Rwanda .....	...	16.85	13.81	10.17	7.43	7.22	4.50	7.03	1.05
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	0.90	5.15	3.34	1.23	1.18	1.02	1.69	0.95	1.38
Angola	6.70	7.57	4.09	2.84	-0.17	0.50	1.03	6.96	1.42
Botswana.....	-0.04	4.85	4.87	5.15	4.73	6.69	4.68	3.37	4.83
Lesotho	1.38	8.84	3.05	-5.50	-0.49	0.86	1.23	1.85	1.21
Malawi	8.80	9.04	5.39	1.71	2.54	0.12	-7.10	-1.80	0.98
Mauritius - Maurice	-2.62	5.34	5.06	5.04	1.45	8.32	4.88	1.04	3.56
Mozambique	1.80	4.29	8.18	7.00	6.75	-0.60	11.92	5.53	5.23
Namibia - Namibie	1.39	0.55	1.60	0.71	0.89	1.07	0.40	0.88	2.25
South Africa - Afrique du sud 1/	0.82	3.32	1.65	-0.17	1.38	2.43	2.23	2.22	2.01
Swaziland	0.03	2.02	2.13	2.45	1.67	0.36	1.00	2.67	1.18
Zambia - Zambie	-5.12	4.49	1.54	-3.89	0.02	1.48	2.75	1.27	2.93
Zimbabwe	-3.22	6.31	-0.86	-1.78	-5.81	-10.04	-4.44	-13.59	-10.36
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	-0.31	3.24	2.63	2.14	1.22	1.52	1.83	1.68	1.18

21. GDP by kind of economic activity at constant 1990 factor cost
 PIB par genre d'activité économique au cout des facteurs constants de 1990

(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

Subregion - Sous région	Mining								
	Total			Agriculture			Industries Extractives		
	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003
Country - pays									
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	268,816	319,389	358,584	28,783	33,470	39,157	46,141	54,477	61,473
Algeria - Algérie	169,922	198,052	222,003	11,504	13,409	14,823	33,404	38,934	44,235
Egypt - Egypte	36,246	46,939	52,292	6,988	8,314	9,743	3,945	5,667	6,368
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	22,352	24,444	26,361	1,956	2,058	2,455	5,937	6,557	6,931
Mauritania - Mauritanie	1,016	1,247	1,471	304	363	415	120	120	158
Morocco - Maroc	23,174	27,357	31,796	4,664	4,525	6,402	804	793	1,096
Sudan - Soudan	3,048	4,086	5,140	1,097	1,514	1,870	2	3	3
Tunisia - Tunisie	13,059	17,263	19,520	2,271	3,287	3,449	1,929	2,404	2,683
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	77,989	92,835	103,421	25,796	31,207	34,999	14,336	16,566	19,713
Benin - Bénin	2,122	2,729	3,177	820	1,023	1,222	104	157	187
Burkina faso	2,897	3,749	4,485	1,089	1,448	1,840	35	45	53
Cape verde - Cap-vert	448	601	676	93	122	138	1	2	2
Cote d'Ivoire	10,698	12,457	11,963	2,726	2,990	2,872	253	276	265
Gambia - Gambie	248	329	360	63	76	80	0	0	0
Ghana	6,382	7,884	9,006	3,410	4,010	4,486	145	180	204
Guinea - Guinée	3,317	4,079	4,571	762	923	1,025	729	876	983
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	2,566	2,380	2,226	1,336	1,253	1,172	-	-	-
Liberia - Libéria	875	2,157	1,647	361	853	708	100	293	186
Mali	2,370	2,892	3,580	1,310	1,632	2,064	35	52	41
Niger	2,059	2,364	2,743	908	1,031	1,225	137	161	181
Nigeria - Nigéria	36,903	42,512	49,025	11,194	13,815	15,652	12,464	14,153	17,165
Senegal - Sénégal	5,048	6,393	7,221	1,062	1,240	1,563	95	119	135
Sierra leone	420	456	750	186	249	409	65	55	90
Togo	1,637	1,853	1,993	479	542	543	173	196	220
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	23,222	27,286	31,287	4,734	5,880	6,628	5,201	5,802	6,437
Cameroon - Cameroun	11,227	13,976	16,208	2,615	3,214	3,553	1,602	2,012	2,359
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	1,305	1,414	1,305	575	761	711	41	42	38
Chad - Tchad	1,071	1,244	1,660	437	512	608	5	6	7
Congo	2,690	3,027	3,319	342	380	416	866	943	1,054
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	205	791	1,463	96	314	580	-	-	-
Gabon	6,306	6,369	6,798	568	588	628	2,688	2,800	2,979
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe ...	419	465	534	100	112	131	-	-	-
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	33,089	41,043	45,649	13,808	16,057	18,450	121	198	196
Burundi	1,053	976	1,036	518	468	497	7	8	8
Comoros - Comores	220	240	257	96	114	124	-	-	-
Democratic Republic of Congo - Democratic Republic of Congo .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	320	323	349	6	6	7	-	-	-
Eritrea - Eritrée									
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	8,441	10,797	11,981	4,172	4,602	5,456	14	23	27
Kenya	8,469	9,336	9,696	2,217	2,440	2,412	22	23	23
Madagascar	3,017	3,999	4,501	977	1,279	1,440	9	11	13
Seychelles	329	450	419	15	21	22	-	-	-
Somalia - Somalie	1,036	1,130	1,246	678	655	723	6	9	10
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de	3,791	4,697	5,727	2,138	2,427	3,039	45	78	63
Uganda - Ouganda	4,723	6,393	7,542	2,278	2,915	3,416	15	39	47
Rwanda	1,690	2,704	2,897	710	1,129	1,315	4	6	6
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALI	125,257	145,404	157,440	8,856	10,855	11,581	12,179	13,582	14,763
Angola	73	100	120	30	40	48	14	20	24
Botswana.....	4,326	5,790	6,671	173	150	192	1,784	2,415	2,705
Lesotho	721	806	890	87	84	93	2	2	2
Malawi	1,599	1,976	2,010	590	901	921	-	-	-
Mauritius - Maurice	2,838	3,766	4,226	262	259	286	5	6	6
Mozambique	1,485	2,174	2,848	793	1,182	1,414	2	3	4
Namibia - Namibie	2,671	3,197	3,483	317	356	370	498	558	646
South Africa - Afrique du sud	99,148	114,730	125,483	4,100	5,050	5,707	9,197	10,080	10,907
Swaziland	733	864	931	71	80	87	8	10	11
Zambia - Zambie	3,465	3,952	4,505	957	1,267	1,260	287	211	241
Zimbabwe	8,198	8,050	6,273	1,477	1,485	1,201	382	278	216
TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTALE	528,373	625,957	696,381	81,977	97,469	110,814	77,977	90,625	102,583

21. GDP by kind of economic activity at constant 1990 factor cost (Continued)
 PIB par genre d'activité économique au cout des facteurs constants de 1990 (Suite)

(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

Subregion - Sous région	Manufacturing			Other industries			Services		
	Industries Manufacturières			Autres Industries					
	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	31,742	36,408	41,032	150,700	181,067	202,120	11,450	13,968	14,801
Algeria - Algérie	19,710	22,973	25,234	102,178	119,094	133,501	3,126	3,643	4,211
Egypt - Egypte	3,553	3,478	3,909	18,948	25,856	29,055	2,812	3,624	3,216
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	2,215	2,335	2,855	10,607	11,520	12,538	1,637	1,975	1,582
Mauritania - Mauritanie	79	106	121	483	623	737	31	35	40
Morocco - Maroc	4,104	4,753	5,739	11,216	14,637	15,208	2,386	2,648	3,350
Sudan - Soudan	278	359	493	1,586	2,102	2,627	85	109	147
Tunisia - Tunisie	1,804	2,404	2,683	5,681	7,235	8,453	1,373	1,934	2,253
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	5,916	7,276	8,312	28,767	33,949	36,521	3,174	3,835	3,877
Benin - Bénin	97	127	152	1,077	1,387	1,574	25	35	42
Burkina faso	396	522	630	1,357	1,708	1,934	20	26	28
Cape verde - Cap-vert	30	46	52	320	425	478	4	6	6
Cote d'Ivoire	1,466	1,779	1,709	4,278	5,066	4,865	1,975	2,345	2,252
Gambia - Gambie	15	19	21	164	228	251	5	6	7
Ghana	646	745	825	2,047	2,781	3,301	134	168	190
Guinea - Guinée	155	207	220	1,614	2,003	2,257	57	69	86
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	30	28	26	1,085	997	933	114	101	95
Liberia - Libéria	100	229	206	271	667	461	43	116	85
Mali	204	263	326	777	893	1,087	44	50	62
Niger	83	96	109	739	853	976	192	222	252
Nigeria - Nigéria	1,581	1,795	2,432	11,517	12,580	13,595	148	168	181
Senegal - Sénégal	984	1,261	1,424	2,562	3,318	3,585	345	454	513
Sierra leone	15	28	46	141	117	193	13	8	13
Togo	114	129	136	818	926	1,031	54	61	63
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	2,285	2,724	3,142	9,979	11,817	13,886	1,024	1,062	1,193
Cameroon - Cameroun	1,499	1,894	2,196	5,285	6,585	7,763	227	272	337
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	112	121	110	571	487	443	5	4	4
Chad - Tchad	97	108	184	522	604	841	11	14	19
Congo	225	248	268	1,083	1,262	1,367	174	194	213
Equatorial Guinee - Guinée équatoriale.....	1	4	8	104	463	856	3	10	19
Gabon	309	303	323	2,140	2,114	2,270	601	565	599
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe ...	42	47	54	273	303	346	3	3	3
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	2,965	3,804	4,163	12,661	16,843	18,197	3,606	4,254	4,781
Burundi	126	118	126	399	380	403	2	2	2
Comoros - Comores	11	10	12	69	83	74	43	32	47
Democratic Republic of Congo - Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0
Djibouti	10	10	11	290	286	307	14	21	25
Eritrea - Eritrée	494	606	693	2,531	3,784	3,670	1,229	1,782	2,135
Kenya	1,012	1,106	1,120	4,010	4,467	5,136	1,208	1,300	1,005
Madagascar	342	453	510	1,157	1,543	1,737	532	712	801
Rwanda	205	325	347	771	1,244	1,230	70	111	135
Seychelles	54	74	64	253	346	325	6	9	8
Somalia - Somalie	28	44	49	269	363	400	55	58	64
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de	337	422	482	1,201	1,696	2,052	70	74	90
Uganda - Ouganda	345	635	750	1,710	2,649	2,862	375	154	468
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALI	28,903	31,363	34,498	62,753	75,812	82,460	12,566	13,793	14,138
Angola	2	3	3	24	33	40	3	4	4
Botswana.....	216	273	309	1,985	2,746	3,232	167	207	233
Lesotho	106	135	148	471	541	595	54	44	52
Malawi	188	192	199	751	833	842	70	50	48
Mauritius - Maurice	677	913	1,032	1,709	2,293	2,593	186	296	309
Mozambique	213	314	401	470	666	1,015	7	9	14
Namibia - Namibie	182	224	256	1,589	1,967	2,114	84	92	96
South Africa - Afrique du sud	24,523	26,447	28,879	50,718	61,931	67,734	10,610	11,222	12,256
Swaziland	261	291	317	372	452	482	21	31	34
Zambia - Zambie	1,013	1,157	1,502	1,080	1,174	1,338	128	144	164
Zimbabwe	1,520	1,415	1,452	3,583	3,177	2,476	1,235	1,695	927
TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTALE	71,812	81,575	91,147	264,860	319,488	353,184	31,819	36,911	38,789

22. Expenditure on GDP at 1990 constant market prices
Emplois du PIB au prix constants du marché de 1990

(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

Subregion - Sous région	Government expenditure			Private Expenditure			Gross capital formation		
	Consommation publique			Consommation privée			Formation brute de capital		
Country - pays	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	49,716	57,882	65,803	202,400	233,867	275,742	80,948	102,032	113,339
Algeria - Algérie	27,020	30,931	35,385	111,108	124,593	151,328	49,686	58,379	64,524
Egypt - Egypte	4,606	5,319	5,728	26,616	29,211	31,592	9,658	17,360	18,695
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	7,056	7,716	8,141	12,996	14,213	15,104	5,915	6,469	6,663
Mauritania - Mauritanie	231	273	312	819	973	1,169	199	209	239
Morocco - Maroc	5,055	6,034	6,971	16,249	19,226	22,169	7,535	8,853	10,228
Sudan - Soudan	3,356	4,571	5,800	25,301	33,711	40,597	4,131	5,714	6,959
Tunisia - Tunisie	2,393	3,038	3,466	9,311	11,940	13,783	3,825	5,048	6,031
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	9,940	12,915	16,275	64,580	77,221	84,693	12,145	17,494	21,803
Benin - Bénin	287	372	442	1,930	2,587	2,973	326	391	495
Burkina faso -	617	861	998	2,764	3,546	4,266	804	1,070	1,241
Cape verde - Cap-vert	98	117	132	419	553	622	195	228	256
Cote d'Ivoire	2,047	2,527	2,926	7,950	8,975	7,438	1,703	2,068	2,394
Gambia - Gambie	56	81	93	330	488	537	96	146	166
Ghana	1,036	1,485	1,609	6,368	7,812	8,650	1,052	1,192	1,737
Guinea - Guinée	309	367	384	2,468	3,030	3,478	646	775	812
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	476	391	436	2,274	1,960	1,758	671	563	628
Liberia - Libéria	89	198	192	847	2,117	1,563	94	210	194
Mali	331	286	340	2,259	2,041	2,590	445	760	896
Niger	279	285	350	1,950	2,316	2,634	425	434	517
Nigeria - Nigéria	3,174	4,450	6,656	29,069	34,766	40,161	4,241	7,841	10,377
Senegal - Sénégal	899	1,212	1,430	4,224	5,104	5,631	1,013	1,334	1,574
Sierra leone	41	42	50	396	467	797	37	42	50
Togo	201	241	237	1,330	1,460	1,594	397	440	465
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	3,989	4,854	5,377	15,844	17,561	21,208	6,215	8,390	9,045
Cameroon - Cameroun	1,377	1,858	1,946	8,473	9,992	12,285	3,435	4,526	4,739
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	191	214	222	1,260	1,345	1,217	170	210	219
Chad - Tchad	358	338	446	1,617	1,639	2,197	248	418	551
Congo	547	476	512	1,397	1,408	1,579	400	775	834
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	75	270	433	119	505	1,005	51	177	284
Gabon	1,253	1,479	1,557	2,718	2,374	2,588	1,826	2,184	2,300
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	189	221	261	259	298	336	85	100	118
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	6,150	7,343	8,716	28,081	35,440	39,802	7,329	8,274	9,390
Burundi	221	231	253	936	860	916	190	172	178
Comoros - Comores	49	44	59	194	239	237	44	36	59
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	152	150	162	288	285	312	83	86	93
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	1,569	2,031	2,452	7,052	9,116	9,934	658	1,074	1,200
Kenya	2,254	2,553	3,009	6,852	7,339	7,700	2,502	2,767	2,947
Madagascar	271	315	320	2,805	3,802	4,330	315	357	362
Rwanda	385	626	762	1,794	2,945	3,564	273	401	488
Seychelles	116	142	132	188	242	262	102	108	116
Somalia - Somalie	134	134	138	920	991	1,021	269	252	260
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de	610	444	636	2,524	3,603	4,560	2,110	1,596	2,034
Uganda - Ouganda	389	672	793	4,529	6,015	6,964	782	1,425	1,652
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	35,114	40,638	42,601	109,723	127,205	139,598	36,347	36,926	46,754
Angola	1,994	2,670	3,277	3,905	5,230	6,419	493	660	810
Botswana.....	1,156	1,611	1,848	1,293	1,530	1,767	1,505	2,325	2,705
Lesotho	1,383	1,364	153	719	786	866	719	810	910
Malawi	289	542	627	1,638	2,407	2,440	392	634	734
Mauritius - Maurice	378	534	672	2,118	2,627	3,108	854	1,387	1,662
Mozambique	320	556	714	1,442	2,575	3,378	917	1,686	2,164
Namibia - Namibie	872	991	1,236	1,547	1,849	2,090	628	703	720
South Africa - Afrique du sud 1/	25,947	29,235	31,326	87,790	100,593	110,534	28,585	26,244	34,844
Swaziland	185	227	241	646	819	889	182	219	232
Zambia - Zambie	768	957	1,057	2,267	3,056	3,525	821	818	904
Zimbabwe	1,822	1,950	1,449	6,360	5,732	4,581	1,252	1,440	1,070
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	104,910	123,632	138,771	420,629	491,294	561,041	142,985	173,115	200,330

note : If component sum less imports of goods and services do not match the total GDP, then the difference equals increase in stocks.

The total GDP sum doesnot include Eritrea

22. Expenditure on GDP at 1990 constant market prices (Continued)

Emplois du PIB au prix constants du marché de 1990 (Suite)

(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

Subregion - Sous région	Exports of goods & services			Imports of goods & services			Total		
	Exportations de biens & services			Importations de biens & services					
Country - pays	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	61,676	75,660	80,923	81,321	92,374	108,679	313,419	377,067	427,127
Algeria - Algérie	30,353	38,083	39,805	43,333	48,202	58,597	174,834	203,783	232,444
Egypt - Egypte	6,894	7,937	8,547	10,582	11,913	12,829	37,191	47,914	51,733
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	9,800	10,718	10,198	11,044	12,079	10,951	24,722	27,037	29,156
Mauritania - Mauritanie	759	939	1,074	741	840	960	1,267	1,555	1,834
Morocco - Maroc	5,828	7,009	8,097	6,779	7,870	9,092	27,889	33,252	38,374
Sudan - Soudan	1,549	2,286	3,480	1,678	2,286	5,220	32,659	43,996	51,616
Tunisia - Tunisie	6,493	8,689	9,722	7,165	9,185	11,030	14,857	19,528	21,970
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	23,972	33,824	41,329	26,179	40,540	51,913	84,458	100,915	112,187
Benin - Bénin	491	614	729	764	1,045	1,243	2,269	2,918	3,397
Burkina faso -	274	351	407	1,203	1,614	1,872	3,256	4,214	5,042
Cape verde - Cap-vert	74	81	92	258	267	300	528	713	801
Cote d'Ivoire	5,634	8,406	9,733	4,613	7,023	8,133	12,721	14,952	14,359
Gambia - Gambie	290	630	719	471	945	1,079	301	400	437
Ghana	1,311	1,812	5,094	2,015	2,722	6,147	7,754	9,579	10,942
Guinea - Guinée	1,011	1,253	1,313	1,045	1,254	1,314	3,389	4,171	4,673
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	340	275	306	1,189	808	901	2,572	2,380	2,227
Liberia - Libéria	530	1,177	1,083	592	1,315	1,211	968	2,387	1,822
Mali	480	1,135	1,353	901	1,033	1,230	2,614	3,189	3,949
Niger	636	650	789	722	738	868	2,568	2,948	3,421
Nigeria - Nigéria	10,654	14,531	16,337	9,963	18,805	24,193	37,175	42,783	49,338
Senegal - Sénégal	1,550	2,002	2,362	1,612	1,872	2,208	6,075	7,781	8,789
Sierra leone	115	269	321	102	286	342	487	534	877
Togo	583	637	692	728	812	873	1,782	1,967	2,115
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	6,603	9,013	9,648	6,495	8,960	9,689	26,157	30,858	35,588
Cameroon - Cameroun	2,066	2,907	3,044	2,348	3,095	3,241	13,004	16,188	18,772
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	205	192	200	396	411	428	1,431	1,550	1,431
Chad - Tchad	281	250	330	476	289	381	2,029	2,355	3,143
Congo	1,260	2,520	2,713	824	2,050	2,207	2,781	3,129	3,431
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	20	48	77	60	202	325	205	797	1,473
Gabon	2,636	2,935	3,095	2,127	2,603	2,741	6,306	6,369	6,798
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	135	160	190	265	309	366	402	470	539
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	7,814	9,700	10,602	11,671	14,310	16,730	37,702	46,450	51,761
Burundi	113	120	132	334	318	348	1,127	1,066	1,131
Comoros - Comores	57	79	35	95	116	89	248	282	301
Democratic Republic of Congo - Democraticque Républiques du congo .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	139	123	133	260	238	258	401	406	443
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	869	1,376	1,661	983	1,871	2,259	9,166	11,726	12,988
Kenya	4,280	5,012	4,947	5,996	6,771	7,261	9,890	10,904	11,324
Madagascar	646	820	833	824	1,034	1,051	3,214	4,260	4,795
Rwanda	179	269	327	404	645	785	2,227	3,596	4,356
Seychelles	198	248	254	207	255	274	397	484	491
Somalia - Somalie	14	17	18	52	53	55	1,285	1,341	1,382
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de	903	925	1,424	1,403	851	1,809	4,745	5,718	6,844
Uganda - Ouganda	415	711	838	1,113	2,156	2,542	5,003	6,668	7,705
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	53,297	75,299	79,676	54,690	73,168	84,665	178,547	205,674	223,947
Angola	2,339	3,133	3,845	1,809	2,423	2,973	6,922	9,271	11,377
Botswana	2,178	3,046	3,494	1,501	2,316	2,657	4,631	6,199	7,141
Lesotho	139	219	246	854	991	1,114	861	961	1,063
Malawi	500	1,462	1,693	849	2,575	2,984	1,968	2,469	2,512
Mauritius - Maurice	2,354	3,277	4,079	2,301	3,307	4,451	3,402	4,517	5,070
Mozambique	284	745	956	1,099	2,833	3,636	1,864	2,730	3,576
Namibia - Namibie	1,849	2,034	2,397	1,933	2,030	2,580	2,963	3,546	3,863
South Africa - Afrique du sud 1/	36,865	48,089	51,063	36,992	42,469	51,423	142,195	161,694	176,344
Swaziland	934	1,725	1,828	967	1,835	1,944	981	1,156	1,246
Zambia - Zambie	1,770	4,087	4,514	1,925	4,697	5,187	3,701	4,222	4,813
Zimbabwe	4,085	7,481	5,560	4,460	7,693	5,717	9,059	8,910	6,942
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	153,363	203,495	222,178	180,356	229,351	271,676	640,282	760,962	850,611

note : If component sum less imports of goods and services do not match the total GDP, then the difference equals increase in stocks.
The total GDP sum doesnot include Eritrea

ECONOMIC INDICATORS
INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES

PRICE - PRIX



23. Consumer Price Index
Indice des prix la consommation
(1996=100)

Sub Region - Sous région Country - Pays	Food - Alimentation			General index - Indice général		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD						
Algeria - Algérie	115.49	117.48	122.79	118.29	120.91	125.14
Egypt - Egypte	119.38	124.42	132.69	119.73	123.02	128.29
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	87.90	77.10	76.80	88.20	79.80	78.10
Mauritania - Mauritanie	129.97	135.73	143.88	127.04	132.06	138.74
Morocco - Maroc	101.96	106.30	107.72	107.32	110.30	111.59
Sudan - Soudan .....	...	...	...	106.62	114.95	124.83
Tunisia - Tunisie	114.61	119.21	123.26	114.31	117.45	120.59
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST						
Benin - Bénin	114.33	120.59	117.80	119.24	122.15	123.96
Burkina faso	110.03	113.41	111.56	111.71	114.28	116.26
Cape verde - Cap-vert	123.32	130.57	131.86	114.93	121.68	122.89
Cote d'ivoire	118.88	125.56	130.63	117.35	120.97	124.96
Gambia - Gambie	119.97	120.29	...	113.71	123.49	144.48
Ghana	219.25	270.46	316.29	284.44	339.88	406.16
Guinea - Guinée	125.84	138.33	168.78	121.24	128.66	147.70
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	175.52	182.33	175.25	175.00	181.80	171.67
Liberia - Liberia .....	...	...	...	100.00	114.60	126.52
Mali	103.30	113.73	106.28	106.60	113.93	110.58
Niger	118.61	123.92	120.67	113.15	116.14	114.27
Nigeria - Nigéria	153.29	173.41	184.19	161.77	182.59	208.30
Senegal - Sénégal	105.44	110.89	110.21	107.39	110.73	110.63
Sierra leone	198.12	196.61	211.30	211.59	204.55	220.08
Togo	105.22	109.33	105.40	115.94	114.84	115.32
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE						
Cameroon - Cameroun	122.20	125.67	126.47	115.81	119.17	119.84
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	103.61	105.44	108.38	106.01	108.40	111.39
Chad - Tchad	125.98	132.84	131.15	117.57	122.91	121.76
Congo	121.21	126.88	119.48	118.18	123.26	122.55
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	111.50	122.10	130.00	108.70	117.00	125.50
Gabon	114.82	115.01	117.14	108.68	108.85	111.14
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST						
Burundi	200.00	189.86	213.72	207.09	204.41	226.25
Comoros - Comores .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo (1998 = 100) ..	...	...	...	1454.97	1627.50	...
Djibouti .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	101.77	104.42	109.99	104.79	106.41	125.33
Kenya	128.85	130.73	130.73	133.42	135.64	135.64
Madagascar	101.90	117.20	112.90	107.40	125.10	123.00
Rwanda	106.00	104.70	119.20	103.40	105.40	113.20
Seychelles	110.50	111.23	111.43	123.60	123.79	124.72
Somalia - Somalie .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda - Ouganda	166.01	172.86	180.21	157.30	164.52	171.41
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	120.60	115.48	133.21	121.17	120.81	131.39
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE						
Angola	251.10	508.60	...	252.60	527.60	1045.80
Botswana.....	134.47	147.05	163.83	144.44	155.96	170.46
Lesotho	144.49	185.16	193.82	150.53	161.33	168.53
Malawi	283.39	346.03	380.27	338.10	413.20	491.49
Mauritius - Maurice	127.28	137.20	138.54	133.71	143.90	147.83
Mozambique	107.90	126.40	147.90	109.10	127.40	144.50
Namibia - Namibie	139.20	166.29	179.90	149.93	166.94	178.88
South Africa - Afrique du sud ..	138.50	160.32	173.32	136.04	148.52	157.14
Swaziland	144.51	153.90	187.57	145.34	162.21	174.09
Zambia - Zambie	250.21	317.92	385.96	300.46	367.25	448.43
Zimbabwe	656.86	1544.07	8476.95	664.93	1550.82	8250.38

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES

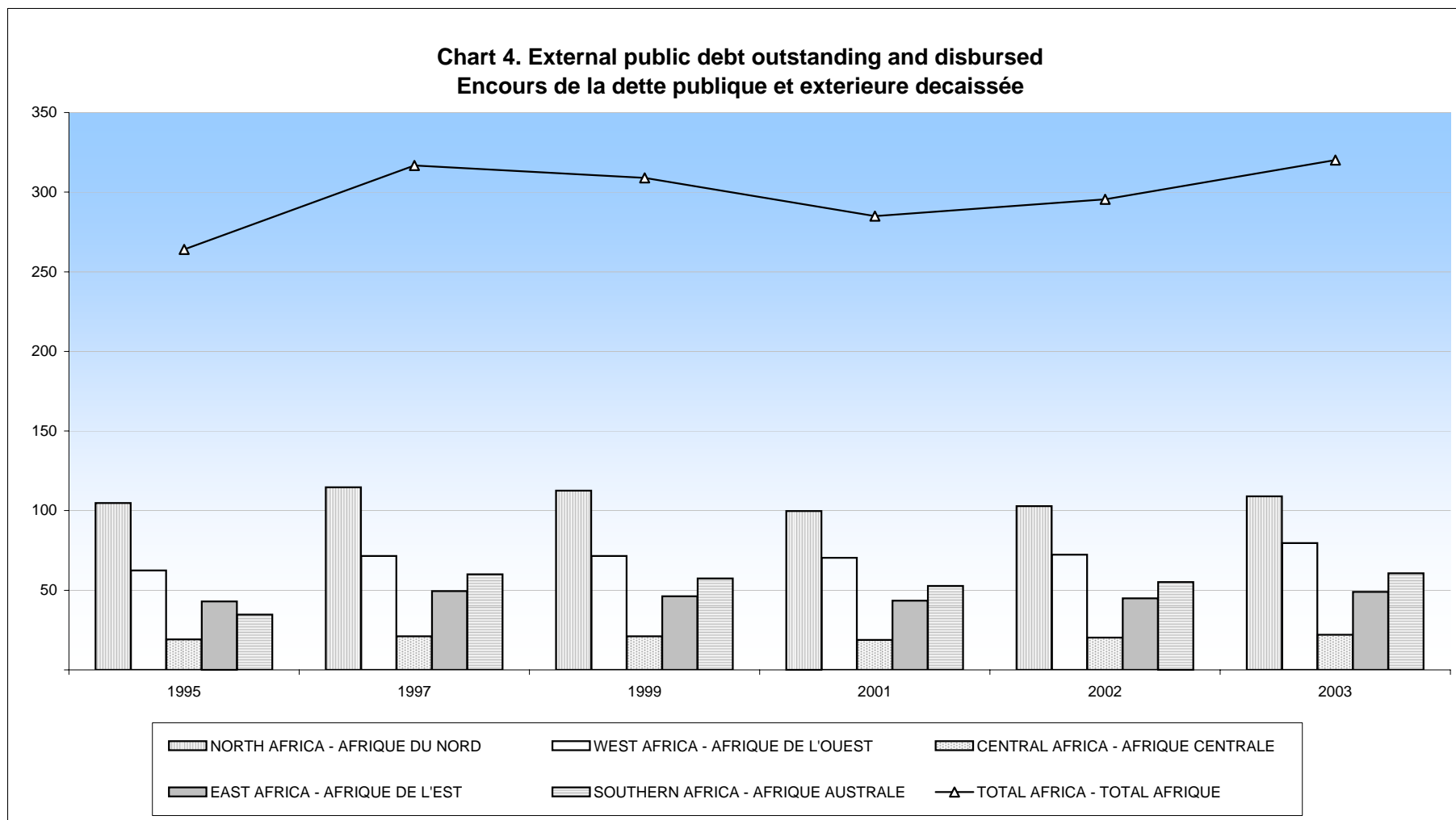
PUBLIC FINANCE



25. External Public Debt Outstanding And Disbursed
Encours De La Dette Publique Et Exterieur Decaissee

Million of US Dollars - Milliards de Dollars des EU

Subregion - Sous région							
Country - pays	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2002	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	91,645	104,817	114,615	112,589	99,691	102,853	108,922
Algeria - Algérie	24,850	31,300	30,892	27,997	22,586	22,876	23,386
Egypt - Egypte	27,803	30,548	30,102	31,045	29,333	30,001	31,383
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie	1,903	2,081	2,493	2,532	2,291	2,269	2,360
Morocco - Maroc	20,680	22,085	23,574	23,015	19,196	18,395	18,795
Sudan - Soudan	8,994	9,779	16,326	16,132	15,414	16,389	17,496
Tunisia - Tunisie	7,415	9,024	11,228	11,868	10,871	12,923	15,502
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	57,492	62,423	71,463	71,538	70,403	72,273	79,640
Benin - Bénin	1,371	1,483	1,627	1,687	1,661	1,836	1,828
Burkina faso	1,066	1,139	1,332	1,622	1,540	1,630	1,845
Cape verde - Cap-vert	141	185	207	328	361	414	480
Cote d'ivoire	11,111	11,902	15,609	13,170	11,618	11,791	12,187
Gambia - Gambie	350	386	425	465	487	573	629
Ghana	3,640	4,639	6,313	6,979	6,735	7,340	7,957
Guinea - Guinée	2,659	2,987	3,519	3,522	3,254	3,401	3,457
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	713	798	921	934	668	700	745
Liberia - Libéria	1,102	1,161	2,012	2,077	2,164	2,324	2,567
Mali	2,785	2,739	3,152	3,196	2,917	2,834	3,129
Niger	1,210	1,330	1,556	1,667	1,590	1,798	2,116
Nigeria - Nigéria	26,421	28,140	28,455	29,128	31,042	30,476	34,963
Senegal - Sénégal	3,047	3,190	3,789	3,944	3,665	4,121	4,418
Sierra leone	764	1,058	1,200	1,298	1,295	1,448	1,612
Togo	1,112	1,286	1,346	1,521	1,406	1,587	1,707
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	15,165	19,088	21,151	21,145	18,797	20,198	21,982
Cameroon - Cameroun	6,236	8,010	9,372	9,485	8,401	8,555	9,189
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	773	854	883	909	822	1,065	1,328
Chad - Tchad	713	832	1,027	1,145	1,108	1,285	1,499
Congo	4,114	4,955	5,071	5,033	4,491	5,152	5,516
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	215	230	283	271	239	261	320
Gabon	2,933	3,976	4,278	3,982	3,423	3,546	3,792
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé-et-principe	181	231	237	320	313	334	338
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	39,291	43,028	49,494	46,187	43,404	45,005	49,034
Burundi	998	1,095	1,065	1,131	1,070	1,204	1,310
Comoros - Comores	170	200	220	228	243	270	288
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	8,769	9,636	12,337	12,048	11,519	10,060	11,170
Djibouti	231	269	274	275	263	335	396
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	37	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	9,287	9,774	10,077	5,544	5,727	6,515	7,151
Kenya	5,246	5,960	6,465	6,473	5,573	6,112	6,766
Madagascar	3,316	3,706	4,109	4,755	4,160	4,518	4,958
Rwanda	838	970	1,113	1,294	1,285	1,437	1,540
Seychelles	132	146	189	254	502	535	548
Somalia - Somalie	1,897	1,961	2,561	2,606	2,563	2,689	2,838
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de	5,808	6,209	7,200	8,081	6,768	7,339	7,516
Uganda - Ouganda	2,599	3,065	3,884	3,498	3,731	3,991	4,553
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	24,297	34,708	60,087	57,447	52,729	55,117	60,610
Angola	8,132	9,544	9,950	10,300	9,236	9,247	9,698
Botswana.....	652	699	575	504	400	489	514
Lesotho	501	642	674	682	598	658	707
Malawi	1,730	2,083	2,228	2,751	2,604	2,913	3,134
Mauritius - Maurice	733	1,148	1,837	1,847	1,723	1,808	2,550
Mozambique	4,841	1,769	7,632	6,977	4,564	4,766	4,930
South Africa - Afrique du sud 1/ .....	...	9,837	25,272	23,907	24,050	25,041	27,807
Swaziland	200	209	385	301	304	342	400
Zambia - Zambie	4,397	5,297	6,668	5,868	5,671	5,978	6,425
Zimbabwe	3,111	3,480	4,866	4,310	3,579	3,875	4,445
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	227,890	264,064	316,810	308,906	285,024	295,446	320,188



ECONOMIC INDICATORS

INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES

TRADE - COMMERCE



27. Total Imports and Exports
Importations et exportations totales

(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

Subregion - Sous région	Imports C.I.F. - Importations C.A.F.					Exports F.O.B. - Exportations F.A.B.				
	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	45,383	49,033	50,229	53,767	56,378	32,935	52,135	48,132	48,571	61,036
Algeria - Algérie	10,782	9,152	9,949	12,364	13,533	9,357	22,031	19,140	18,831	24,612
Egypt - Egypte	11,739	14,010	12,553	12,552	10,893	3,444	4,639	4,162	4,692	6,161
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	4,779	3,683	4,458	4,603	4,289	8,772	10,061	9,038	8,385	11,345
Mauritania - Mauritanie	455	432	362	357	387	483	491	337	322	306
Morocco - Maroc	8,540	11,533	11,037	11,875	14,231	4,719	7,432	7,144	7,850	8,777
Sudan - Soudan	1,185	1,657	2,342	2,493	2,898	685	1,631	1,702	1,617	2,481
Tunisia - Tunisie	7,903	8,566	9,528	9,523	10,147	5,475	5,850	6,609	6,874	7,354
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	18,318	17,252	19,721	21,098	29,892	20,458	35,559	26,364	28,694	36,276
Benin - Bénin	719	547	602	727	882	169	188	182	304	269
Burkina faso -	484	724	551	583	482	171	184	175	171	174
Cape verde - Cap-vert	327	237	248	275	348	9	49	10	11	13
Cote d'ivoire	2,472	2,482	2,545	2,599	3,536	3,737	3,628	3,650	4,972	5,493
Gambia - Gambie	215	189	132	156	163	19	16	6	4	5
Ghana	1,895	2,933	3,005	2,688	3,210	1,753	1,671	1,556	1,717	2,324
Guinea - Guinée	819	612	601	667	670	702	522	575	525	595
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	57	71	85	102	97	14	62	63	66	80
Liberia - Libéria	384	423	390	396	394	455	459	394	264	349
Mali	772	806	1,013	928	1,243	442	473	519	865	986
Niger	345	385	324	431	558	273	330	154	201	209
Nigeria - Nigéria	7,912	5,817	7,958	8,758	14,892	11,724	27,079	18,046	18,607	24,078
Senegal - Sénégal	1,224	1,553	1,730	2,031	2,392	531	693	785	695	1,151
Sierra leone	137	149	182	352	457	76	13	29	41	55
Togo	556	324	355	405	568	383	192	220	251	495
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	3,056	4,014	4,734	5,668	5,430	5,836	7,196	7,557	8,027	10,136
Cameroon - Cameroun	1,079	1,489	1,852	1,866	2,021	1,539	1,833	1,749	1,802	2,246
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	265	70	68	75	100	120	79	74	69	66
Chad - Tchad	215	290	620	1,911	931	243	183	165	162	523
Congo	556	877	849	842	1,026	1,090	1,393	1,389	1,559	1,817
Equatorial Guinee - Guinée équatoriale.....	31	306	316	198	475	127	1,103	1,655	2,019	2,651
Gabon	881	952	1,001	745	835	2,712	2,602	2,522	2,411	2,826
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	29	30	28	31	42	5	3	3	5	7
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	8,895	9,556	11,458	10,031	13,023	4,695	4,828	4,896	4,743	6,005
Burundi	270	150	139	128	157	179	43	42	27	38
Comoros - Comores	62	72	78	67	40	11	7	6	8	5
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	397	326	268	385	380	438	486	472	543	395
Djibouti	294	349	396	415	524	21	24	26	36	18
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	328	423	538	433	...	19	19	13	12
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	1,141	1,260	1,811	1,594	2,686	422	482	403	415	513
Kenya	2,818	2,891	4,008	3,075	3,475	1,826	1,571	1,520	1,400	2,551
Madagascar	550	943	858	566	1,091	360	817	860	640	766
Rwanda	238	213	276	251	261	52	53	56	46	50
Seychelles	255	342	308	247	412	53	199	216	247	274
Somalia - Somalie	179	160	158	...	...	76	69	62	...	...
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de	1,653	1,586	1,729	1,691	2,189	682	656	763	901	1,218
Uganda - Ouganda	1,038	936	1,006	1,074	1,375	575	402	451	467	165
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRAL	40,939	41,232	38,395	41,499	53,617	41,903	40,124	41,853	39,370	50,258
Angola	2,130	1,947	2,774	2,409	3,601	3,976	4,072	4,165	5,078	6,021
Botswana.....	1,914	2,072	1,811	2,031	1,934	2,164	2,763	2,533	2,561	3,126
Lesotho	986	613	598	800	993	160	182	280	358	440
Malawi	500	544	562	695	724	433	369	449	377	457
Mauritius - Maurice	2,000	2,081	1,992	2,168	2,390	1,538	1,490	1,521	1,755	1,862
Mozambique	727	1,162	1,063	1,263	2,169	174	364	703	663	949
Namibia - Namibie	1,465	1,435	1,553	1,310	1,428	1,463	1,327	1,404	1,283	1,304
South Africa - Afrique du sud	26,745	26,607	24,188	26,212	34,543	28,226	26,075	27,928	23,064	31,636
Swaziland	1,105	1,099	832	891	1,488	868	891	678	974	1,150
Zambia - Zambie	708	993	1,307	1,253	1,551	1,055	666	985	930	948
Zimbabwe	2,659	2,679	1,715	2,467	2,796	1,846	1,925	1,207	2,327	2,365
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	116,591	121,087	124,537	132,063	158,340	105,827	139,842	128,802	129,405	163,711

28. Trade Balance
Balance Commercial

(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

Subregion - Sous région	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Country - pays					
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	-12448	3102	-2097	-5196	4658
Algeria - Algérie	-1425	12879	9191	6467	11079
Egypt - Egypte	-8295	-9371	-8391	-7860	-4732
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	3993	6378	4580	3782	7056
Mauritania - Mauritanie	28	59	-25	-35	-81
Morocco - Maroc	-3821	-4101	-3893	-4025	-5454
Sudan - Soudan	-500	-26	-640	-876	-417
Tunisia - Tunisie	-2428	-2716	-2919	-2649	-2793
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	2140	18307	6643	7596	6384
Benin - Bénin	-550	-359	-420	-423	-613
Burkina faso -	-313	-540	-376	-412	-308
Cape verde - Cap-vert	-318	-188	-238	-264	-335
Cote d'Ivoire	1265	1146	1105	2373	1957
Gambia - Gambie	-196	-173	-126	-152	-158
Ghana	-142	-1262	-1449	-971	-886
Guinea - Guinée	-117	-90	-26	-142	-75
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	-43	-9	-22	-36	-17
Liberia - Libéria	71	36	4	-132	-45
Mali	-330	-333	-494	-63	-257
Niger	-72	-55	-170	-230	-349
Nigeria - Nigéria	3812	21262	10088	9849	9186
Senegal - Sénégal	-693	-860	-945	-1336	-1241
Sierra leone	-61	-136	-153	-311	-402
Togo	-173	-132	-135	-154	-73
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	2780	3182	2823	2359	4706
Cameroon - Cameroun	460	344	-103	-64	225
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	-145	9	6	-6	-34
Chad - Tchad	28	-107	-455	-1749	-408
Congo	534	516	540	717	791
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	96	797	1339	1821	2176
Gabon	1831	1650	1521	1666	1991
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	-24	-27	-25	-26	-35
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	-4200	-4728	-6562	-5288	-7018
Burundi	-91	-107	-97	-101	-119
Comoros - Comores	-51	-65	-72	-59	-35
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	41	160	204	158	15
Djibouti	-273	-325	-370	-379	-506
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	-309	-404	-525	-421
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	-719	-778	-1408	-1179	-2173
Kenya	-992	-1320	-2488	-1675	-924
Madagascar	-190	-126	2	74	-325
Rwanda	-186	-160	-220	-205	-211
Seychelles	-202	-143	-92	0	-138
Somalia - Somalie	-103	-91	-96	...	...
Tanzania, united republic of - Tanzanie, République unie de	-971	-930	-966	-790	-971
Uganda - Ouganda	-463	-534	-555	-607	-1210
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	964	-1108	3458	-2129	-3359
Angola	1846	2125	1391	2669	2420
Botswana.....	250	691	722	530	1192
Lesotho	-826	-431	-318	-442	-553
Malawi	-67	-175	-113	-318	-267
Mauritius - Maurice	-462	-591	-471	-413	-528
Mozambique	-553	-798	-360	-600	-1220
Namibia - Namibie	-2	-108	-149	-27	-124
South Africa - Afrique du sud 1/	1481	-532	3740	-3148	-2907
Swaziland	-237	-208	-154	83	-338
Zambia - Zambie	347	-327	-322	-323	-603
Zimbabwe	-813	-754	-508	-140	-431
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	-10764	18755	4265	-2658	5371

Chart 5.1 Imports by ECA subregion - Importations par sous-région de la CEA

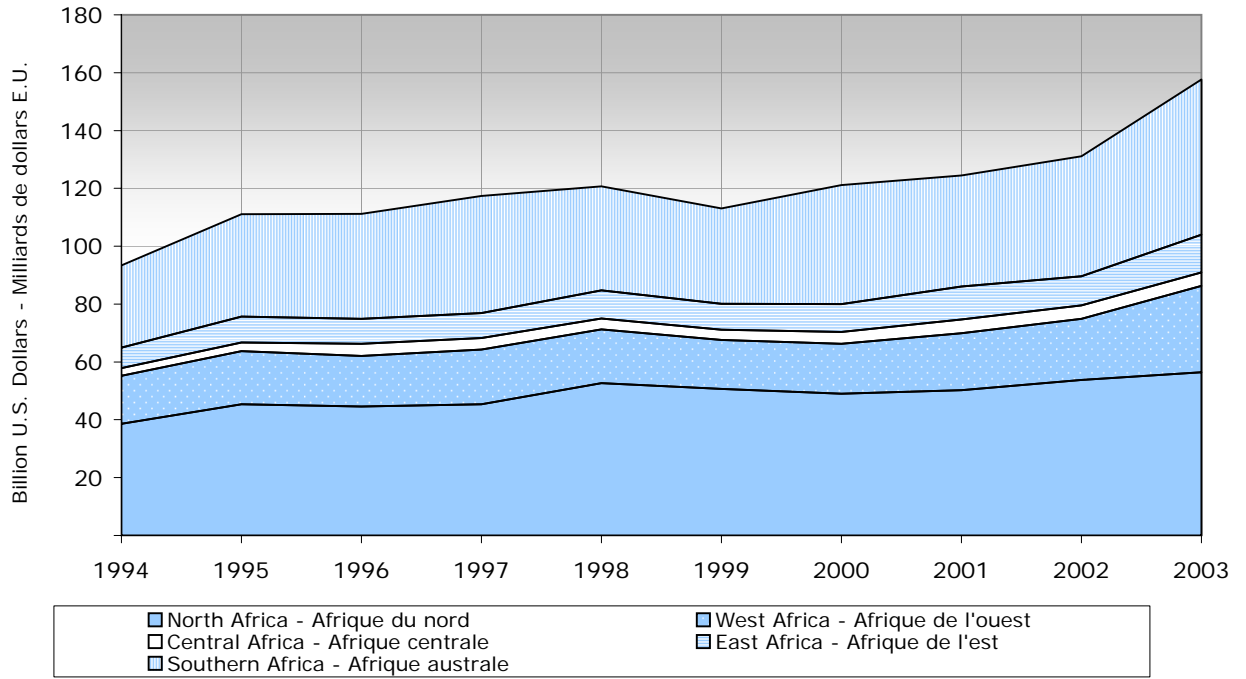


Chart 5.2 Exports by ECA subregion - Exportations par sous-région de la CEA

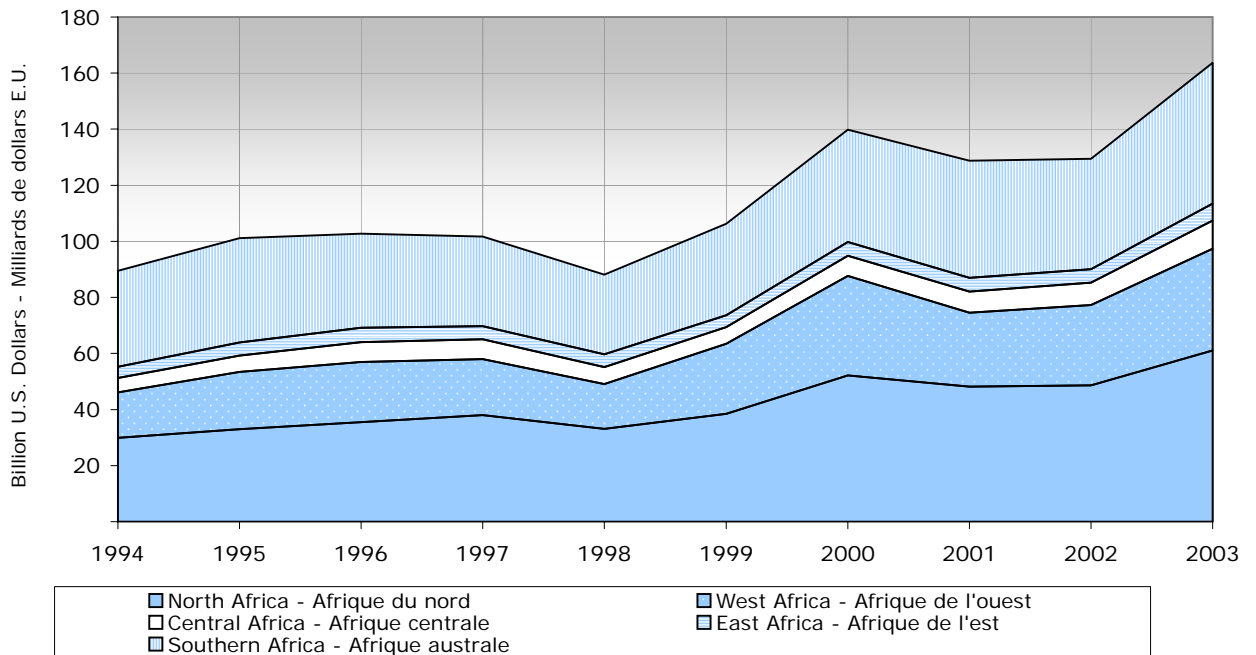
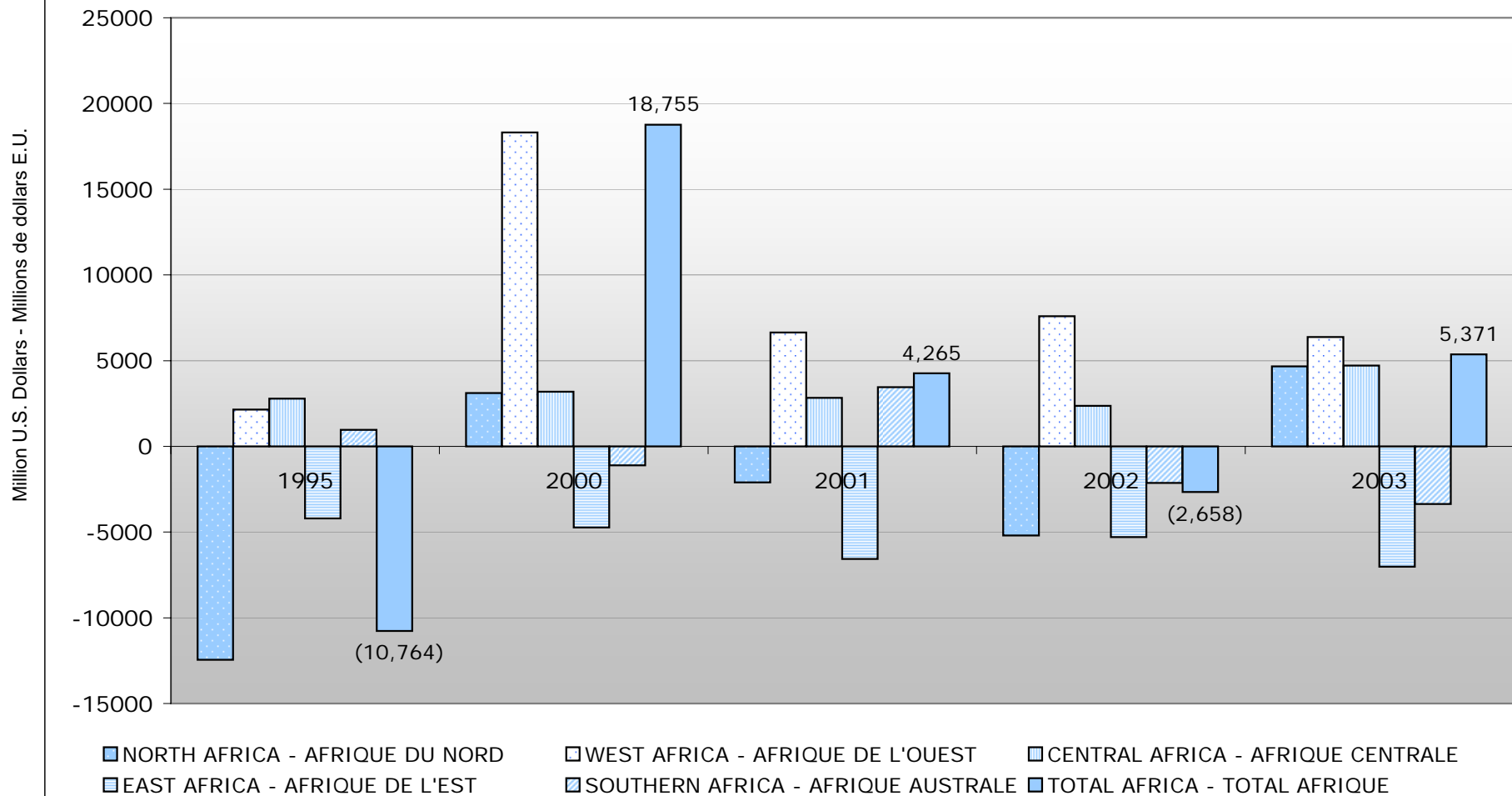


Chart 6. Balance of trade by ECA subregion
Balance commerciale par sous-region de la CEA



29. Total Intra-African trade by country and subregion (Import)
Ensemble du commerce Intra-Africain par pays et sousregion (Importations)

	Million U.S. dollars									
Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	2,089	2,258	2,226	2,204	1,921	1,882	2,082	2,341	2,877	2,940
Algeria - Algérie	375	303	238	167	209	182	192	180	281	382
Egypt - Egypte	171	288	281	266	268	277	286	349	602	611
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	342	439	374	475	424	406	378	421	580	526
Mauritania - Mauritanie	29	28	56	65	46	40	34	67	95	81
Morocco - Maroc	507	501	661	628	447	435	530	602	613	689
Sudan - Soudan	292	159	101	132	141	116	97	134	164	305
Tunisia - Tunisie	373	540	515	471	386	426	565	588	541	346
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	1,746	2,586	2,470	2,617	2,375	2,646	3,238	3,773	3,588	4,267
Benin - Bénin	26	122	101	122	166	100	131	123	162	242
Burkina faso -	107	129	159	191	203	218	238	170	171	240
Cape verde - Cap-vert	4	15	10	10	10	10	4	5	25	14
Cote d'ivoire	396	524	664	539	466	536	781	751	592	714
Gambia - Gambie	50	42	40	47	34	17	31	15	14	17
Ghana	493	440	182	499	362	503	656	929	705	858
Guinea - Guinée	96	126	159	83	64	65	161	110	137	199
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau	3	17	9	11	7	16	11	15	24	2
Liberia - Liberia	3	4	4	4	8	5	8	10	33	42
Mali	302	361	297	289	380	376	352	413	314	294
Niger	38	100	100	107	120	136	128	121	147	212
Nigeria - Nigéria	61	384	189	201	202	219	250	720	412	754
Senegal - Sénégal	92	144	308	300	188	226	396	307	626	500
Sierra leone	29	24	40	22	15	11	17	21	148	63
Togo	46	154	208	192	150	208	74	63	78	115
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	164	311	514	586	639	606	766	749	691	834
Cameroon - Cameroun	21	123	253	299	267	290	436	442	367	367
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	31	26	17	28	27	28	14	13	12	14
Chad - Tchad	30	65	61	79	118	113	89	90	48	68
Congo	33	31	79	108	70	113	112	86	148	164
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	7	7	42	12	4	2	37	32	27	155
Gabon	41	58	61	58	152	59	74	80	84	60
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	6	5	6
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	1,035	1,254	1,399	1,497	1,535	1,498	1,591	1,788	1,888	2,389
Burundi	39	43	21	27	38	32	49	34	44	60
Comoros - Comores	9	9	10	11	9	48	44	17	21	31
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	111	124	147	123	115	106	148	115	190	178
Djibouti	29	37	40	43	45	46	41	55	68	115
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	33	50	39
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	85	75	124	46	54	69	51	113	138	110
Kenya	303	248	263	494	285	313	293	407	360	465
Madagascar	55	42	87	66	47	37	98	98	66	151
Rwanda	24	75	86	111	122	94	66	102	112	129
Seychelles	38	42	48	62	59	69	44	22	34	68
Somalia - Somalie	39	72	69	60	66	68	62	65	58	83
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de	89	216	200	232	318	296	285	350	325	470
Uganda - Ouganda	214	271	304	222	377	320	379	377	422	490
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	4,044	4,858	5,416	5,455	5,274	5,131	8,174	7,921	8,982	10,623
Angola	143	206	433	183	222	206	57	45	596	820
Botswana.....	1,382	1,522	1,451	1,745	1,789	1,695	1,609	1,473	1,625	1,547
Lesotho .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	488	580	622	775
Malawi	253	226	306	341	325	441	288	327	410	432
Mauritius - Maurice	292	303	349	353	321	317	388	362	385	406
Mozambique	255	394	425	387	338	341	478	375	357	765
Namibia - Namibie .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,252	1,348	1,052	1,176
South Africa - Afrique du sud	585	736	782	611	452	693	598	699	890	1,124
Swaziland .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,030	790	774	1,302
Zambia - Zambie	320	330	441	506	579	459	674	850	799	599
Zimbabwe	814	1,141	1,229	1,329	1,248	979	1,312	1,072	1,472	1,678
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	9,078	11,267	12,025	12,359	11,744	11,763	15,851	16,572	18,026	21,053

29. Total Intra-African trade by country and subregion (Export)
Ensemble du commerce Intra-Africain par pays et sousregion (Exportations)

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	1,553	1,904	1,873	1,747	1,536	1,502	1,881	1,743	2,245	2,475
Algeria - Algérie	260	234	224	230	130	207	317	294	446	581
Egypt - Egypte	170	179	170	192	179	151	426	216	260	503
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne	434	561	634	520	458	308	327	351	472	254
Mauritania - Mauritanie	35	61	78	46	46	60	68	66	77	85
Morocco - Maroc	308	379	346	313	312	331	276	301	363	369
Sudan - Soudan	14	27	26	58	52	44	87	50	56	63
Tunisia - Tunisie	332	463	395	388	359	401	380	465	571	619
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	1,276	2,840	3,333	3,221	3,021	3,608	3,840	3,366	4,107	4,457
Benin - Bénin	38	30	32	14	70	30	27	36	119	61
Burkina faso -	45	138	168	46	50	80	45	39	38	29
Cape verde - Cap-vert	1	1	...	7	1	...	...	0	1	0
Cote d'Ivoire	766	847	999	1,136	1,261	1,116	1,203	1,162	1,516	1,365
Gambia - Gambie	9	7	3	5	6	7	1	1	1	1
Ghana	187	187	112	113	109	227	179	241	117	81
Guinea - Guinée	37	39	66	42	42	37	33	37	10	81
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	...	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	6	13
Liberia - Liberia	3	4	1	5	7	10	16	12	10	17
Mali	27	42	311	285	74	54	39	250	19	15
Niger	14	269	384	296	321	91	119	65	89	74
Nigeria - Nigéria	6	1,026	987	1,046	767	1,621	1,899	1,146	1,735	2,012
Senegal - Sénégal	110	142	113	105	186	178	195	234	291	443
Sierra leone	6	19	7	9	3	2	...	1	...	...
Togo	27	88	149	111	122	154	83	141	154	264
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	153	330	437	476	187	253	276	357	419	479
Cameroon - Cameroun	7	144	180	200	23	9	150	163	184	317
Central African republic - République centrafricaine	3	7	5	7	5	3	4	4	2	3
Chad - Tchad	13	15	17	37	15	14	19	23	3	7
Congo	21	28	112	129	74	160	21	28	55	51
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	9	34	51	45	13	6	10	10	2	3
Gabon	100	102	72	57	57	61	72	129	173	97
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	841	1,112	1,234	1,229	1,270	1,153	988	1,030	1,187	1,700
Burundi	8	11	8	11	2	3	6	11	5	2
Comoros - Comores .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	0	1
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	36	35	50	40	5	5	8	41	10	7
Djibouti	12	15	16	13	15	14	15	13	18	9
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	45	30
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	35	48	53	78	75	87	92	93	77	146
Kenya	641	826	892	847	845	711	617	546	674	1,087
Madagascar	37	54	20	18	26	15	26	34	27	34
Rwanda .....	...	1	7	45	34	43	1	38	20	43
Seychelles	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	...	2
Somalia - Somalie	1	1	1	...	1	1	3	1	13	7
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de	7	7	8	89	118	113	80	85	134	280
Uganda - Ouganda	61	111	177	84	146	157	126	155	163	51
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	3,793	5,451	5,858	5,437	4,888	5,514	6,787	6,601	7,811	9,332
Angola	56	69	154	31	75	145	25	28	54	43
Botswana.....	316	541	549	549	386	496	314	246	270	329
Lesotho	71	74	94	97	96	85	93	150	152	211
Malawi	75	82	89	94	91	65	88	161	108	151
Mauritius - Maurice	84	94	78	97	107	101	113	138	136	185
Mozambique	39	37	36	61	78	90	133	158	180	256
Namibia - Namibie .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	455	545	544	801
South Africa - Afrique du sud	2,390	3,832	4,035	3,658	3,292	3,646	3,987	4,023	4,140	5,059
Swaziland .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	712	622	821	903
Zambia - Zambie	109	121	228	123	284	324	250	326	380	351
Zimbabwe	653	601	595	727	479	562	617	204	1,026	1,043
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	7,616	11,637	12,735	12,110	10,902	12,030	13,772	13,097	15,768	18,443

Chart 7. Share of African exports in World trade 1995, 2000 and 2003
Part des exportations de l'Afrique dans le commerce mondial 1995, 2000 et 2003

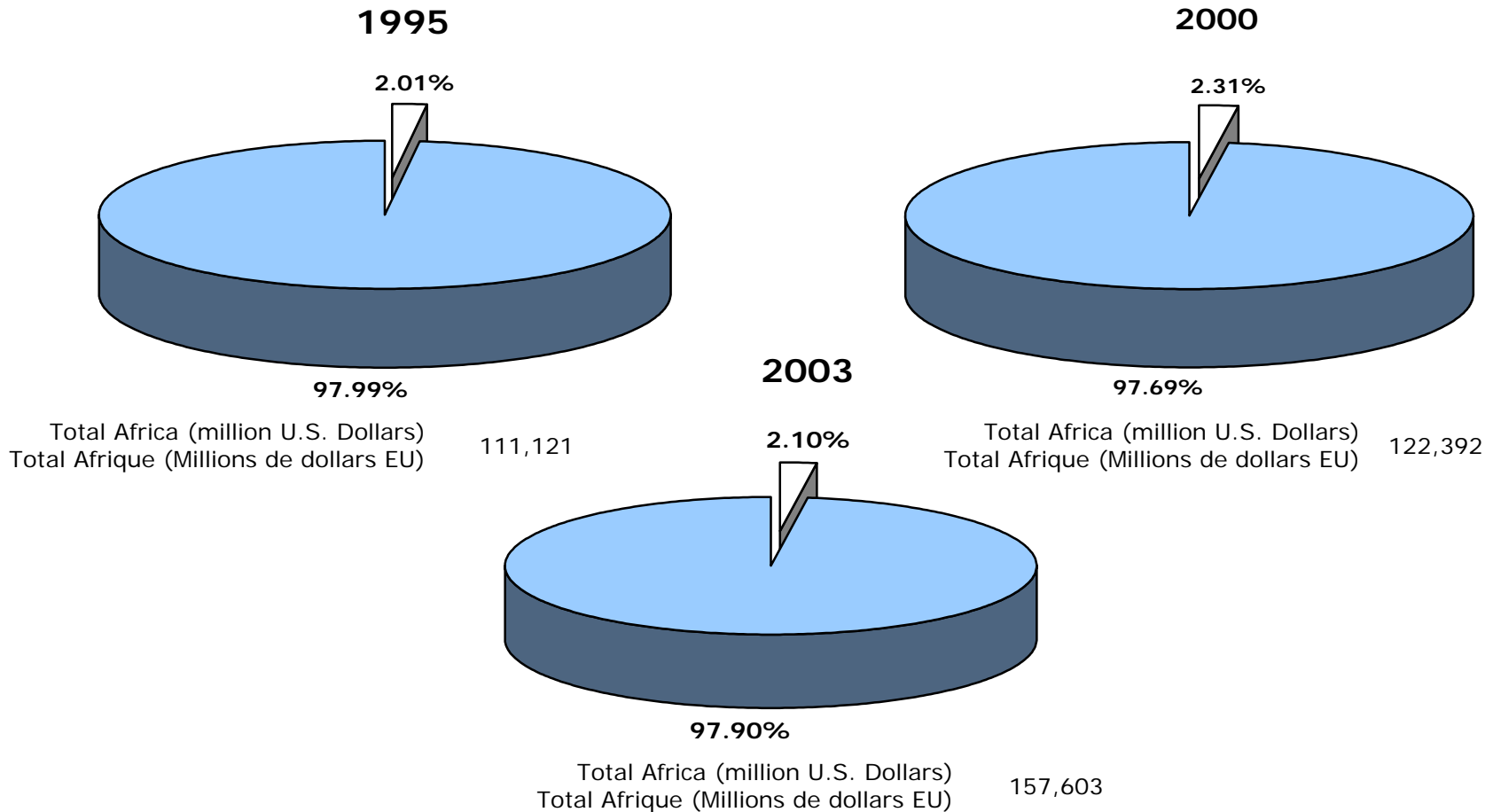
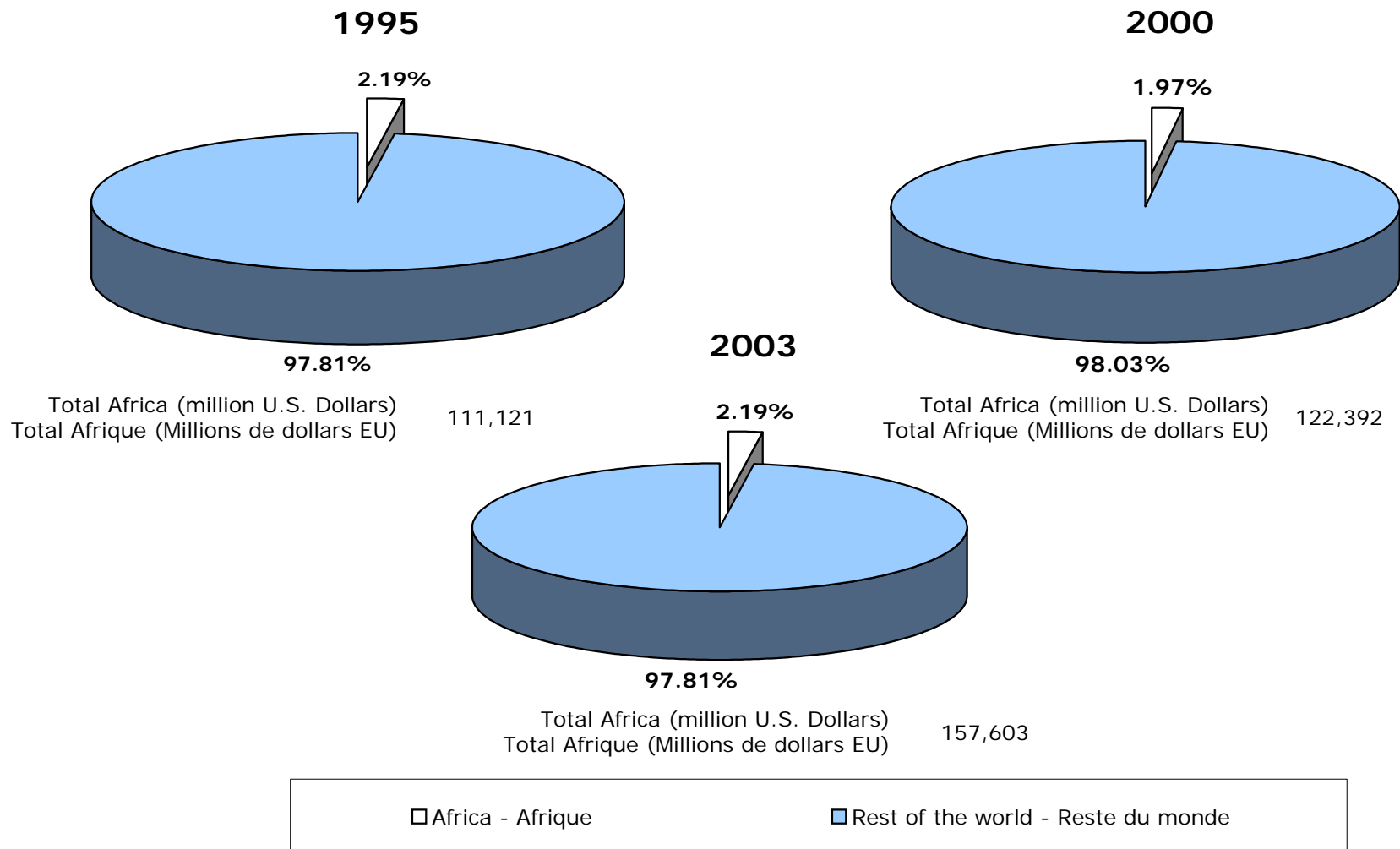


Chart 8. Share of African imports in World trade 1995, 2000 and 2003
Part des importations de l'Afrique dans le commerce mondial 1995, 2000 et 2003



30. Structure of exports
Structure des exportations

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD						
Algeria - Algérie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Fuel - Combustibles	96.5	95.2	98.1	97.6	96.9	98.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.4
Others - Autres	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Egypt - Egypte						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	9.2	9.3	8.2	9.4	8.3	7.8
Fuel - Combustibles	29.5	37.3	63.6	40.5	33.5	43.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.9
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	50.4	45.5	21.4	34.6	36.3	31.0
Others - Autres	10.2	7.3	6.8	14.3	20.6	17.1
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	0.4	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles	94.4	91.7 *	95.6 *	95.4 *	95.3 *	95.1 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.0	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.1 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	4.7	7.6 *	4.0 *	4.1 *	4.3 *	4.5 *
Others - Autres	0.6	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.4 *	0.3 *	0.2 *
Mauritania - Mauritanie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	37.8	52.8	54.0 *	54.0 *	49.3 *	55.6 *
Fuel - Combustibles	2.3	3.9	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.4	1.3	0.8 *	0.5 *	1.5 *	1.5 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	0.5	0.6	1.4 *	3.1 *	2.7 *	1.8 *
Others - Autres	59.0	41.4	43.8 *	42.2 *	46.5 *	41.2 *
Morocco - Maroc						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	24.9	30.6	21.3	20.7	21.0	21.0
Fuel - Combustibles	3.6	2.2	3.7	4.2	3.7	2.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	5.0	3.2	11.0	10.8	12.6	14.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	49.0	49.7	54.5	55.3	53.7	53.4
Others - Autres	17.5	14.3	9.6	9.0	9.0	8.5
Sudan - Soudan						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	18.9	16.8	7.1	3.1	11.9	6.3
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	0.3	66.7	81.7	69.2	79.4
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	1.1	0.0	5.4	0.0	1.6	0.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	1.6	6.1	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.5
Others - Autres	78.4	76.8	18.7	14.0	15.8	12.8
Tunisia - Tunisie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	6.7	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.7
Fuel - Combustibles	17.3	8.5	12.1	9.2	9.4	8.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	7.8	9.5	13.2	15.4	15.6	16.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	61.6	70.2	63.9	65.5	66.2	65.3
Others - Autres	6.7	7.4	6.5	5.1	3.8	5.2
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST						
Benin - Bénin						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	3.1	6.2	11.9	15.4	32.7	16.9 *
Fuel - Combustibles	23.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.8 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.5 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	7.5	5.1	5.8	4.9	7.3	10.0 *
Others - Autres	65.2	84.5	81.0	78.7	58.4	66.8 *
Burkina faso						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	8.7	18.3	13.3	13.5	9.2	8.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	1.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	1.0	3.1	4.6	4.6	5.4	1.7 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	3.9	5.6	13.5	12.4	12.9	8.3 *
Others - Autres	86.4	71.4	65.4	69.5	72.5	81.3 *
Cape verde - Cap-vert						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	61.1	6.0	3.3	3.3	3.9 *	2.5 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	34.1	48.5	0.0	0.0 *	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	30.0	38.3	25.1	2.2	38.2 *	33.2 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	7.6	21.1	22.4	93.5	56.9 *	52.6 *
Others - Autres	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0 *	11.7 *
Cote d'ivoire						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	56.1	55.7	48.1	61.3 *	57.2	54.3
Fuel - Combustibles	5.3	9.8	20.3	11.5 *	11.4	12.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0 *	8.9	9.7
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	11.4	12.8	13.3	10.0 *	11.7	10.3
Others - Autres	26.7	20.2	17.2	16.2 *	10.9	12.9

30. Structure of exports (Continued) - Structure des exportations (Suite)
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Gambia - Gambie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	45.6	54.3	34.0	50.7	31.0	26.0
Fuel - Combustibles	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.5	7.0	4.7	3.7	5.2	14.4
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	45.5	30.8	12.5	3.3	21.3	13.6
Others - Autres	8.3	7.7	48.7	42.1	42.1	45.2
Ghana						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	35.6	41.2 *	28.9	46.4 *	54.4 *	44.9
Fuel - Combustibles	1.8	2.6 *	4.9	7.2 *	6.7 *	0.05
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.3	0.8 *	1.2	2.6 *	0.7 *	0.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	31.4	34.9 *	17.3	25.0 *	20.5 *	8.9
Others - Autres	31.0	20.5 *	47.7	18.8 *	17.7 *	45.4
Guinea - Guinée						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	4.6	7.2	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	0.5	0.03	0.8	0.1	0.4 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.3	2.1	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.8 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	12.4	22.9	23.8	20.3	20.7	21.6 *
Others - Autres	82.7	67.2	73.0	75.1	77.8	75.4 *
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	37.1	84.4 *	50.9 *	17.1 *	81.3 *	76.8 *
Fuel - Combustibles	42.8	7.5 *	43.7 *	78.5 *	0.0 *	2.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	2.4	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.3 *	8.1 *	11.2 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	0.9	1.9 *	0.6 *	1.0 *	4.6 *	5.1 *
Others - Autres	16.8	5.8 *	4.7 *	3.1 *	5.9 *	4.4 *
Liberia - Libéria						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	0.5	0.1 *	0.5 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.9 *
Fuel - Combustibles	1.1	2.1 *	4.1 *	2.9 *	0.0 *	3.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	60.9	14.0 *	57.2 *	79.2 *	27.6 *	69.1 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	18.4	81.4 *	14.6 *	1.0 *	1.8 *	2.7 *
Others - Autres	19.0	2.4 *	23.6 *	16.3 *	70.4 *	23.7 *
Mali						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	32.1	2.5 *	1.5	1.3	10.1 *	2.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	0.0 *	1.0	1.9	0.2 *	0.01 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.9	2.9 *	2.8	6.7	10.1 *	8.7 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	0.7	10.2 *	2.0	2.5	12.9 *	5.8 *
Others - Autres	66.4	84.4 *	92.7	87.7	66.6 *	83.4 *
Niger						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	1.7	13.5	27.1	38.0	33.9	26.7
Fuel - Combustibles	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.4	5.9	12.8	1.2	2.0	1.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	79.8	8.5	16.9	1.6	6.9	6.6
Others - Autres	17.8	71.5	42.0	59.2	55.7	63.9
Nigeria - Nigéria						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	1.7	2.6 *	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Fuel - Combustibles	94.8	92.5 *	99.6	99.7	94.0	97.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.2	0.2 *	0.1	0.1	3.2	1.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	1.9	1.8 *	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.3
Others - Autres	1.4	2.9 *	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Senegal - Sénégal						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	34.6	4.0	41.9	36.6	7.3	29.8
Fuel - Combustibles	12.4	15.1	14.0	17.8	22.7	20.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	2.4	2.5	3.5	4.5	3.5	4.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	20.1	47.0	23.6	24.6	48.0	30.3
Others - Autres	30.6	31.4	16.9	16.6	18.6	15.6
Sierra leone						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	15.0	25.9 *	4.9 *	8.8 *	91.2	6.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	0.1 *	2.2 *	0.2 *	0.0	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.3	1.8 *	50.6 *	18.8 *	2.3	12.5 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	39.2	62.4 *	37.5 *	68.0 *	5.2	63.7 *
Others - Autres	45.4	9.8 *	4.9 *	4.2 *	1.3	17.7 *
Togo						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	21.4	12.6	15.8	14.1	16.6	9.2
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	18.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.7	4.9	3.9	2.4	2.4	22.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	8.4	10.3	27.0	47.4	40.9	38.7
Others - Autres	69.5	53.5	52.7	35.6	39.6	28.7

30. Structure of exports (Continued) - Structure des exportations (Suite)
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE						
Cameroon - Cameroun						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	19.2	26.0	14.4	16.2	19.9	18.7
Fuel - Combustibles	49.9	29.2	54.2	51.9	49.2	49.4
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	2.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	13.0	15.1	9.4	9.7	10.1	9.8
Others - Autres	15.7	28.6	21.6	21.9	20.1	20.9
Central African republic - République centrafricaine						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	11.0	3.5	10.5	2.6	1.6	1.3
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.8	8.8	2.5	1.6	1.1	0.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	56.2	35.7	65.7	47.4	48.5	36.8
Others - Autres	31.9	51.2	20.8	48.3	48.7	61.6
Chad - Tchad						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	0.2	0.4 *	1.1 *	0.4 *	1.1 *	0.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	19.5 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.4	4.7 *	6.5 *	2.7 *	6.5 *	2.8 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	10.7	0.4 *	0.7 *	1.2 *	4.4 *	4.1 *
Others - Autres	88.7	94.4 *	91.7 *	95.7 *	88.0 *	73.5 *
Congo						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	1.3	1.0	1.0 *	0.7 *	1.5 *	1.2 *
Fuel - Combustibles	69.5	87.6	88.9 *	88.7 *	87.2 *	85.3 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.3	0.4	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.3 *	0.3 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	12.5	2.3	6.0 *	3.6 *	2.3 *	2.9 *
Others - Autres	16.3	8.7	4.0 *	6.8 *	8.6 *	10.3 *
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	20.9	7.3 *	3.3 *	0.8 *	0.2 *	0.2 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	33.1 *	87.6 *	88.9 *	90.6 *	89.7 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.5	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.3 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	6.1	6.3 *	0.6 *	3.9 *	4.7 *	5.3 *
Others - Autres	72.5	52.7 *	8.4 *	6.1 *	4.3 *	4.5 *
Gabon						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	0.6	0.5	0.6	3.2
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	83.3	83.0	83.8	17.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	0.4	0.9	1.1	4.1
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	1.9	2.7	3.3	20.2
Others - Autres .....	...	...	13.9	12.9	11.2	54.9
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	94.9	96.2	95.1	94.2
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	1.7	1.5	2.5	4.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7
Others - Autres .....	...	...	2.1	1.8	1.7	0.8
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST						
Burundi						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	8.5	57.5	85.6	69.7	75.1	76.8 *
Fuel - Combustibles	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	40.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	43.5	2.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2 *
Others - Autres	5.4	40.2	13.9	29.6	23.2	21.6 *
Comoros - Comores						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	10.9	76.4	88.7	19.5 *	21.9 *	22.9 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.4 *	3.9 *	8.2 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	48.8	1.8	2.1	41.7 *	34.6 *	36.0 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	35.2	21.5	6.2	29.4 *	33.4 *	26.0 *
Others - Autres	4.6	0.4	3.1	5.0 *	6.2 *	6.8 *
Democratic Republic of Congo						
République démocratique du Congo						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	11.2	20.3 *	23.2 *	20.8 *	25.1 *	18.6 *
Fuel - Combustibles	1.5	10.1 *	14.1 *	9.7 *	12.3 *	11.7 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	48.2	20.7 *	21.7 *	23.7 *	23.3 *	24.5 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	33.9	41.5 *	32.6 *	37.7 *	30.7 *	37.8 *
Others - Autres	5.1	7.4 *	8.4 *	8.1 *	8.5 *	7.5 *

30. Structure of exports (Continued) - Structure des exportations (Suite)
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Djibouti						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	39.0	17.8 *	13.8 *	15.2 *	24.7 *	15.5 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	1.9 *	3.5 *	1.0 *	1.9 *	1.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	6.2	14.1 *	23.9 *	22.3 *	21.8 *	20.1 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	1.8	44.9 *	37.9 *	42.2 *	33.0 *	36.7 *
Others - Autres	53.0	21.3 *	20.9 *	19.3 *	18.6 *	26.2 *
Eritrea - Eritrée						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	58.2	46.4	72.8	36.0
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	1.8	0.7	1.5	3.7
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	19.5	35.9	13.3	28.8
Others - Autres .....	...	...	20.5	16.9	12.4	31.6
Ethiopia - Ethiopie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	69.9	60.4	50.4	58.8	49.8
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	11.2	9.9	12.8	14.1	11.4
Others - Autres .....	...	16.1	29.6	36.3	27.0	38.9
Kenya						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	46.7	51.1	56.0	55.6	27.8	38.7
Fuel - Combustibles	13.1	6.1	8.1	0.1	30.7	19.2
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	10.6	1.6	0.5	1.2	5.4	3.1
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	19.3	26.5	20.7	22.4	18.8	21.5
Others - Autres	10.3	14.7	14.7	20.7	17.3	17.5
Madagascar						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	70.1	67.0	32.8	48.6	61.0	73.9
Fuel - Combustibles	0.5	4.0	3.3	1.5	2.1	7.2
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	12.7	13.2	57.5	43.0	29.5	9.2
Others - Autres	14.9	14.9	5.7	6.0	6.4	8.9
Rwanda						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	11.3	28.9 *	15.9 *	56.9	56.3	52.0
Fuel - Combustibles	4.5	5.3 *	6.5 *	0.0	0.0	6.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	32.0	25.6 *	26.0 *	0.0	0.1	6.7
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	44.1	30.5 *	39.6 *	2.1	2.6	3.8
Others - Autres	8.2	9.7 *	12.0 *	41.0	41.0	30.8
Seychelles						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	23.6	44.2	20.6 *	17.0 *	27.3 *	29.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles	49.4	46.7	2.8 *	2.0 *	1.7 *	3.1 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	24.8	3.0	27.6 *	54.4 *	27.6 *	28.8 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	1.1	4.3	38.3 *	22.3 *	34.2 *	31.8 *
Others - Autres	1.1	1.8	10.7 *	4.4 *	9.2 *	7.2 *
Somalia - Somalie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	22.0	52.4 *	32.4 *	36.9 *	43.0 *	39.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles	7.8	2.2 *	1.9 *	0.6 *	3.1 *	4.7 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	44.2	6.3 *	7.4 *	10.1 *	5.4 *	5.3 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	18.9	22.9 *	32.2 *	34.0 *	24.9 *	23.6 *
Others - Autres	7.2	16.2 *	26.2 *	18.5 *	23.6 *	26.7 *
Tanzania, united republic of - Tanzanie, République unie de						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	3.2	7.7 *	46.9	38.6	34.9	31.5
Fuel - Combustibles	6.8	8.9 *	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	48.7	33.5 *	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	35.3	37.6 *	15.2	11.5	10.2	10.1
Others - Autres	6.0	12.4 *	36.8	49.2	54.5	55.5
Uganda - Ouganda						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	3.4	82.3	51.9	52.5	52.5	52.4
Fuel - Combustibles	6.4	0.1	7.1	5.1	5.7	0.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	49.0	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	34.3	3.3	3.0	4.2	4.5	5.9
Others - Autres	7.0	13.1	35.5	36.1	35.0	38.7
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE						
Angola						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	0.2	15.5 *	6.0 *	7.2 *	8.0 *	3.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles	93.5	5.5 *	1.8 *	2.0 *	2.1 *	3.5 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.0	3.3 *	1.3 *	1.6 *	4.0 *	4.8 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	0.1	70.1 *	88.6 *	86.8 *	83.2 *	82.9 *
Others - Autres	6.2	5.6 *	2.3 *	2.5 *	2.6 *	5.8 *

30. Structure of exports (Continued) - Structure des exportations (Suite)
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Botswana						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	2.7	3.1	3.6 *	2.5 *	2.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	0.1	0.1	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	3.5	2.9	1.6 *	2.0 *	1.3 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	86.0	87.7	89.0 *	89.9 *	88.5 *
Others - Autres .....	...	7.7	6.3	5.7 *	5.6 *	8.2 *
Lesotho						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	1.9	5.4	2.7	0.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	7.7	10.9	5.1	0.3 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	87.2	71.8	82.3	99.5 *
Others - Autres .....	...	...	3.2	11.9	9.9	0.2 *
Malawi						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	22.7	18.4	26.7	26.4	23.0	35.6
Fuel - Combustibles	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	2.8	2.0	1.0	2.8	0.1	0.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	4.3	7.7	6.2	9.4	11.8	11.2
Others - Autres	70.3	71.8	65.9	61.3	65.1	52.6
Mauritius - Maurice						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	31.6	28.4	17.7	24.1	25.6	24.1
Fuel - Combustibles	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.7	4.1	4.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	64.4	67.9	79.5	72.5	68.5	69.3
Others - Autres	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2
Mozambique						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	26.0	62.8 *	38.7	20.1	17.1	15.4 *
Fuel - Combustibles	5.3	2.7 *	21.0	9.5	16.4	1.1 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	5.2	2.4 *	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.1 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	47.0	7.3 *	20.3	59.5	56.2	66.6 *
Others - Autres	16.4	24.8 *	17.0	8.9	8.9	15.9 *
Namibia - Namibie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	23.0	30.7	30.3	36.2
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	3.1	3.9	5.9	8.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	52.6	47.6	42.5	33.6
Others - Autres .....	...	...	19.2	17.1	20.7	20.7
South Africa - Afrique du sud						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	6.6	6.5	8.2	7.5
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	10.2	8.3	12.4	9.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	17.5	15.2	22.8	20.7
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	41.0	47.4	43.9	50.6
Others - Autres .....	...	...	24.6	22.5	12.7	11.4
Swaziland						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	31.9	38.0	12.9	36.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	9.7	4.6	3.6	9.4 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	44.6	42.2	72.8	44.0 *
Others - Autres .....	...	...	13.1	14.2	10.0	9.3 *
Zambia - Zambie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	0.8	2.4	8.2	8.1	7.3	7.8 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.2	3.3	1.6	1.2	2.1	0.1 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	0.3	1.5	3.4	3.7	4.9	1.6 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	96.7	90.9	76.3	80.5	75.6	74.2 *
Others - Autres	2.0	1.9	10.4	6.5	10.2	16.3 *
Zimbabwe						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	19.4	16.6	14.0	7.8	12.8	9.5 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	3.7	2.7	2.4	0.7	4.8	2.2 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	36.3	40.1	30.5	26.7	38.4	28.5 *
Others - Autres	39.9	39.3	52.0	64.1	42.9	59.2 *

30. Structure of Imports
Structure des Importations

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD						
Algeria - Algérie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	21.8	25.0	25.8	23.6	22.4	19.4
Fuel - Combustibles	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	39.0	31.1	35.1	36.2	37.2	38.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	30.9	34.8	32.4	33.5	34.1	35.1
Others - Autres	7.1	8.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.8
Egypt - Egypte						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	27.7	22.2	22.0 *	21.7	23.5	21.2
Fuel - Combustibles	2.7	1.2	3.1 *	5.0	4.0	5.2
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	22.8	25.2	23.6 *	21.9	19.9	18.9
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	34.5	36.7	34.9 *	33.2	31.8	30.5
Others - Autres	12.3	14.6	16.4 *	18.2	20.8	24.2
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	20.6	18.8 *	15.1 *	17.2 *	15.7 *	13.8 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.3	4.7 *	7.9 *	8.2 *	6.1 *	6.2 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	34.6	31.1 *	35.4 *	35.6 *	41.7 *	39.8 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	40.0	38.9 *	33.3 *	32.9 *	31.5 *	34.1 *
Others - Autres	4.5	6.5 *	8.3 *	6.1 *	5.0 *	6.1 *
Mauritania - Mauritanie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	24.2	20.7	21.0 *	23.7 *	18.7 *	21.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles	12.8	22.0	10.1 *	6.6 *	8.9 *	8.9 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	31.2	33.3	28.7 *	26.5 *	25.9 *	27.6 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	28.2	20.3	34.6 *	36.5 *	34.9 *	31.9 *
Others - Autres	3.6	3.8	5.7 *	6.7 *	11.6 *	10.6 *
Morocco - Maroc						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	7.6	15.3	11.1	11.7	11.0	7.8
Fuel - Combustibles	16.9	13.8	17.7	17.7	15.5	15.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	29.3	23.1	27.4	24.4	25.6	27.1
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	33.3	34.7	36.6	39.2	40.2	41.1
Others - Autres	12.9	13.2	7.2	7.1	7.7	8.4
Sudan - Soudan						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	10.7	18.2	20.0	16.8	16.5	13.9
Fuel - Combustibles	17.2	13.9	7.4	2.2	4.8	3.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	34.6	27.8	34.0	39.5	37.9	38.4
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	30.7	31.9	35.7	37.7	37.0	40.3
Others - Autres	6.9	8.1	2.9	3.8	3.8	4.4
Tunisia - Tunisie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	8.6	10.0	6.5	7.0	8.5	6.8
Fuel - Combustibles	9.0	7.3	10.6	9.6	9.4	6.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	28.3	26.0	32.2	31.0	29.1	30.4
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	44.3	47.9	44.3	46.3	47.0	48.9
Others - Autres	9.7	8.9	6.4	6.1	6.1	7.1
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST						
Benin - Bénin						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	20.1	24.2	19.5	18.6	21.0	16.2 *
Fuel - Combustibles	9.0	9.4	19.2	17.3	17.4	3.8 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	17.7	18.0	15.1	16.2	13.4	19.6 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	44.2	41.5	37.7	40.1	39.4	53.4 *
Others - Autres	9.0	6.9	8.6	7.7	8.8	7.0 *
Burkina faso						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	12.5	17.0	9.1	17.7	17.5	15.6 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.5	14.0	25.3	20.6	16.9	1.5 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	44.5	19.6	36.9	21.9	23.1	26.4 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	38.4	42.9	24.2	34.1	37.6	50.0 *
Others - Autres	4.0	6.5	4.5	5.7	4.9	6.5 *
Cape verde - Cap-vert						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	25.3	24.3	22.7	25.6	16.1 *	20.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles	12.8	14.3	6.1	5.6	10.2 *	8.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	25.3	22.8	28.5	27.7	33.7 *	25.2 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	27.8	29.0	32.2	30.2	31.0 *	35.0 *
Others - Autres	8.8	9.7	10.5	10.9	9.1 *	11.7 *

31. Structure of Imports (Continued) - Structure des Importations (Suite)
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Cote d'Ivoire						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	24.5	19.5	15.2	20.6*	20.1	18.5
Fuel - Combustibles	3.4	19.2	33.8	16.2*	20.6	17.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	23.7	24.4	16.4	20.4*	20.8	21.5
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	40.2	32.8	30.5	38.5*	33.9	27.6
Others - Autres	8.2	4.1	4.2	4.3*	4.6	15.2
Gambia - Gambie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	25.0	30.7	29.6	29.6	31.9	30.4
Fuel - Combustibles	0.8	14.2	12.0	7.2	10.8	10.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	20.3	22.0	21.9	18.0	18.8	16.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	45.4	24.0	29.9	28.1	29.0	32.6
Others - Autres	8.4	9.1	6.7	17.1	9.5	9.8
Ghana						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	9.1	9.8*	10.9	10.8*	12.3*	14.6
Fuel - Combustibles	3.7	3.9*	21.5	14.5*	16.0*	18.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	37.8	37.2*	30.3	27.5*	25.7*	29.5
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	36.4	40.8*	29.6	37.2*	37.4*	33.7
Others - Autres	13.0	8.3*	7.7	10.0*	8.6*	3.6
Guinea - Guinée						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	16.3	26.3	18.0	18.5	17.3	14.8*
Fuel - Combustibles	3.8	19.1	24.9	18.6	21.7	13.6*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	31.3	20.8	19.0	24.9	19.1	22.0*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	39.8	27.1	30.0	31.3	34.3	35.7*
Others - Autres	9.0	6.7	8.1	6.6	7.7	13.9*
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	12.6	36.2	13.5*	14.9*	16.4*	20.6*
Fuel - Combustibles	2.0	16.2	5.1*	0.4*	11.0*	10.7*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	42.9	22.9	18.6*	29.0*	21.0*	25.4*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	34.0	16.8	49.1*	40.9*	40.2*	32.0*
Others - Autres	8.4	8.0	13.7*	14.8*	11.3*	11.5*
Liberia - Liberia						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	1.0	1.3*	1.2*	1.1*	0.9*	1.2*
Fuel - Combustibles	7.4	0.6*	8.0*	1.4*	1.1*	1.1*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	88.1	92.1*	88.4*	86.8*	86.4*	84.0*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	2.9	1.2*	1.6*	2.1*	2.1*	2.1*
Others - Autres	0.7	4.8*	0.9*	8.7*	9.4*	11.5*
Mali						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	21.1	12.8*	13.5	14.2	14.4*	14.0*
Fuel - Combustibles	19.5	10.5*	23.6	21.9	13.4*	9.9*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	22.2	28.2*	25.1	26.2	21.8*	24.7*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	30.8	45.3*	34.8	34.5	45.0*	46.9*
Others - Autres	6.5	3.2*	3.1	3.2	5.4*	4.5*
Niger						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	19.1	21.6	22.6	32.6	26.4	22.2
Fuel - Combustibles	1.5	12.9	21.4	12.6	13.7	16.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	30.8	17.3	13.0	15.1	17.7	19.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	40.6	33.7	25.3	24.8	26.3	24.4
Others - Autres	7.9	14.5	17.7	15.0	15.9	16.8
Nigeria - Nigéria						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	6.6	10.0*	18.9	20.5	17.9	14.0
Fuel - Combustibles	2.2	5.0*	1.8	2.2	1.4	16.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	45.0	35.8*	33.5	31.3	37.4	38.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	42.7	45.0*	43.2	41.4	40.1	29.0
Others - Autres	3.5	4.1*	2.6	4.7	3.3	2.7
Senegal - Sénégal						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	24.9	25.9	18.7	22.3	22.1	23.6
Fuel - Combustibles	16.0	10.0	22.5	16.8	35.9	18.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	21.3	18.1	22.8	22.7	12.2	20.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	30.4	35.7	28.7	30.6	23.7	27.8
Others - Autres	7.5	10.3	7.3	7.6	6.0	9.7

31. Structure of Imports (Continued) - Structure des Importations (Suite)
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Sierra leone						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	17.3	26.3*	13.0*	16.6*	19.2	11.7*
Fuel - Combustibles	2.2	10.2*	30.5*	11.6*	39.7	8.6*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	39.3	27.4*	21.8*	29.5*	11.8	37.9*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	33.6	25.5*	25.9*	33.0*	17.8	33.3*
Others - Autres	7.5	10.7*	8.8*	9.4*	11.5	8.6*
Togo						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	14.8	14.3	14.3	18.2	16.1	11.5
Fuel - Combustibles	8.3	29.9	18.8	15.9	15.1	18.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	22.6	17.1	18.5	15.5	19.3	22.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	44.5	32.0	41.9	43.4	41.0	39.3
Others - Autres	9.9	6.6	6.6	7.1	8.5	8.1
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE						
Cameroon - Cameroun						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	16.3	16.1	16.6	14.6	16.8	17.0
Fuel - Combustibles	1.5	2.5	23.2	18.4	14.8	12.4
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	27.8	30.9	23.2	26.2	28.9	27.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	48.2	41.9	30.9	35.7	34.5	36.7
Others - Autres	6.2	8.5	6.2	5.0	5.0	6.1
Central African republic - République centrafricaine						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	11.7	10.4	20.4	20.7	17.4	18.3
Fuel - Combustibles	1.5	8.7	7.5	5.1	11.0	11.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	34.6	42.2	23.2	28.5	24.5	19.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	46.0	23.3	33.6	34.1	37.3	38.4
Others - Autres	6.2	15.4	15.2	11.7	9.8	13.2
Chad - Tchad						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	24.1	19.3	12.8*	5.5*	4.9*	10.0*
Fuel - Combustibles	1.3	17.9	3.2*	2.5*	3.4*	6.1*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	37.8	23.9	41.7*	55.3*	47.4*	44.8*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	33.3	32.4	35.5*	32.1*	40.5*	34.5*
Others - Autres	3.4	6.5	6.9*	4.6*	3.8*	4.6*
Congo						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	12.1	19.5	20.6*	17.8*	16.3*	21.0*
Fuel - Combustibles	0.5	19.6	2.1*	1.8*	2.9*	2.6*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	39.8	20.2	29.7*	37.5*	31.6*	30.2*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	43.8	38.1	39.4*	34.8*	41.0*	39.0*
Others - Autres	3.8	2.6	8.2*	8.1*	8.2*	7.2*
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	12.7	12.7*	6.1*	8.8*	6.3*	3.6*
Fuel - Combustibles	5.1	3.0*	9.6*	6.9*	4.8*	2.7*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	14.8	26.5*	53.2*	52.5*	53.7*	69.9*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	45.0	42.4*	21.4*	22.8*	26.1*	18.6*
Others - Autres	22.3	15.4*	9.8*	9.1*	9.2*	5.2*
Gabon						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	11.6	11.7*	14.8	14.9	12.5	11.9
Fuel - Combustibles	0.9	1.3*	4.2	6.2	1.9	3.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	42.1	43.8*	48.5	42.4	44.5	47.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	40.7	38.1*	27.8	31.9	35.8	32.3
Others - Autres	4.7	5.0*	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.0
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	19.9	21.8*	19.6	23.4	24.9	22.3
Fuel - Combustibles	0.1	0.2*	10.7	14.4	11.7	10.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	61.3	52.7*	30.7	23.6	24.7	23.9
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	10.3	20.7*	26.8	24.1	20.0	25.8
Others - Autres	8.4	4.6*	12.2	14.5	18.6	17.5
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST						
Burundi						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	8.5	19.5	13.6	11.8	9.3	13.3*
Fuel - Combustibles	2.3	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.9	22.2*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	40.5	29.3	22.9	23.4	22.9	21.7*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	43.5	35.1	37.9	46.5	48.4	36.7*
Others - Autres	5.4	4.7	13.7	5.8	6.5	6.1*

31. Structure of Imports (Continued) - Structure des Importations (Suite)
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Comoros - Comores						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	10.9	41.9	18.7	19.5*	21.9*	22.9*
Fuel - Combustibles	0.6	12.7	4.1	4.4*	3.9*	8.2*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	48.8	14.3	10.1	41.7*	34.6*	36.0*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	35.2	22.4	62.5	29.4*	33.4*	26.0*
Others - Autres	4.6	8.7	4.6	5.0*	6.2*	6.8*
Democratic Republic of Congo République démocratique du Congo						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	11.2	20.3*	23.2*	20.8*	25.1*	18.6*
Fuel - Combustibles	1.5	10.1*	14.1*	9.7*	12.3*	11.7*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	48.2	20.7*	21.7*	23.7*	23.3*	24.5*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	33.9	41.5*	32.6*	37.7*	30.7*	37.8*
Others - Autres	5.1	7.4*	8.4*	8.1*	8.5*	7.5*
Djibouti						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	23.1	17.8*	13.8*	15.2*	24.7*	15.5*
Fuel - Combustibles	7.0	1.9*	3.5*	1.0*	1.9*	1.6*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	17.7	14.1*	23.9*	22.3*	21.8*	20.1*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	30.6	44.9*	37.9*	42.2*	33.0*	36.7*
Others - Autres	21.6	21.3*	20.9*	19.3*	18.6*	26.2*
Eritrea - Eritrée						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	33.7	26.2	28.4	40.4
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	...	...	23.1	25.4	29.0	22.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	35.7	42.8	37.0	29.9
Others - Autres .....	...	...	6.0	4.7	4.5	6.2
Ethiopia - Ethiopie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	12.1	11.6	4.5	12.1	9.5	18.6
Fuel - Combustibles	11.9	11.1	20.1	17.5	12.4	12.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	39.7	35.5	32.0	27.8	32.3	30.5
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	30.4	37.5	39.3	38.1	42.0	33.9
Others - Autres	5.9	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.8	5.0
Kenya						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	6.5	4.3	9.6	9.2	5.9	7.0
Fuel - Combustibles	19.9	14.7	22.2	20.9	16.7	23.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	40.2	33.5	27.8	32.6	31.7	27.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	26.8	39.3	32.9	30.6	36.5	35.0
Others - Autres	6.6	8.2	7.5	6.8	9.2	7.7
Madagascar						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	8.4	12.4	9.2	10.3	10.7	12.5
Fuel - Combustibles	17.2	14.0	23.4	23.7	38.7	23.5
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	33.0	25.6	16.5	22.2	16.4	22.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	36.3	39.8	45.4	38.9	29.8	35.9
Others - Autres	5.0	8.2	5.5	4.9	4.5	6.1
Rwanda						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	11.3	28.9*	15.9*	16.8	12.6	9.4
Fuel - Combustibles	4.5	5.3*	6.5*	14.4	16.2	15.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	32.0	25.6*	26.0*	21.7	25.2	28.7
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	44.1	30.5*	39.6*	38.5	37.2	38.3
Others - Autres	8.2	9.7*	12.0*	8.5	8.8	8.1
Seychelles						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	15.7	16.7	20.6*	12.6	19.9	27.2
Fuel - Combustibles	19.3	17.4	2.8*	13.2	16.5	16.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	26.5	27.0	27.6*	49.5	28.1	16.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	33.3	32.7	38.3*	21.0	29.3	34.8
Others - Autres	5.3	6.3	10.7*	3.7	6.1	5.8
Somalia - Somalie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	22.0	52.4*	32.4*	36.9*	43.0*	39.7*
Fuel - Combustibles	7.8	2.2*	1.9*	0.6*	3.1*	4.7*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	44.2	6.3*	7.4*	10.1*	5.4*	5.3*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	18.9	22.9*	32.2*	34.0*	24.9*	23.6*
Others - Autres	7.2	16.2*	26.2*	18.5*	23.6*	26.7*

31. Structure of Imports (Continued) - Structure des Importations (Suite)
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Tanzania, united republic of - Tanzanie, République unie de						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	3.2	6.6	10.5	10.7	9.2	8.6
Fuel - Combustibles	6.8	0.5	18.6	12.9	11.7	18.5
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	48.7	38.3	32.8	35.2	35.5	31.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	35.3	49.5	31.0	34.1	36.2	34.3
Others - Autres	6.0	5.0	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.7
Uganda - Ouganda						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	3.4	9.9	10.2	8.9	9.9	10.5
Fuel - Combustibles	6.4	1.8	17.5	16.2	16.3	13.7
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	49.0	34.8	27.1	28.3	26.4	24.9
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	34.3	43.8	38.2	39.7	39.8	42.3
Others - Autres	7.0	9.7	7.0	6.8	7.6	8.5
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE						
Angola						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	20.9	17.5*	19.3*	14.2*	18.0*	15.7*
Fuel - Combustibles	0.8	0.8*	0.7*	0.4*	0.4*	0.3*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	35.1	43.6*	37.5*	53.1*	42.2*	45.9*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	30.9	27.3*	29.4*	24.4*	28.4*	26.5*
Others - Autres	12.3	10.8*	13.2*	7.9*	11.0*	11.6*
Botswana						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	8.9	13.4*	11.6	11.8	8.6*	0.9*
Fuel - Combustibles	1.8	2.0*	4.9	6.7	1.6*	1.9*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	34.1	29.1*	34.6	31.9	48.7*	61.4*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	41.9	40.9*	38.7	39.6	32.1*	20.2*
Others - Autres	13.3	14.6*	10.2	9.9	9.0*	15.5*
Lesotho						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	28.9	28.9*	14.7	19.0	17.8	1.2*
Fuel - Combustibles	1.1	1.1*	18.9	6.1	7.7	0.0*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	6.6	6.6*	7.7	12.1	12.3	18.4*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	47.1	47.1*	40.8	39.8	50.1	79.6*
Others - Autres	16.3	16.3*	17.9	23.1	12.0	0.9*
Malawi						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	5.6	10.6	5.6	5.4	18.5	7.8
Fuel - Combustibles	10.7	11.1	15.3	16.8	11.1	11.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	35.7	27.6	31.9	29.0	23.5	26.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	42.5	46.1	40.1	40.5	40.2	42.8
Others - Autres	5.6	4.6	7.1	8.3	6.8	11.4
Mauritius - Maurice						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	10.9	14.6	12.7	14.2	17.2	15.5
Fuel - Combustibles	7.8	6.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	10.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	28.1	19.1	22.5	22.5	21.2	22.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	48.0	53.3	48.5	47.4	46.6	46.8
Others - Autres	5.2	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
Mozambique						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	26.2	16.9*	11.4	11.5	9.2	19.8*
Fuel - Combustibles	3.8	18.6*	13.3	12.2	11.7	13.1*
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	37.1	22.3*	38.9	16.4	20.8	26.2*
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	22.5	29.9*	30.5	22.9	22.6	32.0*
Others - Autres	10.5	12.4*	5.9	37.1	35.7	8.9*
Namibia - Namibie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	14.3	11.1	10.5	11.3
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	3.2	10.4	12.2	10.4
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	...	...	37.6	34.3	34.2	32.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	41.0	39.9	37.5	37.9
Others - Autres .....	...	...	4.0	4.4	5.6	8.2
South Africa - Afrique du sud						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	3.4	4.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4
Fuel - Combustibles	0.6	8.4	14.4	15.5	12.5	11.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	43.0	44.8	36.9	36.3	37.5	39.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	34.7	34.2	32.7	31.8	32.8	31.3
Others - Autres	18.3	8.0	12.5	13.2	13.6	14.0

31. Structure of Imports (Continued) - Structure des Importations (Suite)
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Swaziland						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	14.8	18.3	15.0	15.6	14.8	1.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles	11.9	1.5	12.6	11.5	12.7	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	27.4	22.5	27.2	23.1	22.6	36.7 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	36.2	42.9	37.2	41.8	42.3	57.9 *
Others - Autres	9.7	14.8	7.9	8.1	7.7	3.7 *
Zambia - Zambie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	1.2	8.7	5.2	5.8	11.9	9.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles	0.6	13.2	18.0	9.0	7.1	4.3 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	62.8	37.9	30.4	35.7	31.1	38.7 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	31.2	34.8	39.4	44.4	44.3	43.2 *
Others - Autres	4.1	5.5	7.1	5.2	5.6	4.9 *
Zimbabwe						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires	2.3	3.7	3.1 *	1.9	7.1	11.5 *
Fuel - Combustibles	15.6	9.0	10.1 *	42.5	8.3	8.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport	37.4	42.3	28.6 *	19.7	34.2	30.6 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé	36.6	36.3	45.8 *	29.7	42.7	43.2 *
Others - Autres	8.1	8.6	12.4 *	6.2	7.7	6.1 *

32. Relative Importance of principal export commodities in 2002 and 2003
Importance relative des principaux produits d'exportation en 2002 et 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	2002	2003	Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	2002	2003
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD			Niger		
Algeria - Algérie			Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	44.9	54.3
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	55.3	57.3	Live animals chiefly for food	17.7	18.0
Gas, natural and manufactured	41.6	40.8	Vegetables and fruit	12.3	5.9
Inorganic chemicals	0.8	0.5	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	5.8	5.7
Iron and steel	0.7	0.1	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	4.8	2.3
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.2	0.2	Nigeria - Nigéria		
Egypt - Egypte			Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	90.5	96.4
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	32.1	40.3	Gas, natural and manufactured	3.5	1.5
Special transactions, commodity not classified according to class	9.2	6.2	Other transport equipment	3.1	1.5
Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	7.4	6.3	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	0.7	0.0
Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	5.8	4.2	Sanitary, plumbing, heating, lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	0.7	0.0
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	5.4	4.5	Senegal - Sénégal		
Morocco - Maroc			Inorganic chemicals	24.6	12.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	31.0	32.4	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	22.6	20.0
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	11.7	10.9	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	7.7	3.2
Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances, nes, and parts, nes	11.2	13.0	Fertilizers, manufactured	5.4	4.3
Vegetables and fruit	7.7	8.3	Crude fertilizer and crude minerals	5.2	2.7
Inorganic chemicals	6.0	5.9	Sierra Leone		
Sudan - Soudan			Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	89.7	
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	68.0	78.1	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	3.7	
Live animals chiefly for food	7.6	3.4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.1	
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	5.1	3.6	Power generating machinery and equipment	0.8	
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	4.5	2.2	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters etc	0.8	
Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	3.4	4.3	Togo		
Tunisia - Tunisie			Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	26.7	25.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	39.2	37.0	Crude fertilizer and crude minerals	16.6	7.7
Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances, nes, and parts, nes	10.8	11.3	Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	15.9	14.2
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	9.3	8.6	Iron and steel	7.4	5.5
Fertilizers, manufactured	4.2	4.7	Cereals and cereal preparations	4.7	2.2
Inorganic chemicals	3.7	3.0	CENTRAL AFRICA		
WEST AFRICA			Cameroon - Cameroun		
Benin - Bénin			Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	49.2	49.4
Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	42.3		Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	16.1	14.0
Meat and preparations	22.1		Cork and wood	12.8	13.2
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	8.7		Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	5.2	4.8
Vegetables and fruit	7.6		Non-ferrous metals	4.3	4.1
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	3.7		Central African republic - République centrafricaine		
Burkina faso			Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	47.0	35.9
Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	61.3		Crude fertilizer and crude minerals	21.6	36.1
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	7.2		Cork and wood	15.9	23.8
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	5.0		Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	10.9	1.4
Live animals chiefly for food	4.9		Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1.5	1.3
Leather, leather manufactures, nes, and dressed furskins	3.0		Gabon		
Cote d'Ivoire			Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	83.8	17.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	47.3	44.0	Cork and wood	9.3	45.3
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	11.3	12.8	Cork and wood, cork manufactures	2.7	15.2
Other transport equipment	8.2	2.1	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1.8	8.0
Cork and wood	3.8	3.6	Other transport equipment	0.5	1.2
Vegetables and fruit	3.7	3.4	Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe		
Gambia - Gambie			Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	92.6	93.1
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	31.4	7.5	Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	1.6	0.0
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	17.1	9.6	Road vehicles	1.5	1.2
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	12.5	7.0	Beverages	0.9	0.2
Vegetables and fruit	10.5	14.4	Vegetables and fruit	0.8	1.0
Fixed vegetable oils and fats	8.2	19.3	EAST AFRICA		
Ghana			Burundi		
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof		36.0	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	67.5	
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)		35.7	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	12.5	
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof		5.2	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	6.7	
Cork and wood		4.2	Beverages	4.6	
Cork and wood, cork manufactures		3.5	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	3.0	
Guinea - Guinée					
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	49.0				
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	24.7				
Inorganic chemicals	17.1				
Crude fertilizer and crude minerals	3.1				
Non-ferrous metals	1.8				

32. Relative Importance of principal export commodities in 2002 and 2003 (Continued)
Importance relative des principaux produits d'exportation en 2002 et 2003 (Suite)

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	2002	2003	Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	2002	2003
Eritrea - Eritrée			Mauritius - Maurice		
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	60.8	2.2	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	54.3	52.9
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	5.3	3.8	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	16.4	16.4
Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	4.6	16.7	Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	7.8	6.1
Vegetables and fruit	3.2	7.5	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	3.9	4.1
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	2.8	23.3	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	3.6	4.4
Ethiopia - Ethiopie			Mozambique		
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	39.7	37.4	Non-ferrous metals	54.5	
Leather, leather manufactures, nes, and dressed furskins	12.9	8.4	Electric current	14.4	
Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	11.2	22.8	Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	10.0	
Vegetables and fruit	10.0	5.3	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	3.4	
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	9.6	11.9	Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	3.0	
Kenya			Namibia - Namibie		
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	30.6	19.1	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	33.6	11.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	12.7	22.6	Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	21.1	24.5
Vegetables and fruit	10.4	10.2	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	9.1	3.8
Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	9.4	9.5	Beverages	5.8	10.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	4.9	4.9	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	3.4	12.3
Madagascar			South Africa - Afrique du sud		
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	31.8	55.8	Iron and steel	10.4	12.3
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	25.4	14.0	Road vehicles	10.4	9.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	18.0	0.4	Coal, coke and briquettes	8.0	5.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	3.7	1.5	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	7.6	6.4
Vegetables and fruit	3.5	3.4	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	5.7	4.3
Rwanda			Swaziland		
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	56.1	51.1	Oils and perfume materials; toilet and cleansing preparations	46.8	
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	35.5	23.1	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	17.8	
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	5.0	5.6	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	7.7	
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	1.8	1.1	Pulp and waste paper	5.8	
Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	0.3	0.6	Vegetables and fruit	2.8	
Seychelles			Zambia		
Animals, live, nes, (including zoo animals, pets, insects, etc)		0.0	Non-ferrous metals	61.3	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		0.0	Manufactures of metals, nes	6.0	
Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters etc		0.0	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	3.8	
Beverages		0.2	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	3.2	
Cereals and cereal preparations		0.0	Machinery specialized for particular industries	2.7	
Uganda - Ouganda			Zimbabwe		
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	29.4	30.0	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	10.3	
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	18.4	14.4	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	9.5	
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	13.0	6.0	Non-ferrous metals	8.4	
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	9.7	8.9	Iron and steel	8.2	
Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	4.6	5.4	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	6.3	
United Rep. of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de					
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	29.8	36.0			
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	13.0	11.0			
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	8.6	7.7			
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	8.4	5.3			
Vegetables and fruit	7.8	6.3			
SOUTHERN AFRICA					
Lesotho					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	65.3				
Footwear	6.3				
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	5.0				
Beverages	4.4				
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	4.0				
Malawi					
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	61.5	49.2			
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	11.2	7.9			
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	9.2	23.1			
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	8.5	7.5			
Vegetables and fruit	2.2	2.5			

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES

ENERGY AND INDUSTRY



33. Carbon dioxide emissions - Emissions d'anhydride carbonique

Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques

Subregion - Sous-région	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Country - Pays					
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	167553	197855	236054	285743	352257
Algeria - Algérie.....	66129	70833	80490	94530	89481
Egypt - Egypte.....	45180	63482	75481	95095	142329
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	26936	29433	37796	44286	57167
Mauritania - Mauritanie.....	612	638	2636	2944	3073
Morocco - Maroc.....	15941	17862	23501	30353	36575
Sudan - Soudan.....	3300	3677	2882	2812	5225
Tunisia - Tunisie.....	9455	11930	13268	15723	18407
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	84519	88738	68981	45558	65860
Benin - Bénin.....	517	744	719	1327	1621
Burkina Faso - Burkina Faso.....	433	447	994	972	1030
Cape Verde - Cap-vert.....	121	84	84	117	139
Côte d'Ivoire - Côte d'Ivoire.....	4653	7424	10783	6871	10483
Gambia - Gambie.....	158	172	191	216	271
Ghana - Ghana.....	2427	3226	3699	5254	5900
Guinea - Guinée.....	942	972	1012	1206	1294
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau.....	136	147	209	231	264
Liberia - Libéria.....	2031	715	466	323	400
Mali - Mali.....	392	407	422	466	557
Niger - Niger.....	572	997	1049	1133	1184
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	68141	69879	45367	22572	36175
Senegal - Sénégal.....	2797	2438	2900	3469	4180
Sierra Leone - Sierra Leone.....	590	631	334	506	565
Togo - Togo.....	609	455	752	895	1797
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	10855	14078	11666	10644	12547
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	3875	6346	3685	4235	6545
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine.....	106	161	198	235	271
Chad - Tchad.....	209	180	143	95	125
Congo - Congo.....	385	418	2005	2145	1811
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	59	66	117	132	205
Gabon - Gabon.....	6181	6852	5452	3725	3502
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe.....	40	55	66	77	88
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	17068	15060	18071	19270	27284
Burundi - Burundi.....	114	150	194	216	242
Comoros - Comores.....	40	48	66	66	81
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	3468	3567	3974	2552	2732
Djibouti - Djibouti.....	304	330	352	370	385
Eritrea - Erythrée.....	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	1807	1789	2966	2134	5581
Kenya - Kenya.....	6196	3769	5826	7491	9361
Madagascar - Madagascar.....	1598	1052	946	1261	2270
Rwanda - Rwanda.....	319	429	528	491	572
Seychelles - Seychelles.....	95	150	114	187	227
Somalia - Somalie.....	609	836	18	11	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzanie, République Unie de.....	1873	2350	2273	3538	4308
Uganda - Ouganda.....	645	590	814	953	1525
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	235819	299272	315071	368032	344825
Angola - Angola.....	5312	4678	4649	11304	6406
Botswana - Botswana.....	986	1159	2170	3513	3854
Malawi - Malawi.....	708	550	601	711	766
Mauritius - Maurice.....	590	708	1463	1830	2897
Mozambique - Mozambique.....	3193	1148	997	1162	1181
Namibia - Namibie.....	...	...	7	1690	1822
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	211398	277574	285658	325450	327518
Swaziland - Swaziland.....	466	440	425	455	381
Zambia - Zambie.....	3531	2753	2445	2412	...
Zimbabwe - Zimbabwe.....	9635	10262	16656	19505	...
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	515814	615003	649843	729247	802773

34. Production of fuelwood - Production des bois de chauffage

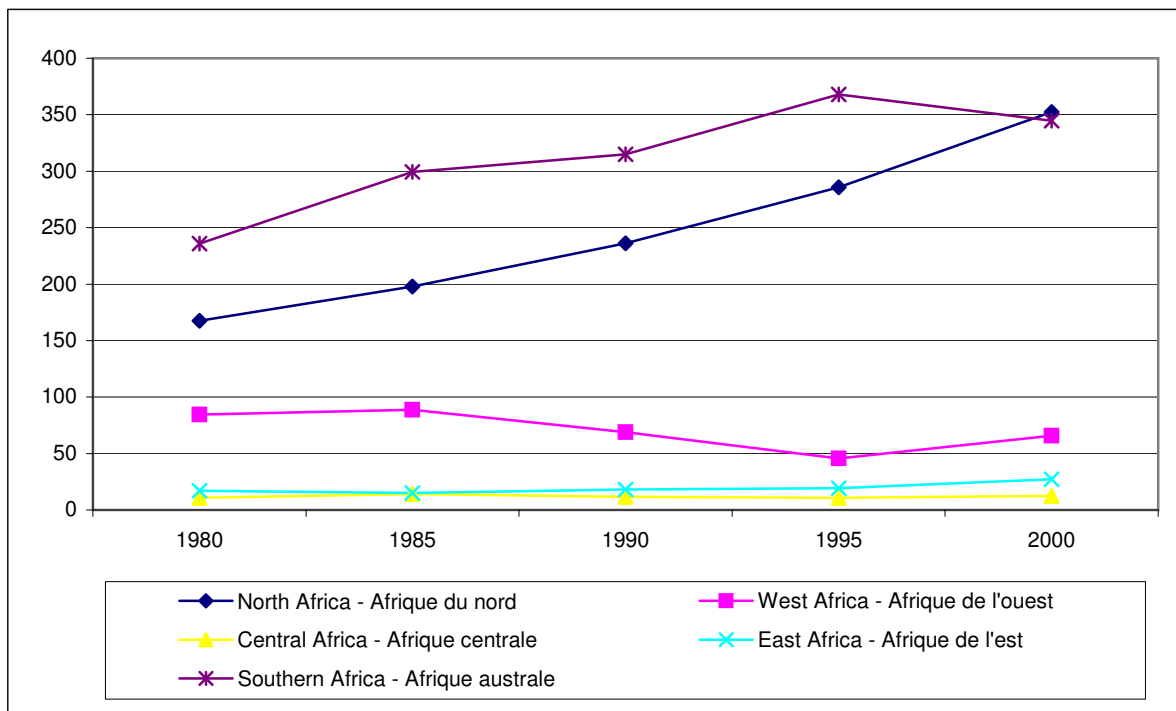
Thousand cubic metres - Milliers de mètres cubes

Subregion - Sous-région	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Country - Pays					
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	10,980	12,507	14,101	15,245	16,263
Algeria - Algérie.....	1,421	1,653	1,899	2,138	2,344
Egypt - Egypte.....	1,698	1,945	2,303	2,547	2,749
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	536	536	536	536	536
Mauritania - Mauritanie.....	6	6	7	9	10
Morocco - Maroc.....	671	750	833	610	487
Sudan - Soudan.....	4,856	5,580	6,255	6,920	7,509
Tunisia - Tunisie.....	1,792	2,037	2,268	2,485	2,628
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	104,055	120,473	138,522	158,090	171,111
Benin - Bénin.....	3,603	4,106	4,778	5,220	5,808
Burkina Faso - Burkina Faso.....	6,458	7,317	8,342	9,487	10,581
Cape Verde - Cap-vert.....	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire - Côte d'Ivoire.....	5,811	7,012	8,285	9,595	10,303
Gambia - Gambie.....	277	322	398	495	505
Ghana - Ghana.....	9,647	12,411	12,870	20,678	20,678
Guinea - Guinée.....	2,676	2,992	3,453	7,950	8,000
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau.....	422	422	422	422	422
Liberia - Libéria.....	2,400	2,050	2,700	2,700	2,700
Mali - Mali.....	3,872	4,466	5,198	5,611	6,184
Niger - Niger.....	3,194	3,678	4,650	5,503	6,255
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	60,305	69,552	80,509	82,852	91,219
Senegal - Sénégal.....	2,543	2,927	3,364	3,825	4,243
Sierra Leone - Sierra Leone.....	2,315	2,602	2,836	2,926	3,295
Togo - Togo.....	532	616	717	826	918
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	14,166	16,597	18,742	20,449	22,083
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	7,376	8,503	9,787	11,235	12,522
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine.....	2,485*	2,925*	3,055*	3,000*	2,687*
Chad - Tchad.....	725	813	899	1,086	1,208
Congo - Congo.....	1,393	1,751	2,043	2,322	2,597
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	421	447	447	447	447
Gabon - Gabon.....	1,766	2,158	2,511	2,359	2,622
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe.....	...	...	...	...	...
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	129,233	154,015	172,677	232,678	241,993
Burundi - Burundi.....	966	1,108	1,276	1,439	1,510
Comoros - Comores.....	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	24,644	32,346	37,812	42,436	47,027
Djibouti - Djibouti.....	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea - Erythrée.....	...	...	...	1,850	2,244
Ethiopia - Ethiopie 1/.....	32,099	35,693	41,283	80,232	87,471
Kenya - Kenya.....	25,112*	30,854*	33,232*	38,650*	21,155*
Madagascar - Madagascar.....	5,330	6,220	7,634	9,321	10,244
Rwanda - Rwanda.....	4,520	5,602	3,000	5,148	7,500
Seychelles - Seychelles.....	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	5,704	6,692	7,327	6,969	8,219
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzanie, République Unie de.....	22,281	25,849	30,228	34,254	37,532
Uganda - Ouganda.....	8,577	9,651	10,885	12,379	19,091
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	46,738	54,641	55,074	61,944	62,280
Angola - Angola.....	3,127	3,566	4,112	4,889	5,560
Botswana - Botswana.....	906	1,077	1,272	1,474	1,597
Lesotho.....	1,025	1,162	1,262	1,478	1,594
Malawi - Malawi.....	11,343	13,038	8,363	8,584	9,444
Mauritius - Maurice.....	24	12	16	6	27
Mozambique - Mozambique.....	12,306	14,270	15,022	16,724	16,724
Namibia - Namibie.....	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	7,800	9,800	11,800	13,800	12,000
Swaziland - Swaziland.....	543	560	560	560	...
Zambia - Zambie.....	4,510	5,275	6,398	7,219	7,219
Zimbabwe - Zimbabwe.....	5,154	5,881	6,269	7,210	8,115
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	305,172	358,233	399,116	488,406	513,730

1/ Data until 1990 include Eritrea. -

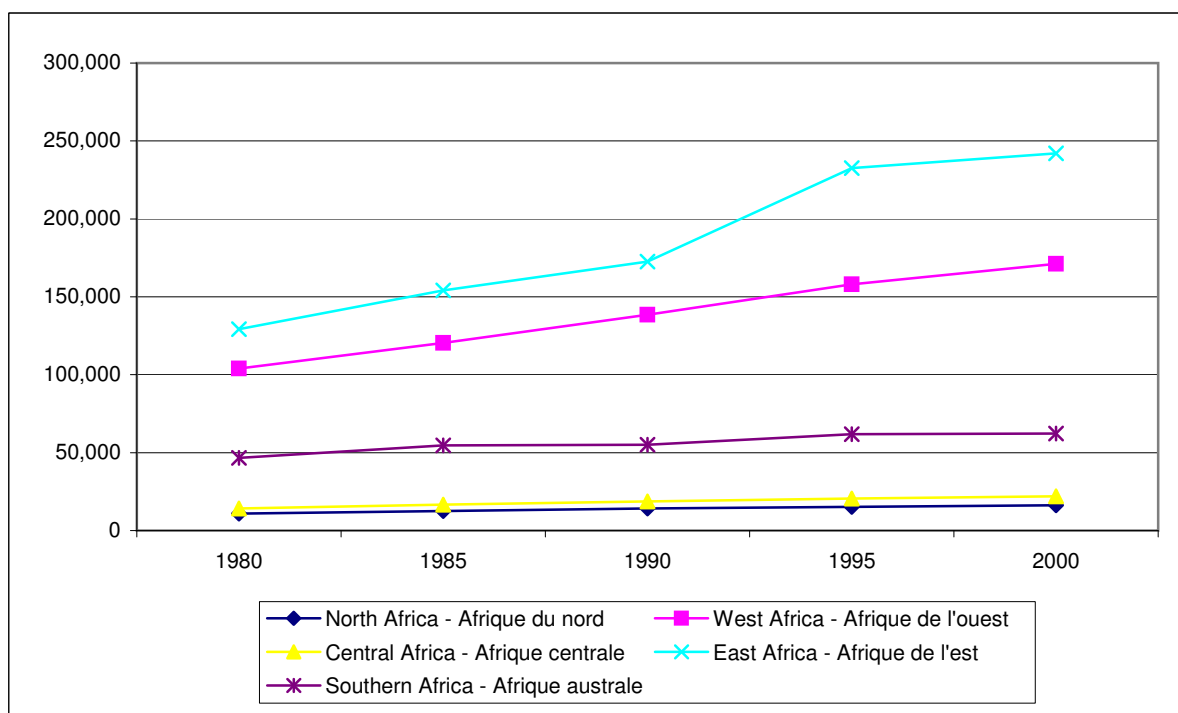
9.1 Carbon dioxide emissions - Emissions d'anhydride carbonique

Million metric tons - Millions de tonnes métriques



9.2 Production of fuelwood - Production des bois de chauffage

Thousand cubic metres - Milliers de mètres cubes



35. Bagasse, total production

Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques

Subregion - Sous-région	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Country - Pays					
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD	2,794	4,124	4,271	5,207	6,457
Algeria - Algérie.....	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt - Egypte.....	2,158	2,657	2,820	3,296	3,733
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie.....	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco - Maroc.....	...	...	...	327	508
Sudan - Soudan.....	636	1,467	1,451	1,584	2,216
Tunisia - Tunisie.....	...	...	...	...	...
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST	900	942	1,258	1,203	1,356
Benin - Bénin.....	...	16	16	16	16
Burkina Faso - Burkina Faso.....	88	33	98	103	98
Cape Verde - Cap-vert.....	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire - Côte d'Ivoire.....	372	408	522	522	615
Gambia - Gambie.....	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana - Ghana.....	65	...	...	...	...
Guinea - Guinée.....	65	16	65	65	82
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau.....	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia - Libéria.....	...	10	3	...	...
Mali - Mali.....	62	68	82	82	102
Niger - Niger.....	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	114	163	179	121	117
Senegal - Sénégal.....	134	212	261	265	293
Sierra Leone - Sierra Leone.....	...	16	16	13	23
Togo - Togo.....	...	...	16	16	10
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE	307	310	506	467	424
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	183	163	245	193	135
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine.....	...	...	...	...	...
Chad - Tchad.....	42	26	82	98	104
Congo - Congo.....	36	82	114	124	130
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon - Gabon.....	46	39	65	52	55
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe.....	...	...	...	...	...
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST	2,961	2,596	3,485	3,111	4,927
Burundi - Burundi.....	...	...	26	33	77
Comoros - Comores.....	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	179	212	277	261	244
Djibouti - Djibouti.....	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea - Erythrée.....	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie 1/.....	531	623	600	422	818
Kenya - Kenya.....	1,304	848	1,618	1,361	2,663
Madagascar - Madagascar.....	378	323	383	308	228
Rwanda - Rwanda.....	8	7	10	3	...
Seychelles - Seychelles.....	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	114	176	114	65	49
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzanie, République Unie de.....	398	342	375	410	424
Uganda - Ouganda.....	49	65	82	248	424
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE	11,037	14,652	15,165	12,017	13,732
Angola - Angola.....	163	163	82	98	98
Botswana - Botswana.....	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho.....	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi - Malawi.....	509	504	665	787	681
Mauritius - Maurice.....	1,410	2,228	1,576	1,863	1,553
Mozambique - Mozambique.....	554	196	104	98	147
Namibia - Namibie.....	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	5,803	8,282	8,975	5,645	8,772
Swaziland - Swaziland.....	1,069	1,291	1,718	1,366	...
Zambia - Zambie.....	362	503	439	491	619
Zimbabwe - Zimbabwe.....	1,167	1,485	1,606	1,669	1,862
TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE	17,999	22,624	24,685	22,005	26,896

1/ Data until 1990 include Eritrea -

36. Production, trade and consumption of energy

Thousand metric tons of oil equivalent

Country	Production (primary - primaire)					Consumption - Consommation				
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
NORTH AFRICA	202,783	193,668	242,385	260,516	293,594	45,790	57,637	74,205	92,614	107,062
Algeria.....	70,698	83,476	109,619	119,420	147,453	17,323	19,148	27,168	31,391	28,742
Egypt.....	32,199	49,210	52,919	60,437	57,966	14,652	20,460	24,030	32,280	45,660
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	93,071	54,383	74,349	75,616	72,922	5,113	8,033	10,153	13,494	13,236
Mauritania.....	2	3	2	2*	3*	204	213	824	944*	988*
Morocco.....	682	685	539	525	142	4,558	5,010	6,627	7,936	9,766
Sudan.....	58	79	81	80*	9,411	1,064	1,122	1,129	1,616	2,014
Tunisia.....	6,073	5,832	4,876	4,436	5,697	2,876	3,651	4,274	4,953	6,656
WEST AFRICA	106,742	79,083	92,390	103,831	127,781	13,735	15,651	22,416	21,038	26,702
Benin.....	10	299	193	131	38	135	163	157	349*	497
Burkina Faso.....	...	...	1	8	11*	145	150	337	331*	349*
Cape Verde.....	...	...	...	...	...	39	29	28	39*	46*
Côte d'Ivoire.....	237	1,128	1,070	543	2,356	1,312	1,741	2,292	1,770	3,053
Gambia.....	...	...	...	...	...	53	58	64	72*	91
Ghana.....	542	271	499	530	580	1,168	1,022	1,516	2,049	2,211
Guinea.....	13	14	15	16*	35*	323	334	349	372*	413*
Guinea-Bissau.....	...	...	...	...	...	45	49	69	76*	88*
Liberia.....	29	31	21	15*	17*	656	252	167	121*	148*
Mali.....	7	13	16	19	20*	135	146	154	174*	202*
Niger.....	14	106	120	121*	123	187	309	331	340*	355*
Nigeria.....	105,890	77,221	90,455	102,403	124,600	8,374	10,360	15,782	14,120	17,398
Senegal.....	...	...	...	44	1	852	749	878	855*	1,224
Sierra Leone.....	...	...	...	...	...	183	166	103	130*	147*
Togo.....	...	...	...	1*	...	128	123	189	240*	480
CENTRAL AFRICA	15,075	23,985	29,821	34,655	42,437	2,573	2,371	2,873	3,546	3,284
Cameroon.....	2,820	9,379	8,070	5,641	6,839*	1,303	1,167	1,262	1,539*	1,203
Central African Republic.....	6	5	7	7*	7*	42	60	73	86*	98*
Chad.....	...	...	...	...	...	70	60	48	32*	42*
Congo.....	3,308	5,859	8,082	9,404	13,377	96	374	627	377	407
Equatorial Guinea.....	-	-	-	340	5,911	20	23	39	42*	54*
Gabon.....	8,940	8,741	13,661	19,262	16,302	1,028	668	801	1,444	1,449
Sao Tome and Principe.....	1	1	1	1*	1*	14	19	23	26*	31
EAST AFRICA	1,760	2,892	2,907	2,638	2,886	5,353	5,501	6,673	7,043	9,498
Burundi.....	2	7	13	14*	13	41	56	74	81*	95
Comoros.....	-	-	-	-	-	14	16	22	23*	28*
Democratic Republic of Congo.....	1,486	2,191	1,999	1,673*	1,841*	1,373	1,468	1,624	1,143*	1,318
Djibouti.....	...	...	...	...	...	101	109	117	123*	128*
Eritrea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	203
Ethiopia 1/.....	55	114	150	128	148	568	635	1,054	730*	1,713
Kenya.....	91	433	507	518	450	1,594	1,458	2,126	2,668	2,965
Madagascar.....	13	22	29	35	45	527	360	327	435*	648
Rwanda.....	11	14	15	14*	14*	120	157	181	175*	192*
Seychelles.....	...	...	...	...	...	32	50	38	63*	193
Somalia.....	...	...	...	...	...	133	259	...	...	...
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of.....	46	56	128	162	240	606	702	785	1,124	1,431
Uganda.....	56	55	66	94	135	244	231	325	401	584
SOUTHERN AFRICA	78,079	108,649	126,507	196,025	209,950	69,383	82,541	90,356	134,902	137,272
Angola.....	7,602	11,686	24,129	32,750	37,347	730	730	909	1,477	1,690
Botswana.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi.....	34	41	61	72*	74*	244	209	242	285*	302*
Mauritius.....	7	10	7	12	8	203	237	378	609	925
Mozambique.....	1,310	37	32	60	709	1,273	353	340	382	1,081
Namibia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa 2/.....	65,463	93,272	97,235	158,187	171,812	62,163	76,406	82,496	125,210	133,274
Swaziland.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia.....	1,125	1,157	887	879	...	1,592	1,331	1,191	1,201	...
Zimbabwe.....	2,538	2,446	4,156	4,065	...	3,178	3,275	4,800	5,738	...
TOTAL AFRICA	404,439	408,277	494,010	597,665	676,647	136,834	163,701	196,523	259,143	283,818

1/ Data until 1990 include Eritrea. -

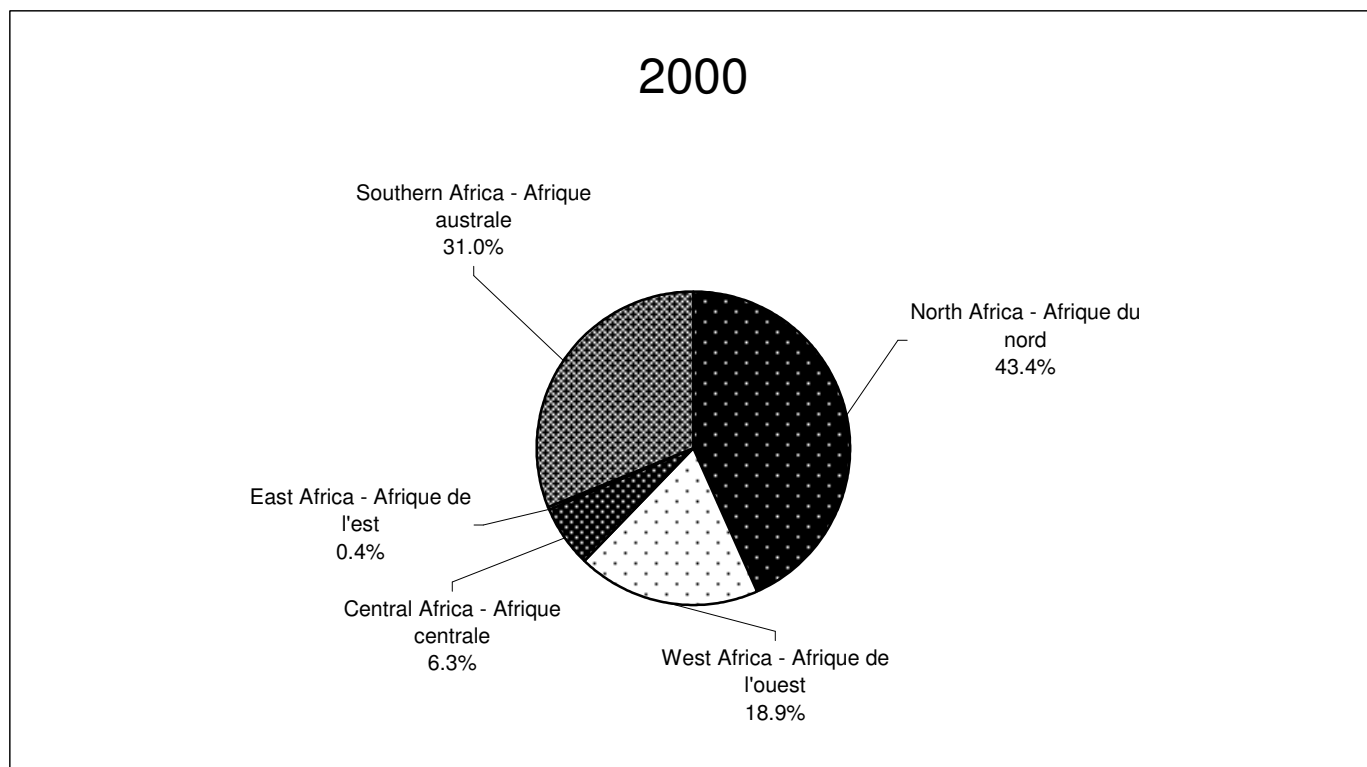
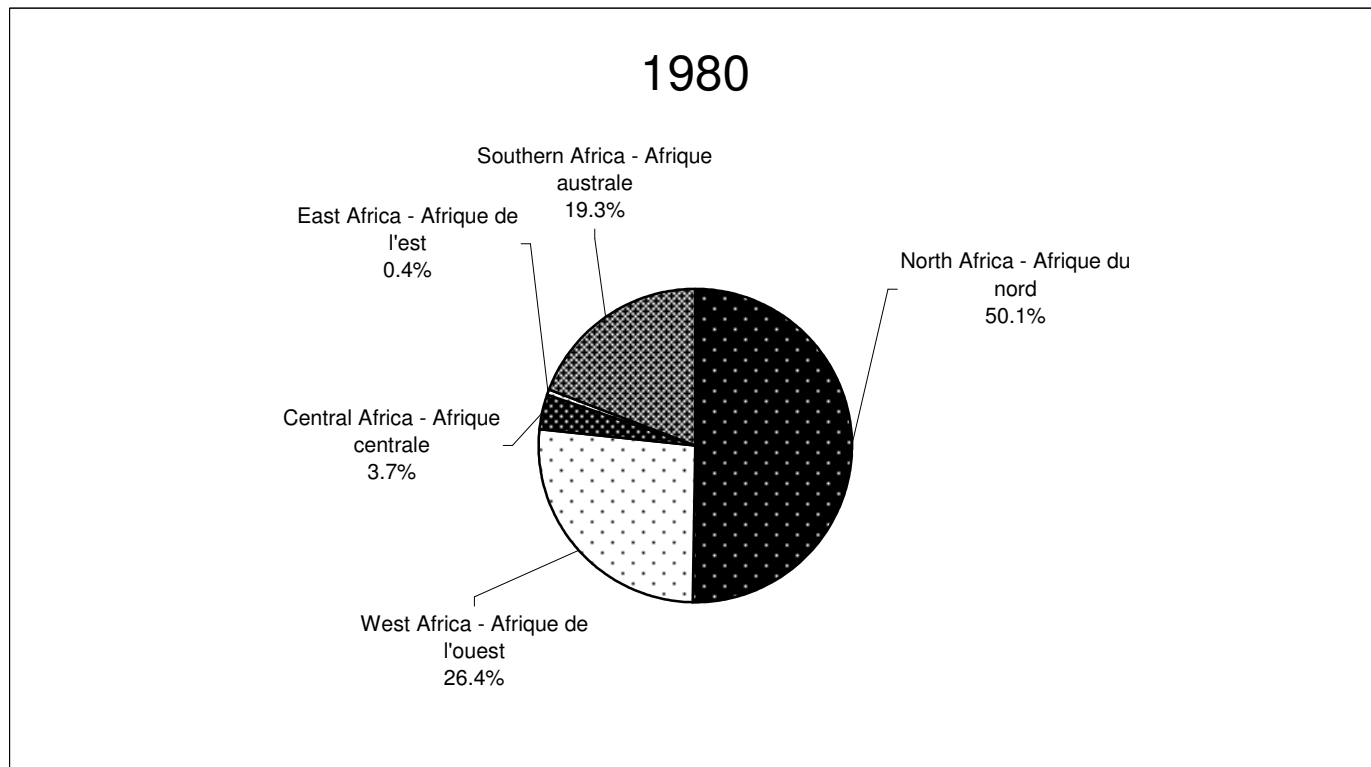
2/ Data refers to Southern African Customs Union. -

36. Production, commerce et consommation d'énergie

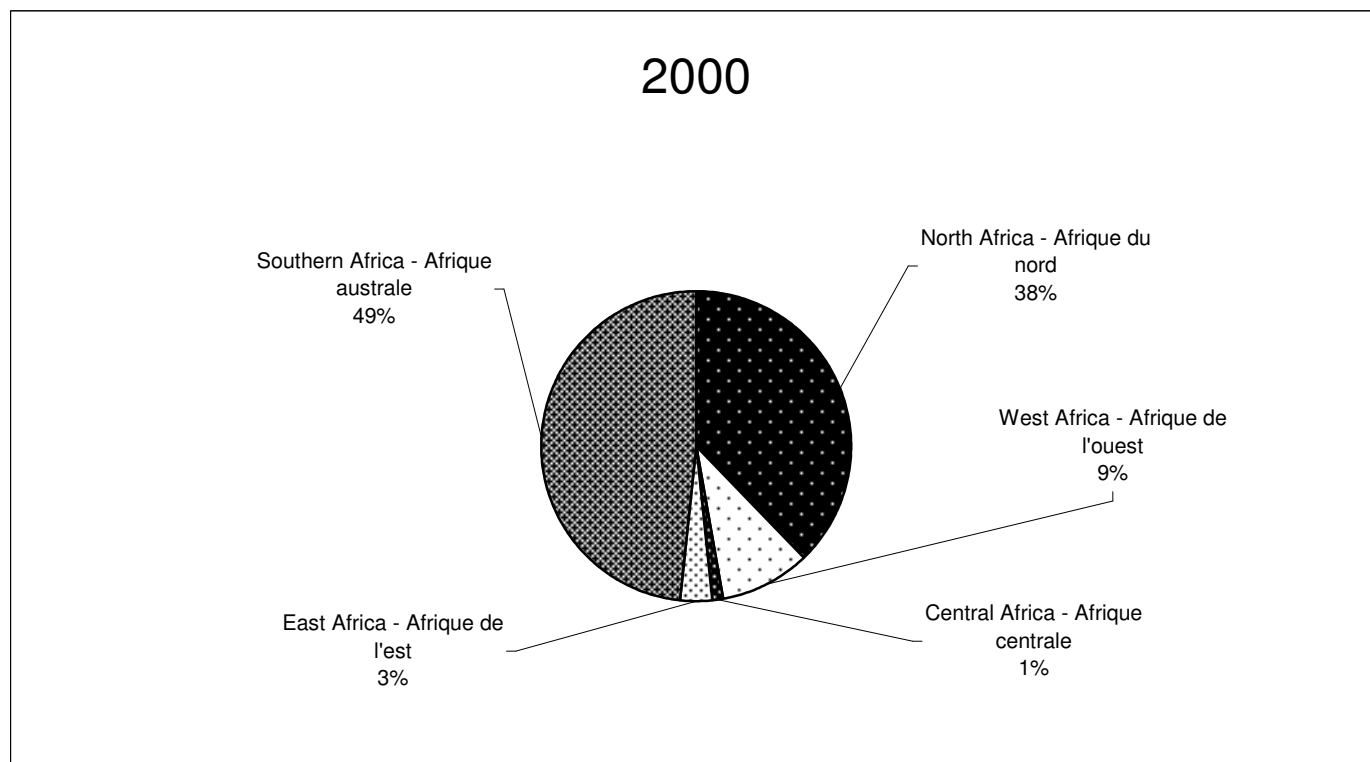
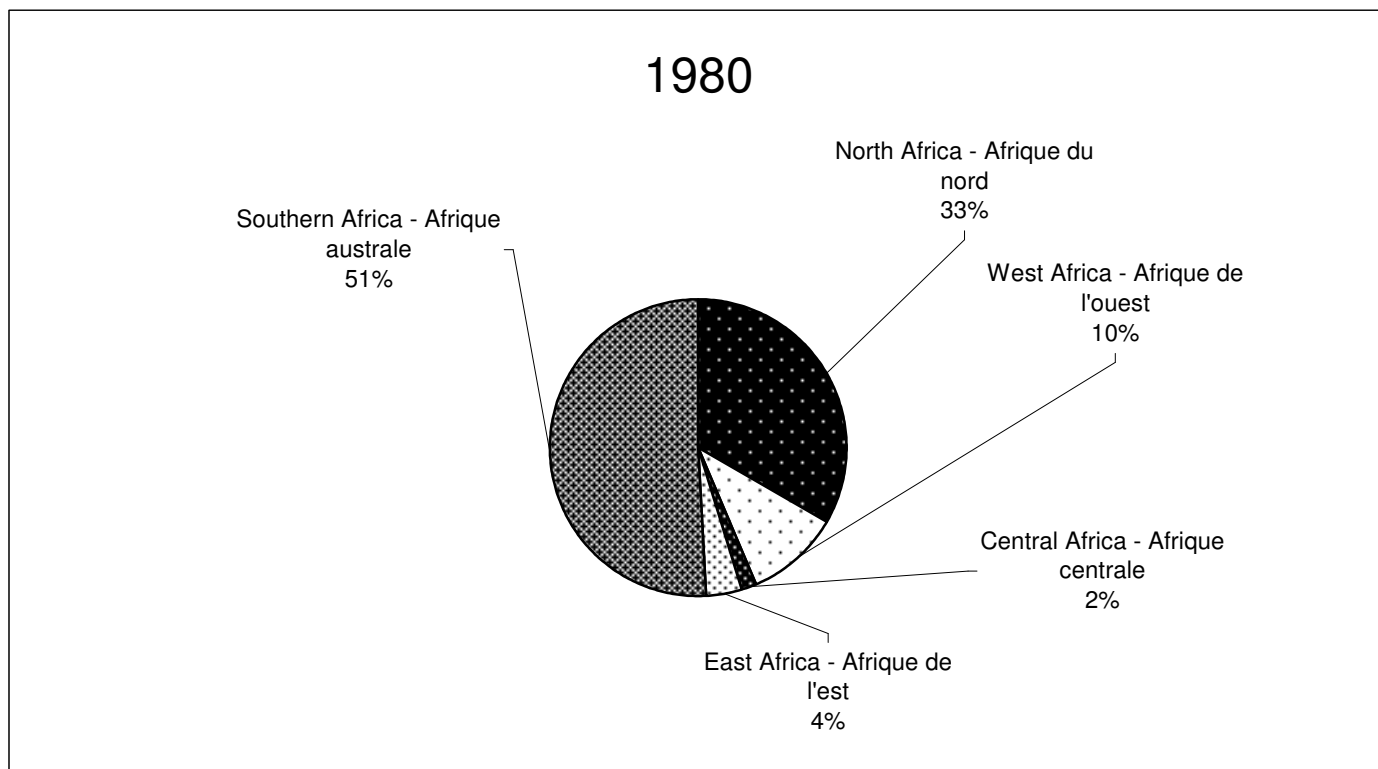
Milliers de tonnes métriques d'équivalent pétrole

Imports - Importations					Exports - Exportations					Pays
1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	
11,369	10,974	14,956	18,265	22,449	155,084	134,093	164,165	162,560	188,506	AFRIQUE DU NORD
1,789	1,328	980	914	591	48,474	59,352	77,068	83,298	114,079	Algérie
1,343	832	995	1,195	3,967	16,060	25,641	25,541	15,646	7,908	Egypte
644	3	7	7*	7*	85,816	45,248	57,413	59,406	54,500	Jamahiriya arabe libyenne
220	227	947	1,060*	1,107*	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
4,222	5,357	7,029	8,990	10,734	98	45	...	...	...	Maroc
1,165	1,382	1,305	1,526	576	15	55	32	8*	7,761	Soudan
1,986	1,845	3,693	4,573	5,467	4,621	3,752	4,111	4,202	4,258	Tunisie
9,350	8,124	9,160	9,388	16,598	99,054	64,257	79,126	87,564	111,453	AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST
162	186	179	377*	533	27	254	199	137	85	Bénin
145	151	337	323*	338*	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
44	45	33	39*	46*	...	...	...	...	...	Cap-vert
1,971	1,983	3,283	3,956	3,623	518	569	250	1917*	2,237	Côte d'Ivoire
56	61	66	74*	93	3	3	2	2*	2*	Gambie
1,099	1,160	1,239	1,729*	2,095*	363	128	83	107*	299	Ghana
316	330	349	370*	395*	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
50	54	74	82*	94*	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée-Bissau
719	296	174	123*	148*	15	22	1	1*	1*	Libéria
143	148	153	171*	200*	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
182	218	225	241*	255*	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
2,260	2,111	1,459	65	6,298	97,626	63,239	78,544	85,330	108,732	Nigéria
1,390	947	1,158	1,300*	1,658	155	24	36	66*	92	Sénégal
306	316	233	287*	315*	1	1	2	3*	4*	Sierra Leone
507	118	198	251*	507	346	17	9	1*	1*	Togo
946	312	403	1,331	2,189	12,755	18,977	27,424	31,246	40,439	AFRIQUE CENTRALE
616	12	47	756*	1,530	1,614	6,678	7,429	5,144	6,444	Cameroun
42	66	83	94*	107*	...	...	...	...	...	République centrafricaine
93	84	66	55*	63*	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
104	54	9	58*	71*	3,207	5,132	7,453	8,954	13,368	Congo
19	22	39	42*	54*	...	...	...	339	5,909	Guinée équatoriale
59	56	136	300*	334	7,934	7,167	12,542	16,809	14,718	Gabon
13	18	23	26*	30	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
7,551	6,583	6,924	7,488	10,057	2,521	2,577	1,952	1,805	1,899	AFRIQUE DE L'EST
40	52	69	74*	90*	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
13	15	22	23*	28*	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
918	1,018	1,050	703*	799	888	1,577	1,180	1036*	1,301	République démocratique du Congo
495	488	525	545*	562*	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
...	...	...	77	203	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
847	849	1,150	1,133	1,835	193	242	141	345*	91*	1/ Ethiopie
3,398	2,114	2,440	2,713	3,504	1,147	602	542	372	453	Kenya
364	401	354	455*	785	112	37	44	20*	20*	Madagascar
113	151	176	171*	188*	-	-	-	...	...	Rwanda
69	117	146	176*	306	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
406	376	...	...	...	95	51	...	...	...	Somalie
673	806	721	1,108	1,305	59	48	33	29*	31	Tanzanie, République Unie de
215	196	271	310	452	27	20	12	3*	3*	Ouganda
20,277	20,089	18,322	21,350	22,644	28,349	41,540	52,394	73,870	89,700	AFRIQUE AUSTRALE
161	19	15	197	326	6,340	10,074	22,160	28,659	34,829	Angola
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
220	177	195	229*	246*	-	-	-	...	...	Malawi
312	314	620	785	1,087	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
1,006	392	372	344	433	907	15	-	3	17	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibie
16,871	17,529	15,742	17,473	20,552	20,550	31,000	29,952	44,937	54,854	2/ Afrique du sud
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland
777	591	556	576	...	318	311	172	175	...	Zambie
930	1,067	822	1,746	...	234	140	110	96	...	Zimbabwe
49,493	46,082	49,765	57,822	73,937	297,763	261,444	325,061	357,045	431,997	TOTAL AFRIQUE

10. Production of primary energy - Production d'énergie primaire



11. Consumption of commercial energy - Consommation d'énergie commerciale



ECONOMIC INDICATORS

INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES

AGRICULTURE



37. Production of Agriculture, Fishery and Forestry (selected commodities) Developing Africa

Production de l'agriculture, de la pêche et de la sylviculture (produits sélectionnés) Afrique en développement

1980-2004

	Thousand tons - Milliers de tonnes									
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Sugar centrifugal raw - Sucre Centrifuge brut	4,324	5,283	5,713	...	6,901	7,059	7,061	...	...
Olive oil - Huile d'olive	178	185	271	...	186	186	116	...	...
Bananas - Bananes	4,261	4,983	5,661	5,986	6,272	6,500	6,529	6,527	6,552	
Tobacco leaves - Tabac brut	272	275	334	441	484	428	407	331	307	
Wine - vin										
Cocoa Beans - Feves de cacao	1,026	1,091	1,522	1,910	2,345	2,228	2,118	2,389	2,613	
Groundnuts in shell - Arachides non decortiquees	3,961	3,680	4,403	5,905	8,408	8,450	8,213	8,529	8,679	
Coffee, green - Café vert	1,161	1,182	1,255	1,126	1,185	1,040	1,011	903	1,018	
Tea - Thé	188	258	312	359	401	462	452	460	468	
Sisal	168	103	98	81	59	64	69	70	70	
Natural Rubber - Caoutchouc naturel	199	233	321	282	428	431	432	464	475	
Fish Catches - Captures de poissons	2,833	3,404	4,618	5,372	6,366	6,532	...	...	...
All Catches - Prises totales	2,833	3,404	4,618	5,372	6,366	6,532	...	...	...
Roundwood Removals ('000 M³) -										
Abattages de bois rond ('000 M³)	422,858	470,426	514,430	584,673	611,441	608,221	614,812	625,438	...	
Total Roundwood - Bois rond, tota	384,534	430,451	470,655	536,367	562,243	559,288	566,983	575,461	...	
Industrial Roundwood - Bois rond industriel	38,324	39,975	43,775	48,306	49,198	48,933	47,830	49,977	...	

38. Agricultural Production by Broad Group

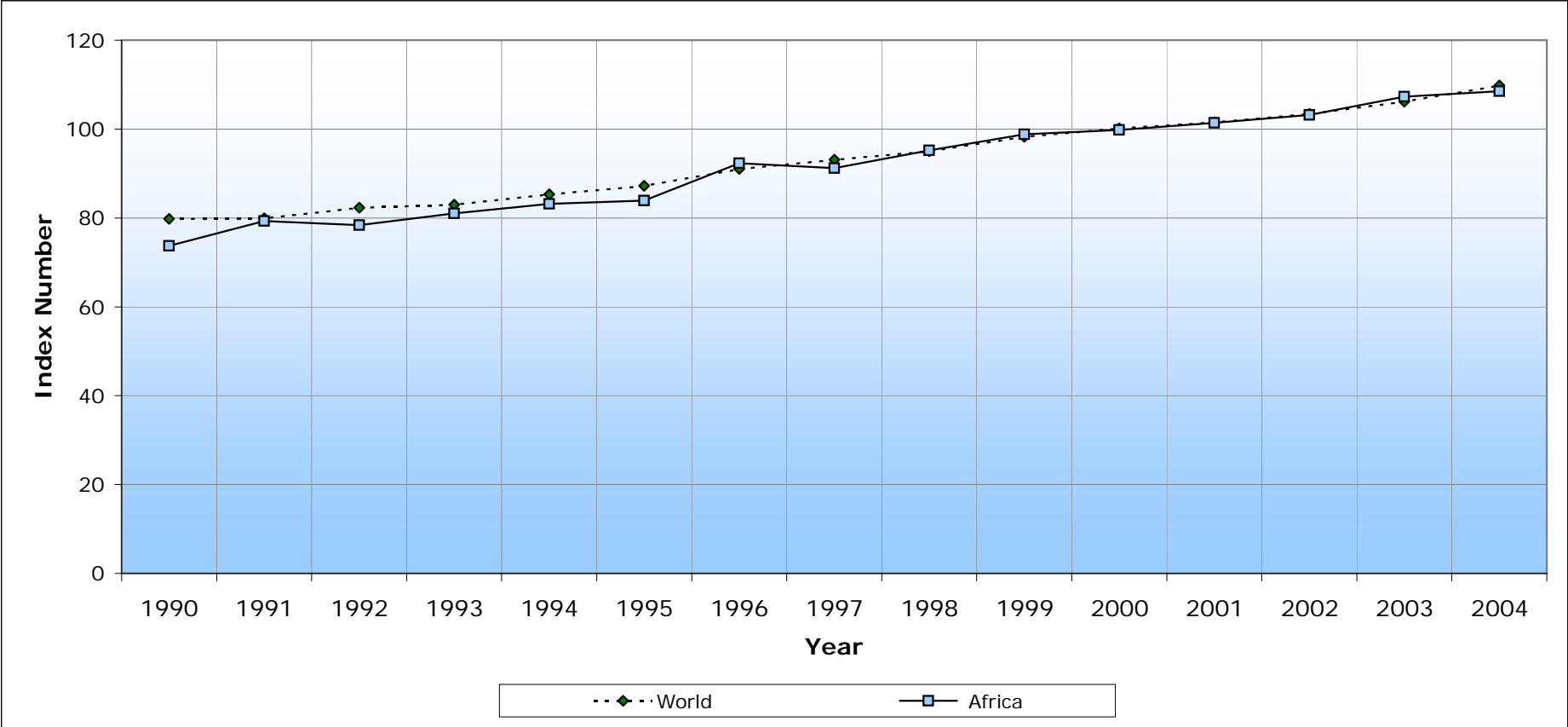
Production agricole par grands groupes

Developing Africa - Afrique en développement

	Thousand tons - Milliers de tonnes									
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Cereals, total - Cereales, total	59,233	72,023	81,409	90,030	97,563	104,816	103,867	117,809	115,512	
Roots and Tubers, Total - Racines et tubercules, total	72,437	84,806	108,765	138,119	166,410	172,444	171,695	175,403	182,834	
Pulses - Legumineuses	5,140	5,510	6,890	7,524	8,351	9,302	9,501	9,502	9,711	
Oil crops, Primary - Cultures oleagineuses de base	4,220	4,279	5,070	5,811	6,753	6,763	6,717	7,189	7,161	
Citrus fruits - Agrumes	5,775	6,115	7,375	8,157	9,525	9,334	9,520	9,723	9,681	
Fruit Excluding melons - Fruits, a l'exclusion des melons	34,432	39,583	44,705	49,659	55,154	55,751	57,742	57,489	57,919	
Vegetables including Melons - Legumes, y compris les melons	22,167	26,649	31,131	35,587	45,781	45,306	47,161	48,037	48,823	
Meat - Viande	5,527	6,344	7,209	8,061	9,443	9,608	9,823	9,956	10,064	
Milk - Lait	14,329	15,833	18,545	20,360	24,527	25,371	26,395	27,584	27,438	

12. Index numbers of total food production

Indices de la production alimentaire totale



ECONOMIC INDICATORS
INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



39. Information and Telecommunication indicators
Indicateurs de la Information et Communication

Sub Region - Sous région	Personal computers per 1000 population			Internet users per 1000 population			Total Telephone line subscribers per 1000 population		
	Ordinateurs individuels par population 1000			Utilisateurs d'Internet par population 1000			Ligne téléphonique totale abonnés		
Country - Pays	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD									
Algeria.....	6.6	7.1	7.7	4.9	6.5	16.0	58.0	60.97	60.97
Egypt - Egypte.....	12.6	15.5	16.6	7.1	9.3	28.2	86.4	103.62	110.38
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne .....	...	...	23.4	1.8	3.6	22.5	107.9	118.28	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie	9.8	10.3	10.8	2.0	2.7	3.7	7.4	9.51	11.75
Morocco - Maroc	12.2	13.7	23.6	7.0	13.7	23.6	49.6	40.84	38.03
Sudan - Soudan	3.2	3.6	6.2	1.0	1.8	2.6	12.4	14.24	20.65
Tunisia - Tunisie.....	22.9	26.4	30.7	26.1	41.4	51.7	99.9	109.4	117.37
WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST									
Benin - Bénin.....	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.4	3.8	7.4	8.1	9.01	9.21
Burkina Faso.....	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.1	4.7	4.94	5.38
Cape Verde - Cape vert	57.5	68.7	79.7	18.4	27.5	36.5	125.7	142.66	159.88
Cote d'Ivoire.....	6.1	7.2	9.3	2.7	4.3	5.5	17.8	17.96	20.38
Gambia - Gambie	11.5	12.7	13.9	9.2	13.5	18.2	25.6	26.2	27.95
Ghana	3.0	3.3	3.8	1.5	1.9	7.8	11.7	11.57	12.66
Guinea - Guinée	3.9	4.2	5.5	1.1	2.0	4.6	3.2	3.36	3.39
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	...	...	...	2.5	3.3	4.0	9.3	8.07	8.94
Liberia - Libéria .....	...	...	...	0.2	0.3	...	2.1	2.19	...
Mali	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.8	4.91	5.33
Niger	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.93	1.91
Nigeria - Nigéria	6.6	6.8	7.1	0.7	1.0	3.5	4.4	4.62	5.85
Senegal - Sénégal	16.8	18.4	19.9	4.2	10.2	10.4	21.6	24.19	22.29
Sierra Leone .....	...	...	...	1.0	1.4	1.6	3.9	4.61	4.85
Togo	21.6	25.3	30.8	21.6	31.6	41.0	9.2	10.19	10.5
CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE									
Cameroon - Cameroun	3.3	3.9	5.7	2.7	2.9	3.8	6.3	6.9	7
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine	1.7	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.6	2.36	2.27
Chad - Tchad	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.39	1.5
Congo	3.7	3.9	3.9	0.3	0.3	1.5	7.5	7.07	6.67
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale	4.4	5.3	6.9	1.6	1.9	3.6	13.5	14.68	17.43
Gabon	9.8	15.9	19.3	12.2	13.5	19.3	31.8	29.5	24.69
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe .....	...	...	...	43.7	60.0	72.9	31.0	36.27	41.32
EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST									
Burundi	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	3.0	2.92	3.16
Comoros - Comores	4.3	5.5	5.5	2.2	3.4	4.2	9.8	12.21	13.46
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo .....	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.19	0.19
Djibouti	10.3	10.9	15.2	2.2	5.1	6.9	15.4	15.42	15.43
Eritrea - Erythrée	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.4	1.6	2.3	8.4	8.19	9.02
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	3.7	4.34	5.25
Kenya	4.9	5.6	6.4	3.3	6.4	12.5	10.5	10.43	10.28
Madagascar.....	2.3	2.6	4.4	2.0	2.3	3.5	3.7	3.77	3.74
Rwanda.....	...	...	...	0.7	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.84
Seychelles.....	135.6	146.5	160.9	74.0	109.9	145.2	234.6	254.87	269.08
Somalia - Somalie .....	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	8.8	3.5	3.48	9.84
Uganda - Ouganda	2.6	2.9	3.3	1.7	2.5	4.1	2.7	2.36	2.23
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de	3.1	3.6	4.2	1.2	1.8	2.3	5.3	4.42	4.69
SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE AUSTRALE									
Angola.....	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.9	5.3	5.91	6.1
Botswana.....	36.5	38.7	40.7	15.2	29.8	...	82.7	84.84	87.21
Lesotho.....	...	...	...	1.9	2.3	9.7	10.3	9.9	13.2
Malawi.....	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.6	4.4	5.21	7
Mauritius - Maurice	100.5	108.3	116.5	72.9	131.7	99.1	235.3	255.61	270.32
Mozambique.....	3.5	4.0	4.5	1.2	1.7	...	5.0	5.07	4.59
Namibia - Namibie	42.1	54.7	70.9	16.9	24.6	26.7	61.9	64.26	64.75
South Africa - Afrique du sud	66.4	69.6	72.6	54.9	64.9	68.2	113.6	110.51	106.57
Swaziland.....	11.9	15.7	24.2	9.9	13.7	19.4	31.9	31.37	33.97
Zambia - Zambie	6.8	7.1	7.5	1.9	2.4	4.9	8.1	8.1	8.2
Zimbabwe.....	17.1	17.4	51.6	4.4	8.7	43.0	21.9	22.05	24.74